

1990

CENSUS OF
POPULATION
AND HOUSING

SERIES CPH (5)

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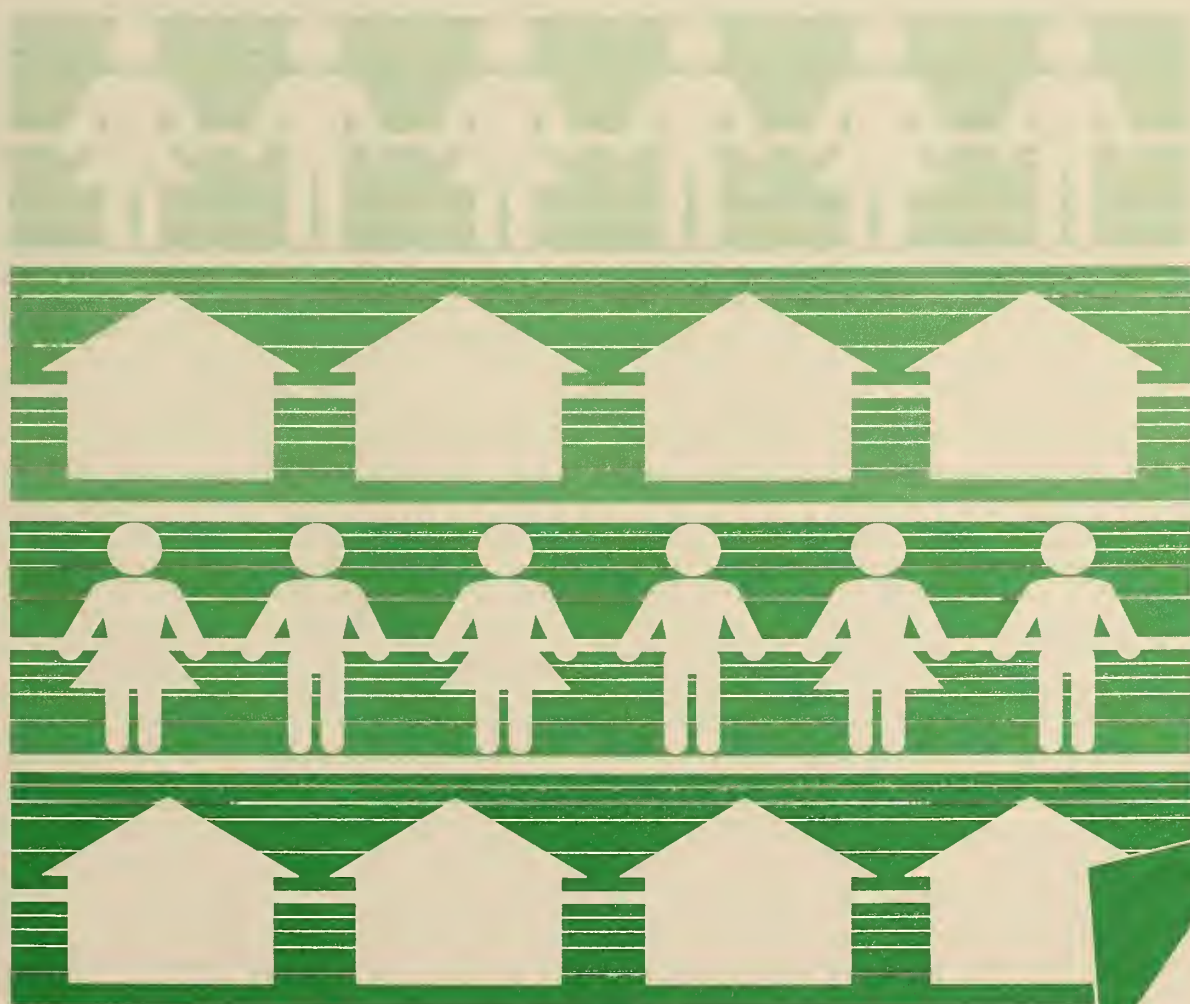


1990 Census of
Population and Housing
Summary Social, Economic,
and Housing Characteristics
Massachusetts

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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The Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, designed, developed, deployed, and produced automated technology for census data processing.

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1990 Census of
Population and Housing
Summary Social, Economic,
and Housing Characteristics
Massachusetts

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Issued April 1992



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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ²		American Indian and Alaska Native area ³
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm ¹	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 108(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	98, 108(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	28, 40, 67(B)	28, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A), 148(C)	161(A), 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A), 149(C)	162(A), 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

¹Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

²The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

³Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

Parts of a Statistical Table

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable.

1-2

- (NA) means not available.
- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.

- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Subject	The State	County	Place		County subdivision		American Indian and Alaska Native area
			By county and county subdivision	Alphabetically for the State	By county	Alphabetically for the State ¹	
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Disability	7,8	7,8	7	8	7	8	...
Educational attainment	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	17
Family type and presence of own children ..	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Income in 1989	9,10	9,10	9	10	9	10	17
Labor force status	5,6	5,6	5	6	5	6	17
For persons 16 to 19 years by school enrollment and educational attainment ..	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	17
Labor force status in 1989—							
Weeks and hours worked	5,6	5,6	5	6	5	6	...
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Means of transportation to work	5,6	5,6	5	6	5	6	...
Nativity	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Place of birth	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Poverty status in 1989	9,10	9,10	9	10	9	10	17
Residence in 1985	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
School enrollment and type of school	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	17
Veteran status	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	...
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
Bedrooms	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Condominium	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Gross rent	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	18
House heating fuel	13,14	13,14	13	14	13	14	...
Kitchen facilities	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	18
Plumbing facilities	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	18
Sewage disposal	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Source of water	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Telephone in unit	13,14	13,14	13	14	13	14	...
Tenure	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	18
Vehicles available	13,14	13,14	13	14	13	14	18
Year householder moved into unit	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	...
Year structure built	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...

... Not applicable for this report.

¹County subdivisions within the State are shown alphabetically with places only in the reports for the following 12 States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
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Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

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ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous

censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The data shown in this product for persons enumerated in "visible in street locations" are incorrect and should not be used. Only the 100-percent data shown in data products, such as Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1 and 2 and in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics* State reports should be used for persons enumerated at "visible in street locations."

During "Shelter and Street Night Enumeration," all visible persons on the streets were asked only the basic 100-percent population questions (age, sex, marital status, race, and Hispanic origin).

During census processing of sample data, information from the long-form questionnaire was inadvertently assigned to a very small percentage of the visible in street population.

User Note 4

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample

basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 5

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of

rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 6

Data presented in tables 15 and 16 for "Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989" (With a mortgage), "Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989" (Not mortgaged), and "Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989" are inconsistent with the explanations for derived measures in appendix B. Specifically, when the median falls in the lower interval of the tabulation distribution, the estimated value obtained by linear interpolation is shown rather than the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). The lower interval has an assumed range of 0.0 to 19.9 percent.

User Note 7

Some American Indian areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100-percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in selected data products. This occurs because there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample. The American Indian area affected is Hassanamisco Reservation.

User Note 8

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over		Percent with own children under 18 years		Family households		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native	Total	Percent living in different household in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English very well	Total	Percent who do not speak English very well	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
The State	6 016 425	9.5	5 442 692	76.0	41.6	5 605 751	35.1	708 700	42.1	1 525 198	45.8	1 196 191	45.2	261 809	52.5
Barnstable County	186 605	4.6	178 109	68.9	47.9	174 749	33.1	10 744	28.0	52 450	39.9	43 026	37.2	7 570	55.5
Barnstable town	40 938	2.9	38 492	71.3	40.3	38 239	31.3	2 908	32.6	11 170	40.6	9 005	37.8	1 550	55.8
Barnstable Village CDP	2 916	2.0	2 733	69.3	40.3	2 709	27.7	188	32.6	817	30.0	665	29.0	44	32.3
Berkshire County	2 239	2.8	2 179	55.2	40.3	2 163	10.4	369	32.3	2 640	38.9	2 224	37.5	381	48.6
Berkshire town	12 126	8.6	12 882	70.2	52.9	13 305	39.6	1 308	33.3	3 697	36.9	2 639	36.8	28	39.3
Berkshire Hills CDP	7 935	3.4	7 700	74.4	51.2	7 130	32.8	1 308	33.3	2 452	41.7	2 289	46.7	216	56.0
Berkshire Hills town	2 842	3.0	2 744	74.4	45.9	2 715	12	164	13.9	2 845	48.7	2 394	46.7	235	66.2
Berkshire Hills CDP	1 482	3.0	1 474	68.4	28.1	1 374	58.0	790	28.7	3 392	47.2	3 355	47.2	100	52.0
Berkshire Hills town	16 064	1.5	15 589	68.4	49.9	14 773	50	51	28.7	4 272	47.2	3 300	47.2	483	50.9
Berkshire Hills CDP	3 325	5.2	3 305	70.2	44.0	3 224	7	268	22.0	700	40.8	595	34.8	109	80.7
Berkshire Hills town	3 335	2.3	3 163	78.0	43.8	3 214	7	42	21.4	556	46.9	476	45.6	59	59.7
Berkshire Hills CDP	2 651	3.4	2 561	71.7	42.1	2 507	—	117	25.6	729	32.1	632	32.8	132	13.2
Berkshire Hills town	2 504	2.5	2 441	79.3	41.5	2 287	100.0	120	48.3	689	51.4	572	54.4	101	42.6
Berkshire Hills CDP	8 415	3.1	8 155	60.7	51.5	7 873	24.0	156	29.5	2 386	42.2	2 040	41.3	287	52.3
Berkshire Hills town	6 579	2.1	6 207	61.1	49.3	5 732	—	24	38.7	1 890	28.2	1 570	25.5	58	24.1
Berkshire Hills CDP	1 937	6.5	1 811	57.2	42.0	1 816	—	413	27.0	454	33.4	412	28.2	39	44.1
Berkshire Hills town	13 858	3.9	13 314	70.0	46.8	13 113	45.5	52	57.7	425	34.4	345	30.1	55	49.1
Berkshire Hills CDP	2 666	4.0	2 560	70.4	46.9	2 546	—	663	32.1	803	32.1	632	27.8	152	54.1
Berkshire Hills town	2 789	3.6	2 688	70.1	44.5	2 637	100.0	97	25.8	764	31.0	553	25.3	167	47.3
Berkshire Hills CDP	2 551	2.6	2 485	66.1	32.7	2 410	28.0	159	55.3	778	37.1	685	34.9	79	58.2
Berkshire Hills town	3 559	5.0	3 380	69.3	58.5	3 333	—	147	19.7	1 030	42.8	831	35.6	177	72.9
Berkshire Hills CDP	2 293	4.0	2 201	75.0	47.3	2 187	—	182	31.3	697	30.3	522	22.6	150	50.0
Berkshire Hills town	4 462	4.1	4 280	56.0	47.2	4 207	11.4	120	30.0	1 357	34.3	1 134	30.5	160	67.5
Berkshire Hills CDP	1 554	4.6	1 483	57.4	46.7	1 440	—	44	15.9	468	36.1	401	34.2	52	50.0
Berkshire Hills town	27 960	5.1	26 545	72.1	46.7	26 164	22.0	2 015	22.1	7 822	43.1	6 191	39.8	1 287	62.4
Berkshire Hills CDP	5 577	4.8	5 311	76.4	45.3	5 183	47.1	336	23.1	1 644	42.6	1 189	33.6	380	73.4
Berkshire Hills town	4 004	8.3	3 672	68.3	31.9	3 857	—	336	26.2	984	30.1	793	25.0	145	54.5
Berkshire Hills CDP	2 574	4.7	2 454	73.3	54.3	2 396	31.3	173	20.2	559	46.6	462	48.0	72	30.6
Berkshire Hills town	1 899	4.4	1 815	76.3	51.5	1 779	—	127	42.5	552	40.2	401	34.9	127	56.7
Berkshire Hills CDP	10 275	5.6	9 893	66.2	55.1	9 730	100.0	187	24.1	3 064	33.7	2 484	27.9	45	71.1
Berkshire Hills town	3 777	3.7	3 702	67.0	40.5	3 673	—	521	21.3	1 186	36.3	1 034	34.7	119	48.7
Berkshire Hills CDP	1 597	4.2	1 525	64.8	41.8	1 577	100.0	141	12.1	482	29.0	392	25.8	69	50.7
Berkshire Hills town	3 108	4.0	3 030	65.6	50.6	2 879	—	172	44.2	482	21.6	419	17.9	63	46.0
Berkshire Hills CDP	7 884	2.5	7 589	74.5	44.9	7 190	100.0	109	16.5	914	47.4	798	39.5	101	39.6
Berkshire Hills town	5 838	4.5	5 575	50.8	43.3	5 607	—	163	10.1	2 285	47.4	1 862	31.2	367	59.4
Berkshire Hills CDP	1 711	5.1	1 624	48.0	51.5	1 615	—	44	24.5	666	30.0	406	29.2	180	50.6
Berkshire Hills town	3 617	7.2	3 357	59.4	47.2	3 474	—	286	45.8	390	30.0	312	29.2	59	27.1
Berkshire Hills CDP	3 374	6.9	3 142	58.6	45.6	3 262	31	266	41.3	692	34.6	531	31.0	138	47.8
Berkshire Hills town	15 489	3.6	14 937	72.2	52.8	14 246	78.4	614	25.6	432	48.7	3 832	48.1	101	43.3
Berkshire Hills CDP	3 171	3.2	3 068	70.2	52.8	2 963	—	132	23.5	902	47.5	801	48.1	101	42.6
Berkshire Hills town	2 833	2.8	2 755	69.8	60.3	2 540	80.8	113	23.0	779	55.2	670	55.2	80	75.0
Berkshire Hills CDP	2 998	5.0	2 848	70.1	38.5	2 860	66.7	141	34.0	802	32.9	700	32.9	79	55.7
Berkshire Hills town	1 572	2.4	1 534	58.9	39.2	1 478	12.5	140	30.0	463	41.9	374	41.2	76	48.7
Berkshire Hills CDP	2 438	3.8	2 345	65.6	45.8	2 301	—	93	16.1	690	33.1	549	27.1	133	46.6
Berkshire Hills town	2 196	5.2	2 096	72.2	46.3	2 027	34.9	148	27.4	6 299	33.1	5 046	27.3	1 015	59.0
Berkshire Hills CDP	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Berkshire Hills town	10 358	5.0	9 835	71.6	42.4	9 840	25.9	527	25.6	3 088	30.7	2 462	23.8	492	60.6
Berkshire Hills CDP	5 409	6.3	5 068	73.1	51.0	5 073	32.4	547	25.0	1 482	39.7	1 097	31.0	322	65.8
Berkshire Hills town	4 271	4.1	4 094	70.4	50.3	4 070	100.0	306	30.1	1 357	30.5	1 187	29.5	152	34.2
Berkshire Hills CDP	139 352	3.6	134 386	73.9	40.2	130 650	27.9	8 326	30.0	36 976	45.1	29 496	43.4	5 847	56.3
Berkshire Hills town	9 445	2.5	9 207	90.6	30.9	8 897	10.0	112	29.0	2 666	43.2	2 112	40.1	406	58.9
Berkshire Hills CDP	6 356	2.6	6 192	90.6	30.8	5 998	—	826	31.8	1 774	43.1	1 363	40.3	288	60.4
Berkshire Hills town	1 415	4.1	1 398	32.5	20.9	1 377	—	20	27.0	129	50.4	108	49.1	8	62.5
Berkshire Hills CDP	1 481	2.4	1 446	69.9	43.5	1 399	—	44	25.3	411	46.3	368	49.5	36	61.1
Berkshire Hills town	3 479	2.4	3 396	86.6	19.8	3 254	17.4	183	41.5	961	40.7	813	38.0	125	38.4
Berkshire Hills CDP	7 155	1.8	7 025	80.1	33.5	6 676	25.0	68	35.3	513	40.7	463	39.7	37	43.2
Berkshire Hills town	1 234	3.5	1 191	65.8	30.0	1 165	28.5	222	4.1	1 988	48.9	1 627	49.5	310	49.0
Berkshire Hills CDP	7 598	1.1	7 500	86.8	47.6	7 295	9.1	30	13.3	349	33.8	305	38.0	39	43.6
Berkshire Hills town	7 696	4.9	7 320	60.8	45.3	6 887	11	558	35.1	1 897	46.0	1 497	36.1	337	48.6
Berkshire Hills CDP	2 713	4.7	2 586	61.9	48.3	2 531	69.2	166	37.8	1 097	45.4	874	47.1	18	56.7
Berkshire Hills town	1 588	6.5	1 588	76.9	45.2	1 505	33.3	173	30.6	354	43.5	269	45.4	84	36.4
Berkshire Hills CDP	1 959	2.1	1 918	81.1	40.9	1 831	100.0	14	49.0	525	48.0	451	46.6	52	63.4

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons			Persons 5 years and over			Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households		
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native	Total	Percent living in different household in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years	Percent who do not speak English very well	Total	Percent who do not speak English very well	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Female householder, no hus- band present
Berkshire County—Con.												
Lanesborough town.....	3 032	1.7	2 981	2 845	33.8	—	—	88	—	897	47.0	110
Lee town.....	5 849	2.3	5 717	5 486	32.0	24	29.2	310	21.9	1 616	43.3	187
Lee COP.....	2 025	3.2	1 960	1 892	45.6	—	—	109	40.4	1 334	43.0	53
Lenox town.....	5 069	5.3	4 800	4 793	36.6	48	—	301	26.2	1 426	37.1	158
Lenox COP.....	1 702	6.1	1 598	1 594	40.6	—	—	83	14.5	1 087	41.4	49
Monterey town.....	800	5.1	759	745	55.7	3	—	25	12.0	368	35.9	26
Mount Washington town.....	133	6.0	123	123	56.1	—	—	7	—	206	42.7	8
New Ashford town.....	201	1.5	198	188	25.0	—	—	8	—	36	33.3	5
New Marlborough town.....	1 240	4.7	1 182	1 164	37.6	13	53.8	83	10.8	351	39.0	8
North Adams city.....	16 797	3.4	16 223	15 730	46.3	63	46.0	1 074	33.8	4 098	46.1	32
Oris town.....	1 094	2.7	1 065	1 013	39.4	2	—	37	27.0	2 983	55.2	828
Peru town.....	784	9	777	703	47.7	399	100.0	5	—	252	58.4	60.1
Princeton city.....	48 622	4.2	45 311	45 311	42.1	—	—	3 088	34.8	172	58.4	22
Richmond town.....	1 698	2.5	1 656	1 608	34.3	—	—	49	44.5	10 162	42.5	250
Sandisfield town.....	638	3.2	637	617	60.6	8	—	23	21.7	498	45.0	32
Savoy town.....	618	3	616	594	39.6	2	—	29	31.0	169	42.6	10
Sheffield town.....	2 939	2.3	2 871	2 738	37.0	16	—	123	17.9	185	44.3	14
Stockbridge town.....	2 408	5.6	2 272	2 311	33.1	24	50.0	158	31.6	799	49.6	79
Tyringham town.....	383	3.7	369	357	36.1	2	—	5	—	534	41.2	81
Washington town.....	594	1.3	586	556	41.5	—	—	14	28.6	111	42.3	4
West Stockbridge town.....	1 483	3.9	1 425	1 375	36.5	11	—	14	28.6	157	47.8	13
Williamstown city.....	8 220	4.8	7 829	7 924	54.4	37	37.8	456	16.2	421	47.3	54
Williamstown COP.....	4 791	5.9	4 509	4 644	68.0	31	25.8	346	15.6	352	44.6	223
Windsor town.....	765	1.3	755	694	31.1	8	75.0	30	46.7	1 415	39.6	128
Bristol County	506 325	12.2	444 700	470 642	37.4	18 392	25.3	89 101	45.3	136 255	48.1	21 957
Aquinnah town.....	9 554	7.3	8 854	9 036	28.0	225	11.6	149	28.6	2 692	45.2	347
Aquinnah COP.....	3 170	5.8	2 985	3 014	23.4	53	11.3	113	27.5	2 227	44.2	44.4
Attleboro city.....	38 383	8.6	35 065	35 024	44.6	781	30.3	3 912	40.5	8 873	36.5	112
Berkley town.....	4 237	3.7	4 079	3 840	35.2	95	7.4	563	27.8	10 175	48.8	1 339
Dorchester town.....	27 244	11.6	24 084	25 900	37.2	843	24.2	5 153	40.1	1 021	56.5	94
Bliss Comer COP.....	4 908	21.9	3 833	4 707	31.1	154	19.5	1 939	43.8	7 195	45.9	815
Smith Mills COP.....	6 531	6.2	6 307	6 340	23.0	108	17.4	584	38.2	1 205	36.2	128
Dighton town.....	5 631	4.6	5 374	5 259	27.1	132	16.7	345	43.4	1 345	43.4	223
Forbush town.....	19 807	3.9	19 034	18 481	38.4	132	15.9	819	30.3	1 584	48.7	158
Fall River city.....	16 132	5.4	15 259	15 180	30.2	169	15.4	499	34.4	3 327	50.4	44.6
Frederick town.....	8 522	3.0	8 270	8 035	25.5	5	46.3	439	21.6	18 823	46.6	569
Manfield town.....	16 568	2.8	16 098	15 117	43.5	165	18.2	800	30.1	2 094	50.3	187
Manfield COP.....	7 170	2.4	6 997	6 595	42.8	61	13.5	318	30.2	3 781	42.9	352
New Bedford city.....	99 922	20.9	79 057	92 402	39.3	6 792	30.0	29 339	49.6	1 490	47.3	19
North Attleborough town.....	25 038	3.3	24 224	23 010	41.2	233	37.8	185	24.5	26 677	48.9	634
North Attleborough Center COP.....	16 778	3.1	15 976	14 809	47.0	136	33.1	668	22.2	4 308	50.6	735
Norton town.....	14 265	3.8	13 730	13 711	44.7	59	18.6	712	16.0	4 308	48.9	744
Norton COP.....	8 396	3.6	8 049	7 909	66.0	9	—	202	14.4	3 576	52.5	479
Roylton town.....	3 967	5.5	3 582	3 284	32.5	160	10.0	715	35.9	2 232	40.1	10
Roylton Center COP.....	3 097	5.3	2 805	2 514	30.2	74	10.8	225	41.8	2 665	49.2	321
Scituate town.....	13 636	3.9	13 323	12 358	33.6	47	36.2	364	26.6	807	37.4	143
Scituate COP.....	2 419	4.3	2 289	2 238	29.5	120	—	892	31.4	2 093	51.4	256
South Scituate town.....	17 655	8.3	16 198	18 849	25.5	15	—	370	31.4	3 239	47.7	366
Somerset COP.....	15 411	5.4	14 581	14 590	21.9	440	13.9	3 119	36.3	4 327	38.2	587
Somerset town.....	3 138	4.4	3 001	2 902	25.3	26	18.5	145	33.2	3 707	38.5	353
Ware COP.....	49 832	11.7	44 000	46 184	27.3	1 876	21.6	7 992	41.9	10 382	42.0	119
Westport town.....	13 852	5.5	13 096	13 141	25.2	1	41.8	66	25.3	3 404	45.5	206
Westport COP.....	4 697	6.0	4 414	4 447	25.0	115	42.8	634	40.5	1 151	48.0	101
Dukes County	11 639	2.9	11 303	10 890	48.5	35	25.7	371	18.9	2 977	50.3	430
Chilmark town.....	651	2.2	637	605	37.4	2	—	10	—	1 668	45.2	20
Edgartown town.....	3 062	1.9	3 004	2 933	50.1	—	—	32	34.4	710	52.1	20
Gay Head town.....	200	1.0	198	191	38.7	7	—	9	—	595	46.9	107
Gosnold town.....	98	—	98	98	42.9	6	100.0	3	—	52	43.2	15
Oak Bluffs town.....	2 805	3.8	2 698	2 614	53.6	—	—	156	26.9	24	12.5	—
Tisbury town.....	3 119	3.3	3 017	2 907	44.3	17	—	58	10.3	590	43.6	92
Vineyard Haven COP.....	1 778	2.2	1 738	1 672	48.1	—	—	54	5.8	683	46.1	145
West Tisbury town.....	1 704	3.1	1 651	1 542	50.6	3	100.0	77	14.0	367	41.1	105
Essex County	670 080	8.5	613 350	621 572	39.9	19 518	38.4	76 773	43.5	176 392	46.4	29 903
Amherst town.....	15 101	3.4	14 387	13 722	45.7	43	48.8	947	26.3	3 968	51.5	534
Andover town.....	26 151	7.6	24 671	22 021	47.6	32	30.3	824	22.9	3 144	50.5	467
Andover COP.....	8 242	6.3	7 769	7 205	31.7	357	28.0	2 228	27.9	8 020	50.8	766
				7 732	35.0	54	59.3	562	27.2	2 203	43.8	287

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

MASSACHUSETTS 3

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Family households		Female householder, no hus- band present	Percent with own children under 18 years		
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Persons 18 years and over		Married-couple family					
			Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years				
									Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"		
Franklin County—Con.												
Orange town	7 312	1.8	7 182	78.1	6 691	47.5	187	30.5	1 648	47.0	305	64.9
Orange COP	3 791	1.2	3 746	75.9	3 443	46.6	87	21.8	890	47.3	173	63.0
Rowe town	364	1.1	346	60.8	291	46.6	7	—	90	37.8	10	20.0
Shelburne town	2 012	1.7	1 978	74.2	1 884	37.5	68	13.2	438	45.1	65	64.6
Shelburne Falls COP (pt.)	998	1.8	980	70.0	941	48.7	3	—	192	42.7	31	87.1
Shutesbury town	3 562	3.5	1 507	59.9	1 419	48.7	62	11.3	237	46.8	51	76.5
Sunderland town	3 551	6.3	3 329	61.1	3 269	67.4	335	14.0	574	52.1	137	65.7
Wendell town	746	1.8	744	71.8	694	43.5	69	31.9	150	45.3	25	56.0
Whately town	899	3.4	883	69.2	843	45.1	29	6.9	167	50.2	27	100.0
Whately COP	1 375	3.4	1 328	76.9	1 284	30.0	133	9.8	342	43.0	27	33.3
Hampden County	456 310	6.2	427 794	73.3	422 652	40.9	62 118	41.8	89 031	44.2	25 362	61.1
Agawam town	27 323	4.7	26 031	77.6	25 627	37.7	1 986	30.7	6 167	43.3	888	48.8
Blanford town	1 187	2.9	1 152	76.3	1 104	36.1	30	33.3	306	50.7	14	64.3
Brimfield town	3 000	2.8	2 916	72.2	2 774	33.7	81	9.9	765	47.2	73	47.9
Chester town	1 280	1.5	1 261	79.5	1 179	38.0	40	25.0	312	48.7	34	82.4
Chicopee city	56 632	6.5	52 970	81.9	53 092	39.1	9 520	33.3	11 520	40.5	3 020	56.4
East Longmeadow town	13 367	4.2	12 806	80.4	12 549	31.6	931	23.7	3 343	43.6	272	40.8
Gronville town	1 403	1.5	1 382	64.0	1 290	29.6	36	27.8	3 354	53.7	39	38.5
Hampden town	4 709	3.3	4 553	79.2	4 452	27.6	204	27.5	1 569	42.3	143	54.5
Holland COP	2 186	3.2	2 116	70.7	1 977	45.7	108	26.9	1 354	42.8	58	65.5
Holyoke city	1 331	2.9	1 293	68.7	1 206	48.8	73	27.4	315	55.6	32	78.1
Holyoke city COP	43 704	5.6	41 241	66.7	39 622	47.5	9 723	48.9	6 892	43.2	3 457	70.8
Longmeadow town	15 467	7.0	14 390	62.6	14 667	31.2	1 319	31.0	3 959	44.3	395	42.5
Longmeadow COP	15 467	7.0	14 390	62.6	14 667	31.2	1 319	31.0	3 959	44.3	395	42.5
Ludlow town	18 820	16.1	15 796	86.6	17 721	30.9	4 298	46.6	4 486	47.4	596	41.3
Monson town	7 776	2.1	7 611	80.6	7 288	38.0	310	27.7	1 721	47.8	228	54.8
Monson Center COP	2 032	5.5	2 021	77.6	1 864	42.4	87	52.9	1 409	52.1	92	57.6
Montgomery town	771	4.3	738	78.3	725	36.6	214	42.5	185	41.1	20	75.0
Palmer town	12 054	2.4	11 765	84.7	11 253	36.5	1 166	26.3	2 622	44.4	557	52.8
Bondsville COP (pt.)	4 069	1.5	4 009	78.9	3 822	38.3	19	17.4	385	55.3	84	25.0
Palmer COP	3 006	2.4	2 933	89.7	2 811	34.1	31	71.0	834	40.5	197	52.3
Three Rivers COP	1 594	1.6	1 569	81.8	1 478	33.5	359	30.9	636	41.5	170	65.3
Russell town	7 667	2.9	7 447	66.2	7 128	36.1	45	15.6	364	49.2	65	47.7
Southwick town	156 963	7.4	145 421	67.3	143 600	45.5	356	27.8	1 721	47.5	261	63.2
Springfield city	277	7.7	275	43.3	253	38.3	25 494	46.8	25 051	45.7	11 967	64.5
Tolland town	1 566	1.9	1 537	67.7	1 442	45.9	85	43.5	83	42.2	2	100.0
Wolles town	38 372	4.1	36 797	77.6	35 761	40.5	39	12.8	364	52.7	44	61.4
Westfield city	27 537	5.5	26 025	79.7	25 737	42.1	324	38.7	7 994	45.9	1 592	59.0
West Springfield town	27 537	5.5	26 025	79.7	25 737	42.1	2 215	33.0	5 759	40.2	1 288	55.1
West Springfield COP	12 635	5.1	11 995	69.5	11 933	30.1	924	24.4	3 344	43.1	349	43.6
Wilbraham town	3 283	5.7	3 097	66.0	3 112	29.9	310	20.6	877	41.8	103	54.4
Hampshire County	146 568	6.3	137 370	70.2	138 566	51.1	14 069	31.8	26 061	45.5	5 086	53.8
Amherst town	35 228	12.4	30 876	53.5	34 037	77.5	45	53.5	3 270	49.9	981	68.8
Amherst COP	17 824	10.5	15 961	54.3	17 554	46.6	2 508	33.4	3 950	39.3	981	68.8
North Amherst COP	6 239	22.1	4 858	57.3	5 921	81.7	1 316	45.0	747	54.5	132	83.8
South Amherst COP	5 053	9.8	4 560	50.2	4 802	73.3	178	39.9	527	53.4	206	82.0
Belchertown town	10 579	3.2	10 244	77.7	9 728	44.9	452	29.2	2 312	49.7	336	64.9
Belchertown COP	2 290	2.9	2 223	75.9	2 099	47.8	105	28.6	380	47.6	177	76.3
Bondsville COP (pt.)	1 172	1.6	1 172	94.8	1 172	14.5	35	54.3	37	70.4	7	76.5
Chesterfield town	1 048	1.6	1 031	80.6	977	34.4	34	29.2	251	49.4	17	76.5
Cummington town	809	2.7	787	69.6	761	40.2	19	36.6	188	47.9	21	57.1
Easthampton town	15 537	3.3	15 021	81.3	14 511	38.8	132	30.5	3 342	46.4	599	41.9
Goshen town	835	6.6	830	81.1	777	34.6	14	25.3	1 176	48.9	175	55.0
Groby town	5 565	4.3	5 328	80.9	5 205	37.6	400	45.0	1 333	45.0	20	49.1
Groby COP	4 217	2.5	4 044	78.8	4 014	40.0	486	22.2	315	41.6	29	48.3
Hodley town	2 245	2.0	2 181	80.6	2 050	27.5	112	37.4	934	41.1	152	16.4
Hoffield town	3 245	2.0	3 181	80.6	3 050	30.1	227	30.0	785	47.1	107	55.1
Hoffield COP	1 281	1.3	1 264	80.1	1 211	30.1	88	46.6	311	51.4	49	51.0
Huntington town	1 987	2.6	1 936	77.7	1 827	38.9	53	35.8	474	47.3	86	72.1
Middlefield town	383	1.0	379	71.8	365	38.1	4	—	97	59.8	3	100.0
Northampton city	29 242	6.4	27 364	63.7	27 864	51.3	4	—	4	—	1	—
Pelham town	1 373	3.3	1 328	59.0	1 281	38.3	2 508	31.8	4 314	43.8	36	58.3
Plainfield town	556	5.0	528	58.1	514	37.5	33	6.1	313	43.0	36	58.3
Southampton town	4 478	1.6	4 405	86.4	4 192	35.1	162	28.4	1 122	47.9	137	51.1
South Hadley town	16 685	5.2	15 811	74.9	15 788	44.3	1 662	19.7	3 422	38.0	540	45.0
Ware town	9 808	4.6	9 356	85.3	9 064	36.5	1 227	33.4	2 091	44.7	409	57.0
Ware COP	6 533	4.7	6 225	84.6	6 028	34.7	966	34.4	1	—	333	62.2
Westhampton town	1 327	1.7	1 305	86.3	1 206	29.8	37	16.3	305	50.6	28	39.3
Wilbraham town	2 510	1.3	2 478	71.8	2 331	34.6	103	4.9	568	48.5	99	45.5
Worthington town	1 156	1.6	1 138	68.9	1 074	31.3	20	25.0	305	48.6	13	53.8

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Subdivision Place	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Family households		Female householder, no hus- band present			
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 18 years and over		Married-couple family				
			Total	Percent born in State of residence			Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total		Percent with own children under 18 years		
Middlesex County	1 398 468	11.3	1 240 711	74.7	1 308 044	40.8	29 015	167 798	39.3	349 355	44.1	52 289	44.6
Acton town	17 872	9.8	16 117	56.7	16 629	43.2	324	1 320	29.2	4 827	51.7	560	54.3
Arlington town	44 630	12.0	39 286	75.3	42 145	35.3	584	5 400	31.7	11 419	36.9	1 831	31.2
Arlington COP	44 630	12.0	39 286	75.3	42 145	35.3	584	5 400	31.7	11 419	36.9	1 831	31.2
Ashby town	2 717	5.6	2 565	80.5	2 498	30.8	22	192	28.1	722	54.6	66	51.5
Ashland town	12 066	6.7	11 257	72.3	11 160	44.9	68	833	40.1	3 256	47.4	302	47.4
Ayer town	2 871	6.9	6 368	55.2	6 206	53.2	51	599	28.7	1 888	49.3	300	56.7
Ayer COP	2 871	6.9	6 368	55.2	6 206	53.2	51	599	28.7	1 888	49.3	300	56.7
Fort Owens COP (pt.)	642	8.7	2 735	59.6	2 617	50.6	34	124	42.7	733	42.8	129	59.7
Bedford town	12 996	8.2	11 929	63.8	12 264	36.4	168	107	28.0	176	78.4	11	100.0
Belmont town	24 720	12.3	21 677	70.3	23 392	35.4	461	3 427	32.2	6 331	39.4	777	31.1
Belmont COP	24 720	12.3	21 677	70.3	23 392	35.4	461	3 427	32.2	6 331	39.4	777	31.0
Billerica town	37 609	5.2	35 666	85.9	34 818	30.6	353	1 890	31.9	9 445	50.9	1 061	34.4
Billerica COP	37 609	5.2	35 666	85.9	34 818	30.6	353	1 890	31.9	9 445	50.9	1 061	34.4
Pinehurst COP	6 614	4.6	6 312	89.1	6 130	25.1	78	1 850	23.8	1 698	50.4	263	23.6
Wilmington COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boxborough town	3 343	8.3	3 067	59.5	3 134	46.9	51	228	60.1	856	47.9	84	46.4
Burlington town	23 302	8.6	21 295	83.1	21 849	30.2	295	2 013	31.8	6 242	43.0	752	43.1
Burlington COP	23 302	8.6	21 295	83.1	21 849	30.2	295	2 013	31.8	6 242	43.0	752	43.1
Cambridge city	95 802	22.3	74 452	50.9	91 158	57.1	2 984	20 867	38.1	17 648	49.2	3 845	55.0
Corliss town	4 333	9.1	3 938	56.6	3 985	35.2	64	224	38.8	1 250	43.0	35	40.0
Chelmsford town	32 375	6.0	30 435	77.1	30 229	34.3	442	2 099	31.3	9 011	45.8	1 020	47.5
Chelmsford COP (pt.)	32 375	6.0	30 435	77.1	30 229	34.3	442	2 099	31.3	9 011	45.8	1 020	47.5
Concord town	17 076	6.6	15 900	60.2	16 124	41.8	118	1 181	25.8	4 309	42.6	147	39.1
West Concord COP	5 761	9.9	5 190	63.1	5 468	45.8	87	690	23.6	1 323	43.7	143	37.8
Draught town	25 594	4.4	24 459	89.8	23 655	37.9	329	3 212	32.9	7 052	48.3	860	40.0
Dunstable town	2 236	2.8	2 174	70.2	2 054	33.0	10	84	4.8	593	52.1	25	60.0
Everett city	35 701	11.3	31 662	90.0	33 299	36.1	577	4 692	44.6	9 584	39.7	2 029	46.2
Frammingham town	64 972	11.7	57 368	70.7	60 889	44.5	1 521	8 394	44.8	16 155	42.8	2 481	54.4
Frammingham COP (pt.)	64 972	11.7	57 368	70.7	60 889	44.5	1 521	8 394	44.8	16 155	42.8	2 481	54.4
Groton town	7 511	3.2	7 270	65.3	6 893	39.6	48	309	31.1	2 002	51.8	177	68.9
Groton COP	1 107	3.3	1 071	62.7	1 032	40.8	13	46	26.1	274	54.0	23	100.0
Holliston town	12 926	4.0	12 404	71.3	12 002	35.1	140	505	8.1	3 644	52.9	299	57.5
Hopkinton town	9 191	3.5	8 870	68.4	8 381	43.0	53	322	30.1	2 485	53.6	264	36.7
Hopkinton COP	2 225	2.7	2 166	76.1	2 027	36.4	53	83	13.3	603	43.3	92	28.3
Hudson town	17 233	14.3	14 770	79.2	16 020	37.0	551	2 492	48.8	4 623	45.6	492	49.0
Hudson COP	14 267	14.9	12 355	80.2	13 307	35.7	465	2 192	49.7	3 921	46.2	460	51.1
Lexington town	28 974	12.8	25 275	63.3	27 378	33.9	772	2 816	31.6	8 152	42.3	750	37.3
Lexington COP	28 974	12.8	25 275	63.3	27 378	33.9	772	2 816	31.6	8 152	42.3	750	37.3
Lincolnton town	7 666	7.1	7 221	72.9	6 863	54.8	104	651	22.0	2 181	52.2	129	64.3
Lincolnton COP	2 885	1.8	2 928	72.2	2 707	34.3	35	308	11.0	1 915	43.9	221	42.1
Littleton Common COP	103 439	16.4	86 833	75.9	94 558	51.9	7 291	23 060	47.5	72	44.2	111	58.6
Lowell city	53 884	13.6	48 658	82.7	50 259	42.0	982	7 029	43.3	13 470	52.4	6 269	62.5
Malden city	31 813	8.9	28 988	73.2	30 539	42.9	439	3 235	43.8	18 111	41.2	2 580	39.1
Malden COP	10 325	6.4	9 661	76.6	10 098	42.7	77	790	41.1	2 829	45.8	390	55.9
Medford COP (pt.)	10 325	6.4	9 661	76.6	10 098	42.7	77	790	41.1	2 829	45.8	390	55.9
Medford city	57 407	11.8	50 634	84.9	54 236	36.9	834	7 818	37.1	17 599	36.7	2 706	31.3
Melrose city	28 150	5.6	26 587	84.9	26 444	29.0	106	1 460	28.2	6 088	44.1	1 191	50.0
Melrose town	30 534	6.7	28 490	73.6	28 563	38.5	289	1 928	29.6	8 197	39.4	893	29.2
Cochichewick COP (pt.)	48	14.6	48	100.0	48	100.0	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Frammingham COP (pt.)	22	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newton city	82 585	13.0	71 827	63.4	78 081	39.6	1 830	10 020	34.0	19 952	42.2	2 536	34.4
North Reading town	12 002	3.0	11 639	82.7	11 084	32.6	34	375	22.9	3 283	47.3	287	40.1
Pepperell town	10 098	4.7	9 620	69.8	9 132	44.4	61	473	36.2	2 790	63.0	274	67.9
East Pepperell COP	2 192	2.9	2 129	71.9	1 956	38.2	26	120	33.3	491	61.9	45	66.7
Pepperell COP	2 454	7.4	2 273	70.7	2 218	57.0	26	102	43.1	624	59.3	105	55.2
Reading town	22 539	4.3	21 575	84.8	21 033	30.7	174	989	27.8	6 130	43.7	594	39.2
Reading COP	22 539	4.3	21 575	84.8	21 033	30.7	174	989	27.8	6 130	43.7	594	39.2
Sherborn town	3 989	6.1	3 744	60.5	3 718	25.3	35	183	31.8	1 049	48.3	89	52.8
Shirley town	6 096	7.0	5 671	62.8	5 645	55.8	80	614	29.0	1 329	49.0	209	65.6
Fort Owens COP (pt.)	642	8.7	2 735	59.6	2 617	50.6	34	107	32.7	181	83.4	—	—
Shirley COP	1 577	6.6	1 447	65.0	1 447	53.0	8	177	21.5	189	84.1	—	—
Somerville city	76 210	22.3	59 235	70.3	72 380	50.8	2 592	16 412	50.2	16 097	47.2	3 892	38.5
Stoneham town	22 203	6.8	20 683	87.6	20 877	30.4	228	1 732	40.0	5 940	39.6	891	32.1
Stoneham COP	22 203	6.8	20 683	87.6	20 877	30.4	228	1 732	40.0	5 940	39.6	891	32.1
Stow town	5 328	5.1	5 055	65.8	4 909	29.3	54	1 454	30.9	1 319	52.6	103	44.7
Sudbury town	14 358	7.0	13 349	60.3	13 294	31.7	146	776	17.9	4 038	52.2	337	52.5
Maynard COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tewksbury town	27 263	4.9	25 928	86.4	25 135	34.6	337	1 547	25.0	7 153	48.3	651	35.0
Wilmington COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wilmington town	8 496	1.5	8 365	78.4	7 783	34.2	55	135	14.1	2 350	61.0	296	65.9
Townsend town	1 139	2.5	1 110	76.0	1 109	35.6	8	315	20	2 247	55.5	57	61.4
Yngsborough town	8 640	3.5	8 336	84.5	7 798	37.6	20	581	17.7	2 326	57.3	247	53.4

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons		Native		Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Family households		Female householder, no hus- band present
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	
							Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"			
Middlesex County—Con.											
Tyngsborough town—Con.											
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	24 825	4.6	23 694	86.4	23 190	29.4	1 142	28.4	5 457	42.2	887
Wakefield CDP	57 878	4.6	49 122	84.9	55 029	48.1	1 170	28.4	5 457	42.2	887
Waltham city	33 284	15.1	27 722	74.7	31 703	43.0	620	35.2	5 520	39.8	2 078
Watertown town	33 284	16.7	27 722	70.3	31 703	43.0	620	40.0	5 901	34.8	1 382
Watertown CDP	33 284	16.7	27 722	70.3	31 703	43.0	620	40.0	5 901	34.8	1 382
Weyland town	11 867	8.2	10 890	66.9	11 064	27.7	129	23.2	3 083	44.8	265
Cochichewick CDP (pt.)	5 998	8.6	5 485	73.5	5 578	25.2	38	15.0	1 475	45.8	152
Westford town	16 402	3.2	15 879	74.2	15 063	33.8	116	42.2	4 039	44.1	346
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	13	100.0	13	100.0	13	13	—	—	5	53.2	—
Weston town	10 200	8.4	9 342	59.7	9 686	33.1	144	14.6	2 430	48.1	253
Wilmington town	17 654	4.2	16 915	90.0	16 320	26.2	197	27.6	4 135	41.4	489
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	17 654	4.2	16 915	90.0	16 320	26.2	197	24.9	4 135	50.9	489
Winchester town	20 267	7.8	18 695	74.1	18 934	33.2	318	31.6	4 697	45.3	596
Winchester CDP	20 267	7.8	18 695	74.1	18 934	33.2	318	26.3	4 697	45.3	596
Woburn city	35 943	6.1	33 760	87.1	33 600	36.8	399	26.3	7 263	40.3	1 448
Nantucket County											
Nantucket town	6 012	4.0	5 773	53.0	5 563	54.8	43	22.3	1 163	44.4	192
Nantucket CDP	6 012	4.0	5 773	53.0	5 563	54.8	43	37.2	1 163	46.4	192
Norfolk County											
Avon town	4 558	5.1	4 324	92.3	4 273	25.2	33	38.0	1 230	42.7	37.9
Bellingham town	14 877	3.9	14 298	64.7	13 605	36.9	155	43.9	3 562	39.7	190
Bellingham CDP	4 535	3.9	4 356	79.2	4 123	37.5	72	29.7	983	49.8	447
Braintree town	33 836	6.6	31 596	89.5	31 910	26.7	335	36.1	1 071	50.7	134
Braintree CDP	33 836	6.6	31 596	89.5	31 910	26.7	335	36.1	1 071	50.7	134
Brookline town	54 718	21.4	43 015	52.8	52 106	50.2	1 843	32.2	7 337	39.3	1 364
Brookline CDP	54 718	21.4	43 015	52.8	52 106	50.2	1 843	32.2	7 337	39.3	1 364
Canton town	18 530	5.1	17 580	86.5	17 441	30.2	114	42.2	9 418	41.4	1 898
Norwood CDP (pt.)	7 075	5.5	6 688	69.6	6 636	34.0	66	35.1	4 165	43.0	553
Dedham town	23 782	7.4	22 023	87.4	22 273	30.2	301	9.0	1 708	43.9	172
Dedham CDP	23 782	7.4	22 023	87.4	22 273	30.2	301	37.5	5 250	39.6	1 043
Dover town	4 915	4.8	4 679	60.4	4 582	32.9	42	8.4	1 270	45.0	86
Dover CDP	2 003	3.2	1 939	63.7	1 848	33.2	33	—	513	44.4	45
Foxborough town	5 706	4.4	5 457	78.3	5 319	44.9	55	30.7	3 415	45.4	364
Foxborough CDP	22 095	3.4	21 333	74.7	20 196	45.5	112	21.8	1 180	42.0	200
Franklin town	9 965	2.9	9 675	76.5	9 224	45.2	29	40.6	5 813	53.6	67.0
Franklin CDP	11 041	5.9	10 385	89.6	10 320	28.6	199	48.4	5 117	53.3	563
Holbrook town	5 985	5.0	5 721	70.9	5 481	31.8	91	33.2	2 081	42.2	41.2
Holbrook CDP	5 985	5.0	5 721	70.9	5 481	31.8	91	33.2	2 081	42.2	41.2
Medfield town	9 931	4.4	9 497	91.1	9 076	38.1	53	26.8	2 486	53.9	47.3
Medfield CDP	9 931	4.4	9 497	91.1	9 076	38.1	53	26.8	2 486	53.9	47.3
Medway town	7 613	4.4	7 281	80.3	6 938	33.9	68	7.4	1 402	50.6	252
Medway CDP	7 613	4.4	7 281	80.3	6 938	33.9	68	7.4	1 402	50.6	252
Millis town	25 725	7.5	23 796	79.9	24 028	30.6	167	38.9	2 302	54.5	43.5
Millis-Clicquot CDP	25 725	7.5	23 796	79.9	24 028	30.6	167	38.9	2 302	54.5	43.5
Milton town	27 557	7.6	25 465	92.6	25 730	32.2	329	28.5	1 786	46.4	294
Needham town	9 270	4.0	8 896	72.1	8 490	45.0	30	24.8	925	52.9	46.9
Needham CDP	9 270	4.0	8 896	72.1	8 490	45.0	30	24.8	925	52.9	46.9
Norfolk town	28 700	9.2	26 063	85.1	27 062	36.5	329	29.3	5 311	46.4	201
Norwood town	28 700	9.2	26 063	85.1	27 062	36.5	329	29.3	5 311	46.4	201
Norwood CDP (pt.)	6 871	3.8	6 613	77.5	6 355	45.3	32	16.4	5 311	48.1	35.8
Plainville town	84 985	11.2	75 460	85.5	80 073	41.9	206	45.0	6 633	43.1	1 060
Quincy city	30 093	11.6	26 598	87.5	28 040	36.4	799	23.7	6 542	40.3	818
Randolph town	15 517	8.6	14 175	74.7	14 306	35.0	337	24.6	15 714	38.7	4 027
Randolph CDP	15 517	8.6	14 175	74.7	14 306	35.0	337	24.6	15 714	38.7	4 027
Sharon town	5 893	9.2	5 352	73.4	5 425	35.4	169	40.2	6 542	45.2	1 100
Sharon CDP	5 893	9.2	5 352	73.4	5 425	35.4	169	40.2	6 542	45.2	1 100
Stoughton town	26 777	11.2	23 784	85.9	25 055	34.6	119	20.3	3 980	54.6	436
Woburn city	20 212	5.1	19 172	82.5	18 781	33.0	31	48.9	1 474	50.5	208
Woburn CDP	20 212	5.1	19 172	82.5	18 781	33.0	31	48.9	1 474	50.5	208
Wellesley town	26 615	8.8	24 282	90.8	25 051	41.5	238	22.3	5 851	45.2	39.4
Wellesley CDP	26 615	8.8	24 282	90.8	25 051	41.5	238	22.3	5 851	45.2	39.4
Westwood town	12 557	7.6	11 597	82.1	11 778	23.4	136	32.4	1 236	42.8	520
Westwood CDP	12 557	7.6	11 597	82.1	11 778	23.4	136	32.4	1 236	42.8	520
Weymouth town	54 063	4.5	51 610	87.2	50 608	35.8	387	21.7	5 607	45.7	700
Weymouth CDP	54 063	4.5	51 610	87.2	50 608	35.8	387	21.7	5 607	45.7	700
Wrentham town	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346
Wrentham CDP	9 006	5.4	8 518	76.5	8 311	37.6	62	—	3 076	41.4	346

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Family households		Female householder, no hus- band present			
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native	Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 18 years and over		Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family				
					Persons 5 to 17 years								
					Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"							
Plymouth County—Con.													
Ablington town	13 817	2.8	13 433	91.5	12 836	32.8	30.1	399	39.3	3 600	49.6	528	46.6
Ablington COP	13 817	2.8	13 433	91.5	12 836	32.8	30.1	399	39.3	3 600	49.6	528	46.6
Bridgewater town	21 249	4.3	20 337	95.8	19 964	48.3	21.2	1 407	33.5	4 422	52.7	493	45.9
Bridgewater COP	7 242	3.9	6 962	96.2	6 863	40.7	17.6	359	29.5	1 358	45.1	194	45.9
Brockton city	92 788	11.2	82 397	88.7	85 029	43.7	30.1	11 684	43.3	23 284	51.9	1 650	49.5
Carver town	10 590	2.6	10 312	97.3	9 758	35.2	19.2	419	26.5	2 850	54.1	2 416	61.6
Duxbury town	13 805	2.7	13 434	97.3	12 912	33.2	41.6	330	24.8	3 858	51.7	3 385	57.2
Duxbury COP	1 730	6	1 719	99.3	1 649	29.5	—	37	18.9	563	40.7	404	57.2
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP (pt.)	61	—	61	—	61	—	—	—	—	19	—	63	49.2
South Duxbury COP	2 924	3.8	2 812	96.4	2 747	31.2	31.4	35	—	828	45.7	115	51.2
East Bridgewater town	11 104	3.3	10 739	96.7	10 353	37.6	12.7	445	31.9	2 904	52.6	442	51.2
Holifox town	6 526	2.0	6 394	98.1	6 020	45.3	8	197	20.8	1 776	47.6	244	45.1
Honover town	11 912	2.8	11 574	97.2	11 056	27.2	—	315	24.1	3 093	50.7	300	29.0
Hanson town	9 028	3.5	8 714	96.8	8 377	27.6	72.9	420	32.6	2 382	51.5	2 087	52.8
Hanson COP	2 142	3.0	2 078	96.8	1 997	27.6	100.0	114	29.8	2 562	54.1	73	48.8
Hingham town	19 821	4.6	18 915	95.4	18 577	31.6	11.4	854	24.9	5 486	48.0	598	39.8
Hingham COP	5 454	2.9	5 297	97.0	5 109	34.5	—	138	50.7	1 504	49.2	1 286	51.8
Hull town	10 466	5.4	9 902	95.3	9 718	40.5	9.7	624	28.0	2 602	43.1	1 63	51.3
Hull COP	4 474	2.7	4 311	96.3	4 140	40.4	9.7	624	28.0	2 602	43.1	504	43.7
Kingston town	9 045	3.0	8 797	97.3	8 345	38.0	52.6	254	25.6	2 432	47.4	2 083	48.9
Kingston COP	4 774	1.6	4 631	97.0	4 410	38.0	18	135	18.5	1 860	45.3	1 78	48.9
Lakeville town	2 076	2.4	2 026	97.6	1 940	34.8	39	355	37.2	2 120	48.2	1 853	33.5
North Lakeville COP	4 477	4.5	4 276	95.5	4 161	20.9	20.5	106	36.8	2 557	41.8	58	47.9
Marion town	1 420	7.0	1 320	93.0	1 347	40.4	72	314	25.8	1 141	41.0	126	34.9
Marion Center COP	21 621	2.4	21 099	97.1	19 928	54.0	—	56	37.5	5 305	35.6	17	47.1
Marshfield town	2 124	1.1	2 091	98.5	1 928	38.0	32.1	710	23.2	5 705	51.3	409	55.0
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP (pt.)	2 124	1.1	2 091	98.5	1 928	38.0	32.1	710	23.2	5 705	51.3	409	55.0
Marshfield Hills COP	4 082	4.6	3 817	93.5	3 734	41.7	65.4	83	10.8	1 033	46.1	47	41.6
Marshfield town	2 180	1.4	2 150	98.6	2 016	27.3	21.4	142	35.2	1 033	46.1	891	51.5
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock COP	4 561	2.6	4 444	97.6	4 154	43.9	43.6	61	29.5	436	49.1	559	48.8
Mattapoisett town	5 933	3.4	5 730	96.6	5 596	29.7	15	215	20.0	1 178	43.0	166	46.1
Mattapoisett Center COP	3 013	3.9	2 896	96.2	2 826	32.4	—	203	23.6	1 438	41.5	313	46.1
Middleborough town	17 867	2.2	17 468	97.7	16 411	38.6	77	105	28.0	783	53.9	164	46.1
Middleborough Center COP	6 837	2.9	6 639	97.1	6 294	40.3	25.0	198	56.6	4 558	53.7	344	75.9
Norwell town	9 279	2.8	9 021	97.1	8 706	27.2	13.8	298	17.8	1 722	48.5	240	42.3
Pembroke town	14 544	4.6	14 159	98.3	13 325	32.4	26	451	13.5	3 942	53.2	428	52.3
Pembroke COP	2 488	2.6	2 374	95.2	2 290	27.7	48.9	84	20.9	937	56.0	88	52.3
Plymouth town	45 408	2.9	44 263	98.9	42 023	41.9	37.8	2 094	37.3	12 012	53.3	9 893	52.1
Plymouth North COP	3 450	7.7	3 185	92.2	3 196	42.8	35.1	333	33.3	1 933	48.7	1 642	56.3
Plymouth COP	7 258	3.2	7 023	96.4	6 769	51.3	58.2	402	31.1	1 790	46.6	1 206	72.3
Plimpton town	2 384	1.6	2 345	98.4	2 203	29.2	33	35	5.7	659	53.1	44	58.3
Rochester town	3 921	2.0	3 841	96.9	3 648	29.3	32.7	35	28.4	1 119	52.9	55	58.2
Rockland town	16 123	2.8	15 673	97.8	14 840	37.2	33.3	429	38.9	1 006	52.9	88	52.9
Schuette town	16 786	3.7	16 158	96.2	15 654	50.3	57.6	430	38.0	3 377	45.8	450	35.9
Schuette COP	4 891	3.0	4 744	97.3	4 579	28.1	100.0	128	15.4	3 71	43.7	382	22.9
Schuette North COP	5 180	2.7	5 040	97.9	4 887	31.1	45	178	42.4	1 353	44.7	176	22.9
Schuette town	19 168	3.9	18 425	96.3	17 571	43.4	39.4	1 522	28.4	5 184	44.3	1 141	28.2
Wareham town	1 468	2.8	1 427	98.4	1 362	43.4	27.3	52	24.8	389	50.7	744	63.2
Wareham Center COP	2 603	7.1	2 402	92.7	2 388	39.2	—	217	32.7	1 238	46.4	186	51.6
West Wareham COP	1 992	2.1	1 922	96.0	1 844	34.6	—	167	12.0	573	33.9	172	73.8
Wareham COP	2 072	2.1	1 926	92.5	1 856	34.4	—	189	31.5	509	41.8	32	73.9
White Island Shores COP	1 889	1.5	1 861	95.8	1 456	36.4	100.0	57	15.8	468	45.8	43	84.6
West Bridgewater town	6 389	3.5	6 167	96.3	5 993	37.5	6	329	30.4	1 773	47.1	224	41.1
Whitman town	13 240	2.6	12 897	96.2	12 200	31.7	—	314	27.1	3 402	51.5	457	44.0
Suffolk County	663 906	19.2	636 999	67.0	622 011	50.8	44.6	129 619	51.8	140 074	44.7	86 649	55.1
Boston city	574 283	20.0	539 886	64.0	538 511	52.2	44.4	114 295	51.8	117 656	45.4	37 788	55.4
Chelsea city	28 710	21.8	22 460	74.3	26 090	54.2	46.8	7 930	61.4	6 504	52.8	3 702	68.5
Revere city	42 786	12.5	37 431	90.3	40 212	37.3	47.7	5 997	45.7	11 346	37.4	8 251	43.8
Winthrop town	18 127	5.5	17 122	85.5	17 198	34.9	8.5	1 397	27.8	4 568	34.5	3 608	34.5
Winthrop COP	18 127	5.5	17 122	85.5	17 198	34.9	8.5	1 397	27.8	4 568	34.5	3 608	34.5
Worcester County	709 705	6.0	667 002	77.5	656 696	42.2	34.2	70 588	37.7	186 020	47.9	150 479	56.5
Ashburnham town	5 433	4.1	5 210	77.7	4 991	44.0	10.0	262	40.1	1 309	58.3	96	56.3
South Ashburnham COP	1 113	5.1	1 056	95.0	1 044	34.7	—	40	37.5	303	50.5	17	17.3
Athol town	11 451	3.8	11 011	82.3	10 505	43.0	67.6	562	39.9	3 054	51.4	2 462	63.6
Athol COP	8 732	3.7	8 411	82.0	7 970	42.8	100.0	418	40.7	2 300	53.4	474	62.6
Auburn town	15 005	3.4	14 498	86.4	14 105	26.7	33.9	782	18.7	4 336	39.6	3 720	36.2
Barnstable town	4 546	1.8	4 463	84.3	4 165	35.2	17.1	202	23.8	1 110	49.5	125	57.6
Barnstable COP	1 100	1.5	1 083	82.4	998	39.3	—	42	—	327	45.3	283	45.9
Berlin town	2 293	3.4	2 215	79.3	2 124	30.6	15.0	95	30.5	633	43.3	564	48.2
Blackstone town	8 023	3.3	7 757	70.2	7 323	45.0	23.0	996	11.4	1 854	44.5	1 854	50.0
Bolton town	3 134	3.6	3 020	72.3	2 899	37.3	—	105	13.7	2 914	44.6	82	30.0

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Family households		Female householder, no hus- band present				
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native	Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 18 years and over		Percent with own children under 18 years	Total					
					Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"							
										Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"		
Worcester County—Con.													
Boylston town	3 517	3.4	3 396	76.5	3 277	36.4	104	27.9	999	42.9	900	44.4	84
Brookfield town	2 968	1.5	2 923	82.2	2 730	39.3	139	34.5	820	44.0	711	45.3	77
Charlton town	9 576	1.5	9 432	82.6	8 709	43.5	16	54.6	2 577	56.5	2 270	56.4	223
Clinton town	13 222	5.2	12 540	79.0	12 200	44.2	213	31.5	3 532	44.5	2 682	44.1	593
Clinton CDP	7 943	4.3	7 605	80.2	7 344	42.1	96	41.4	2 056	45.4	1 496	45.7	372
Douglas town	5 438	4.5	5 196	83.3	4 969	33.8	85	14.1	1 467	53.2	1 260	53.9	142
East Douglas CDP	1 930	6.8	1 799	83.1	1 808	27.6	47	10.6	515	43.9	405	46.9	97
Dudley town	9 540	4.5	9 115	81.3	8 935	34.0	144	54.9	2 583	44.1	2 072	43.6	392
East Brookfield town	2 032	2.2	1 987	86.4	1 911	27.4	3	—	592	49.8	523	51.2	58
East Brookfield CDP	1 396	2.5	1 361	88.2	1 308	24.6	3	—	418	49.3	360	50.6	53
Fitchburg city	41 194	7.6	38 049	77.8	37 897	48.2	1 357	36.9	10 214	48.6	7 517	44.8	2 197
Gardner city	20 125	8.6	18 387	82.5	18 607	47.6	142	26.1	5 105	47.2	4 061	44.0	64.3
Grafton town	13 035	5.0	12 387	82.1	12 126	38.6	116	13.8	3 575	44.8	3 020	44.5	446
Hardwick town	2 375	1.8	2 332	83.3	2 187	37.7	15	—	640	51.3	528	51.9	69
Harvard town	12 329	4.5	11 771	82.2	11 167	27.2	181	13.3	2 767	45.7	2 559	45.9	147
Fort Devens CDP (pr.)	7 667	4.6	7 313	9.5	6 807	95.4	137	13.9	809	25.5	1 315	82.4	59
Holden town	14 628	4.0	14 044	78.1	13 587	29.2	180	12.2	4 301	46.4	3 890	46.6	345
Hopedale town	5 646	5.0	5 366	77.8	5 132	51.4	54	18.5	1 546	49.7	1 369	50.7	145
Hopedale CDP	3 961	5.3	3 752	75.3	3 599	57.2	38	26.3	1 098	49.6	947	51.1	119
Hubbardston town	2 797	2.1	2 737	82.2	2 554	45.1	12	33.3	660	56.6	682	57.6	51
Lancaster town	6 661	8.3	6 109	69.7	6 270	44.7	58	12.1	1 567	46.7	1 373	48.7	172
South Lancaster CDP	1 796	12.6	1 570	66.1	1 493	38.7	7	—	510	48.2	458	46.1	45
Leicester town	10 191	3.0	9 887	85.4	9 481	36.0	37	24.3	2 699	48.2	2 338	50.2	365
Leominster city	38 145	7.6	35 235	75.9	35 243	45.2	1 021	27.8	10 470	46.8	8 528	45.5	1 443
Lunenburg town	9 117	4.7	8 692	76.9	8 508	31.7	61	26.2	2 580	48.7	2 271	47.2	221
Lunenburg CDP	1 808	3.7	1 714	79.0	1 712	32.8	29	—	525	45.3	465	41.1	60
Mendon town	4 010	5.2	3 861	73.3	3 698	39.8	14	50.0	68	49.3	982	52.9	81
Millard town	25 375	9.7	22 908	75.6	23 529	40.3	662	26.1	6 928	48.3	5 529	48.8	1 063
Millbury CDP	23 339	10.3	20 943	76.3	21 611	41.4	662	28.1	6 321	47.4	4 987	47.8	1 283
Millbury town	12 228	3.6	11 781	87.5	11 445	31.0	49	100.0	3 374	41.8	2 945	41.6	319
Millville town	2 236	2.6	2 177	50.1	2 032	44.6	19	57.9	617	52.4	509	53.6	76
New Braintree town	891	2.0	873	86.4	820	30.1	2	—	205	58.0	205	58.0	26
North Attle town	11 929	7.8	10 994	72.7	11 025	39.4	177	44.6	3 360	54.3	3 001	54.2	309
Northborough CDP	5 761	7.4	5 334	76.1	5 328	40.3	76	51.3	1 619	51.1	1 400	50.3	178
Northborough town	13 371	3.8	12 863	81.9	12 305	42.4	84	19.0	3 587	50.5	2 912	50.3	510
Whitinsville CDP	5 659	3.5	5 442	81.0	5 151	43.7	69	23.2	1 538	54.7	1 188	54.1	265
North Brookfield town	4 724	1.7	4 642	88.1	4 329	39.1	41	48.8	1 311	51.4	1 104	49.2	158
North Brookfield CDP	2 435	1.0	2 409	89.7	2 403	39.9	7	—	715	54.0	580	50.0	119
Oakham town	1 504	1.9	1 476	80.9	1 375	39.7	3	—	345	55.8	366	56.0	25
Oxford town	12 588	3.1	12 196	86.8	11 668	33.9	81	48.1	3 446	50.3	2 847	49.2	473
Oxford CDP	5 969	2.7	5 809	88.9	5 594	22.4	40	67.5	1 421	46.3	1 301	47.0	270
Paxton town	4 047	5.3	3 832	76.4	3 774	36.9	51	15.7	1 135	45.5	1 020	49.5	95
Phillipston town	1 131	1.8	1 086	77.0	1 063	38.4	10	—	275	45.5	245	46.9	31
Phillipston CDP	1 485	1.8	1 459	86.9	1 366	40.4	10	20.0	404	56.2	338	55.9	39
Princeton town	3 189	2.2	3 120	82.1	2 940	32.3	17	—	948	57.9	831	58.7	92
Roxbury town	1 147	3.1	1 112	78.0	1 050	39.7	11	27.3	320	53.0	278	52.0	112
Rutland CDP	4 947	1.8	4 857	86.5	4 531	38.3	25	40.0	1 282	48.9	1 126	46.3	132
Shrewsbury town	24 146	6.1	22 668	77.2	22 619	38.1	215	35.8	6 629	43.3	5 691	44.2	694
Southborough town	6 628	6.6	6 190	72.5	6 134	30.9	45	—	1 834	46.5	1 697	47.3	84
Southborough CDP	1 404	9.5	1 451	72.8	1 478	37.4	25	—	411	48.4	411	51.3	24
Southbridge town	17 816	6.2	16 720	78.5	16 412	42.6	765	38.6	4 702	49.4	3 534	45.4	955
Southbridge CDP	13 631	6.5	12 748	77.3	12 519	44.6	670	38.4	3 471	49.7	2 523	44.9	788
Spencer town	11 645	2.4	11 363	87.1	10 752	36.5	67	33.5	3 169	50.0	2 648	46.9	362
Spencer CDP	6 306	1.8	6 190	87.6	5 793	39.2	49	34.7	1 691	49.9	1 325	44.8	260
Stirling town	6 469	2.8	6 287	78.1	5 966	36.3	53	50.9	1 748	56.3	1 554	56.3	132
Sturbridge town	7 776	3.4	7 515	71.9	7 157	44.8	63	—	2 152	50.6	1 904	48.5	201
Sturbridge CDP	2 183	2.7	2 125	77.5	2 031	43.4	18	—	618	51.1	528	46.8	84
Suriton town	2 099	6.3	1 966	67.0	1 894	41.0	35	—	555	44.5	1 706	53.1	133
Templeton town	6 438	2.4	6 663	86.6	6 287	28.2	241	38.2	1 901	51.4	1 510	48.3	135
Baldwinville CDP	6 438	4.1	6 171	85.3	6 013	30.9	43	—	1 707	49.4	1 347	36.3	48
Upton town	4 655	4.4	4 490	72.9	4 366	35.7	162	42.0	1 320	45.5	1 193	42.0	90
Upton-West Upton CDP	4 655	3.5	4 490	72.9	4 366	35.7	162	42.0	1 320	45.5	1 193	42.0	90
Uxbridge town	2 327	3.9	2 237	74.1	2 185	29.1	35	—	888	43.7	759	45.9	62
Warren town	10 415	2.3	10 180	78.0	9 591	41.7	24	16.7	2 229	48.2	2 412	49.1	204
Warren CDP	4 437	4.2	4 250	85.9	4 059	38.3	34	—	1 288	51.6	962	50.0	108
Webster town	16 196	3.8	15 581	84.3	14 909	41.6	191	28.8	4 426	44.8	3 445	42.9	768
Webster CDP	11 849	4.0	11 377	85.0	10 885	44.0	170	28.2	3 129	46.3	2 269	42.6	682
Westborough town	14 155	7.4	13 105	68.7	13 181	46.0	248	30.2	3 621	48.3	3 104	48.9	435
Westborough CDP	3 937	7.2	3 655	73.5	3 681	28.5	15	—	992	45.8	776	46.3	166
West Boylston town	6 611	4.1	6 342	79.9	6 257	35.8	547	55.3	1 700	38.0	1 495	38.4	289

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

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Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Family households		Female householder, no hus- band present					
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Native	Percent living in house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family	Percent with own children under 18 years		
						Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total					Percent who do not speak "very English well"	
														Total
The State	6 016 425	9.5	5 442 692	76.0	5 605 751	41.6	143 528	35.1	708 700	42.1	1 196 191	45.8	261 809	52.5
COUNTY														
Barnstable County	186 605	4.6	178 109	68.9	174 749	47.9	1 097	10 744	28.0	43 026	37.2	7 570	55.5	
Berkshire County	139 352	3.6	134 386	73.9	130 650	40.2	919	8 326	45.1	29 496	43.4	5 847	56.3	
Bristol County	506 325	12.2	444 700	80.3	470 642	37.4	18 392	89 101	45.3	109 167	46.8	21 957	57.1	
Dukes County	11 639	2.9	11 303	62.1	10 890	48.5	35	371	18.9	2 464	47.1	430	65.6	
Essex County	670 080	8.5	613 350	80.1	621 572	39.9	19 518	76 773	43.5	139 015	45.3	29 903	55.3	
Franklin County	70 092	2.3	68 481	72.4	65 011	43.5	389	3 139	22.4	18 472	45.7	2 903	61.1	
Hampden County	456 310	6.2	427 794	73.3	422 652	40.9	17 289	62 118	41.8	89 031	44.2	25 362	64.4	
Hampshire County	146 568	6.3	137 370	70.2	138 566	51.1	1 783	14 069	31.8	26 061	45.5	5 086	53.8	
Middlesex County	1 398 468	11.3	1 240 711	74.7	1 308 044	40.8	29 015	167 798	44.1	281 822	45.2	52 289	44.6	
Norfolk County	6 012	4.0	5 773	53.0	5 563	54.8	43	403	22.3	1 163	46.4	192	42.2	
Norfolk County	616 087	8.6	562 880	78.9	576 293	36.8	8 624	49 885	38.0	131 431	44.4	22 134	37.9	
Plymouth County	435 276	4.9	414 134	83.9	402 412	38.0	5 614	25 766	35.3	91 515	50.4	17 058	55.4	
Suffolk County	663 906	19.2	536 699	67.0	622 011	50.8	27 282	129 619	51.8	86 649	41.7	43 065	53.1	
Worcester County	709 705	6.0	667 002	77.5	656 696	42.2	13 528	70 588	37.7	150 479	46.9	28 013	56.5	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Abington CDP, Plymouth County	13 817	2.8	13 433	91.5	12 836	32.8	93	399	39.3	2 904	50.4	528	46.6	
Abington town, Plymouth County	13 817	2.8	13 433	91.5	12 836	32.8	93	399	39.3	2 904	50.4	528	46.6	
Action town, Middlesex County	17 872	7.8	16 117	56.7	16 829	43.2	324	1 320	29.2	2 120	51.5	560	54.3	
Acushnet town, Bristol County	9 554	7.3	8 854	90.9	9 036	28.0	225	1 419	28.6	2 227	45.2	347	44.4	
Acushnet Center CDP, Bristol County	3 170	5.8	2 965	94.1	3 014	33.9	53	432	27.5	691	39.4	112	29.5	
Adams CDP, Berkshire County	9 445	2.5	9 207	90.6	8 897	30.9	40	1 112	29.0	2 666	40.3	406	58.9	
Adams town, Berkshire County	6 356	2.6	6 192	90.0	5 998	30.8	10	826	30.7	1 774	40.1	288	60.4	
Agawam town, Hampden County	27 323	4.7	26 031	77.6	25 627	37.7	145	1 986	30.7	7 424	43.7	888	48.8	
Alford town, Berkshire County	41	4.1	39	52.5	38	30.9	20	20	25.0	129	50.4	8	62.5	
Amesbury town, Essex County	15 101	3.4	14 587	77.6	13 722	45.7	43	947	26.3	3 968	51.5	534	57.3	
Amesbury CDP, Essex County	12 109	3.6	11 671	77.1	11 021	47.8	32	824	22.3	3 144	51.6	467	57.2	
Amherst CDP, Hampshire County	17 824	10.5	15 961	54.3	17 554	83.8	206	2 355	33.0	3 350	49.9	354	63.3	
Amherst town, Hampshire County	35 228	12.4	30 876	53.5	34 037	77.5	667	5 048	53.5	3 370	49.9	981	69.8	
Andover CDP, Essex County	8 242	6.3	7 725	69.7	7 732	35.0	54	562	27.2	1 838	43.6	287	53.0	
Andover town, Essex County	29 151	7.1	27 089	69.8	27 205	31.7	357	2 288	27.9	7 033	50.8	776	31.2	
Arlington town, Middlesex County	44 630	12.0	39 286	75.3	42 145	35.3	584	5 400	31.7	9 130	38.9	1 831	31.2	
Arlington CDP, Middlesex County	4 430	12.0	3 928	75.3	4 215	35.3	584	5 400	31.7	9 130	38.9	1 831	31.2	
Ashburnham town, Worcester County	5 433	4.1	5 210	77.7	4 991	44.0	40	262	40.1	1 349	59.2	96	56.3	
Ashby town, Middlesex County	2 717	5.6	2 565	80.5	2 498	30.8	22	192	28.1	722	54.3	66	51.5	
Ashfield town, Franklin County	1 715	1.5	1 690	66.2	1 579	42.2	2	51	50.0	414	49.5	49	57.1	
Ashland town, Middlesex County	12 066	6.7	11 257	72.3	11 160	44.9	68	833	40.1	2 838	47.4	302	47.4	
Athol town, Worcester County	11 451	3.8	11 011	82.3	10 505	43.0	37	562	39.9	2 462	48.9	473	63.6	
Athol CDP, Worcester County	8 732	8.1	8 111	82.3	7 970	42.8	11	418	51.4	2 462	48.9	473	63.6	
Attleboro city, Bristol County	38 383	8.6	35 065	64.0	35 024	44.6	781	3 912	40.7	8 376	50.9	1 339	54.2	
Auburn town, Worcester County	15 005	3.4	14 498	86.4	14 105	26.7	174	782	18.5	3 720	48.6	492	36.2	
Avon town, Norfolk County	6 558	5.1	6 324	92.3	6 273	25.2	33	232	36.6	983	39.7	190	31.6	
Ayer town, Middlesex County	6 837	6.9	6 368	55.2	6 206	53.2	51	599	28.7	1 562	48.3	300	56.7	
Ayer CDP, Middlesex County	2 871	4.7	2 735	59.6	2 617	50.6	34	126	42.7	578	40.0	129	59.7	
Baldwinville CDP, Worcester County	1 754	4.4	1 677	87.9	1 686	36.5	—	126	31.7	347	36.3	48	45.8	
Barnstable town, Barnstable County	40 958	5.5	38 694	71.3	38 239	48.0	329	2 908	32.6	9 005	37.8	1 750	55.8	
Barnstable Village CDP, Barnstable County	2 816	2.9	2 733	67.3	2 709	40.3	29	188	52.7	765	29.0	44	52.3	
Barnstable town, Barnstable County	1 100	1.5	1 083	82.4	998	39.3	—	42	327	283	46.3	37	45.9	
Barnstable CDP, Barnstable County	4 546	1.8	4 463	84.3	4 169	35.2	35	202	23.8	1 110	49.5	125	57.6	
Becket town, Berkshire County	1 481	2.4	1 426	69.9	1 359	43.5	—	44	27.3	368	49.5	36	61.1	
Becket CDP, Berkshire County	12 996	8.2	11 929	63.8	12 264	36.4	168	747	32.5	2 926	42.0	323	45.2	
Belchertown CDP, Middlesex County	2 290	2.9	2 223	75.9	2 029	47.8	17	105	28.6	380	47.6	177	76.3	
Belchertown town, Hampshire County	10 579	3.2	10 244	77.7	9 728	44.9	56	452	29.2	2 312	49.7	336	64.9	
Belchertown town, Norfolk County	14 877	3.9	14 298	69.2	13 605	36.9	155	1 340	29.7	3 562	49.8	447	47.0	
Bellingham CDP, Norfolk County	4 535	3.9	4 356	79.2	4 123	37.5	72	232	34.1	1 071	50.7	134	43.3	
Bellingham town, Middlesex County	24 720	12.3	21 677	70.3	23 392	35.4	461	3 427	32.2	5 262	42.3	777	31.0	
Belmont town, Middlesex County	24 720	12.3	21 677	70.3	23 392	35.4	461	3 427	32.2	5 262	42.3	777	31.0	
Belmont CDP, Middlesex County	24 720	12.3	21 677	70.3	23 392	35.4	461	3 427	32.2	5 262	42.3	777	31.0	
Berkeley town, Bristol County	4 237	3.7	4 079	87.3	3 840	35.2	95	283	27.8	1 021	56.5	94	59.6	
Berlin town, Worcester County	2 293	3.4	2 215	79.3	2 024	30.6	20	150	30.5	544	44.5	56	48.2	
Berlin CDP, Worcester County	2 048	5.5	2 038	75.6	1 920	34.3	—	35	26.5	481	45.5	74	40.8	
Beverly town, Franklin County	38 195	5.0	36 299	79.9	35 536	42.4	302	2 399	42.9	8 098	49.1	1 579	53.8	
Beverly city, Essex County	37 609	5.2	35 666	89.9	34 818	40.6	353	1 890	50.9	7 994	54.5	1 061	34.4	
Billerica town, Middlesex County	8 023	3.8	7 537	42.3	7 323	45.0	100	976	23.0	1 854	50.7	241	64.3	
Blackstone town, Worcester County	1 908	21.9	1 322	92.3	1 307	36.1	—	130	49.6	306	30.7	14	28.1	
Blackstone CDP, Worcester County	4 988	21.9	3 833	92.3	4 707	36.1	154	1 930	36.2	1 205	37.1	128	50.0	
Bliss Corner CDP, Bristol County	3 134	3.6	3 020	70.2	2 899	37.3	154	1 930	36.2	1 205	37.1	128	50.0	
Bolton town, Worcester County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	11.4	796	43.7	82	25.0	
Bondsville CDP, —	1 974	2.4	1 927	85.6	1 862	36.4	27	294	21.8	484	56.3	91	23.1	
Bondsville town, —	1 802	2.6	1 755	84.7	1 690	38.6	19	259	17.4	385	47.9	84	25.0	
Hampshire County	172	—	172	94.8	172	14.5	8	35	54.3	27	70.4	7	—	

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

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Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English or home		Family households			Female householder, no hus- band present		
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Persons 18 years and over		Married-couple family			
			Total	Percent born in State of residence			Total	Percent who own children under 18 years	Total		Percent with own children under 18 years	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.												
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County	11 104	3.3	10 739	88.5	63	12.7	445	31.9	2 904	52.6	442	52.7
East Brookfield town, Worcester County	2 032	2.2	1 987	86.4	3	—	54	14.8	592	49.8	58	46.6
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County	1 396	2.5	1 361	88.2	3	—	45	6.7	418	49.3	53	45.3
East Dennis CDP, Barnstable County	2 551	2.6	2 485	66.1	25	28.0	159	55.3	778	37.1	79	58.2
East Douglas CDP, Worcester County	1 930	6.8	1 799	83.1	47	10.6	192	44.8	515	43.9	97	30.9
East Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	5 577	4.8	5 311	76.4	70	47.1	481	23.1	1 644	42.6	380	73.9
Easthampton town, Barnstable County	4 462	4.1	4 280	56.0	44	11.4	207	30.0	1 357	34.3	160	67.5
Easthampton CDP, Barnstable County	15 537	3.3	15 021	81.3	219	12.3	1 232	30.5	4 164	45.5	599	41.9
East Harwich CDP, Barnstable County	3 914	4.2	3 748	64.8	31	100.0	141	12.1	1 186	36.3	119	48.7
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County	13 367	4.2	12 806	80.4	146	16.4	931	23.7	3 746	42.8	272	40.8
Easton town, Bristol County	19 807	3.9	19 034	82.5	132	15.9	819	34.4	5 177	49.5	666	44.6
East Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County	2 192	2.9	2 129	71.9	7	—	120	33.5	579	63.7	45	66.7
East Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County	3 171	3.2	3 068	70.2	7	—	132	23.3	902	47.5	101	42.6
Edgartown town, Dukes County	3 062	1.9	2 933	50.1	32	—	32	34.4	710	52.1	107	77.6
Edgmontown town, Berkshire County	1 234	3.5	1 191	47.6	5	60.0	30	13.3	305	38.4	39	43.6
Erving town, Franklin County	1 375	2.2	1 285	30.7	18	16.7	66	37.9	377	48.5	44	59.1
Essex CDP, Essex County	1 574	1.1	1 556	79.1	1	60.0	48	35.4	440	40.7	57	22.8
Essex town, Essex County	3 273	2.8	3 181	81.7	98	17.3	98	17.3	900	45.9	97	47.4
Essex town, Middlesex County	35 701	11.3	33 299	36.1	577	36.7	4 692	44.6	6 961	39.7	2 029	46.2
Fairhaven town, Bristol County	16 132	5.4	15 259	88.3	169	15.4	1 639	30.1	4 478	42.3	569	36.9
Fall River city, Bristol County	92 703	20.7	73 496	88.5	5 613	22.5	26 446	48.0	24 991	49.5	5 278	62.6
Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	4 004	8.3	3 672	68.7	—	—	336	26.2	984	30.1	145	54.5
Falmouth town, Barnstable County	27 980	5.1	26 545	72.1	214	22.0	2 015	36.6	7 822	43.1	1 287	62.4
Fitchburg city, Worcester County	21 183	2.7	20 031	77.5	18	—	153	36.6	612	51.1	84	78.6
Fitchburg CDP, Worcester County	41 754	7.6	38 049	77.8	1 357	36.9	5 950	41.4	10 214	48.6	2 197	61.9
Florida town, Berkshire County	758	1.1	750	86.8	11	9.1	112	16.7	221	53.8	24	45.8
Forestdale CDP, Barnstable County	2 633	2.8	2 755	69.8	26	80.8	113	23.0	779	56.9	80	75.0
Fort Devens CDP, Middlesex County	9 037	5.1	8 579	11.1	173	11.0	1 023	26.5	1 781	82.5	70	91.4
Fort Devens town, Middlesex County	1 370	7.6	1 266	20.4	36	30.4	214	25.5	365	81.4	11	100.0
Worcester County	7 667	4.6	7 313	9.5	137	13.9	809	—	1 416	82.8	59	89.8
Foxborough town, Norfolk County	14 637	3.3	14 152	82.1	55	9.1	414	30.7	3 931	45.4	364	65.7
Foxborough CDP, Norfolk County	5 706	4.4	5 457	78.3	44	11.4	142	21.8	1 475	42.0	200	67.0
Framingham town, Middlesex County	64 972	11.7	57 368	70.7	521	33.5	8 394	44.8	16 155	42.8	2 481	54.4
Framingham CDP, Middlesex County	22 995	3.4	21 333	74.7	112	31.3	914	40.6	5 813	52.1	563	41.2
Franklin CDP, Norfolk County	9 965	2.9	9 224	76.5	29	72.4	475	48.4	2 081	53.6	282	37.2
Frederick town, Bristol County	8 522	3.0	8 270	88.5	41	46.3	459	21.6	2 334	50.9	187	59.3
Frederick CDP, Bristol County	20 125	8.6	18 407	82.5	142	26.1	3 003	38.6	5 105	47.2	826	64.3
Gardner city, Worcester County	200	1.0	198	60.1	7	—	9	—	52	59.6	15	100.3
Gay Head town, Dukes County	6 384	2.4	6 228	80.5	6	—	146	15.8	1 814	49.0	179	40.5
Georgetown town, Essex County	1 580	3.2	1 530	75.4	6	—	46	21.7	448	46.0	36	47.2
Gill town, Franklin County	28 716	6.1	26 968	82.7	369	7.0	2 680	41.5	7 634	44.3	1 307	47.4
Gloucester city, Essex County	835	6	777	81.1	7	—	14	—	203	48.3	20	55.0
Goshen town, Hampshire County	98	—	98	40.8	6	100.0	24	12.5	3 575	44.8	—	—
Grafton town, Worcester County	13 035	5.0	12 387	82.1	116	13.8	677	19.8	3 020	44.5	446	49.1
Groton CDP, Hampshire County	1 306	2.5	1 273	80.4	7	—	51	7.8	315	41.6	29	48.3
Groton town, Hampshire County	5 565	4.3	5 328	80.9	13	—	400	25.3	1 548	45.0	175	49.1
Gronby town, Hampshire County	1 403	1.5	1 290	64.0	—	—	36	39.8	354	53.7	39	38.5
Great Barrington CDP, Berkshire County	2 713	4.7	2 586	61.9	26	69.2	186	27.8	709	51.2	178	56.7
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	7 696	4.9	7 320	60.8	107	28.0	558	35.1	1 897	46.0	337	48.1
Greenfield town, Franklin County	18 666	2.2	17 336	72.7	114	28.9	817	29.1	4 729	48.7	1 035	68.6
Greenfield CDP, Franklin County	14 016	2.2	13 702	72.0	88	31.8	598	34.4	3 402	49.3	876	68.8
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP, Plymouth County	2 185	1.1	2 162	84.1	26	65.4	83	10.8	552	52.0	47	89.4
Groton CDP, Middlesex County	1 107	3.3	1 071	62.7	13	—	46	26.1	274	34.0	23	100.0
Groton town, Middlesex County	7 511	3.2	7 270	65.3	309	—	309	31.1	2 002	51.8	189	68.9
Groveland town, Essex County	5 223	2.0	5 121	84.9	49	—	184	20.7	1 426	49.9	145	51.0
Hadley town, Hampshire County	4 217	4.1	4 044	78.8	28	46.4	486	22.2	1 112	37.4	934	16.4
Hallowell town, Plymouth County	6 226	2.0	6 394	87.8	8	—	197	20.8	1 776	47.6	147	45.1
Holliston town, Essex County	7 280	4.5	6 953	69.2	33	54.5	289	8.0	1 961	48.0	268	66.1
Hopkinton town, Hampden County	4 709	3.3	4 553	79.2	48	—	204	27.5	1 339	42.8	143	54.5
Honock town, Berkshire County	598	3.3	578	60.9	6	33.3	14	7.1	174	38.5	22	36.4

Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Family households		Female householder, no hus- band present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Persons 18 years and over		Married-couple family	Percent with own children under 18 years		
			Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"		Total		Percent with own children under 18 years
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Hanover town, Plymouth County	11 912	2.8	11 574	27.2	24	—	315	24.1	2 682	54.1
Hanson COP, Plymouth County	2 142	3.0	2 078	27.6	19	100.0	114	29.8	489	55.6
Hanson town, Plymouth County	9 028	3.5	8 714	27.4	85	72.9	114	32.6	2 087	52.8
Harwick town, Worcester County	2 375	1.8	2 332	37.7	15	13.3	176	23.6	528	51.9
Harvard town, Worcester County	12 329	4.5	11 771	72.2	181	100.0	965	25.8	2 559	65.3
Harwich town, Barnstable County	10 275	3.7	9 893	40.5	46	100.0	521	21.3	2 643	32.2
Harwich Center COP, Barnstable County	1 597	4.5	1 525	42.7	9	100.0	172	44.2	392	25.8
Harwich Port COP, Barnstable County	1 656	4.0	1 590	50.6	—	—	99	—	419	17.9
Hartfield COP, Hampshire County	1 281	1.3	1 264	30.1	—	—	88	46.6	311	51.4
Hartfield town, Hampshire County	3 245	2.0	3 181	27.5	39	—	667	30.0	785	47.1
Haverhill city, Essex County	51 418	5.7	48 468	46.0	769	23.1	4 667	36.3	10 375	47.0
Haverhill town, Franklin County	308	2.3	292	28.4	2	—	21	33.3	85	35.3
Heath town, Franklin County	722	1.8	709	39.5	2	—	12	8.3	161	57.8
Hingham COP, Plymouth County	5 454	2.9	5 297	34.5	36	—	138	50.7	1 286	49.2
Hingham town, Plymouth County	19 821	4.6	18 915	31.6	114	—	854	24.9	4 716	49.0
Hingham town, Barnstable County	1 959	2.1	1 918	40.9	3	100.0	49	49.0	525	48.0
Halifax town, Berkshire County	11 041	5.9	10 385	28.6	199	36.2	787	33.2	2 551	42.2
Halifax town, Berkshire County	11 041	5.9	10 385	28.6	199	36.2	787	33.2	2 551	42.2
Halifax town, Berkshire County	11 041	5.9	10 385	28.6	199	36.2	787	33.2	2 551	42.2
Hall Brook COP, Norfolk County	14 628	4.0	14 044	78.1	180	12.2	757	21.1	3 890	46.6
Hall Brook town, Norfolk County	1 331	2.9	1 293	45.7	12	—	366	57.7	315	55.6
Holland COP, Hampden County	2 186	3.2	2 116	48.8	19	47.4	108	26.9	540	53.5
Holland town, Hampden County	12 926	4.0	12 404	35.1	140	7.9	505	8.1	3 284	52.5
Holliston town, Middlesex County	43 704	5.6	41 241	66.7	4 246	43.7	9 723	48.9	6 892	43.2
Holyoke city, Hampden County	3 646	5.0	3 566	51.4	54	26.3	175	46.3	1 369	50.7
Hopedale COP, Worcester County	3 861	5.3	3 752	57.2	38	—	136	59.6	1 098	49.6
Hopedale town, Worcester County	2 225	2.7	2 166	36.4	53	—	332	13.3	511	46.0
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	9 191	3.5	8 870	68.4	83	35.8	322	30.1	2 213	55.8
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	1 281	6.5	1 198	43.0	52	23.1	173	30.6	262	45.4
Hudson town, Worcester County	2 797	2.1	2 737	82.2	12	33.3	100	15.0	682	57.6
Hudson town, Middlesex County	17 233	14.3	14 770	37.0	551	19.4	2 492	48.8	3 942	46.2
Hudson COP, Middlesex County	14 267	14.9	12 135	35.7	465	21.1	2 192	49.7	3 827	45.3
Hull town, Plymouth County	10 466	5.4	9 902	40.5	154	9.7	624	28.0	2 602	43.1
Hull COP, Plymouth County	1 987	2.6	1 936	40.5	154	9.7	624	28.0	2 602	43.1
Huntington town, Hampshire County	14 120	8.8	12 884	38.9	10	40.0	53	35.8	577	51.0
Hyannis COP, Barnstable County	4 132	3.4	3 990	53.9	134	39.6	308	33.3	3 432	41.7
Ipswich town, Essex County	11 873	3.5	11 452	41.3	33	29.2	325	30.8	2 289	36.0
Ipswich town, Essex County	4 774	3.0	4 631	35.0	39	17.9	680	29.1	1 101	46.8
Kingston COP, Plymouth County	9 045	2.7	8 797	38.5	18	—	135	18.5	1 280	45.3
Kingston town, Plymouth County	7 785	1.6	7 664	40.4	38	52.6	254	25.6	2 432	47.4
Lakeville town, Plymouth County	6 661	8.3	6 109	34.8	39	20.5	355	37.2	1 853	50.4
Lancaster town, Worcester County	3 032	8.3	2 981	44.7	58	12.1	616	24.0	1 567	46.7
Lanesborough town, Berkshire County	70 207	1.7	68 259	33.8	—	—	88	—	1 897	47.0
Lawrence city, Essex County	2 025	20.9	55 534	54.3	9 679	40.9	22 509	55.0	16 939	58.2
Lee COP, Berkshire County	5 849	3.2	5 717	45.6	—	—	109	40.4	515	34.6
Lee town, Berkshire County	10 191	2.3	9 887	32.0	24	29.2	310	21.9	1 616	43.3
Leicester town, Worcester County	1 702	3.0	1 598	36.0	37	24.3	509	26.5	2 699	48.2
Lenox COP, Berkshire County	3 069	6.1	4 800	40.6	48	—	83	14.5	368	35.9
Lenox town, Berkshire County	58 145	5.3	4 800	65.2	—	—	301	26.2	1 273	41.9
Leominster city, Worcester County	38 145	7.6	35 235	45.2	1 021	27.8	5 288	44.5	10 470	46.8
Leverett town, Franklin County	1 785	3.8	1 717	35.1	14	28.6	99	13.1	474	47.7
Lexington town, Middlesex County	28 974	12.8	25 275	33.9	772	19.0	2 816	31.6	8 152	42.3
Lexington COP, Middlesex County	28 974	12.8	25 275	33.9	772	19.0	2 816	31.6	8 152	42.3
Lynn town, Middlesex County	7 665	5.3	7 121	39.7	772	19.0	2 816	31.6	8 152	42.3
Lincoln town, Middlesex County	7 107	7.1	6 928	61.4	31	32.3	316	16.1	1 81	55.9
Littleton town, Middlesex County	2 885	2.5	2 833	54.8	104	28.6	651	22.0	2 034	51.9
Littleton Common COP, Middlesex County	15 467	1.8	14 390	33.5	35	—	308	19.3	1 915	45.5
Longmeadow town, Hampden County	15 467	7.0	14 390	31.2	255	24.7	1 319	31.0	4 408	43.7
Longmeadow COP, Hampden County	103 439	16.4	86 441	31.2	225	24.7	1 319	31.0	4 408	43.7
Lowell city, Middlesex County	18 820	16.1	15 796	51.9	7 291	49.9	23 660	47.5	24 561	52.4
Ludlow town, Hampden County	1 808	5.2	1 714	30.9	880	14.9	4	46.6	5 239	43.6
Lunenburg town, Worcester County	9 117	4.7	8 692	32.8	29	—	117	31.6	525	45.3
Lynn city, Essex County	81 245	13.8	70 008	31.7	61	26.2	494	34.6	2 580	48.7
Lynnfield town, Essex County	11 274	3.0	10 936	44.3	3 450	50.5	11 946	50.5	20 130	48.7
Lynnfield COP, Essex County	53 884	3.0	10 936	24.8	101	16.8	662	20.2	3 290	41.4
Malden city, Middlesex County	2 866	13.6	46 568	10 658	101	16.8	662	20.2	3 290	41.4
Manchester town, Essex County	5 286	3.6	4 954	85.8	982	36.3	7 235	43.3	13 470	41.2
Mansfield town, Bristol County	16 568	2.8	16 098	67.6	18	61.1	208	3.4	1 457	41.4
Mansfield Center COP, Bristol County	7 170	2.4	6 997	79.5	165	18.2	541	30.1	1 230	41.7
Mansfield Center COP, Bristol County	7 170	2.4	6 997	79.5	37	13.5	318	30.2	3 774	47.3

Table 2. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Oto based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

[illegible]

Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Family households		Female householder, no husband present							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Persons 18 years and over		Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Percent with own children under 18 years	Total					
			Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent who do not speak English very well		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years							
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.																
Norbridge town, Worcester County	13 371	3.8	12 863	81.9	42.4	12 305	84	19.0	899	27.5	3 587	50.5	2 912	50.0	510	57.5
North Brookfield town, Worcester County	4 724	1.7	4 642	88.1	39.1	4 329	41	48.8	120	29.2	1 311	51.4	1 104	49.2	158	63.3
North Brookfield CDP, Worcester County	2 635	1.0	2 609	89.7	39.9	2 403	7	—	67	23.9	715	54.0	580	50.0	119	67.2
North Eastham CDP, Barnstable County	1 554	4.6	1 483	57.4	48.5	1 440	8	—	44	15.9	468	36.1	401	34.2	52	50.0
North Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	2 574	4.7	2 454	73.3	54.3	2 396	19	—	173	45.9	468	48.6	300	46.0	72	30.6
Northfield CDP, Franklin County	1 322	3.0	1 283	56.0	37.8	1 255	8	62.5	44	29.5	353	48.7	300	46.0	47	68.1
Northfield town, Franklin County	2 076	2.4	2 026	92.4	39.9	1 940	12	41.7	80	28.8	780	48.2	650	45.5	103	62.1
North Lokeville CDP, Plymouth County	2 488	4.6	2 374	92.2	20.9	2 290	26	—	106	36.8	557	41.8	476	44.5	58	27.6
North Lemkeville CDP, Plymouth County	3 450	7.7	3 185	88.9	27.7	2 990	36	—	86	20.9	637	56.0	518	59.1	86	52.3
North Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County	12 002	3.0	11 639	82.7	32.6	11 084	34	76.5	375	22.9	3 283	47.3	2 896	48.8	287	40.1
North Reading town, Middlesex County	4 891	4.0	4 744	75.6	28.1	4 579	8	100.0	128	15.6	1 371	39.8	1 176	42.9	179	22.9
North Schute CDP, Plymouth County	2 612	3.3	2 499	72.5	25.5	2 445	15	—	207	31.4	749	39.8	687	38.1	48	56.3
North Seekonk CDP, Bristol County	3 108	2.5	3 030	69.3	44.9	2 879	6	100.0	109	16.5	914	39.2	798	39.5	101	39.6
Northwest Harwich CDP, Barnstable County	4 697	6.0	4 414	90.3	44.7	4 247	115	42.6	634	40.5	1 326	44.9	1 151	48.0	101	32.7
Northwest Harwich CDP, Barnstable County	14 265	3.8	13 730	75.4	44.7	13 171	59	18.6	712	27.2	3 576	52.5	2 970	52.3	479	57.4
Norton town, Bristol County	1 958	5.6	1 849	52.5	66.0	1 909	9	—	202	14.4	232	40.1	206	41.7	10	—
Norton Center CDP, Bristol County	9 279	2.8	9 021	83.1	27.2	8 706	38	15.8	298	17.8	2 517	48.5	2 234	51.3	240	23.3
Norwell town, Plymouth County	28 700	9.2	26 063	85.1	36.5	27 062	329	10.3	2 382	29.3	7 571	39.0	6 162	40.3	1 148	35.9
Norwood town, Norfolk County	28 700	9.2	26 063	85.1	36.5	27 062	329	10.3	2 382	29.3	7 571	39.0	6 162	40.3	1 148	35.9
Norwood CDP, Norfolk County	2 805	3.8	2 498	61.3	53.6	2 614	3	—	156	26.9	718	45.1	590	43.6	92	45.7
Oak Bluffs town, Dukes County	1 504	1.9	1 476	80.9	39.7	1 375	3	—	33	33.3	405	55.8	366	56.0	25	52.0
Okemo town, Worcester County	4 561	2.6	4 444	83.7	43.9	4 154	55	43.6	215	20.0	1 178	53.1	929	52.5	166	66.9
Okemo Bluff-Brant Rock CDP, Plymouth County	3 138	4.4	3 001	84.3	27.3	2 962	19	—	295	33.2	863	41.9	691	42.0	119	51.3
Onset CDP, Bristol County	1 468	2.8	1 427	89.6	46.4	1 362	10	—	210	24.8	359	50.7	235	46.4	86	61.6
Orangetown, Franklin County	3 791	1.2	3 746	75.9	46.6	3 443	9	—	87	21.8	1 014	50.4	830	47.5	173	63.0
Orangetown, Franklin County	7 312	1.8	7 182	78.1	47.5	6 691	47	—	187	30.5	1 995	49.9	1 648	47.0	305	64.9
Orleans CDP, Barnstable County	1 711	5.1	1 624	48.0	51.5	1 615	—	—	37	24.3	315	30.0	315	29.2	59	27.1
Orleans town, Barnstable County	5 838	4.5	5 575	50.8	45.9	5 607	163	—	163	24.5	1 666	33.3	1 406	31.2	180	50.6
Osterville CDP, Barnstable County	2 842	3.4	2 744	67.3	45.9	2 715	12	—	164	23.8	865	28.7	753	24.4	100	52.0
Otis town, Berkshire County	1 094	2.7	1 065	70.8	39.4	1 013	2	—	37	27.0	298	55.4	252	55.2	22	86.4
Oxford town, Worcester County	5 969	2.7	5 809	88.9	22.4	5 594	40	67.5	235	33.6	1 621	47.4	1 301	47.0	270	42.6
Oxford CDP, Worcester County	12 588	3.1	12 196	86.8	33.9	11 668	81	48.1	606	37.1	3 446	50.3	2 847	49.2	473	50.5
Palmers CDP, Hampshire County	4 089	1.5	4 009	78.9	38.3	3 822	31	71.0	170	38.8	1 076	41.0	834	40.5	197	52.9
Palmers town, Hampshire County	12 034	2.4	11 765	83.0	36.3	11 522	127	33.9	1 866	26.3	3 346	45.0	2 622	44.4	557	52.8
Paxton town, Worcester County	47 039	5.3	46 196	86.2	36.1	44 090	51	13.7	3 354	11.3	12 936	46.3	10 920	49.5	95	13.7
Peddie town, Hampshire County	14 373	3.3	13 266	88.2	38.3	12 991	275	77.8	6 220	47.3	3 368	49.2	3 145	49.0	1 839	41.8
Pennacook town, Hampshire County	14 544	2.6	14 159	88.3	32.4	13 325	96	46.9	52	34.6	3 662	42.8	3 405	55.4	428	42.5
Pepperell town, Plymouth County	2 454	7.4	2 273	73.7	37.0	2 218	26	—	102	43.1	624	59.3	491	63.5	105	55.2
Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County	10 098	4.7	9 620	69.8	44.4	9 132	61	29.5	473	36.2	2 790	62.0	2 417	61.5	274	67.9
Peterborough town, Berkshire County	1 784	9	1 777	80.6	47.7	1 703	2	100.0	5	—	206	58.3	172	56.4	22	72.7
Peterborough CDP, Berkshire County	1 131	4.0	1 086	77.0	40.4	1 063	10	—	123	4.1	275	45.5	245	46.9	16	31.3
Phillips town, Worcester County	1 485	1.8	1 459	86.9	38.4	1 366	78	20.0	52	23.1	1 698	50.4	1 371	55.9	39	53.8
Phillips CDP, Middlesex County	6 614	4.6	6 312	89.1	25.1	6 130	399	27.8	3 088	16.1	13 281	44.7	10 162	42.5	2 530	23.6
Pittsfield town, Berkshire County	48 622	4.2	46 585	76.5	42.1	45 511	3	—	3	—	159	38.4	138	42.5	1	70.6
Pittsfield CDP, Berkshire County	6 556	5.0	6 288	58.1	37.5	6 154	32	—	262	16.4	1 841	43.8	1 523	45.2	238	31.5
Plainville town, Hampshire County	6 871	3.8	6 613	77.5	45.3	6 355	55	58.2	402	31.1	1 790	46.6	1 523	45.2	464	56.3
Plainville CDP, Hampshire County	7 258	3.2	7 023	81.4	51.3	6 769	360	27.8	2 094	27.7	12 012	53.1	9 893	52.4	1 642	59.0
Plymouth town, Plymouth County	45 608	2.9	44 263	82.7	41.9	42 023	10	—	35	5.7	659	53.1	573	53.8	55	58.2
Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County	2 384	1.6	2 345	84.4	29.2	2 203	—	—	117	25.6	729	32.1	632	32.8	53	13.2
Pocasset CDP, Barnstable County	2 651	3.4	2 561	71.7	43.8	2 507	—	—	91	7.7	948	57.9	831	58.7	92	66.3
Princeton town, Worcester County	3 189	2.2	3 120	78.0	32.3	2 940	17	—	286	45.8	692	39.7	531	36.7	138	47.8
Provincetown town, Barnstable County	3 374	6.9	3 357	59.4	47.2	3 474	31	—	264	41.3	628	34.6	478	31.0	127	43.3
Provincetown CDP, Barnstable County	84 985	11.2	75 460	85.5	41.9	80 073	1 206	45.0	8 797	49.9	20 916	36.7	15 714	38.7	4 027	34.4
Quincy city, Norfolk County	30 093	11.6	26 598	87.5	36.4	28 040	799	23.7	3 203	46.0	8 035	42.7	6 542	45.2	1 100	30.9
Randolph town, Norfolk County	30 093	11.6	26 598	87.5	36.4	28 040	799	23.7	3 203	46.0	8 035	42.7	6 542	45.2	1 100	30.9
Randolph CDP, Norfolk County	9 867	4.9	9 382	87.7	32.5	9 284	160	10.0	715	35.9	2 665	49.2	2 259	49.9	321	48.0
Raymond town, Bristol County	3 709	5.5	3 505	85.4	30.2	3 514	74	10.8	225	41.8	984	55.5	807	57.4	143	42.7
Raynham Center CDP, Bristol County	22 539	4.3	21 575	84.8	30.7	21 033	174	24.7	989	27.8	6 130	43.7	5 337	45.4	594	39.6
Reading town, Middlesex County	22 539	4.3	21 575	84.8	30.7	21 033	174	24.7	989	27.8	6 130	43.7	5 337	45.4	594	39.6
Reading CDP, Middlesex County	42 526	3.8	41 325	79.3	33.6	40 105	17	36.2	5 997	31.2	11 398	47.5	8 293	37.4	256	43.8
Rehoboth town, Bristol County	8 786	12.5	8 411	90.3	31.3	8 293	1 062	47.7	5 997	31.2	11 398	47.5	8 293	37.4	256	43.8
Revere city, Suffolk County	3 921	2.5	3 836	82.3	39.3	3 608	52	—	49	24.5	1 498	45.0	1 460	44.3	32	56.3
Richmond town, Berkshire County	3 921	2.0	3 841	85.3	36.8	3 608	52	32.7	243	28.4	1 119	52.9	1 006	52.3	88	68.2
Rockland town, Plymouth County																

Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Family households		Female householder, no hus- band present					
	Percent foreign born	Native	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over			Married-couple family	Percent with own children under 18 years			
					Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English well						
Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Rockport town, Essex County.....	7 469	3.6	7 200	69.7	7 098	40.9	223	8.5	1 979	43.7	1 615	42.7	299	41.1
Rowe town, Franklin County.....	364	1.1	360	60.8	344	29.1	7	—	100	36.0	90	37.8	10	20.0
Rowley CDP, Essex County.....	1 069	3.0	1 037	76.7	949	32.1	16	—	304	42.4	267	46.1	24	—
Rowley town, Essex County.....	4 452	2.6	4 335	80.4	4 035	39.8	8	—	1 236	49.9	1 093	52.0	99	33.3
Royalston town, Worcester County.....	1 147	3.1	1 112	82.1	1 050	39.7	50	24.3	320	56.6	278	58.6	30	43.3
Russell town, Hampden County.....	1 594	1.6	1 569	81.8	1 478	33.5	7	—	445	48.5	364	49.2	65	47.7
Rutland CDP, Worcester County.....	2 157	2.3	2 107	84.4	1 998	25.5	45	22.2	575	48.9	501	46.3	53	73.6
Rutland town, Worcester County.....	4 947	1.8	4 857	96.5	4 531	38.3	25	40.0	1 282	53.0	1 126	52.0	112	42.6
Sagamore CDP, Barnstable County.....	2 504	2.5	2 441	79.3	2 287	41.5	22	100.0	689	51.4	572	54.4	101	42.6
Salem city, Essex County.....	38 091	8.9	34 701	82.7	35 609	47.2	569	38.0	9 515	40.9	6 998	38.1	1 995	52.9
Salisbury CDP, Essex County.....	3 695	2.0	3 620	83.2	3 506	46.0	12	100.0	991	38.4	754	41.0	196	36.7
Salisbury town, Essex County.....	6 744	2.2	6 596	82.0	6 340	42.3	38	39.1	1 815	45.3	1 381	47.0	335	44.5
Sandisfield town, Berkshire County.....	658	3.2	637	33.0	617	40.7	8	—	169	42.6	148	43.9	10	20.0
Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County.....	2 998	5.0	2 848	70.1	2 860	38.5	12	66.7	802	35.3	700	32.9	79	55.7
Sandwich town, Barnstable County.....	15 489	3.6	14 937	72.2	14 246	52.8	74	78.4	4 322	48.7	3 832	48.4	397	54.4
Saugus town, Essex County.....	25 549	4.8	24 331	91.9	24 115	25.5	158	23.4	7 148	38.9	6 030	40.9	840	30.8
Saugus CDP, Essex County.....	25 549	4.8	24 331	91.9	24 115	25.5	158	23.4	7 148	38.9	6 030	40.9	840	30.8
Savoy town, Berkshire County.....	618	3.3	616	86.7	594	39.6	2	—	1 185	44.3	156	44.3	14	64.3
Schadepoort town, Plymouth County.....	5 180	2.7	5 040	79.3	4 887	31.1	65	40.0	1 353	44.7	1 167	43.7	141	58.2
Seabrook town, Bristol County.....	16 786	3.7	16 158	78.0	15 654	32.6	125	57.6	4 563	43.6	3 864	45.3	582	35.9
Seabrook town, Bristol County.....	13 046	4.2	12 494	25.0	12 258	29.5	120	26.6	3 709	44.2	3 259	45.7	34.7	34.7
Sharon town, Norfolk County.....	15 517	8.6	14 175	74.7	14 306	35.0	337	24.6	4 504	52.5	3 980	54.6	436	36.9
Shelburne CDP, Berkshire County.....	5 893	9.2	5 352	73.4	5 425	35.4	169	40.2	1 711	48.9	1 474	50.5	208	39.4
Shelburne town, Berkshire County.....	2 939	2.3	2 871	54.2	2 738	37.0	16	—	799	49.6	696	46.8	79	79.7
Shelburne Falls CDP, Franklin County.....	2 012	1.7	1 978	74.2	1 884	37.5	12	—	528	45.3	438	44.1	65	64.6
Shelburne Falls town, Franklin County.....	1 996	1.8	1 960	74.3	1 861	37.5	6	—	518	48.6	413	44.1	75	74.7
Sherrborn town, Middlesex County.....	3 989	6.1	3 744	60.5	3 718	25.3	35	51.4	1 151	48.6	1 049	48.3	89	52.8
Shirley CDP, Middlesex County.....	1 577	8.2	1 447	65.0	1 452	53.0	8	—	445	47.2	353	42.2	82	74.4
Shirley town, Middlesex County.....	6 096	7.0	5 671	62.8	5 645	55.8	80	23.8	1 581	51.0	1 329	49.0	209	65.6
Shrewsbury town, Worcester County.....	24 146	6.1	22 668	77.2	22 619	38.1	215	35.8	6 629	43.3	5 691	44.2	694	42.4
Shutesbury town, Franklin County.....	1 562	3.5	1 507	59.9	1 419	48.7	13	—	404	60.1	346	56.9	51	76.5
Shutts Mills CDP, Bristol County.....	4 573	6.2	4 307	86.6	4 340	23.0	108	7.4	1 345	43.4	1 099	39.9	223	61.4
Somerset town, Bristol County.....	17 635	8.3	16 198	86.3	16 849	21.9	440	13.9	3 119	37.6	4 352	38.2	587	38.5
Somerset CDP, Middlesex County.....	76 610	22.3	59 235	76.3	72 380	20.8	2 592	16.4	10 144	37.6	4 352	38.2	587	38.5
South Amherst CDP, Hampshire County.....	4 953	7.8	4 360	50.2	4 802	73.3	178	35.4	1 792	58.7	1 357	40.9	3 692	38.5
South Amherst town, Hampshire County.....	4 18	1.6	4 405	86.4	4 192	35.1	6	—	1 298	47.9	1 222	47.5	137	51.1
South Ashburnham CDP, Worcester County.....	1 113	5.1	1 036	72.5	1 044	34.7	10	—	303	50.5	269	55.8	17	17.6
Southborough town, Worcester County.....	6 628	6.6	6 190	72.5	6 134	30.9	45	15.6	1 834	46.5	1 697	47.3	84	52.4
Southbridge town, Worcester County.....	17 816	6.2	16 720	78.5	16 412	42.6	765	38.6	4 702	49.4	3 534	45.4	955	62.0
Southbridge CDP, Worcester County.....	13 631	6.5	12 748	77.3	12 519	44.6	670	38.4	3 471	49.7	2 523	44.3	788	63.5
South Deerfield CDP, Franklin County.....	1 940	2.4	1 894	80.1	1 881	26.3	18	—	544	33.8	437	33.0	87	39.1
South Dennis CDP, Barnstable County.....	3 559	5.0	3 380	69.3	3 333	58.5	35	31.4	828	42.8	831	35.6	177	72.9
South Duxbury CDP, Plymouth County.....	2 924	3.8	2 812	67.4	2 747	31.2	37	—	1 030	45.7	698	45.7	115	51.3
South Hadley town, Hampshire County.....	16 685	5.2	15 811	74.9	15 788	34.3	127	40.9	4 126	38.7	3 422	38.0	540	45.0
South Lancaster CDP, Worcester County.....	1 796	12.6	1 570	66.1	1 693	38.7	7	—	510	44.7	458	46.1	45	37.8
Southwick town, Hampden County.....	7 667	2.9	7 447	66.2	7 128	36.1	40	17.5	2 091	49.1	1 721	47.8	261	63.2
South Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County.....	10 358	5.0	9 835	71.6	9 840	42.4	54	25.9	3 088	30.7	2 462	23.5	492	60.6
Spencer CDP, Worcester County.....	6 306	1.8	6 190	87.6	5 793	39.2	49	34.7	1 691	49.9	1 325	44.8	260	69.6
Spencer town, Worcester County.....	11 645	2.4	11 363	87.1	10 752	36.5	67	25.4	3 169	50.0	2 648	46.9	362	73.2
Springfield city, Hampden County.....	156 983	7.4	145 421	67.3	143 600	45.5	9 168	46.8	38 863	51.3	25 051	45.7	11 967	64.5
Sterling town, Worcester County.....	6 469	2.8	6 272	78.1	5 966	36.3	53	50.9	1 748	56.3	1 554	56.3	132	68.9
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County.....	2 408	5.6	2 272	45.4	2 311	33.1	24	50.0	534	41.2	438	37.0	81	65.4
Stoneham town, Middlesex County.....	22 203	6.8	20 683	87.6	20 877	30.4	228	11.0	5 940	39.6	4 823	42.1	891	32.1
Stoughton CDP, Middlesex County.....	22 203	6.8	20 683	87.6	20 877	30.4	228	11.0	5 940	39.6	4 823	42.1	891	32.1
Stoughton town, Norfolk County.....	26 777	11.2	23 784	85.9	25 055	30.4	228	11.0	7 128	43.8	5 851	45.2	1 047	39.1
Stow town, Middlesex County.....	5 328	5.3	5 055	65.8	4 909	29.3	34	51.9	1 454	50.9	1 319	52.6	103	44.7
Sturbridge CDP, Worcester County.....	2 099	6.3	1 966	67.0	1 894	41.0	35	—	2 158	44.5	501	46.1	40	17.5
Sturbridge town, Worcester County.....	7 776	3.4	7 515	71.9	7 157	44.8	63	—	2 158	50.6	1 904	48.5	201	62.7
Sudbury town, Middlesex County.....	14 358	7.0	13 349	60.3	13 294	31.7	146	21.2	4 038	52.2	3 618	52.5	337	52.5
Sunderland town, Franklin County.....	3 551	6.3	3 329	61.1	3 269	67.4	45	4.4	734	53.5	574	52.1	137	65.7
Swanton town, Worcester County.....	6 924	2.4	6 563	86.6	6 287	28.2	53	—	1 901	51.4	1 706	53.1	133	42.9
Swampscott town, Essex County.....	13 650	8.1	12 539	80.2	12 886	34.5	201	24.9	3 879	40.2	3 347	41.6	481	34.9
Swampscott CDP, Essex County.....	13 650	8.1	12 539	80.2	12 886	34.5	201	24.9	3 879	40.2	3 347	41.6	481	34.9
Wanslea town, Bristol County.....	15 411	5.4	14 581	75.8	14 590	25.5	248	16.5	4 209	44.5	3 707	45.7	353	45.6
Wareham town, Bristol County.....	49 832	11.7	44 000	85.7	46 100	23.5	248	16.5	13 080	48.3	10 382	46.4	2 066	61.0
Wareham CDP, Barnstable County.....	1 899	4.4	1 815	76.3	1 779	51.5	16	—	7 127	42.5	6 349	34.9	127	56.7
Wareham town, Middlesex County.....	27 263	4.9	25 928	86.4	25 135	34.6	337	8.9	7 153	49.4	6 510	48.3	135	50.4

Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Family households		Female householder, no hus- band present							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Persons 18 years and over		Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family								
			Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"		Total		Percent with own children under 18 years						
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.																
Three Rivers COP, Hampden County	3 006	2.4	2 933	89.7	2 811	34.1	29.2	24	359	30.9	852	46.7	636	41.5	170	65.3
Tisbury town, Oakes County	3 119	3.3	3 017	62.1	2 907	44.3	—	17	104	5.8	845	48.5	683	46.1	145	61.4
Tolland town, Hampden County	2 777	7.2	2 715	43.3	2 533	38.3	—	—	4	—	85	43.5	83	42.2	2	100.0
Topshfield COP, Essex County	2 711	5.8	2 516	66.5	2 359	32.6	—	10	215	29.3	733	40.1	637	40.8	68	44.1
Townsend COP, Middlesex County	1 139	2.5	1 110	76.0	1 099	35.6	—	8	384	32.6	1 587	44.2	1 445	44.2	102	52.0
Townsend town, Middlesex County	8 496	1.5	8 365	78.4	7 783	39.2	—	55	20	14.1	315	58.1	2 247	55.5	57	61.4
Turo town, Barnstable County	1 572	2.4	1 534	58.9	1 478	34.2	12.5	16	135	14.1	2 350	61.0	2 005	60.7	296	65.9
Turners Falls COP, Franklin County	4 731	2.0	4 637	80.5	4 373	42.0	—	—	282	25.9	1 463	41.9	898	45.2	319	72.4
Turners Falls town, Middlesex County	8 640	3.5	8 336	84.5	7 798	37.6	—	20	581	17.7	2 326	51.5	1 932	59.4	247	53.4
Tyringborough town, Berkshire County	383	3.7	369	70.2	357	36.1	—	—	5	—	111	42.3	98	39.8	4	100.0
Tyringtown town, Worcester County	4 655	3.5	4 490	72.9	4 366	35.7	16.7	42	162	42.0	1 320	43.4	1 193	46.8	90	46.7
Upton town, Worcester County	2 327	3.9	2 237	74.1	2 185	29.1	—	2	93	46.2	634	45.7	559	42.0	62	67.7
Upton-West Upton COP, Worcester County	10 415	2.3	10 180	78.0	9 591	41.7	41.7	35	612	16.7	2 888	48.2	2 412	49.1	348	50.6
Vineyard Haven COP, Oakes County	1 778	2.2	1 738	59.6	1 672	48.1	—	7	58	10.3	472	42.4	367	41.1	105	46.7
Wakefield town, Middlesex County	24 825	4.6	23 694	86.4	23 190	29.4	8.5	142	184	28.4	6 640	42.2	5 457	43.4	887	41.3
Wakefield COP, Middlesex County	24 825	4.6	23 694	86.4	23 190	29.4	8.5	142	184	28.4	6 640	42.2	5 457	43.4	887	41.3
Wales town, Hampden County	1 566	1.9	1 537	67.7	1 442	45.9	—	7	39	12.8	6 402	54.3	3 364	52.7	44	61.4
Wales town, Middlesex County	5 495	6.0	5 166	83.1	5 138	36.4	—	27	242	31.0	1 511	41.0	1 236	42.8	225	35.1
Walpole COP, Norfolk County	20 212	5.1	19 172	82.5	18 781	33.0	8.6	81	1 209	34.0	5 234	44.6	4 572	45.9	520	40.0
Walpole town, Norfolk County	57 878	15.1	49 120	74.7	55 029	48.1	35.2	170	93	43.1	12 272	38.9	9 562	39.8	2 078	40.7
Ware COP, Hampshire County	6 533	4.7	6 225	84.6	6 028	34.7	28.9	45	966	34.4	1 750	45.4	1 305	41.8	333	62.2
Ware town, Hampshire County	9 808	4.6	9 356	85.3	9 064	36.5	24.1	54	1 227	33.4	2 750	46.5	2 091	44.7	409	57.0
Wareham town, Plymouth County	19 168	3.9	18 425	83.7	17 571	42.4	39.4	71	1 522	28.4	5 184	46.3	4 169	43.4	744	65.2
Wareham Center COP, Plymouth County	2 603	7.7	2 402	78.9	2 388	39.2	27.3	22	217	32.7	740	44.7	528	35.6	172	73.8
Warren COP, Worcester County	1 445	5.5	1 365	85.9	1 323	41.6	100.0	5	128	59.4	383	55.4	265	50.6	108	66.7
Warren town, Worcester County	4 437	4.2	4 250	85.9	4 059	38.3	29.4	34	299	44.1	1 229	51.6	962	50.0	204	59.8
Warwick town, Franklin County	746	3	744	71.8	694	43.5	—	—	69	31.9	181	47.5	150	45.3	25	56.0
Washington town, Berkshire County	594	1.3	586	73.7	556	41.2	—	14	14	28.6	157	47.8	142	47.9	13	53.8
Watertown town, Middlesex County	33 284	16.7	27 722	70.3	31 703	43.0	23.2	620	6 262	40.0	7 735	32.6	5 901	34.8	1 382	29.9
Watertown COP, Middlesex County	33 284	16.7	27 722	70.3	31 703	43.0	23.2	620	6 262	40.0	7 735	32.6	5 901	34.8	1 382	29.9
Wayland town, Middlesex County	11 867	8.2	10 890	66.9	11 064	27.7	23.2	129	6 262	40.0	7 735	32.6	5 901	34.8	1 382	29.9
Webster town, Worcester County	16 196	3.8	15 581	84.3	14 909	41.6	28.8	191	703	14.7	3 431	45.8	3 083	46.4	265	45.3
Webster COP, Worcester County	11 849	4.0	11 377	85.0	10 885	44.0	28.2	170	1 785	30.8	4 426	44.8	3 445	42.9	768	56.8
Wellesley COP, Norfolk County	26 615	8.8	24 282	55.8	23 051	41.5	23.8	238	2 331	17.1	6 492	44.7	5 607	45.7	700	42.6
Wellesley town, Norfolk County	2 438	3.8	2 345	65.6	2 301	45.8	—	19	93	16.1	690	31.7	549	27.1	133	46.6
Wellfleet town, Barnstable County	899	1.8	883	69.2	843	45.1	—	15	23	6.9	211	60.2	167	50.9	27	100.0
Wellfleet town, Franklin County	4 212	3.6	4 061	59.9	4 015	46.8	100.0	9	111	25.2	946	40.6	865	38.8	77	62.3
Wenham town, Essex County	1 482	5	1 474	64.9	1 374	28.1	—	—	63	15.9	946	40.6	865	38.8	77	62.3
West Barnstable COP, Barnstable County	14 155	7.4	13 105	68.7	13 181	46.0	27.4	248	1 131	30.2	3 699	48.3	3 104	48.9	409	43.5
Westborough town, Worcester County	3 927	4.1	3 655	73.5	3 457	35.8	78.6	18	294	55.3	1 992	45.8	1 776	46.3	166	34.3
Westborough COP, Worcester County	6 411	4.1	6 342	79.9	6 257	35.8	—	15	547	35.3	1 700	38.0	1 495	38.4	159	28.9
West Boylston town, Worcester County	3 516	3.5	3 427	91.3	3 251	26.9	—	27	329	30.4	1 773	41.3	1 454	42.4	224	41.1
West Brookfield town, Plymouth County	3 514	2.5	3 427	80.3	3 251	33.0	—	13	125	15.2	946	45.5	843	45.2	103	47.6
West Brookfield COP, Worcester County	4 119	2.2	3 988	81.4	3 799	32.6	—	13	67	9.0	357	45.1	312	45.2	45	44.4
West Chatham COP, Barnstable County	1 483	2.6	1 445	74.5	1 393	32.6	—	—	52	57.7	425	34.4	345	31.3	55	49.1
West Concord COP, Middlesex County	5 761	9.9	5 190	63.1	5 468	45.8	32.2	87	690	23.6	1 323	42.6	1 126	41.4	143	37.8
West Dennis COP, Barnstable County	2 293	4.0	2 201	75.0	2 187	47.3	—	—	182	31.3	697	30.3	522	22.6	150	50.0
West Falmouth COP, Barnstable County	1 803	5.6	1 702	67.0	1 730	55.1	—	21	187	24.1	537	31.1	484	27.9	45	71.1
Westfield city, Hampden County	38 372	4.1	36 797	77.6	35 761	40.5	30.5	627	3 246	38.7	9 935	47.8	7 994	45.9	1 592	59.0
Westford town, Middlesex County	16 402	3.2	15 879	74.2	15 063	33.8	42.2	116	648	30.4	4 551	53.2	4 039	54.8	346	46.0
Westhampton town, Hampshire County	6 191	3.7	5 965	86.3	5 773	29.8	33.3	6	48	16.3	377	50.1	336	54.6	28	39.3
Westminster town, Worcester County	3 412	1.5	3 361	78.3	3 193	21.1	28.6	39	39	20.5	969	48.9	1 587	49.1	159	40.9
West Newbury town, Essex County	10 200	8.4	9 342	59.7	9 686	33.1	14.6	144	787	27.6	2 770	41.4	2 430	43.4	253	31.2
Weston town, Middlesex County	13 852	5.5	13 096	85.9	13 141	25.2	41.8	311	1 496	45.3	3 858	42.9	3 404	45.5	280	27.2
Westport town, Bristol County	27 537	5.5	26 025	79.7	25 737	42.1	22.4	344	2 215	33.0	7 363	42.3	5 759	40.2	1 288	55.1
West Springfield town, Hampden County	27 537	5.5	26 025	79.7	25 737	42.1	22.4	344	2 215	33.0	7 363	42.3	5 759	40.2	1 288	55.1
West Springfield COP, Hampden County	27 537	5.5	26 025	79.7	25 737	42.1	22.4	344	2 215	33.0	7 363	42.3	5 759	40.2	1 288	55.1
West Stockbridge town, Berkshire County	1 483	3.9	1 425	66.2	1 375	36.5	—	11	57	22.8	421	47.3	352	44.6	54	66.7
West Tisbury town, Oakes County	1 704	3.1	1 651	58.8	1 542	50.6	100.0	3	57	14.0	460	61.5	394	58.9	51	78.4
West Wareham COP, Plymouth County	2 099	5.1	1 992	84.6	1 944	33.8	—	—	167	12.0	573	37.7	490	31.2	62	75.8
Westwood town, Norfolk County	12 557	7.6	11 597	82.1	11 778	23.4	32.4	136	946	31.6	3 528	38.4	3 076	41.4	346	21.1
West Yarmouth COP, Barnstable County	5 409	6.3	5 068	73.1	5 073	31.0	32.4	74	547	25.0	1 482	39.1	1 097	31.0	322	65.8
Wewasconic COP, Plymouth County	1 772	2.6	1 726	85.8	1 656	36.4	—	—	89	31.5	509	41.8	442	40.7	33	72.7
Weymouth town, Norfolk County	54 063	4.5	51 610	87.2	50 608	35.8	21.7	387	2 066	29.3	14 359	40.4	11 297	41.6	2 439	39.2
Weymouth COP, Norfolk County	54 063	4.5	51 610	87.2	50 608	35.8	21.7	387	2 066	29.3	14 359	40.4	11 297	41.6	2 439	39.2
Whately town, Franklin County	1 375	3.4	1 328	76.9	1 284	30.0	—	6	133	9.8	387	41.9	342	43.0	27	33.3
White Island Shores COP, Plymouth County	1 889	1.5	1 861	82.3	1 611	37.5	100.0	—	57	15.8	468	65.8	391	64.7	65	84.6

Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home		Family households		Female householder, no hus- band present							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native	Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over			Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family				
					Total	Percent born in State of residence	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total				Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County	5 639	3.5	5 442	81.0	43.7	69	23.2	352	1 538	54.7	1 188	54.1	265	61.5		
Whitman town, Plymouth County	13 240	2.9	12 897	90.2	31.7	33	—	314	3 402	51.5	2 843	53.4	457	44.0		
Wilbraham CDP, Hampshire County	3 283	5.7	3 097	66.0	29.9	13	—	310	998	42.4	877	41.8	103	54.4		
Wilbraham town, Hampshire County	12 435	5.1	11 995	69.5	30.1	135	11.1	924	3 730	43.2	3 344	43.1	349	43.6		
Williamstown CDP, Hampshire County	2 510	1.3	2 478	71.8	34.6	58	—	103	695	47.5	568	48.6	99	45.5		
Williamstown town, Hampshire County	4 791	5.9	4 509	36.0	48.0	31	25.8	346	818	40.1	638	35.7	128	53.1		
Williamstown CDP, Berkshire County	8 220	4.8	7 829	47.6	54.4	37	37.8	456	1 720	42.6	1 415	39.6	223	57.8		
Winnington CDP, Middlesex County	17 654	4.2	16 915	90.0	26.2	197	24.9	775	4 825	48.1	4 145	50.9	489	34.4		
Winnington town, Middlesex County	17 654	4.2	16 915	90.0	26.2	197	24.9	775	4 825	48.1	4 145	50.9	489	34.4		
Winchendon CDP, Worcester County	4 316	5.2	4 090	81.9	41.8	30	30.0	273	1 138	50.7	922	49.2	153	58.2		
Winchendon town, Worcester County	8 805	4.6	8 402	80.9	48.4	97	46.4	475	2 396	53.8	2 085	52.5	235	62.6		
Winchester town, Middlesex County	20 267	7.8	18 695	74.1	33.2	318	18.6	1 500	5 489	43.3	4 697	45.3	596	37.1		
Winchester CDP, Middlesex County	20 267	7.8	18 695	74.1	33.2	318	18.6	1 500	5 489	43.3	4 697	45.3	596	37.1		
Windsor town, Berkshire County	18 127	5.5	17 122	78.3	31.9	176	75.0	30	229	51.5	214	50.5	10	80.0		
Winthrop CDP, Suffolk County	35 943	6.1	33 760	87.1	34.9	176	8.5	1 397	4 568	34.5	3 608	35.8	661	34.5		
Winthrop town, Suffolk County	18 127	5.5	17 122	85.5	34.9	176	8.5	1 397	4 568	34.5	3 608	35.8	661	34.5		
Woburn city, Middlesex County	169 759	8.9	154 687	76.8	36.8	399	17.8	2 686	9 155	40.3	7 263	41.2	1 448	43.5		
Worcester city, Worcester County	1 056	1.6	1 038	48.9	47.3	6	38.6	25 286	40 433	46.1	28 582	42.0	9 794	60.7		
Worthington town, Hampshire County	9 006	5.4	8 311	68.9	31.3	17	17.6	20	332	48.5	305	48.5	13	53.8		
Wrentham town, Norfolk County	21 196	5.2	20 096	75.5	37.6	62	—	331	2 221	52.9	1 898	55.8	251	39.4		
Yarmouth town, Barnstable County	4 271	4.1	4 094	70.4	46.3	149	34.9	1 438	6 299	33.1	5 046	27.3	1 015	59.0		
Yarmouth Port CDP, Barnstable County	4 271	4.1	4 094	70.4	50.3	8	100.0	306	1 357	30.5	1 187	29.5	152	34.2		

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in private school			Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force					
The State -----	117 903	875 668	12.4	536 563	339 510	28 846	11 611	5 863	11 338	3 962 223	80.0	27.2	656 850	190 646
Barnstable County -----	3 427	25 243	4.3	8 839	7 482	736	371	154	211	133 951	88.4	28.1	28 890	11 596
Barnstable town -----	833	5 634	6.1	2 093	1 708	168	52	45	71	28 965	88.7	28.3	5 943	2 311
Barnstable Village CDP -----	47	326	16.9	130	128	17	9	—	8	2 137	94.4	39.4	527	222
Centerville CDP -----	187	1 218	1.1	473	437	24	8	9	7	6 732	92.6	32.5	1 322	552
Cotuit CDP -----	64	396	5.8	160	103	—	—	—	—	1 770	93.3	32.0	421	177
Hyannis CDP (pt.) -----	179	1 733	5.4	714	672	94	35	30	29	9 776	81.7	17.9	1 876	656
Marstons Mills CDP -----	258	1 323	5.2	435	206	18	—	6	12	5 290	90.3	29.0	1 083	384
Osterville CDP -----	41	382	23.0	111	98	5	—	—	5	2 189	92.4	43.4	521	257
West Barnstable CDP -----	57	256	—	70	64	10	—	—	10	1 013	95.1	34.9	167	44
Baume town -----	350	2 304	3.9	1 300	839	133	73	28	32	10 275	86.5	22.4	2 330	656
Baume CDP -----	23	198	—	73	64	7	7	—	—	924	87.0	31.4	194	65
Buzzards Bay CDP -----	25	358	3.6	680	331	20	7	—	13	2 013	79.5	12.4	439	142
Manumet Beach CDP -----	39	357	5.6	78	82	12	12	—	—	1 266	94.7	23.9	280	82
Pacasset CDP -----	18	222	6.8	127	113	27	21	6	—	1 983	88.9	31.4	503	161
Sagamore CDP -----	80	469	5.3	173	106	30	20	10	—	1 569	83.4	21.4	306	78
Brewster town -----	197	1 154	6.2	285	354	35	—	28	7	6 010	91.4	35.3	1 287	509
Brewster CDP -----	37	215	15.3	78	87	8	—	8	—	1 403	95.8	33.1	351	175
Chatham town -----	97	569	5.4	277	208	36	28	—	8	5 208	93.1	35.7	1 317	654
Chatham CDP -----	10	123	5.7	78	83	18	10	—	8	1 464	91.7	32.2	356	164
West Chatham CDP -----	11	159	3.8	116	42	10	10	—	—	1 130	95.6	31.2	302	120
Dennis town -----	216	1 660	1.6	582	482	42	38	—	4	10 402	88.4	25.3	2 510	1 151
Dennis CDP -----	25	382	1.8	147	94	7	7	—	—	1 972	83.7	35.8	470	229
Dennis Port CDP -----	53	205	—	111	101	13	9	—	4	2 176	84.2	13.6	528	239
East Dennis CDP -----	53	341	2.1	97	87	12	12	—	—	1 898	96.5	31.6	484	199
South Dennis CDP -----	71	485	—	163	126	10	10	—	—	2 573	88.3	24.5	571	246
West Dennis CDP -----	14	247	5.3	64	74	—	—	—	—	1 783	90.0	22.7	457	238
Yarmouth Port CDP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastham town -----	121	645	7.9	165	148	4	4	—	—	3 250	92.6	31.7	769	348
North Eastham CDP -----	59	204	8.8	61	43	—	—	—	—	1 124	90.5	30.1	231	87
Falmouth town -----	338	4 200	2.3	1 515	1 216	103	31	26	46	19 860	85.6	29.6	4 179	1 509
East Falmouth CDP -----	19	831	1.4	239	269	39	6	6	27	3 882	84.6	18.7	882	306
Falmouth CDP -----	42	349	—	207	95	14	14	—	—	3 246	80.1	29.3	710	303
North Falmouth CDP -----	24	378	1.1	105	122	5	—	—	5	1 883	94.7	39.2	345	141
Teaticket CDP -----	17	300	1.7	49	105	8	—	—	8	1 296	84.5	22.9	289	94
West Falmouth CDP -----	19	246	2.0	88	70	—	—	—	—	1 360	89.3	43.1	251	133
Harwich town -----	184	1 320	4.3	353	375	17	17	—	—	7 741	87.8	26.0	1 677	814
East Harwich CDP -----	66	537	9	165	201	—	—	—	—	2 813	90.4	25.2	651	317
Harwich Center CDP -----	21	194	3.1	50	56	—	—	—	—	1 308	84.9	26.1	265	128
Harwich Port CDP -----	19	96	26.0	59	15	—	—	—	—	1 414	92.1	31.4	282	127
Northwest Harwich CDP -----	78	493	4.3	79	103	17	17	—	—	2 206	83.5	23.6	479	242
Mashpee town -----	144	1 145	2.4	405	167	35	31	—	4	5 414	90.8	22.0	1 124	359
Orleans town -----	97	677	8.0	179	168	—	—	—	—	4 622	92.2	38.2	1 067	459
Orleans CDP -----	43	146	37.0	38	39	—	—	—	—	1 331	88.9	25.2	315	135
Provincetown town -----	75	333	—	90	59	9	9	—	—	2 955	82.0	26.9	436	132
Provincetown CDP -----	60	277	—	84	53	9	9	—	—	2 819	82.2	28.0	419	132
Sandwich town -----	318	2 800	3.4	752	773	50	36	6	8	10 209	92.1	33.6	2 008	684
East Sandwich CDP -----	75	602	5.1	167	212	—	—	—	—	2 127	96.8	42.6	419	168
Forestdale CDP -----	69	517	2.5	170	153	8	8	—	—	1 722	92.1	23.0	338	62
Sandwich CDP -----	35	379	3.2	120	128	36	28	—	8	2 227	87.4	33.0	473	213
Truro town -----	63	169	2.4	74	69	3	2	—	1	1 152	89.0	33.0	254	84
Wellfleet town -----	63	270	—	67	39	—	—	—	—	1 894	86.9	21.2	319	131
Yarmouth town -----	331	2 363	6.4	702	877	101	50	21	30	15 994	86.0	22.5	3 670	1 795
Hyannis CDP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Yarmouth CDP -----	175	1 073	6.3	352	387	68	45	13	10	7 956	83.4	19.1	1 736	888
West Yarmouth CDP -----	64	615	5.4	123	276	33	5	8	20	3 895	87.2	20.0	880	360
Yarmouth Port CDP (pt.) -----	31	552	9.1	190	175	—	—	—	—	3 323	90.0	33.7	864	464
Berkshire County -----	2 897	21 134	12.3	10 193	8 363	662	206	159	297	92 609	77.9	20.9	17 659	5 581
Adams town -----	168	1 335	6.1	439	404	33	12	3	18	6 642	63.7	10.9	1 274	480
Adams CDP -----	129	867	7.0	266	257	26	12	3	11	4 524	60.7	10.5	870	332
Alford town -----	11	69	15.9	8	19	—	—	—	—	297	88.2	24.6	48	6
Becket town -----	41	277	2.9	63	77	7	2	2	3	957	79.5	16.5	208	58
Cheshire town -----	72	651	6.5	176	189	11	3	—	8	2 303	78.1	16.1	494	115
Clarksburg town -----	36	317	1.3	71	104	2	—	2	—	1 193	72.5	10.0	210	59
Dalton town -----	154	1 247	16.5	450	386	13	6	—	7	4 704	85.8	22.0	999	280
Egremont town -----	22	178	25.3	53	53	7	5	—	2	898	88.0	26.9	183	64
Florida town -----	32	130	4.6	14	34	7	3	—	4	490	68.0	6.9	85	8
Great Barrington town -----	206	1 216	24.3	527	681	33	7	17	9	5 119	76.5	21.4	1 018	340
Great Barrington CDP -----	62	370	—	74	130	24	7	17	—	1 871	80.3	23.0	384	148
Housatonic CDP -----	41	257	33.9	56	71	—	—	—	—	849	72.7	18.7	124	43
Hancock town -----	6	46	10.9	33	39	14	7	—	7	428	83.6	24.1	88	24
Hinsdale town -----	42	314	12.4	81	96	11	6	4	1	1 296	80.2	16.0	224	60
Lonesborough town -----	70	535	7.9	168	170	5	—	5	—	2 025	84.6	20.9	405	125
Lee town -----	99	916	22.8	234	246	34	13	5	16	4 023	80.0	19.6	870	237
Lee CDP -----	40	242	15.3	105	42	—	—	—	—	1 485	75.6	17.3	282	87
Lenox town -----	94	715	12.4	345	266	38	—	—	38	3 581	85.8	32.8	646	238
Lenox CDP -----	36	175	13.1	123	40	—	—	—	—	1 280	83.0	40.2	211	118
Manterey town -----	8	111	32.4	54	37	12	9	—	3	566	89.6	45.2	119	46
Maunt Washington town -----	3	19	47.4	8	8	—	—	—	—	87	95.4	48.3	25	9
New Ashford town -----	3													

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in private school			Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force					
Bristol County	9 723	82 060	9.3	31 421	29 551	3 751	1 715	806	1 230	327 994	65.0	15.9	54 182	15 329
Acushnet town	159	1 690	9.5	430	549	18	—	—	18	6 479	66.0	11.1	1 319	341
Acushnet Center COP	41	475	9.5	117	165	4	—	—	4	2 230	62.8	4.9	468	131
Attleboro city	1 068	5 421	8.6	2 292	1 864	292	199	29	64	24 959	75.3	20.2	4 199	962
Berkley town	98	805	12.0	179	219	23	13	5	5	2 587	75.2	14.1	434	34
Dartmouth town	538	4 309	5.0	3 546	2 394	132	60	26	46	17 199	66.9	21.4	3 089	1 004
Bliss Corner COP	73	620	2.3	231	236	23	14	9	—	3 696	43.4	7.4	643	261
Smith Mills COP	125	636	3.0	292	228	17	5	—	12	3 217	72.2	23.2	701	280
Oighton town	164	1 003	3.1	319	303	20	16	—	4	3 686	75.5	20.2	697	210
Easton town	443	3 101	3.0	2 384	1 545	12	7	5	—	12 042	90.3	32.3	2 027	369
Fairhaven town	310	2 451	9.3	770	771	97	87	—	10	11 297	68.2	13.5	2 309	711
Fall River city	1 298	15 095	12.8	4 508	5 224	1 063	469	246	348	59 853	46.7	8.4	8 699	3 136
Freetown town	137	1 808	7.2	624	609	68	27	9	32	5 241	78.7	20.1	1 016	147
Monsfield town	445	2 764	11.0	1 015	835	25	8	8	9	10 475	87.4	31.6	1 654	237
Monsfield Center COP	123	1 058	9.6	455	276	17	—	8	9	4 720	84.9	27.6	779	178
New Bedford city	1 710	16 660	8.5	4 223	5 270	1 132	396	281	455	64 554	49.7	9.7	9 337	3 092
North Attleborough town	637	3 874	11.4	1 669	1 315	101	44	43	14	16 035	84.3	23.3	3 004	630
North Attleborough Center COP	415	2 255	9.1	1 005	750	88	37	37	14	10 482	83.3	21.9	1 920	443
Norton town	268	2 277	6.3	1 813	1 256	63	27	12	24	8 529	83.4	22.1	1 619	297
Norton Center COP	18	123	26.0	1 028	526	—	—	—	—	673	88.9	35.8	173	21
Raynham town	186	2 027	4.5	535	665	32	25	—	7	6 324	84.7	21.3	1 087	297
Raynham Center COP	69	877	5.0	189	322	—	—	—	—	2 239	89.4	22.8	382	92
Rehoboth town	194	1 608	11.6	528	532	40	15	5	20	5 569	81.4	21.7	990	188
Seekonk town	298	2 337	9.4	813	735	42	21	15	6	8 614	81.7	24.3	1 736	411
North Seekonk COP	54	435	6.7	114	123	—	—	—	—	1 810	80.1	17.3	375	119
Somerset town	281	2 521	4.8	1 379	1 017	49	32	7	10	12 382	69.9	21.2	2 320	786
Somerset COP	281	2 521	4.8	1 379	1 017	49	32	7	10	12 382	69.9	21.2	2 320	786
Swonsea town	348	2 625	11.5	977	1 072	36	10	11	15	10 201	73.3	18.7	2 012	639
Ocean Grove COP	55	461	3.7	226	178	11	—	11	—	2 196	64.9	9.3	428	160
Taunton city	901	7 448	9.9	2 518	2 524	390	223	61	106	32 618	66.8	12.1	4 990	1 289
Westport town	240	2 236	13.1	879	852	116	36	43	37	9 350	68.9	18.7	1 644	549
North Westport COP	48	818	7.9	239	307	21	21	—	—	3 224	57.6	10.1	580	195
Dukes County	325	1 688	5.9	475	432	46	3	17	26	8 245	90.4	32.1	1 501	522
Chilmark town	25	87	2.3	8	19	1	1	—	—	473	94.3	52.4	83	36
Edgartown town	81	516	2.9	244	102	—	—	—	—	2 176	93.1	34.9	456	153
Goy Head town	7	27	—	2	7	3	—	—	3	137	84.7	20.4	17	8
Gosnold town	—	3	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	80	80.0	25.0	30	15
Oak Bluffs town	70	286	—	66	52	6	2	4	—	2 120	88.9	28.8	365	111
Tisbury town	99	489	14.3	97	196	27	—	4	23	2 118	86.9	25.7	402	154
Vineyard Haven COP	58	236	8.9	64	99	4	—	4	—	1 242	86.2	25.4	286	127
West Tisbury town	43	280	4.3	55	53	9	—	9	—	1 141	94.2	38.4	148	45
Essex County	13 719	101 192	13.5	46 544	35 086	3 259	1 231	640	1 388	445 994	80.2	25.9	76 259	23 042
Amesbury town	369	2 252	8.4	798	711	52	25	15	12	9 746	79.9	21.5	1 850	438
Amesbury COP	301	1 810	8.5	673	571	37	25	6	6	7 790	79.0	21.2	1 440	352
Andover town	891	5 000	18.1	2 103	1 638	23	8	—	15	19 171	91.2	52.5	3 136	846
Andover COP	189	1 023	16.9	607	399	4	—	—	4	5 865	88.9	49.2	947	344
Beverly city	1 000	4 844	12.0	3 679	2 262	92	37	30	25	25 974	87.1	28.0	4 588	1 367
Boxford town	238	1 213	14.2	409	327	—	—	—	—	4 024	96.8	54.2	739	126
Boxford COP	68	410	8.3	110	93	—	—	—	—	1 247	96.6	55.6	169	41
Convers town	627	3 300	16.6	1 660	1 171	32	19	—	13	16 852	86.8	26.6	3 101	939
Convers COP	627	3 300	16.6	1 660	1 171	32	19	—	13	16 852	86.8	26.6	3 101	939
Essex town	103	441	15.2	167	140	—	—	—	—	2 256	85.1	28.1	395	98
Essex COP	35	212	8.5	91	72	—	—	—	—	1 124	84.4	24.5	222	45
Georgetown town	165	1 072	4.1	359	381	25	25	—	—	4 180	87.8	30.1	754	150
Gloucester city	477	4 072	10.8	1 376	1 243	127	60	13	54	19 970	75.6	20.4	3 537	965
Groveland town	112	890	—	345	242	41	35	—	6	3 405	91.5	23.8	593	177
Hamilton town	250	1 170	13.2	619	332	14	7	7	—	4 910	90.3	44.4	854	261
Haverhill city	927	7 325	8.9	3 605	2 542	173	60	33	80	33 762	78.0	21.0	5 688	1 694
Ipswich town	334	1 657	6.8	663	490	45	16	11	18	8 408	86.8	33.6	1 473	402
Ipswich COP	123	540	5.9	194	142	25	—	11	14	2 950	83.1	28.7	390	154
Lawrence city	849	14 991	14.4	3 449	4 185	882	161	167	554	40 209	57.0	9.7	4 949	1 682
Lynn city	1 348	12 394	13.2	4 978	4 200	767	272	147	348	52 876	73.2	14.3	9 055	2 816
Lynnfield town	297	1 733	9.1	939	568	26	11	—	15	7 741	94.9	40.9	1 555	518
Lynnfield COP	297	1 733	9.1	939	568	26	11	—	15	7 741	94.9	40.9	1 555	518
Manchester town	138	710	27.5	453	253	—	—	—	—	3 763	94.4	49.3	773	242
Morblehead town	457	2 541	22.7	1 338	724	15	10	—	5	14 602	95.6	53.7	2 655	911
Morblehead COP	457	2 541	22.7	1 338	724	15	10	—	5	14 602	95.6	53.7	2 655	911
Merrimac town	109	778	10.3	240	265	51	22	—	29	3 395	83.5	21.6	620	135
Methuen town	548	6 195	18.7	2 522	2 018	231	124	66	41	27 055	74.0	19.0	4 469	1 502
Middleton town	81	715	13.1	323	226	15	9	—	6	3 387	85.0	23.3	636	209
Nohant town	56	423	13.9	256	124	—	—	—	—	2 910	92.4	39.0	483	197
Nohant COP	56	423	13.9	256	124	—	—	—	—	2 910	92.4	39.0	483	197
Newbury town	110	967	11.5	313	247	—	—	—	—	3 800	91.4	29.7	771	204
Newburyport city	412	2 103	9.9	969	816	57	39	—	18	11 558	85.3	35.3	1 937	549
North Andover town	569	3 467	12.7	2 856	1 805	76	42	16	18	14 379	89.8	40.5	2 312	681
Peabody city	1 007	6 603	17.3	2 853	2 257	168	108	14	46	32 647	79.2	20.9	5 743	1 752
Rockport town	123	935	12.2											

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

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State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in private school			Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force					
Franklin County—Con.														
Colrain town	43	351	5.7	81	92	7	7	—	—	1 089	77.1	15.7	235	50
Conway town	54	234	19.2	99	59	2	—	—	2	1 036	87.1	47.1	175	36
Deerfield town	109	737	15.1	402	243	—	—	—	—	3 505	87.8	34.4	633	177
South Deerfield COP	18	263	17.1	183	107	—	—	—	—	1 389	86.2	30.4	254	90
Erving town	28	256	.8	52	103	4	—	—	2	901	77.4	9.7	240	71
Millers Falls COP (pt.)	13	87	—	14	36	4	—	2	2	349	80.2	7.7	89	25
Gill town	46	248	18.1	87	79	3	—	—	3	1 060	86.3	29.1	219	57
Greenfield town	339	2 629	10.4	1 058	995	162	51	45	66	12 575	80.3	17.9	2 618	822
Greenfield COP	225	1 898	9.5	796	742	144	33	45	66	9 417	79.4	16.2	1 956	613
Howley town	4	44	25.0	12	15	—	—	—	—	229	82.1	32.3	54	17
Heath town	21	162	11.1	52	35	—	—	—	—	441	83.9	28.3	82	19
Leverett town	51	263	12.9	214	73	3	—	—	—	1 220	90.7	55.7	146	33
Leyden town	29	130	2.3	45	27	—	—	—	3	444	89.4	29.7	87	15
Monroe town	4	18	—	4	16	—	—	—	—	80	75.0	13.8	29	10
Montague town	246	1 148	5.1	461	317	74	35	20	19	5 539	77.3	16.4	1 030	370
Millers Falls COP (pt.)	18	92	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	373	88.5	10.5	32	13
Turners Falls COP	162	730	1.0	211	225	63	35	9	19	3 109	72.9	10.4	693	238
New Salem town	14	137	10.2	41	52	2	2	—	—	555	86.3	32.8	113	25
Northfield town	58	522	25.1	208	125	7	2	—	5	1 903	86.4	29.2	346	85
Northfield COP	35	243	27.6	109	48	3	—	—	3	928	91.7	41.5	184	50
Orange town	185	1 296	1.8	307	395	68	24	25	19	4 617	75.0	10.1	1 026	260
Orange COP	131	688	—	124	226	31	9	14	8	2 304	74.1	10.9	474	126
Rowe town	19	51	13.7	17	19	3	—	3	—	267	81.3	21.0	52	14
Shelburne town	33	305	6.6	127	86	2	—	—	2	1 391	82.0	23.9	229	66
Shelburne Falls COP (pt.)	11	162	8.6	69	42	—	—	—	—	683	76.4	23.4	104	33
Shutesbury town	71	256	4.3	143	52	—	—	—	—	1 012	93.6	58.2	135	28
Sunderland town	76	337	—	930	186	22	—	22	—	2 039	91.8	43.7	250	28
Worwick town	26	108	—	24	23	—	—	—	—	513	75.6	18.7	98	14
Wendell town	26	188	17.0	59	54	4	—	—	4	585	86.7	32.3	95	13
Whately town	24	198	6.6	102	56	2	—	2	—	963	84.5	28.6	168	34
Hampden County	9 198	74 801	13.9	32 350	26 837	3 843	1 320	918	1 605	292 806	73.6	17.6	53 284	15 527
Agowom town	550	4 078	6.2	1 854	1 490	101	67	10	24	18 701	80.3	19.1	3 473	907
Blondford town	26	220	.5	63	56	2	—	—	2	798	88.5	22.9	158	30
Brimfield town	76	556	5.8	120	124	14	6	—	8	2 007	76.8	19.6	384	79
Chester town	40	229	3.5	67	52	3	3	—	—	863	80.0	14.4	186	44
Chicopee city	802	8 271	21.8	3 459	3 275	676	267	118	291	38 136	66.3	10.4	7 866	2 376
East Longmeadow town	384	1 991	8.7	870	702	—	—	—	—	9 196	84.7	24.5	1 881	579
Gronville town	17	273	7.0	51	91	8	8	—	—	918	84.7	26.8	159	38
Hampden town	118	774	9.2	300	272	31	31	—	—	3 172	81.7	25.1	606	126
Holland town	82	405	5.4	85	95	15	8	4	3	1 386	79.1	19.3	278	66
Holland COP	42	234	2.6	64	57	14	8	3	3	854	81.1	20.4	169	37
Holyoke city	873	7 752	16.1	2 092	2 455	573	99	206	268	26 593	68.0	15.2	4 643	1 604
Longmeadow town	507	2 712	10.8	1 465	1 120	19	8	—	11	10 373	94.0	52.0	1 936	649
Longmeadow COP	507	2 712	10.8	1 465	1 120	19	8	—	11	10 373	94.0	52.0	1 936	649
Ludlow town	296	3 032	9.1	1 134	969	70	26	17	27	12 778	66.7	11.9	2 259	618
Monson town	126	1 325	4.5	442	373	10	—	10	—	5 250	73.6	18.0	826	194
Monson Center COP	42	321	6.5	122	51	—	—	—	—	1 338	84.2	20.0	202	56
Montgomery town	13	142	7.7	54	53	—	—	—	—	510	89.4	27.1	101	19
Palmer town	173	1 863	5.6	472	540	77	36	26	15	8 150	72.8	12.6	1 674	503
Bondsville COP (pt.)	19	258	—	43	119	8	8	—	—	1 169	70.9	8.2	223	94
Palmer COP	47	559	9.3	163	182	53	12	26	15	2 812	70.4	12.5	584	182
Three Rivers COP	24	477	2.9	161	118	—	—	—	—	2 083	73.6	9.2	396	104
Russell town	36	275	2.5	63	102	9	9	—	—	1 000	81.2	14.4	170	34
Southwick town	175	1 405	4.4	343	450	48	22	26	—	4 884	80.1	15.8	982	214
Springfield city	3 136	27 135	16.6	12 732	9 844	1 736	512	398	826	95 361	69.6	15.0	15 199	4 443
Tolland town	2	45	11.1	7	19	—	—	—	—	186	86.0	18.3	56	12
Wales town	45	331	5.7	101	78	4	—	4	—	966	80.2	16.4	184	32
Westfield city	894	5 957	9.8	4 109	2 752	189	98	63	28	23 933	78.7	19.3	4 516	1 341
West Springfield town	513	3 887	17.8	1 612	1 317	223	103	36	84	18 987	78.6	19.2	3 975	1 089
West Springfield COP	513	3 887	17.8	1 612	1 317	223	103	36	84	18 987	78.6	19.2	3 975	1 089
Wilbraham town	314	2 143	7.2	855	608	35	17	—	18	8 658	87.9	34.4	1 772	530
Wilbraham COP	62	528	4.0	202	153	—	—	—	—	2 350	86.9	30.0	432	167
Hampshire County	2 559	18 832	9.8	32 484	14 513	415	216	71	128	85 463	83.0	31.9	15 146	4 166
Amherst town	438	2 894	5.9	20 603	7 573	34	22	—	12	12 286	93.7	66.1	1 339	331
Amherst COP	98	790	5.4	13 179	6 016	7	7	—	—	4 413	93.5	64.5	486	137
North Amherst COP	131	452	8.0	3 746	636	—	—	—	—	2 400	97.5	74.3	203	72
South Amherst COP	75	666	3.2	2 358	644	22	10	—	12	1 871	91.0	57.3	214	33
Belchertown town	194	1 752	5.4	808	422	42	32	—	10	6 962	80.5	28.9	1 286	268
Belchertown COP	20	275	—	165	65	—	—	—	—	1 571	69.3	24.4	250	40
Bondsville COP (pt.)	—	32	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	131	61.1	6.1	25	—
Chesterfield town	44	202	4.5	51	60	2	—	—	2	676	82.5	18.9	127	23
Cummington town	16	155	—	46	32	—	—	—	—	534	86.7	27.5	109	26
Easthampton town	271	2 321	20.4	887	885	105	67	32	6	10 371	78.5	18.8	2 136	572
Goshen town	8	126	—	64	38	—	—	—	—	555	86.7	25.9	76	17
Gronby town	84	913	9.1	314	284	22	5	10	7	3 721	80.5	19.9	737	187
Gronby COP	18	174	7.5	56	51	—	—	—	—	957	79.1	19.9	172	65
Hodley town	87	521	4.8	457	200	—	—	—	—	2 993	84.8	34.5	404	129
Hotfield town	68	576	14.1	226	147	—	—	—	—	2 288	84.7	30.2	422	143
Hotfield COP	33	231	11.3	56	58	—	—	—	—	918	80.5	30.7	141	51
Huntington town	55	365												

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	Preprimary school	Elementory or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in private school			Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in labor force					
Middlesex County—Con.														
Ashland town	267	1 580	4.1	673	468	21	15	—	6	8 462	89.4	36.2	1 248	315
Ayer town	78	902	1.4	492	327	11	—	11	—	4 310	81.6	14.7	967	260
Ayer COP	36	333	3.9	123	157	5	—	5	—	1 884	81.8	15.7	470	167
Fort Devens COP (pt.)	18	115	—	80	37	—	—	—	—	340	97.1	6.2	30	—
Bedford town	286	1 630	4.4	1 214	582	16	16	—	—	9 186	92.9	42.8	2 071	622
Belmont town	532	2 896	12.1	2 202	1 050	65	20	5	40	18 109	91.6	54.7	2 445	988
Belmont COP	532	2 896	12.1	2 202	1 050	65	20	5	40	18 109	91.6	54.7	2 445	988
Billerica town	759	6 328	6.3	2 850	2 464	201	63	26	112	23 375	84.7	20.2	4 301	697
Pinehurst COP	136	1 177	4.3	462	458	—	—	—	—	4 072	81.8	18.7	732	122
Wilmington COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boxborough town	128	512	1.2	210	209	16	6	10	—	2 206	94.6	56.8	340	50
Burlington town	457	3 359	7.3	2 178	1 208	28	28	—	—	15 401	86.9	33.7	2 670	542
Burlington COP	457	3 359	7.3	2 178	1 208	28	28	—	—	15 401	86.9	33.7	2 670	542
Cambridge city	1 199	8 603	18.4	24 364	6 684	247	129	12	106	63 471	84.4	54.2	5 899	2 010
Carlisle town	187	772	6.6	385	217	5	—	—	5	2 871	96.4	66.4	451	98
Chelmsford town	753	5 008	3.5	2 459	1 749	95	69	—	26	21 632	90.2	37.7	3 840	755
Chelmsford COP (pt.)	753	5 008	3.5	2 459	1 749	95	69	—	26	21 632	90.2	37.7	3 840	755
Concord town	474	2 373	12.0	1 108	771	84	19	—	65	12 240	92.8	55.9	2 246	646
West Concord COP	132	702	6.7	382	212	56	—	—	56	4 194	88.4	45.7	763	170
Dracut town	479	4 243	12.4	1 751	1 429	116	46	38	32	16 546	77.1	16.2	3 118	657
Dunstable town	78	382	12.3	166	129	—	—	—	—	1 386	88.7	34.4	240	40
Everett city	445	4 449	16.8	2 626	1 693	102	50	33	19	24 869	72.9	11.3	4 117	1 216
Frammingham town	1 195	8 082	8.4	5 922	3 424	312	168	75	69	44 195	86.1	36.4	6 659	1 926
Frammingham COP (pt.)	1 195	8 082	8.4	5 922	3 424	312	168	75	69	44 195	86.1	36.4	6 659	1 926
Groton town	239	1 250	13.1	409	435	13	—	—	13	4 787	89.2	41.5	908	169
Groton COP	11	225	5.3	83	81	13	—	—	13	646	95.5	48.3	133	27
Holliston town	340	2 478	4.3	975	749	17	17	—	—	8 232	93.7	41.1	1 548	277
Hopkinton town	378	1 507	5.8	518	405	28	—	—	28	5 969	91.0	43.3	1 035	212
Hopkinton COP	67	292	3.1	70	88	—	—	—	—	1 569	85.7	33.9	199	77
Hudson town	319	2 598	8.2	1 171	830	45	31	6	8	11 599	77.0	23.2	1 899	456
Hudson COP	236	2 147	7.1	885	726	39	25	6	8	9 604	75.0	21.0	1 569	395
Lexington town	780	4 364	11.9	1 829	1 264	50	18	6	26	20 708	94.0	58.7	3 152	1 192
Lexington COP	780	4 364	11.9	1 829	1 264	50	18	6	26	20 708	94.0	58.7	3 152	1 192
Lincoln town	295	1 278	17.4	708	283	—	—	—	—	4 913	96.2	59.8	800	183
Littleton town	243	1 100	9.4	490	401	17	—	—	17	4 804	90.5	34.2	879	138
Littleton Common COP	77	459	6.8	195	191	17	—	—	17	1 938	87.5	30.5	320	23
Lowell city	1 657	17 231	15.9	10 071	6 464	1 027	369	225	424	61 736	65.8	15.5	9 037	2 843
Malden city	897	6 502	18.9	4 472	2 439	212	73	62	77	37 387	77.9	20.1	5 933	1 735
Marlborough city	613	4 159	7.8	2 042	1 442	149	95	18	36	21 470	83.0	26.6	3 350	947
Maynard town	262	1 270	7.3	916	463	62	28	14	20	7 124	86.3	28.5	1 350	329
Maynard COP (pt.)	262	1 270	7.3	916	463	62	28	14	20	7 124	86.3	28.5	1 350	329
Medford city	926	6 397	25.3	5 774	3 392	117	50	32	35	39 595	79.0	23.7	5 938	2 062
Melrose city	558	3 720	8.2	1 938	1 265	47	28	—	19	19 753	87.7	31.4	3 121	968
Natick town	785	3 713	6.0	2 306	1 159	16	4	7	5	21 730	90.5	42.4	3 608	1 052
Cachituate COP (pt.)	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	30	100.0	73.3	9	—
Frammingham COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	100.0	100.0	—	—
Newton city	2 023	9 997	19.7	10 894	6 047	93	20	27	46	56 106	91.7	57.2	7 199	2 739
North Reading town	296	1 871	6.7	680	651	60	21	—	39	8 000	86.8	27.6	1 410	315
Pepperell town	301	1 887	5.2	628	568	40	19	12	9	6 202	87.7	30.6	1 085	167
East Pepperell COP	48	411	—	180	137	—	—	—	—	1 309	84.7	20.4	252	36
Pepperell COP	76	461	1.3	121	86	—	—	—	—	1 516	88.2	25.7	273	49
Reading town	578	3 406	3.7	1 558	1 125	57	42	15	—	15 223	91.9	36.7	2 741	842
Reading COP	578	3 406	3.7	1 558	1 125	57	42	15	—	15 223	91.9	36.7	2 741	842
Sherborn town	84	787	18.4	238	220	—	—	—	—	2 618	97.8	65.5	467	133
Shirley town	126	1 001	10.3	404	280	28	11	5	12	4 008	81.0	19.5	906	166
Fort Devens COP (pt.)	10	183	8.7	64	54	6	—	—	6	382	94.5	66.0	66	—
Shirley COP	43	189	2.6	96	76	22	11	5	6	1 013	80.6	21.3	310	71
Somerville city	849	7 462	21.5	10 991	3 658	261	126	61	74	51 776	75.2	30.9	5 844	1 830
Stoneham town	299	3 068	14.2	1 601	916	19	6	8	5	15 632	84.1	24.3	2 741	863
Stoneham COP	299	3 068	14.2	1 601	916	19	6	8	5	15 632	84.1	24.3	2 741	863
Stow town	200	949	11.0	339	255	6	6	—	—	3 485	92.1	49.8	654	89
Sudbury town	509	2 641	9.2	907	818	18	11	—	7	9 421	96.0	63.3	1 413	285
Maynard COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tewksbury town	534	4 299	9.5	1 914	1 504	93	44	19	30	17 811	83.5	22.3	3 104	693
Wilmington COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Townsend town	309	1 842	1.8	535	463	45	30	—	15	5 075	88.4	24.8	965	143
Townsend COP	8	307	5.2	37	74	—	—	—	—	728	89.7	23.6	85	24
Tyngsborough town	157	1 538	7.4	543	542	62	38	9	15	5 352	81.1	22.2	794	170
Chelmsford COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wakefield town	559	3 435	3.8	1 817	1 171	43	—	8	35	17 238	86.7	26.0	2 937	921
Wakefield COP	559	3 435	3.8	1 817	1 171	43	—	8	35	17 238	86.7	26.0	2 937	921
Waltham city	770	5 681	12.2	9 428	4 594	246	158	45	43	37 654	79.0	26.5	5 612	1 672
Watertown town	456	2 814	19.3	2 871	1 036	69	45	—	17	25 141	83.8	41.4	2 960	1 118
Watertown COP	456	2 814	19.3	2 871	1 036	69	45	—	17	25 141	83.8	41.4	2 960	1 118
Weyland town	536	1 810	6.6	721	652	31	20	—	11	8 160	94.7	59.0	1 216	359
Cochituate COP (pt.)	205	846	—	418	343	6	2	—	4	4 138	92.6	49.1	599	174
Westford town	495	2 969	4.1	1										

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over		
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over	
		Total	Percent in private school			Total	Employed	Unemployed						Not in labor force
Norfolk County—Con.														
Cohasset town	238	1 012	2.8	506	317	24	17	—	7	4 918	94.4	54.6	927	252
Dedham town	392	3 191	18.6	1 737	1 233	94	39	27	28	16 508	84.0	27.0	3 172	1 090
Oedham COP	392	3 191	18.6	1 737	1 233	94	39	27	28	16 508	84.0	27.0	3 172	1 090
Oover town	166	794	23.7	260	270	5	5	—	—	3 330	97.2	64.3	703	210
Oover COP	77	245	20.0	82	77	—	—	—	—	1 387	97.1	60.0	278	88
Foxborough town	332	2 249	2.5	1 097	824	42	20	8	14	9 707	90.0	27.1	1 732	404
Foxborough CDP	74	667	3.6	368	258	28	14	—	14	4 036	89.0	24.2	686	234
Franklin town	789	3 197	3.6	2 394	1 733	43	14	17	12	13 665	87.8	30.7	2 454	444
Franklin COP	276	1 282	3.5	1 512	1 100	12	—	7	5	5 990	83.1	24.6	1 001	272
Holbrook town	174	1 712	16.4	778	604	38	16	—	22	7 378	82.8	16.3	1 504	336
Holbrook COP	174	1 712	16.4	778	604	38	16	—	22	7 378	82.8	16.3	1 504	336
Medfield town	374	1 739	6.1	839	557	13	10	—	3	6 869	93.2	49.1	1 058	265
Medfield COP	226	860	5.8	436	278	6	6	—	—	4 054	93.0	46.9	620	192
Medway town	324	1 741	5.6	593	578	16	6	—	10	6 313	88.3	34.9	912	208
Millis town	136	1 199	14.1	481	310	17	10	—	7	5 056	91.8	34.3	821	195
Millis-Cliaquot COP	89	523	6.3	279	150	7	—	—	7	2 826	90.8	30.8	463	128
Milton town	751	3 724	23.5	2 499	1 502	21	2	7	12	17 276	92.0	43.1	2 808	1 100
Milton COP	751	3 724	23.5	2 499	1 502	21	2	7	12	17 276	92.0	43.1	2 808	1 100
Needham town	758	4 134	18.3	2 038	1 229	12	7	—	5	19 255	94.4	53.7	3 125	1 111
Needham COP	758	4 134	18.3	2 038	1 229	12	7	—	5	19 255	94.4	53.7	3 125	1 111
Norfolk town	402	1 457	11.4	860	394	17	—	17	—	6 082	88.5	31.4	1 129	141
Norwood town	567	3 439	12.6	2 258	1 261	88	9	11	68	20 214	86.1	27.0	3 560	1 191
Norwood COP (pt.)	567	3 439	12.6	2 258	1 261	88	9	11	68	20 214	86.1	27.0	3 560	1 191
Plainville town	110	925	4.9	408	297	—	—	—	—	4 637	85.8	19.7	795	160
Quincy city	1 380	8 871	20.4	7 590	3 889	180	102	23	55	60 419	82.7	23.2	10 292	3 045
Randolph town	572	4 177	9.7	2 207	1 280	41	17	10	14	20 826	84.7	21.8	3 526	1 087
Randolph COP	572	4 177	9.7	2 207	1 280	41	17	10	14	20 826	84.7	21.8	3 526	1 087
Sharon town	659	2 509	13.6	1 022	808	63	42	5	16	10 188	93.7	51.2	1 556	398
Norwood COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon COP	273	910	14.3	348	289	12	7	5	—	3 894	95.9	51.8	706	240
Stoughton town	513	4 159	5.7	1 826	1 453	28	10	—	18	18 045	82.5	22.6	2 998	788
Wolpole town	518	2 900	14.1	1 400	857	32	16	—	16	13 551	88.7	31.7	2 578	646
Wolpole COP	122	721	6.2	347	223	7	7	—	—	3 890	88.1	29.3	768	237
Wellesley town	796	3 483	27.2	4 878	2 295	9	—	9	—	16 284	95.4	68.5	2 834	928
Wellesley COP	796	3 483	27.2	4 878	2 295	9	—	9	—	16 284	95.4	68.5	2 834	928
Westwood town	388	1 755	12.0	968	633	8	—	—	8	8 677	92.5	46.1	1 610	576
Weymouth town	1 021	6 874	13.2	4 120	2 595	132	77	15	40	37 410	87.6	21.7	7 167	2 048
Weymouth COP	1 021	6 874	13.2	4 120	2 595	132	77	15	40	37 410	87.6	21.7	7 167	2 048
Wrentham town	284	1 413	5.4	586	454	27	14	13	—	6 082	81.4	27.8	849	142
Plymouth County	9 799	74 527	8.6	28 606	25 588	2 475	1 047	470	951	276 957	83.8	22.2	51 895	12 314
Abington town	253	2 354	14.4	870	759	25	5	—	20	8 874	89.4	18.8	1 626	380
Abington COP	253	2 354	14.4	870	759	25	5	—	20	8 874	89.4	18.8	1 626	380
Bridgewater town	351	3 267	5.6	3 468	1 719	118	42	17	59	12 663	82.9	21.7	2 500	504
Bridgewater COP	71	675	11.4	2 221	968	43	26	17	—	3 686	84.5	23.7	666	223
Brockton city	1 649	15 593	7.3	5 479	5 370	980	333	203	437	58 142	74.4	12.9	9 887	2 299
Corver town	384	2 058	4.2	517	586	86	41	26	19	6 640	84.9	12.3	1 281	377
Duxbury town	459	2 789	7.1	869	800	6	—	6	—	8 822	95.7	50.4	1 602	355
Duxbury COP	61	300	25.3	115	49	—	—	—	—	1 228	99.3	54.8	280	105
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	100.0	62.3	16	7
South Duxbury COP	67	544	7.4	215	175	—	—	—	—	1 919	93.1	45.3	316	53
East Bridgewater town	207	2 131	4.7	718	719	44	24	—	20	6 902	83.2	16.2	1 290	282
Hollis town	124	1 096	1.5	337	346	8	—	—	8	4 250	82.6	14.4	764	187
Honover town	373	2 219	9.6	892	815	88	17	—	71	7 387	91.0	28.7	1 292	235
Hanson town	234	1 606	8.1	535	562	52	25	6	21	5 628	85.0	18.0	1 185	174
Hanson COP	50	414	6.5	145	177	25	8	6	11	1 270	85.2	18.3	245	50
Hingham town	414	3 292	17.9	1 267	1 175	30	15	5	10	13 252	94.2	48.2	2 380	734
Hingham COP	96	949	18.0	379	330	13	7	—	6	3 675	94.0	50.8	713	266
Hull town	200	1 558	13.3	584	482	38	19	19	—	6 988	85.4	19.7	1 300	335
Hull COP	200	1 558	13.3	584	482	38	19	19	—	6 988	85.4	19.7	1 300	335
Kingston town	212	1 419	12.4	569	513	55	30	11	14	5 921	86.2	19.1	1 167	322
Kingston COP	89	716	12.7	326	256	19	19	—	—	3 149	84.2	17.6	1 044	215
Lakeville town	176	1 379	5.8	412	393	12	12	—	—	5 064	83.5	21.9	1 044	215
North Lakeville COP	52	296	8.4	171	51	—	—	—	—	1 462	81.2	23.2	363	109
Morion town	112	908	42.2	195	464	8	—	8	—	2 832	86.6	33.7	647	245
Morion Center COP	17	460	66.3	62	308	—	—	—	—	792	90.3	40.8	167	85
Morshfield town	662	3 597	8.4	1 410	1 162	88	58	23	7	13 731	93.0	32.8	2 477	470
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP (pt.)	71	309	—	152	97	—	—	—	—	1 383	95.9	30.9	227	41
Morshfield COP	78	661	13.2	293	229	9	—	—	9	2 602	91.7	27.4	513	114
Morshfield Hills COP	64	360	12.5	128	97	15	8	—	7	1 462	94.5	45.8	295	52
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock COP	143	777	4.4	221	201	39	39	—	—	2 859	90.3	21.9	444	101
Mattapoisett town	143	967	2.9	366	346	34	29	5	—	3 975	86.5	31.6	796	140
Mattapoisett Center COP	89	390	4.9	194	173	19	14	5	—	2 070	86.8	28.3	384	88
Middleborough town	382	3 282	4.9	1 006	1 064	75	34	10	31	11 084	78.7	13.3	2 174	454
Middleborough Center COP	133	1 202	5.6	360	390	28	19	—	9	4 329	75.1	13.1	894	254
Norwell town	229	1 619	2.8	574	624	18	5	—	13	6 029	92.5	39.2	1 137	272
Pembroke town	417	2 584	6.3	884	878	44	—	13	31	9 017	87.2	21.9	1 61	

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

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State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in private school			Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force					
Suffolk County—Con.														
Revere city	488	5 225	13.3	2 618	1 899	213	70	49	94	30 200	73.9	12.3	4 859	1 595
Winthrop town	248	1 935	8.5	1 335	739	16	16	—	—	13 344	86.9	21.7	2 479	766
Winthrop CDP	248	1 935	8.5	1 335	739	16	16	—	—	13 344	86.9	21.7	2 479	766
Worcester County	14 889	108 610	10.2	54 114	41 066	3 902	1 573	806	1 523	457 888	77.4	22.2	81 504	22 334
Ashburnham town	227	989	9.0	276	322	7	7	—	—	3 461	83.1	25.9	557	101
South Ashburnham CDP	9	208	20.7	46	46	7	7	—	—	771	73.5	15.7	97	9
Attol town	290	1 946	2.7	366	600	68	29	10	29	7 384	75.1	12.3	1 467	419
Attol CDP	180	1 549	2.1	297	464	57	23	10	24	5 506	74.2	12.1	1 090	303
Auburn town	312	2 132	8.9	1 175	791	17	17	—	—	10 379	82.4	22.7	2 178	687
Borre town	92	787	.6	196	213	32	16	4	12	2 941	78.4	22.0	522	179
Borre CDP	48	162	—	17	39	—	—	—	—	720	80.3	27.1	84	17
Berlin town	33	344	8.7	112	118	2	—	—	2	1 546	85.7	29.0	291	75
Blackstone town	158	1 372	4.2	419	393	52	5	30	17	5 052	73.8	14.5	1 037	228
Bolton town	138	523	12.6	198	201	—	—	—	—	2 041	93.8	48.7	308	36
Boylston town	71	571	10.9	287	170	—	—	—	—	2 426	91.0	37.3	439	83
Brookfield town	81	510	5.3	139	138	9	4	—	5	1 959	70.2	12.5	413	121
Chorlton town	283	1 757	8.0	308	509	37	12	—	25	5 914	79.3	18.2	1 174	162
Clinton town	203	1 672	12.4	824	618	71	33	26	12	8 973	78.6	17.0	1 582	479
Clinton CDP	150	1 022	10.8	545	379	57	19	26	12	5 300	76.2	13.1	858	277
Douglas town	150	964	11.5	301	298	18	18	—	—	3 364	79.4	15.9	573	105
East Douglas CDP	21	252	15.9	111	132	—	—	—	—	1 334	72.4	16.7	205	49
Udley town	213	1 565	12.1	1 191	751	20	20	—	—	5 936	72.3	18.2	1 087	343
East Brookfield town	37	410	2.9	102	97	14	8	6	—	1 328	78.1	13.0	254	59
East Brookfield CDP	25	270	4.4	87	65	4	2	—	—	917	77.4	13.4	174	43
Fitchburg city	640	5 948	16.5	3 797	2 799	396	148	116	132	25 408	68.8	13.1	4 568	1 378
Gardner city	350	2 873	9.3	1 141	884	160	72	39	49	13 640	67.9	14.3	2 660	774
Grafton town	287	1 888	4.2	728	820	214	41	5	168	8 581	82.2	24.4	1 552	400
Hardwick town	87	370	4.3	102	90	11	8	3	—	1 570	76.1	18.2	264	77
Howard town	464	1 843	8.0	879	1 322	5	5	—	—	6 237	97.1	42.4	922	95
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	266	980	6.1	610	1 085	—	—	—	—	3 152	97.1	18.1	385	—
Holden town	392	2 394	4.3	1 132	748	30	17	6	7	9 901	91.1	38.5	1 696	500
Hopedale town	147	829	3.1	284	239	23	15	—	8	3 799	84.3	28.2	637	194
Hopedale CDP	82	606	2.3	233	155	15	15	—	—	2 615	84.3	28.1	426	105
Hubbardston town	66	535	6.0	113	146	18	4	5	9	1 781	87.1	21.1	325	39
Lancaster town	133	1 097	27.5	869	542	25	16	9	—	4 031	82.8	27.4	786	179
South Lancaster CDP	36	281	27.8	148	81	20	16	4	—	1 155	83.1	21.6	238	81
Leicester town	114	1 786	4.8	881	800	48	23	8	17	6 280	78.5	18.8	1 309	280
Leominster city	675	5 431	14.5	2 653	1 819	251	89	79	83	25 415	75.2	19.3	4 561	1 044
Lunenburg town	190	1 604	9.0	496	496	18	10	—	8	6 066	84.4	25.5	1 269	312
Lunenburg CDP	36	301	3.7	74	89	8	—	—	8	1 272	92.1	28.4	301	79
Mendon town	152	599	1.3	196	227	37	20	10	7	2 587	85.2	26.4	418	77
Milford town	424	4 039	5.7	1 535	1 420	80	9	26	45	16 708	76.7	23.4	2 893	718
Milford CDP	379	3 570	4.6	1 447	1 290	80	9	26	45	15 425	75.9	22.2	2 647	677
Millbury town	294	1 713	12.0	759	700	40	19	9	12	8 326	77.0	14.8	1 541	424
Millville town	67	360	1.7	107	104	5	5	—	—	1 425	74.7	16.3	287	46
New Braintree town	23	181	7.7	35	65	6	3	—	3	541	78.9	14.6	97	25
Northborough town	416	2 008	8.1	703	634	14	9	—	5	7 788	89.9	42.2	1 365	262
Northborough CDP	194	865	5.2	333	293	5	—	—	5	3 828	88.8	38.9	687	154
Northbridge town	346	2 158	16.2	564	704	111	74	19	18	8 501	73.0	16.4	1 589	418
Whitinsville CDP	149	991	15.1	206	257	54	34	11	9	3 499	75.5	19.2	624	167
North Brookfield town	138	739	9.7	222	228	13	6	—	7	2 994	80.7	13.6	631	142
North Brookfield CDP	85	402	3.5	121	122	6	6	—	—	1 645	79.0	9.3	380	93
Okonom town	48	310	2.3	91	77	10	2	5	3	906	85.5	25.6	171	41
Oxford town	217	2 341	11.1	574	669	77	48	7	22	7 997	74.6	16.2	1 360	364
Oxford CDP	108	1 113	8.8	227	355	37	29	7	1	3 881	70.7	12.3	679	206
Poxton town	127	522	8.6	513	340	9	—	—	9	2 588	91.0	42.0	436	144
Petersham town	18	162	4.9	67	55	4	—	4	—	793	90.4	42.5	125	45
Phillipston town	10	302	2.0	93	87	11	5	2	4	921	81.0	15.4	174	40
Princeton town	100	651	11.5	144	147	—	—	—	—	2 091	95.3	46.0	365	71
Royalston town	41	202	3.5	48	48	5	3	2	—	738	78.5	18.7	124	35
Rutland town	162	834	8.9	410	263	20	20	—	—	3 130	88.9	25.5	489	77
Rutland CDP	50	323	—	195	142	9	9	—	—	1 415	89.2	25.3	212	36
Shrewsbury town	642	3 525	18.0	1 886	1 069	25	18	7	—	16 721	87.2	36.6	2 929	909
Southborough town	165	1 132	12.5	497	297	17	8	—	9	4 383	93.3	47.7	743	154
Cordoville CDP	62	219	3.2	166	35	—	—	—	—	1 073	93.4	35.0	190	58
Southbridge town	287	2 912	7.4	808	904	131	33	24	74	11 435	64.4	13.4	2 070	626
Southbridge CDP	199	2 206	6.3	571	654	88	16	12	60	8 676	60.4	10.9	1 523	424
Spencer town	263	2 094	7.8	627	639	79	47	24	8	7 375	75.6	14.7	1 623	362
Spencer CDP	118	1 090	6.1	291	343	40	13	19	8	3 967	67.6	11.5	772	192
Sterling town	183	1 132	16.1	356	402	12	—	12	—	4 046	88.4	32.6	674	110
Sturbridge town	181	1 338	6.4	442	453	67	35	—	32	5 030	81.4	27.1	1 104	281
Fiskdale CDP	45	341	2.1	74	147	36	15	—	21	1 423	81.2	18.1	285	71
Sturbridge CDP	71	356	4.5	137	100	—	—	—	—	1 323	86.0	31.8	295	86
Sutton town	189	1 197	8.3	345	405	20	20	—	—	4 303	84.1	23.6	785	179
Templeton town	66	1 122	7.8	319	319	22	—	—	22	4 266	70.8	10.5	826	225
Baldwinville CDP	14	250	8.0	77	80	12	—	—	12	1 229	59.1	5.7	274	96
Upton town	120	772	9.7	225	149	24	6	12	6	3 270	84.4	31.0	622	127
Upton-West Upton CDP	40	352	4.0	110	78	13	—	7	6	1 658	79.7	25.5	344	73
Uxbridge town	150	1 698												

Table 4. Education and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachel- or's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in pri- vate school			Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in labor force					
The State -----	117 903	875 668	12.4	536 563	339 510	28 846	11 611	5 863	11 338	3 962 223	80.0	27.2	656 850	190 646
COUNTY														
Barnstable County -----	3 427	25 243	4.3	8 839	7 482	736	371	154	211	133 951	88.4	28.1	28 890	11 596
Berkshire County -----	2 897	21 134	12.3	10 193	8 363	662	206	159	297	92 609	77.9	20.9	17 659	5 581
Bristol County -----	9 723	82 060	9.3	31 421	29 551	3 751	1 715	806	1 230	327 994	65.0	15.9	54 182	15 329
Dukes County -----	325	1 688	5.9	475	432	46	3	17	26	8 245	90.4	32.1	1 501	522
Essex County -----	13 719	101 192	13.5	46 544	35 086	3 259	1 231	640	1 388	445 994	80.2	25.9	76 259	23 042
Franklin County -----	1 664	10 820	9.1	4 870	3 520	407	140	131	136	46 559	82.4	24.2	8 979	2 461
Hampden County -----	9 198	74 801	13.9	32 350	26 837	3 843	1 320	918	1 605	292 806	73.6	17.6	53 284	15 527
Hampshire County -----	2 559	18 832	9.8	32 484	14 513	415	216	71	128	85 463	83.0	31.9	15 146	4 166
Middlesex County -----	28 255	185 847	12.0	141 726	76 023	4 645	2 125	820	1 684	941 201	84.3	35.4	143 582	41 041
Nantucket County -----	212	670	9.6	212	205	8	8	-	-	4 316	89.4	32.9	928	261
Norfolk County -----	13 896	82 783	13.7	54 407	31 460	1 180	545	232	403	421 102	88.0	34.4	71 222	20 776
Plymouth County -----	9 799	74 527	8.6	28 606	25 588	2 475	1 047	470	951	276 957	83.8	22.2	51 895	12 314
Suffolk County -----	7 340	87 461	21.9	90 322	39 384	3 517	1 111	639	1 756	427 138	75.4	27.7	51 819	15 696
Worcester County -----	14 889	108 610	10.2	54 114	41 066	3 902	1 573	806	1 523	457 888	77.4	22.2	81 504	22 334
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Abington CDP, Plymouth County -----	253	2 354	14.4	870	759	25	5	-	20	8 874	89.4	18.8	1 626	380
Abington town, Plymouth County -----	253	2 354	14.4	870	759	25	5	-	20	8 874	89.4	18.8	1 626	380
Acton town, Middlesex County -----	580	3 009	6.5	1 420	969	30	16	-	14	11 870	95.0	59.4	1 783	329
Acushnet town, Bristol County -----	159	1 690	9.5	430	549	18	-	-	18	6 479	66.0	11.1	1 319	341
Acushnet Center CDP, Bristol County -----	41	475	9.5	117	165	4	-	-	4	2 230	62.8	4.9	468	131
Adams town, Berkshire County -----	168	1 335	6.1	439	404	33	12	3	18	6 642	63.7	10.9	1 274	480
Adams CDP, Berkshire County -----	129	867	7.0	266	257	26	12	3	11	4 524	60.7	10.5	870	332
Agawam town, Hampden County -----	550	4 078	6.2	1 854	1 490	101	67	10	24	18 701	80.3	19.1	3 473	907
Alford town, Berkshire County -----	11	69	15.9	8	19	-	-	-	-	297	88.2	24.6	48	6
Amesbury town, Essex County -----	369	2 252	8.4	798	711	52	25	15	12	9 746	79.9	21.5	1 850	438
Amesbury CDP, Essex County -----	301	1 810	8.5	673	571	37	25	6	6	7 790	79.0	21.2	1 440	352
Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	98	790	5.4	13 179	6 016	7	7	-	-	4 413	93.5	64.5	486	137
Amherst town, Hampshire County -----	438	2 894	5.9	20 603	7 573	34	22	-	12	12 286	93.7	66.1	1 339	331
Andover CDP, Essex County -----	189	1 023	16.9	607	399	4	-	-	4	5 865	88.9	49.2	947	344
Andover town, Essex County -----	891	5 000	18.1	2 103	1 638	23	8	-	15	19 171	91.2	52.5	3 136	846
Arlington town, Middlesex County -----	923	4 507	15.1	3 889	1 750	82	58	-	24	33 320	88.5	41.9	4 559	1 595
Arlington CDP, Middlesex County -----	923	4 507	15.1	3 889	1 750	82	58	-	24	33 320	88.5	41.9	4 559	1 595
Ashburnham town, Worcester County -----	227	989	9.0	276	322	7	7	-	-	3 461	83.1	25.9	557	101
Ashby town, Middlesex County -----	86	544	6.3	116	133	5	5	-	-	1 722	87.9	19.7	266	31
Ashfield town, Franklin County -----	24	286	9.8	108	96	11	5	4	2	1 152	89.6	41.2	188	41
Ashland town, Middlesex County -----	267	1 580	4.1	673	468	21	15	-	6	8 462	89.4	36.2	1 248	315
Athol town, Worcester County -----	290	1 946	2.7	366	600	68	29	10	29	7 384	75.1	12.3	1 467	419
Athol CDP, Worcester County -----	180	1 549	2.1	297	464	57	23	10	24	5 506	74.2	12.1	1 090	303
Attleboro city, Bristol County -----	1 068	5 421	8.6	2 292	1 864	292	199	29	64	24 959	75.3	20.2	4 199	962
Auburn town, Worcester County -----	312	2 132	8.9	1 175	791	17	17	-	-	10 379	82.4	22.7	2 178	687
Avon town, Norfolk County -----	63	666	11.4	275	230	-	-	-	-	3 085	80.6	13.4	582	153
Ayer town, Middlesex County -----	78	902	1.4	492	327	11	-	11	-	4 310	81.6	14.7	967	260
Ayer CDP, Middlesex County -----	36	333	3.9	123	157	5	-	5	-	1 884	81.8	15.7	470	167
Baldwinville CDP, Worcester County -----	14	250	8.0	77	80	12	-	-	12	1 229	59.1	5.7	274	96
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	833	5 634	6.1	2 093	1 708	168	52	45	71	28 965	88.7	28.3	5 943	2 311
Barnstable Village CDP, Barnstable County -----	47	326	16.9	130	128	17	9	-	8	2 137	94.4	39.4	527	222
Barre CDP, Worcester County -----	48	162	-	17	39	-	-	-	-	720	80.3	27.1	84	17
Barre town, Worcester County -----	92	787	6	196	213	32	16	4	12	2 941	78.4	22.0	522	179
Becket town, Berkshire County -----	41	277	2.9	63	77	7	2	2	3	957	79.5	16.5	208	58
Bedford town, Middlesex County -----	286	1 630	4.4	1 214	582	16	16	-	-	9 186	92.9	42.8	2 071	629
Belchertown CDP, Hampshire County -----	20	275	-	165	65	-	-	-	-	1 571	69.3	24.4	250	40
Belchertown town, Hampshire County -----	194	1 752	5.4	808	422	42	32	-	10	6 962	80.5	28.9	1 286	268
Bellingham town, Norfolk County -----	293	2 376	7.2	933	873	45	36	9	-	9 528	81.0	19.5	1 994	348
Bellingham CDP, Norfolk County -----	108	752	2.5	264	285	7	7	-	-	2 849	84.0	20.0	484	68
Belmont town, Middlesex County -----	532	2 896	12.1	2 202	1 050	65	20	5	40	18 109	91.6	54.7	2 445	988
Belmont CDP, Middlesex County -----	532	2 896	12.1	2 202	1 050	65	20	5	40	18 109	91.6	54.7	2 445	988
Berkley town, Bristol County -----	98	805	12.0	179	219	23	13	5	5	2 587	75.2	14.1	434	34
Berlin town, Worcester County -----	33	344	8.7	112	118	2	-	-	2	1 546	85.7	29.0	291	75
Bernardston town, Franklin County -----	51	370	15.9	100	118	5	3	2	-	1 372	84.8	16.5	274	81
Beverly city, Essex County -----	1 000	4 844	12.0	3 679	2 262	92	37	30	25	25 974	87.1	28.0	4 588	1 367
Billerica town, Middlesex County -----	759	6 328	6.3	2 850	2 464	201	63	26	112	23 375	84.7	20.2	4 301	697
Blackstone town, Worcester County -----	158	1 372	4.2	419	393	52	5	30	17	5 052	73.8	14.5	1 037	228
Blandford town, Hampden County -----	26	220	5	63	56	2	-	-	2	798	88.5	22.9	158	30
Bliss Corner CDP, Bristol County -----	73	620	2.3	231	236	23	14	9	-	3 696	43.4	7.4	643	261
Bolton town, Worcester County -----	138	523	12.6	198	201	-	-	-	-	2 041	93.8	48.7	308	36
Bondsville CDP -----	19	290	-	43	140	8	8	-	-	1 300	69.9	8.0	248	94
Hampden County -----	19	258	-	43	119	8	8	-	-	1 169	70.9	8.2	223	94
Hampshire County -----	-	32	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	131	61.1	6.1	25	-
Boston city, Suffolk County -----	6 202	75 475	22.8	84 831	35 402	3 005	943	502	1 549	365 708	75.7	30.0	42 102	12 499
Bourne CDP, Barnstable County -----	23	198	-	73	64	7	7	-	-	924	87.0	31.4	194	65
Bourne town, Barnstable County -----	350	2 304	3.9	1 300	839	133	73	28	32	10 275	86.5	22.4	2 330	656
Boxborough town, Middlesex County -----	128	512	1.2	210	209	16	6	10	-	2 206	94.6	56.8	340	50
Boxford CDP, Essex County -----	68	410	8.3	110	93	-	-	-	-	1 247	96.6	55.6	169	41
Boxford town, Essex County -----	238	1 213	14.2	409	327	-	-	-	-	4 024	96.8	54.2	739	126
Boylston town, Worcester County -----	71	571	10.9	287	170	-	-	-	-	2 426	91.0	37.3	439	83
Braintree town, Norfolk County -----	622	4 489	10.5	2 456	1 689	119	69	36	14	23 576	87.6	23.4	4 620	1 3

Table 4. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementory or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bach- elor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in pri- vate school			Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in labor force					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Buzzards Bay COP, Barnstable County -----	25	358	3.6	680	331	20	7	—	13	2 013	79.5	12.4	439	142
Cambridge city, Middlesex County -----	1 199	8 603	18.4	24 364	6 684	247	129	12	106	63 471	84.4	54.2	5 899	2 010
Canton town, Norfolk County -----	330	2 820	16.9	1 593	1 105	14	7	—	7	12 532	90.1	32.7	2 309	663
Carlisle town, Middlesex County -----	187	772	6.6	385	217	5	—	—	5	2 871	96.4	66.4	451	98
Carver town, Plymouth County -----	384	2 058	4.2	517	586	86	41	26	19	6 640	84.9	12.3	1 281	377
Centerville COP, Barnstable County -----	187	1 218	1.1	473	437	24	8	9	7	6 732	92.6	32.5	1 322	552
Chorlmeantown, Franklin County -----	39	225	4.9	43	85	10	4	2	4	806	80.1	22.7	179	34
Chorlton town, Worcester County -----	283	1 757	8.0	308	509	37	12	—	25	5 914	79.3	18.2	1 174	162
Chatham COP, Barnstable County -----	10	123	5.7	78	83	18	10	—	8	1 464	91.7	32.2	356	164
Chatham town, Barnstable County -----	97	569	5.4	277	208	36	28	—	8	5 208	93.1	35.7	1 317	654
Chelmsford COP, Middlesex County -----	753	5 008	3.5	2 459	1 749	95	69	—	26	21 641	90.2	37.7	3 845	755
Chelmsford town, Middlesex County -----	753	5 008	3.5	2 459	1 749	95	69	—	26	21 632	90.2	37.7	3 840	755
Chelsea city, Suffolk County -----	402	4 826	21.6	1 538	1 344	283	82	88	113	17 886	63.2	12.0	2 379	836
Cheshire town, Berkshire County -----	72	651	6.5	176	189	11	3	—	8	2 303	78.1	16.1	494	115
Chester town, Hampden County -----	40	229	3.5	67	52	3	3	—	—	863	80.0	14.4	186	44
Chesterfield town, Hampshire County -----	44	202	4.5	51	60	2	—	—	2	676	82.5	18.9	127	23
Chicopee city, Hampden County -----	802	8 271	21.8	3 459	3 275	676	267	118	291	38 136	66.3	10.4	7 866	2 376
Chilmark town, Dukes County -----	25	87	2.3	8	19	1	1	—	—	473	94.3	52.4	83	36
Clarksburg town, Berkshire County -----	36	317	1.3	71	104	2	—	2	—	1 193	72.5	10.0	210	59
Clinton town, Worcester County -----	203	1 672	12.4	824	618	71	33	26	12	8 973	78.6	17.0	1 582	479
Clinton COP, Worcester County -----	150	1 022	10.8	545	379	57	19	26	12	5 300	76.2	13.1	858	277
Cochituate CDP, Middlesex County -----	205	846	—	436	343	6	2	—	4	4 168	92.7	49.3	608	174
Cohasset town, Norfolk County -----	238	1 012	2.8	506	317	24	17	—	7	4 918	94.4	54.6	927	252
Colrain town, Franklin County -----	43	351	5.7	81	92	7	7	—	—	1 089	77.1	15.7	235	50
Concord town, Middlesex County -----	474	2 373	12.0	1 108	771	84	19	—	65	12 240	92.8	55.9	2 246	646
Conway town, Franklin County -----	54	234	19.2	99	59	2	—	—	—	1 036	87.1	47.1	175	36
Cordaville COP, Worcester County -----	62	219	3.2	166	35	—	—	—	—	1 073	93.4	35.0	190	58
Cotuit CDP, Barnstable County -----	64	396	5.8	160	103	—	—	—	—	1 770	93.3	32.0	421	177
Cummington town, Hampshire County -----	16	155	—	46	32	—	—	—	—	534	86.7	27.5	109	26
Dolton town, Berkshire County -----	154	1 247	16.5	450	386	13	6	—	7	4 704	85.8	22.0	999	280
Danvers town, Essex County -----	627	3 300	16.6	1 660	1 171	32	19	—	13	16 852	86.8	26.6	3 101	939
Danvers COP, Essex County -----	627	3 300	16.6	1 660	1 171	32	19	—	13	16 852	86.8	26.6	3 101	939
Dartmouth town, Bristol County -----	538	4 309	5.0	3 546	2 394	132	60	26	46	17 199	66.9	21.4	3 089	1 004
Dedham town, Norfolk County -----	392	3 191	18.6	1 737	1 233	94	39	27	28	16 508	84.0	27.0	3 172	1 090
Dedham COP, Norfolk County -----	392	3 191	18.6	1 737	1 233	94	39	27	28	16 508	84.0	27.0	3 172	1 090
Deerfield town, Franklin County -----	109	737	15.1	402	243	—	—	—	—	3 505	87.8	34.4	633	177
Dennis COP, Barnstable County -----	25	382	1.8	147	94	7	7	—	—	1 972	83.7	35.8	470	229
Dennis town, Barnstable County -----	216	1 660	1.6	582	482	42	38	—	4	10 402	88.4	25.3	2 510	1 151
Dennis Port COP, Barnstable County -----	53	205	—	111	101	13	9	—	4	2 176	84.2	13.6	528	239
Dighton town, Bristol County -----	164	1 003	3.1	319	303	20	16	—	4	3 686	75.5	20.2	697	210
Douglas town, Worcester County -----	150	964	11.5	301	298	18	18	—	—	3 364	79.4	15.9	573	105
Dover COP, Norfolk County -----	77	245	20.0	82	77	—	—	—	—	1 387	97.1	60.0	278	88
Dover town, Norfolk County -----	166	794	23.7	260	270	5	5	—	—	3 330	97.2	64.3	703	210
Dorchester town, Middlesex County -----	479	4 243	12.4	1 751	1 429	116	46	38	32	16 546	77.1	16.2	3 118	657
Dorchester town, Worcester County -----	213	1 565	12.1	1 191	751	20	20	—	—	5 936	72.3	18.2	1 087	343
Dorchester town, Middlesex County -----	78	382	12.3	166	129	—	—	—	—	1 386	88.7	34.4	240	40
Duxbury COP, Plymouth County -----	61	300	25.3	115	49	—	—	—	—	1 228	99.3	54.8	280	105
Duxbury town, Plymouth County -----	459	2 789	7.1	869	800	6	—	6	—	8 822	95.7	50.4	1 602	355
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	207	2 131	4.7	718	719	44	24	—	20	6 902	83.2	16.2	1 290	282
East Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	37	410	2.9	102	97	14	8	6	—	1 328	78.1	13.0	254	59
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	25	270	4.4	87	65	4	2	2	—	917	77.4	13.4	174	43
East Dennis COP, Barnstable County -----	53	341	2.1	97	87	12	12	—	—	1 898	96.5	31.6	484	199
East Douglas CDP, Worcester County -----	21	252	15.9	111	132	—	—	—	—	1 334	72.4	16.7	205	49
East Falmouth COP, Barnstable County -----	19	831	1.4	239	269	39	6	6	27	3 882	84.6	18.7	882	306
Eastham town, Barnstable County -----	121	645	7.9	165	148	4	4	—	—	3 250	92.6	31.7	769	348
Easthampton town, Hampshire County -----	271	2 321	20.4	887	885	105	67	32	6	10 371	78.5	18.8	2 136	572
East Horwich COP, Barnstable County -----	66	537	9	165	201	—	—	—	—	2 813	90.4	25.2	651	317
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County -----	384	1 991	8.7	870	702	—	—	—	—	9 196	84.7	24.5	1 881	579
Easton town, Bristol County -----	443	3 101	3.0	2 384	1 545	12	7	5	—	12 402	90.3	32.3	2 027	369
East Pepperell COP, Middlesex County -----	48	411	—	180	137	—	—	—	—	1 309	84.7	20.4	252	36
East Sandwich COP, Barnstable County -----	75	602	5.1	167	212	—	—	—	—	2 127	96.8	42.6	419	168
Edgartown town, Dukes County -----	81	516	2.9	244	102	—	—	—	—	2 176	93.1	34.9	456	153
Egremont town, Berkshire County -----	22	178	25.3	53	53	7	5	—	2	898	88.0	26.9	183	64
Erving town, Franklin County -----	28	256	8	52	103	4	—	2	2	901	77.4	9.7	240	71
Essex COP, Essex County -----	35	212	8.5	91	72	—	—	—	—	1 124	84.4	24.5	222	45
Essex town, Essex County -----	103	441	15.2	167	140	—	—	—	—	2 256	85.1	28.1	395	98
Everett city, Middlesex County -----	445	4 449	16.8	2 626	1 693	102	50	33	19	24 869	72.9	11.3	4 117	1 216
Fairhaven town, Bristol County -----	310	2 451	9.3	770	771	97	87	—	10	11 297	68.2	13.5	2 309	711
Fall River city, Bristol County -----	1 298	15 095	12.8	4 508	5 224	1 063	469	246	348	59 853	46.7	8.4	8 699	3 136
Falmouth COP, Barnstable County -----	42	349	—	207	95	14	14	—	—	3 246	80.1	29.3	710	303
Falmouth town, Barnstable County -----	338	4 200	2.3	1 515	1 216	103	31	26	46	19 860	85.6	29.6	4 179	1 509
Fiskdale COP, Worcester County -----	45	341	2.1	74	147	36	15	—	21	1 423	81.2	18.1	285	71
Fitchburg city, Worcester County -----	640	5 948	16.5	3 797	2 799	396	148	116	132	25 408	68.8	13.1	4 568	1 378
Florida town, Berkshire County -----	32	130	4.6	14	34	7	3	—	4	490	68.0	6.9	85	8
Forestdale COP, Barnstable County -----	69	517	2.5	170	153	8	8	—	—	1 1				

Table 4. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school			Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over			
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachel- or's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over	
		Total	Percent in pri- vate school			Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in labor force						
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Gloucester city, Essex County	477	4 072	10.8	1 376	1 243	127	60	13	54	19 970	75.6	20.4	3 537	965	
Goshen town, Hampshire County	8	126	—	64	38	—	—	—	—	555	86.7	25.9	76	17	
Gosnold town, Dukes County	—	3	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	80	80.0	25.0	30	15	
Grafton town, Worcester County	287	1 888	4.2	728	820	214	41	5	168	8 581	82.2	24.4	1 552	400	
Gronby CDP, Hampshire County	18	174	7.5	56	51	—	—	—	—	957	79.1	19.9	172	65	
Gronby town, Hampshire County	84	913	9.1	314	284	22	5	10	7	3 721	80.5	19.9	737	187	
Groville town, Hampden County	17	273	7.0	51	91	8	8	—	—	918	84.7	26.8	159	38	
Great Barrington CDP, Berkshire County	62	370	—	74	130	24	7	17	—	1 871	80.3	23.0	384	148	
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	206	1 216	24.3	527	681	33	7	17	9	5 119	76.5	21.4	1 018	340	
Greenfield town, Franklin County	339	2 629	10.4	1 058	995	162	51	45	66	12 575	80.3	17.9	2 618	822	
Greenfield CDP, Franklin County	225	1 898	9.5	796	742	144	33	45	66	9 417	79.4	16.2	1 956	613	
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP, Plymouth County	71	309	—	159	97	—	—	—	—	1 444	96.1	32.2	243	48	
Groton CDP, Middlesex County	11	225	5.3	83	81	13	—	—	13	646	95.5	48.3	133	27	
Groton town, Middlesex County	239	1 250	13.1	409	435	13	—	—	13	4 787	89.2	41.5	908	169	
Groveland town, Essex County	112	890	—	345	242	41	35	—	6	3 405	91.5	23.8	593	177	
Hodley town, Hampshire County	87	521	4.8	457	200	—	—	—	—	2 993	84.8	34.5	404	129	
Holifax town, Plymouth County	124	1 096	1.5	337	346	8	—	—	8	4 250	82.6	14.4	764	187	
Hamilton town, Essex County	250	1 170	13.2	619	332	14	7	7	—	4 910	90.3	44.4	854	261	
Hampden town, Hampden County	118	774	9.2	300	272	31	31	—	—	3 172	81.7	25.1	606	126	
Hancock town, Berkshire County	6	46	10.9	33	39	14	7	—	7	428	83.6	24.1	88	24	
Hanover town, Plymouth County	373	2 219	9.6	892	815	88	17	—	71	7 387	91.0	28.7	1 292	235	
Hanson CDP, Plymouth County	50	414	6.5	145	177	25	8	6	11	1 270	85.2	18.3	245	50	
Hanson town, Plymouth County	234	1 606	8.1	535	562	52	25	6	21	5 628	85.0	18.0	1 185	174	
Hardwick town, Worcester County	87	370	4.3	102	90	11	8	3	—	1 570	76.1	18.2	264	77	
Harvard town, Worcester County	464	1 843	8.0	879	1 322	5	5	—	—	6 237	97.1	42.4	922	95	
Harwich town, Barnstable County	184	1 320	4.3	353	375	17	17	—	—	7 741	87.8	26.0	1 677	814	
Harwich Center CDP, Barnstable County	21	194	3.1	50	56	—	—	—	—	1 308	84.9	26.1	265	128	
Harwich Port CDP, Barnstable County	19	96	26.0	59	15	—	—	—	—	1 414	92.1	31.4	282	127	
Hatfield CDP, Hampshire County	33	231	11.3	56	58	—	—	—	—	918	80.5	30.7	141	51	
Hatfield town, Hampshire County	68	576	14.1	226	147	—	—	—	—	2 288	84.7	30.2	422	143	
Haverhill city, Essex County	927	7 325	8.9	3 605	2 542	173	60	33	80	33 762	78.0	21.0	5 688	1 694	
Howley town, Franklin County	4	44	25.0	12	15	—	—	—	—	229	82.1	32.3	54	17	
Heath town, Franklin County	21	162	11.1	52	35	—	—	—	—	441	83.9	28.3	82	19	
Hingham CDP, Plymouth County	96	949	18.0	379	330	13	7	—	6	3 675	94.0	50.8	713	266	
Hingham town, Plymouth County	414	3 292	17.9	1 267	1 175	30	15	5	10	13 252	94.2	48.2	2 380	734	
Hinsdale town, Berkshire County	42	314	12.4	81	96	11	6	4	1	1 296	80.2	16.0	224	60	
Holbrook CDP, Norfolk County	174	1 712	16.4	778	604	38	16	—	22	7 378	82.8	16.3	1 504	336	
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	174	1 712	16.4	778	604	38	16	—	22	7 378	82.8	16.3	1 504	336	
Holden town, Worcester County	392	2 394	4.3	1 132	748	30	17	6	7	9 901	91.1	38.5	1 696	500	
Holland CDP, Hampden County	42	234	2.6	64	57	14	8	3	3	854	81.1	20.4	169	37	
Holland town, Hampden County	82	405	5.4	85	95	15	8	4	3	1 386	79.1	19.3	278	66	
Holliston town, Middlesex County	340	2 478	4.3	975	749	17	17	—	—	8 232	93.7	41.1	1 548	277	
Holyoke city, Hampden County	873	7 752	16.1	2 092	2 455	573	99	206	268	26 593	68.0	15.2	4 643	1 604	
Hopedale town, Worcester County	147	829	3.1	284	239	23	15	—	8	3 799	84.3	28.2	637	194	
Hopedale CDP, Worcester County	82	606	2.3	233	155	15	—	—	—	2 615	84.3	28.1	426	105	
Hopkinton CDP, Middlesex County	67	292	3.1	70	88	—	—	—	—	1 569	85.7	33.9	199	77	
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	378	1 507	5.8	518	405	28	—	—	28	5 969	91.0	43.3	1 035	212	
Housatonic CDP, Berkshire County	41	257	33.9	56	71	—	—	—	—	849	72.7	18.7	124	43	
Hubbardston town, Worcester County	66	535	6.0	113	146	18	4	5	9	1 781	87.1	21.1	325	39	
Hudson town, Middlesex County	319	2 598	8.2	1 171	830	45	31	6	8	11 599	77.0	23.2	1 899	456	
Hudson CDP, Middlesex County	236	2 147	7.1	885	726	39	25	6	8	9 604	75.0	21.0	1 569	395	
Hull town, Plymouth County	200	1 558	13.3	584	482	38	19	19	—	6 988	85.4	19.7	1 300	335	
Hull CDP, Plymouth County	200	1 558	13.3	584	482	38	19	19	—	6 988	85.4	19.7	1 300	335	
Huntington town, Hampshire County	55	365	3.6	108	120	15	5	5	5	1 251	78.1	15.2	253	53	
Hyannis CDP, Barnstable County	179	1 733	5.4	714	672	94	35	30	29	9 776	81.7	17.9	1 876	656	
Ipswich CDP, Essex County	123	540	5.9	194	142	25	—	11	14	2 950	83.1	28.7	390	154	
Ipswich town, Essex County	334	1 657	6.8	663	490	45	16	11	18	8 408	86.8	33.6	1 473	402	
Kingston CDP, Plymouth County	89	716	12.7	326	256	19	19	—	—	3 149	84.2	17.6	564	130	
Kingston town, Plymouth County	212	1 419	12.4	569	513	55	30	11	14	5 921	86.2	19.1	1 167	322	
Lakeville town, Plymouth County	176	1 379	5.8	412	393	12	12	—	—	5 064	83.5	21.9	1 044	215	
Longchester town, Worcester County	133	1 097	27.5	869	542	25	16	9	—	4 031	82.8	27.4	786	179	
Lanesborough town, Berkshire County	70	535	7.9	168	170	5	—	5	—	2 025	84.6	20.9	405	125	
Lawrence city, Essex County	849	14 991	14.4	3 449	4 185	882	161	167	554	40 209	57.0	9.7	4 949	1 604	
Lee CDP, Berkshire County	40	242	15.3	105	42	—	—	—	—	1 485	75.6	17.3	282	87	
Lee town, Berkshire County	99	916	22.8	234	246	34	13	5	16	4 023	80.0	19.6	870	237	
Leicester town, Worcester County	114	1 786	4.8	881	800	48	23	8	17	6 280	78.5	18.8	1 309	280	
Lenox CDP, Berkshire County	36	175	13.1	123	40	—	—	—	—	1 280	83.0	40.2	211	118	
Lenox town, Berkshire County	94	715	12.4	345	266	38	—	—	38	3 581	85.8	32.8	646	238	
Leominster city, Worcester County	675	5 431	14.5	2 653	1 819	251	89	79	83	25 415	75.2	19.3	4 561	1 044	
Leverett town, Franklin County	51	263	12.9	214	73	3	—	—	3	1 220	90.7	55.7	146	33	
Lexington town, Middlesex County	780	4 364	11.9	1 829	1 264	50	18	6	26	20 708	94.0	58.7	3 152	1 192	
Lexington CDP, Middlesex County	780	4 364	11.9	1 829	1 264	50	18	6	26	20 708	94.0	58.7	3 152	1 192	
Leyden town, Franklin County	29	130	2.3	45	27	—	—	—	—	444	89.4	29.7	87	15	
Lincoln town, Middlesex County	295	1 278	17.4	708	283	—	—	—	—	4 913	96.2	59.8	800	183	
Littleton town, Middlesex County	243	1 100	9.4	490	401	17	—	—	17	4 804	90.5	34.2	879	138	
Littleton Common CDP, Middlesex County	77	459	6.8	195	191	17	—	—	17	1 938	87.5	30.5	320	23	
Longmeadow town, Hampden County	507	2 712	10.8	1 465	1 120	19	8	—	11	10 373	94.0	52.0	1 936	649	
Longmeadow CDP, Hampden County	507	2 712	10.8	1 465	1 120	19	8	—	11	10 373	94.0	52.0	1 936	649	
Lowell city, Middlesex County	1 657	17 231	15.9	10 071	6 464	1 027	369	225	424	61 736	65.8	15.5	9 037	2 843	
Ludlow town, Hampden County	296	3 032	9.1	1 134	969	70	26	17	27	12 778	66.7				

Table 4. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachel- or's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in private school			Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in labor force					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—														
Con.														
Morblehead COP, Essex County	457	2 541	22.7	1 338	724	15	10	—	5	14 602	95.6	53.7	2 655	911
Morion town, Plymouth County	112	908	42.2	195	464	8	—	8	—	2 832	86.6	33.7	647	245
Morion Center COP, Plymouth County	17	460	66.3	62	308	—	—	—	—	792	90.3	40.8	167	85
Morlborough city, Middlesex County	613	4 159	7.8	2 042	1 442	149	95	18	36	21 470	83.0	26.6	3 350	947
Morshfield COP, Plymouth County	68	661	13.2	293	229	9	—	9	—	2 602	91.7	27.4	513	114
Morshfield town, Plymouth County	662	3 597	8.4	1 410	1 162	88	58	23	7	13 731	93.0	32.8	2 477	470
Morshfield Hills COP, Plymouth County	64	360	12.5	128	97	15	8	—	7	1 462	94.5	45.8	295	52
Morsons Mills COP, Barnstable County	258	1 323	5.2	435	206	18	—	6	12	5 290	90.3	29.0	1 083	384
Moshpee town, Barnstable County	144	1 145	2.4	405	167	35	31	—	4	5 414	90.8	22.0	1 124	359
Mattapoisett town, Plymouth County	143	967	2.9	366	346	34	29	5	—	3 975	86.5	31.6	796	140
Mattapoisett Center COP, Plymouth County ..	89	390	4.6	194	173	19	14	5	—	2 070	86.8	28.3	384	88
Moynard town, Middlesex County	262	1 270	7.3	916	463	62	28	14	20	7 124	86.3	28.5	1 350	329
Moynard CDP, Middlesex County	262	1 270	7.3	916	463	62	28	14	20	7 124	86.3	28.5	1 350	329
Medfield COP, Norfolk County	226	860	5.8	436	278	6	6	—	—	4 054	93.0	46.9	620	192
Medfield town, Norfolk County	374	1 739	6.1	839	557	13	10	—	3	6 869	93.2	49.1	1 058	265
Medford city, Middlesex County	926	6 397	25.3	5 774	3 392	117	50	32	35	39 597	79.0	23.7	5 938	2 062
Medway town, Norfolk County	324	1 741	5.6	593	578	16	6	—	10	6 313	88.3	34.9	912	208
Melrose city, Middlesex County	558	3 720	8.2	1 938	1 265	47	28	—	19	19 753	87.7	31.4	3 121	968
Mendon town, Worcester County	152	599	1.3	196	227	37	20	10	7	2 587	85.2	26.4	418	77
Merrimac town, Essex County	109	778	10.3	240	265	51	22	—	29	3 395	83.5	21.6	620	135
Methuen town, Essex County	548	6 195	18.7	2 522	2 018	231	124	66	41	27 055	74.0	19.0	4 469	1 502
Middleborough town, Plymouth County	382	3 282	4.9	1 006	1 064	75	34	10	31	11 084	78.7	13.3	2 174	454
Middleborough Center COP, Plymouth County	133	1 202	5.6	360	390	28	19	—	9	4 329	75.1	13.1	894	254
Middlefield town, Hampshire County	8	85	—	24	12	—	—	—	—	246	87.4	25.2	43	7
Middleton town, Essex County	81	715	13.1	323	226	15	9	—	6	3 387	85.0	23.3	636	209
Milford town, Worcester County	424	4 039	5.7	1 535	1 420	80	9	26	45	16 708	76.7	23.4	2 893	718
Milford COP, Worcester County	379	3 570	4.6	1 447	1 290	80	9	26	45	15 425	75.9	22.2	2 647	677
Milbury town, Worcester County	294	1 713	12.0	759	700	40	19	9	12	8 326	77.0	14.8	1 541	424
Millers Falls COP, Franklin County	31	179	—	59	36	4	—	2	2	722	84.5	9.1	121	38
Millis town, Norfolk County	136	1 199	14.1	481	310	17	10	—	7	5 056	91.8	34.3	821	195
Millis-Clicquot COP, Norfolk County	89	523	6.3	279	150	7	—	—	7	2 826	90.8	30.8	463	128
Millville town, Worcester County	67	360	1.7	107	104	5	5	—	—	1 425	74.7	16.3	287	46
Milton town, Norfolk County	751	3 724	23.5	2 499	1 502	21	2	7	12	17 276	92.0	43.1	2 808	1 100
Milton COP, Norfolk County	751	3 724	23.5	2 499	1 502	21	2	7	12	17 276	92.0	43.1	2 808	1 100
Monroe town, Franklin County	4	18	—	4	16	—	—	—	—	80	75.0	13.8	29	10
Monson town, Hampden County	126	1 325	4.5	442	373	10	—	10	—	5 250	73.6	18.0	826	194
Monson Center COP, Hampden County	42	321	6.5	122	51	—	—	—	—	1 338	84.2	20.0	202	56
Montague town, Franklin County	246	1 148	5.1	461	317	74	35	20	19	5 539	77.3	16.4	1 030	370
Monterey town, Berkshire County	8	111	32.4	54	37	12	9	—	3	566	89.6	45.2	119	46
Montgomery town, Hampden County	13	142	7.7	54	53	—	—	—	—	510	89.4	27.1	101	19
Monument Beach CDP, Barnstable County ..	39	357	5.6	78	82	12	12	—	—	1 266	94.7	23.9	280	82
Mount Washington town, Berkshire County ..	3	19	47.4	8	8	—	—	—	—	87	95.4	48.3	25	9
Nahant town, Essex County	56	423	13.9	256	124	—	—	—	—	2 910	92.4	39.0	483	197
Nahant COP, Essex County	56	423	13.9	256	124	—	—	—	—	2 910	92.4	39.0	483	197
Nantucket COP, Nantucket County	107	240	—	137	106	8	8	—	—	2 398	90.4	28.8	540	159
Nantucket town, Nantucket County	212	670	9.6	212	205	8	8	—	—	4 316	89.4	32.9	928	261
Norick town, Middlesex County	785	3 713	6.0	2 306	1 159	16	4	7	5	21 730	90.5	42.4	3 608	1 052
Needham town, Norfolk County	758	4 134	18.3	2 038	1 229	12	7	—	5	19 258	94.4	53.7	3 125	1 111
Needham COP, Norfolk County	758	4 134	18.3	2 038	1 229	12	7	—	5	19 258	94.4	53.7	3 125	1 111
New Ashford town, Berkshire County	3	32	18.8	13	11	1	1	—	—	133	78.2	27.1	26	9
New Bedford city, Bristol County	1 710	16 660	8.5	4 223	5 270	1 132	396	281	455	64 554	49.7	9.7	9 337	3 092
New Braintree town, Worcester County	23	181	7.7	35	65	6	3	—	3	541	78.9	14.6	97	25
Newbury town, Essex County	110	967	11.5	313	247	—	—	—	—	3 800	91.4	29.7	771	204
Newburyport city, Essex County	412	2 103	9.9	969	816	57	39	—	18	11 558	85.3	35.3	1 937	549
New Marlborough town, Berkshire County ..	37	240	37.1	33	76	4	2	—	2	832	80.0	28.8	129	39
New Salem town, Franklin County	14	137	10.2	41	52	2	2	—	—	555	86.3	32.8	113	25
Newtown city, Middlesex County	2 023	9 997	19.7	10 894	6 047	93	20	27	46	56 106	91.7	57.2	7 199	2 739
Norfolk town, Norfolk County	402	1 457	11.4	460	394	17	—	17	—	6 082	88.5	31.4	1 129	141
North Adams city, Berkshire County	363	2 276	3.2	1 955	1 324	126	36	45	45	10 269	68.2	12.1	2 041	620
North Amherst COP, Hampshire County	131	452	8.0	3 746	636	—	—	—	—	2 400	97.5	74.3	203	72
Northampton city, Hampshire County	404	3 414	10.0	5 022	2 098	81	31	22	28	19 053	81.9	32.9	3 434	1 051
North Andover town, Essex County	569	3 467	12.7	2 856	1 805	76	42	16	18	14 379	89.8	40.5	2 312	681
North Attleborough town, Bristol County ..	637	3 874	11.4	1 669	1 315	101	44	43	14	16 035	84.3	23.3	3 004	630
North Attleborough Center CDP, Bristol County	415	2 255	9.1	1 005	750	88	37	37	14	10 482	83.3	21.9	1 920	443
Northborough COP, Worcester County	194	865	5.2	333	293	5	—	—	5	3 828	88.8	38.9	687	154
Northborough town, Worcester County	416	2 008	8.1	703	634	14	9	—	5	7 788	89.9	42.2	1 365	262
Northbridge town, Worcester County	346	2 158	16.2	564	704	111	74	19	18	8 501	73.0	16.4	1 589	418
North Brookfield town, Worcester County ..	138	739	9.7	222	228	13	6	—	7	2 994	80.7	13.6	631	142
North Brookfield COP, Worcester County	85	402	3.5	122	122	6	6	—	—	1 645	79.0	9.3	380	93
North Eastham CDP, Barnstable County	59	204	8.8	61	43	—	—	—	—	1 124	90.5	30.1	231	87
North Falmouth COP, Barnstable County	24	378	1.1	105	122	5	—	—	5	1 883	94.7	39.2	345	141
Northfield COP, Franklin County	35	243	27.6	109	48	3	—	—	3	928	91.7	41.5	184	50
Northfield town, Franklin County	58	522	25.1	208	125	7	2	—	5	1 903	86.4	29.2	346	85
North Lakeville COP, Plymouth County	52	296	8.4	171	51	—	—	—	—	1 462	81.2	23.2	363	109
North Pembroke COP, Plymouth County	49	477	11.3	159	207	17	—	4	13	1 551	84.4	19.2	324	64
North Plymouth COP, Plymouth County	57	538	9.7	117	150	15	15	—	—	2 307	66.5	12.1	377	116
North Reading town, Middlesex County	296	1 871	6.7	680	651	60	21	—	39	8 000	86.8	27.6	1 410	315
North Scituate COP, Plymouth County	114	735	13.2	412	281	42	13	—	29	3 257	94.9	47.2	721	206
North Seekonk COP, Bristol County	54	435	6.7	114	123	—	—	—	—	1 810	80.1	17.3	375	119
Northwest Horwich COP, Barnstable County ..	78	493	4.3	79	103	17	17	—	—	2 206	83.5	23.6	479	242
North Westport COP, Bristol County	48	818	7.9	239	307	21	21	—	—	3 224	57.6	10.1	580	195
Norton town, Bristol County	268	2 277	6.3	1 813	1 256	63	27	12	24	8 529	83.4	22.1	1 619	297
Norton Center COP, Bristol County	18	123	26.0	1 028	526	—	—	—	—	673	88.9	35.8	173	21
Norwell town, Plymouth County	229	1 619	2.8	574	624	18	5	—	13	6 029	92.5	39.2	1 137	272
Norwood town, Norfolk County	567	3 439	12.6	2 258	1 261	88	9	11	68	20 214	86.1	27.0	3 560	1 191
Norwood COP, Norfolk County	567	3 439	12.6	2 258	1 261	88	9	11	68	20 214	86.1	27.0	3 560	1 191
Oak Bluffs town, Dukes County	70	286	—	66	52	6	2	4	—	2 120	88.9	28.8	365	111
Oakham town, Worcester County	48	310	2.3	91	77	10	2	5	3	906	85.5	25.6	171	41</

Table 4. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school			Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over		
	Preprimary school	Elementory or high school	College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachel- or's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over	
		Total			Percent in pri- vate school	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed						Not in labor force
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Onset CDP, Plymouth County -----	32	274	—	69	79	7	—	7	—	965	68.0	9.6	196	50
Orange CDP, Franklin County -----	131	688	—	124	226	31	9	14	8	2 304	74.1	10.9	474	126
Orange town, Franklin County -----	185	1 296	1.8	307	395	68	24	25	19	4 617	75.0	10.1	1 026	260
Orleans CDP, Barnstable County -----	43	146	37.0	38	39	—	—	—	—	1 331	88.9	25.2	315	135
Orleans town, Barnstable County -----	97	677	8.0	179	168	—	—	—	—	4 622	92.2	38.2	1 067	459
Osterville CDP, Barnstable County -----	41	382	23.0	111	98	5	—	—	5	2 189	92.4	43.4	521	257
Otis town, Berkshire County -----	30	193	8.3	50	57	2	—	—	2	711	81.2	15.8	175	36
Oxford CDP, Worcester County -----	108	1 113	8.8	227	355	37	29	7	1	3 881	70.7	12.3	679	206
Oxford town, Worcester County -----	217	2 341	11.1	574	669	77	48	7	22	7 997	74.6	16.2	1 360	364
Palmer CDP, Hampden County -----	47	559	9.3	163	182	53	12	26	15	2 812	70.4	12.5	584	182
Palmer town, Hampden County -----	173	1 863	5.6	472	540	77	36	26	15	8 150	72.8	12.6	1 674	503
Paxton town, Worcester County -----	127	522	8.6	513	340	9	—	—	9	2 588	91.0	42.0	436	144
Peabody city, Essex County -----	1 007	6 603	17.3	2 853	2 257	168	108	14	46	32 647	79.2	20.9	5 743	1 752
Pelham town, Hampshire County -----	43	205	13.2	125	67	2	—	—	2	931	89.7	53.4	159	42
Pembroke town, Plymouth County -----	417	2 584	6.3	884	878	44	—	—	13	9 017	87.2	21.9	1 615	265
Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County -----	76	461	1.3	121	86	—	—	—	—	1 516	88.2	25.7	273	49
Pepperell town, Middlesex County -----	301	1 887	5.2	628	568	40	19	12	9	6 202	87.7	30.6	1 085	167
Peru town, Berkshire County -----	18	170	7.6	23	31	5	—	2	3	467	81.8	15.6	75	18
Petersham town, Worcester County -----	18	162	4.9	67	55	4	—	4	—	793	90.4	42.5	125	45
Phillipston town, Worcester County -----	10	302	2.0	93	87	11	5	2	4	921	81.0	15.4	174	40
Pinehurst CDP, Middlesex County -----	136	1 177	4.3	462	458	—	—	—	—	4 072	81.8	18.7	732	122
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County -----	1 013	7 196	11.4	2 657	2 376	255	74	67	114	33 005	78.1	19.2	6 142	1 901
Plainfield town, Hampshire County -----	8	76	—	39	34	2	—	—	2	395	83.8	28.1	80	22
Plainville town, Norfolk County -----	110	925	4.9	408	297	—	—	—	—	4 637	85.8	19.7	795	160
Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County -----	133	831	3.2	350	356	102	53	—	49	5 095	77.8	19.3	866	235
Plymouth town, Plymouth County -----	1 128	8 030	10.5	2 895	2 578	337	194	52	91	28 943	84.2	22.3	5 730	1 454
Plympton town, Plymouth County -----	61	495	8.7	142	140	8	8	—	—	1 490	87.8	25.4	295	51
Pocasset CDP, Barnstable County -----	18	222	6.8	127	113	27	21	6	—	1 983	88.9	31.4	503	161
Princeton town, Worcester County -----	100	651	11.5	144	147	—	—	—	—	2 091	95.3	46.0	365	71
Provincetown town, Barnstable County -----	75	333	—	90	59	9	9	—	—	2 955	82.0	26.9	436	132
Provincetown CDP, Barnstable County -----	60	277	—	84	53	9	9	—	—	2 819	82.2	28.0	419	132
Quincy city, Norfolk County -----	1 380	8 871	20.4	7 590	3 889	180	102	23	55	60 419	82.7	23.2	10 292	3 045
Randolph town, Norfolk County -----	572	4 177	9.7	2 207	1 280	41	17	10	14	20 826	84.7	21.8	3 526	1 087
Randolph CDP, Norfolk County -----	572	4 177	9.7	2 207	1 280	41	17	10	14	20 826	84.7	21.8	3 526	1 087
Raynham town, Bristol County -----	186	2 027	4.5	535	665	32	25	—	7	6 324	84.7	21.3	1 087	297
Raynham Center CDP, Bristol County -----	69	877	5.0	189	322	—	—	—	—	2 239	89.4	22.8	382	92
Reading town, Middlesex County -----	578	3 406	3.7	1 558	1 125	57	42	15	—	15 223	91.9	36.7	2 741	842
Reading CDP, Middlesex County -----	578	3 406	3.7	1 558	1 125	57	42	15	—	15 223	91.9	36.7	2 741	842
Rehoboth town, Bristol County -----	194	1 608	11.6	528	532	40	15	5	20	5 569	81.4	21.7	990	188
Revere city, Suffolk County -----	488	5 225	13.3	2 618	1 899	213	70	49	94	30 200	73.9	12.3	4 859	1 595
Richmond town, Berkshire County -----	45	327	9.8	79	95	2	2	—	—	1 170	91.2	38.0	209	54
Rochester town, Plymouth County -----	61	830	11.8	206	274	17	9	—	8	2 461	79.2	20.3	421	89
Rockland town, Plymouth County -----	273	2 781	10.8	970	865	60	30	—	30	10 207	84.8	16.0	2 082	439
Rockport CDP, Essex County -----	66	665	11.7	330	229	—	—	—	—	4 079	89.0	36.7	869	289
Rockport town, Essex County -----	123	935	12.2	462	321	—	—	—	—	5 560	90.4	36.3	1 096	359
Rowe town, Franklin County -----	19	51	13.7	17	19	3	—	3	—	267	81.3	21.0	52	14
Rowley CDP, Essex County -----	53	93	—	25	30	—	—	—	—	733	82.4	27.6	168	46
Rowley town, Essex County -----	166	745	9.3	200	233	—	—	—	—	2 897	87.5	27.3	527	97
Royalston town, Worcester County -----	41	202	3.5	48	48	5	3	2	—	738	78.5	18.7	124	35
Russell town, Hampden County -----	36	275	2.5	63	102	9	9	—	—	1 000	81.2	14.4	170	34
Rutland CDP, Worcester County -----	50	323	—	195	142	9	9	—	—	1 415	89.2	25.3	212	36
Rutland town, Worcester County -----	162	834	8.9	410	263	20	20	—	—	3 130	88.9	25.5	489	77
Sagamore CDP, Barnstable County -----	80	469	5.3	173	106	30	20	10	—	1 569	83.4	21.4	306	78
Salem city, Essex County -----	586	4 384	15.4	3 621	1 895	189	65	74	50	26 027	78.2	24.5	4 489	1 423
Salisbury CDP, Essex County -----	80	602	8.5	198	176	8	—	8	—	2 577	74.9	12.8	528	143
Salisbury town, Essex County -----	162	1 095	8.6	401	368	14	—	14	—	4 558	74.8	11.2	1 005	212
Sandisfield town, Berkshire County -----	24	93	10.8	31	23	1	1	—	—	477	67.5	16.6	116	35
Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	35	379	3.2	120	128	36	28	—	8	2 227	87.4	33.0	473	213
Sandwich town, Barnstable County -----	318	2 800	3.4	752	773	50	36	6	8	10 209	92.1	33.6	2 008	684
Saugus town, Essex County -----	412	3 444	11.1	1 829	1 352	95	47	22	26	17 785	80.6	16.2	3 208	1 008
Saugus CDP, Essex County -----	412	3 444	11.1	1 829	1 352	95	47	22	26	17 785	80.6	16.2	3 208	1 008
Savoy town, Berkshire County -----	7	89	10.1	24	39	—	—	—	—	420	71.0	13.8	92	29
Schuette CDP, Plymouth County -----	127	731	4.9	427	252	10	10	—	—	3 595	93.0	33.8	655	206
Schuette town, Plymouth County -----	418	2 357	8.7	1 288	875	67	38	—	29	11 425	93.3	39.9	2 208	621
Seekonk town, Bristol County -----	298	2 337	9.4	813	735	42	21	15	6	8 614	81.7	24.3	1 736	411
Sharon town, Norfolk County -----	659	2 509	13.6	1 022	808	63	42	5	16	10 188	93.7	51.2	1 556	398
Sharon CDP, Norfolk County -----	273	910	14.3	348	289	12	7	5	—	3 894	95.9	51.8	706	240
Sheffield town, Berkshire County -----	41	544	15.3	58	119	11	4	—	7	1 951	83.5	24.9	346	120
Shelburne town, Franklin County -----	33	305	6.6	127	86	2	—	—	2	1 391	82.0	23.9	229	66
Shelburne Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	26	324	5.2	106	102	8	—	4	4	1 331	79.7	22.9	242	59
Sherborn town, Middlesex County -----	84	787	18.4	238	220	—	—	—	—	2 618	97.8	65.5	467	133
Shirley CDP, Middlesex County -----	43	189	2.6	96	76	22	11	5	6	1 013	80.6	21.3	310	71
Shirley town, Middlesex County -----	126	1 001	10.3	404	280	28	11	5	12	4 008	81.0	19.5	906	166
Shrewsbury town, Worcester County -----	642	3 525	18.0	1 886	1 069	25	18	7	—	16 721	87.2	36.6	2 929	909
Shutesbury town, Franklin County -----	71	256	4.3	143	52	—	—	—	—	1 012	93.6	58.2	135	28
Smith Mills CDP, Bristol County -----	125	636	3.0	292	228	17	5	—	12	3 217	72.2	23.2	701	280
Somerset town, Bristol County -----	281	2 521	4.8	1 379	1 017	49	32	7	10	12 382	69.9	21.2	2 320	786
Somerset CDP, Bristol County -----	281	2 521	4.8	1 3791										

Table 4. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

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State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementory or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bach- elor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in pri- vate school			Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in labor force					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Southwick town, Hampden County -----	175	1 405	4.4	343	450	48	22	26	—	4 884	80.1	15.8	982	214
South Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County ---	175	1 073	6.3	352	387	68	45	13	10	7 956	83.4	19.1	1 736	888
Spencer CDP, Worcester County -----	118	1 090	6.1	291	343	40	13	19	8	3 967	67.6	11.5	772	192
Spencer town, Worcester County -----	263	2 094	7.8	627	639	79	47	24	8	7 375	75.6	14.7	1 623	362
Springfield city, Hampden County -----	3 136	27 135	16.6	12 732	9 844	1 736	512	398	826	95 361	69.6	15.0	15 199	4 443
Sterling town, Worcester County -----	183	1 132	16.1	356	402	12	—	12	—	4 046	88.4	32.6	674	110
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County -----	33	409	45.2	129	192	22	7	7	8	1 728	90.2	44.8	263	109
Stoneham town, Middlesex County -----	299	3 068	14.2	1 601	916	19	6	8	5	15 632	84.1	24.3	2 741	863
Stoneham CDP, Middlesex County -----	299	3 068	14.2	1 601	916	19	6	8	5	15 632	84.1	24.3	2 741	863
Stoughton town, Norfolk County -----	513	4 159	5.7	1 826	1 453	28	10	—	18	18 045	82.5	22.6	2 998	788
Stow town, Middlesex County -----	200	949	11.0	339	255	6	6	—	—	3 485	92.1	49.8	654	89
Sturbridge CDP, Worcester County -----	71	356	4.5	137	100	—	—	—	—	1 323	86.0	31.8	295	86
Sturbridge town, Worcester County -----	181	1 338	6.4	442	453	67	35	—	32	5 030	81.4	27.1	1 104	281
Sudbury town, Middlesex County -----	509	2 641	9.2	907	818	18	11	—	7	9 421	96.0	63.3	1 413	285
Sunderland town, Franklin County -----	76	337	—	930	186	22	—	22	—	2 039	91.8	43.7	250	28
Sutton town, Worcester County -----	189	1 197	8.3	345	405	20	20	—	—	4 303	84.1	23.6	785	179
Swampscott town, Essex County -----	386	1 669	12.5	978	691	37	17	11	9	9 788	91.6	43.8	1 602	629
Swampscott CDP, Essex County -----	386	1 669	12.5	978	691	37	17	11	9	9 788	91.6	43.8	1 602	629
Swanseo town, Bristol County -----	348	2 625	11.5	997	1 072	36	10	11	15	10 201	73.3	18.7	2 012	639
Taunton city, Bristol County -----	901	7 448	9.9	2 518	2 524	390	223	61	106	32 618	66.8	12.1	4 990	1 289
Teaticket CDP, Barnstable County -----	17	300	1.7	49	105	8	—	—	8	1 296	84.5	22.9	289	94
Templeton town, Worcester County -----	66	1 122	7.8	319	319	22	—	—	22	4 266	70.8	10.5	826	225
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County -----	534	4 299	9.5	1 914	1 504	93	44	19	30	17 811	83.5	22.3	3 104	693
Three Rivers CDP, Hampden County -----	24	477	2.9	161	118	—	—	—	—	2 083	73.6	9.2	396	104
Tisbury town, Dukes County -----	99	489	14.3	97	196	27	—	4	23	2 118	86.9	25.7	402	154
Tolland town, Hampden County -----	2	45	11.1	7	19	—	—	—	—	186	86.0	18.3	56	12
Topsfield CDP, Essex County -----	85	454	33.0	166	126	7	7	—	—	1 904	85.2	41.0	355	95
Topsfield town, Essex County -----	216	990	21.3	351	279	7	7	—	—	3 908	90.5	46.9	755	195
Townsend CDP, Middlesex County -----	8	307	5.2	37	74	—	—	—	—	728	89.7	23.6	85	24
Townsend town, Middlesex County -----	309	1 842	1.8	535	463	45	30	—	15	5 075	88.4	24.8	965	143
Truro town, Barnstable County -----	63	169	2.4	74	69	3	2	—	1	1 152	89.0	33.0	254	84
Turners Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	162	730	1.0	211	225	63	35	9	19	3 109	72.9	10.4	693	238
Tyngsborough town, Middlesex County -----	157	1 538	7.4	543	542	62	38	9	15	5 352	81.1	22.2	794	170
Tyringham town, Berkshire County -----	7	60	21.7	19	12	—	—	—	—	270	88.5	29.3	68	21
Upton town, Worcester County -----	120	772	9.7	225	149	24	6	12	6	3 270	84.4	31.0	622	127
Upton-West Upton CDP, Worcester County ---	40	352	4.0	110	78	13	—	7	6	1 658	79.7	25.5	344	73
Uxbridge town, Worcester County -----	150	1 698	12.5	622	531	50	15	—	35	6 762	76.6	19.9	1 224	309
Vineyard Haven CDP, Dukes County -----	58	236	8.9	64	99	4	—	4	—	1 242	86.2	25.4	286	127
Wokefield town, Middlesex County -----	559	3 435	3.8	1 817	1 171	43	—	8	35	17 238	86.7	26.0	2 937	921
Wokefield CDP, Middlesex County -----	559	3 435	3.8	1 817	1 171	43	—	8	35	17 238	86.7	26.0	2 937	921
Wales town, Hampden County -----	45	331	5.7	101	78	4	—	4	—	966	80.2	16.4	184	32
Wapole CDP, Norfolk County -----	122	721	6.2	347	223	7	7	—	—	3 890	88.1	29.3	768	237
Wapole town, Norfolk County -----	518	2 900	14.1	1 400	857	32	16	—	16	13 551	88.7	31.7	2 578	646
Waltham city, Middlesex County -----	770	5 681	12.2	9 428	4 594	246	158	45	43	37 654	79.0	26.5	5 612	1 672
Ware CDP, Hampshire County -----	221	991	9.7	306	301	26	—	—	26	4 274	67.3	10.1	774	257
Ware town, Hampshire County -----	299	1 588	10.1	396	476	36	10	—	26	6 433	71.4	10.1	1 241	345
Wareham town, Plymouth County -----	376	2 838	5.5	964	896	112	37	43	32	12 832	76.2	12.3	2 613	846
Wareham Center CDP, Plymouth County ----	64	332	5.1	131	112	10	—	10	—	1 809	76.2	16.0	354	142
Warren CDP, Worcester County -----	59	238	—	45	72	15	15	—	—	869	67.7	7.1	164	35
Warren town, Worcester County -----	150	677	3.1	127	198	49	30	—	19	2 842	67.6	7.4	619	120
Warwick town, Franklin County -----	26	108	—	24	23	—	—	—	—	513	75.6	18.7	98	14
Washington town, Berkshire County -----	18	99	—	42	33	2	2	—	—	406	79.8	17.2	73	23
Watertown town, Middlesex County -----	456	2 814	19.3	2 871	1 036	69	45	—	17	25 141	83.8	41.4	2 960	1 118
Watertown CDP, Middlesex County -----	456	2 814	19.3	2 871	1 036	69	45	—	17	25 141	83.8	41.4	2 960	1 118
Wayland town, Middlesex County -----	536	1 810	6.6	721	652	31	20	—	11	8 160	94.7	59.0	1 216	359
Webster town, Worcester County -----	205	2 168	14.9	744	725	116	39	21	56	10 856	66.8	13.4	1 991	628
Webster CDP, Worcester County -----	179	1 578	13.7	501	555	116	39	21	56	7 849	62.2	11.1	1 334	450
Wellesley town, Norfolk County -----	796	3 483	27.2	4 878	2 295	9	—	9	—	16 284	95.4	68.5	2 834	928
Wellesley CDP, Norfolk County -----	796	3 483	27.2	4 878	2 295	9	—	9	—	16 284	95.4	68.5	2 834	928
Wellfleet town, Barnstable County -----	63	270	—	67	39	—	—	—	—	1 894	86.9	21.2	319	131
Wendell town, Franklin County -----	26	188	17.0	59	54	4	—	—	4	585	86.7	32.3	95	13
Wenham town, Essex County -----	92	447	5.6	1 194	575	5	5	—	—	2 268	93.4	48.8	514	197
West Barnstable CDP, Barnstable County ---	57	256	—	70	64	10	—	—	10	1 013	95.1	34.9	167	44
Westborough town, Worcester County -----	289	1 951	6.9	984	691	17	—	—	17	9 822	90.7	39.6	1 591	405
Westborough CDP, Worcester County -----	88	433	10.6	269	171	—	—	—	—	2 837	87.7	31.1	420	155
West Boylston town, Worcester County -----	202	817	9.4	477	373	48	16	—	32	4 695	83.0	28.6	876	308
West Bridgewater town, Plymouth County ---	134	1 080	5.9	358	368	17	11	6	—	4 244	81.3	15.9	857	249
West Brookfield town, Worcester County ---	77	539	2.2	153	120	15	15	—	—	2 389	77.6	17.3	456	104
West Brookfield CDP, Worcester County ----	26	193	6.2	51	70	9	9	—	—	997	74.6	15.7	192	48
West Chatham CDP, Barnstable County -----	11	159	3.8	116	42	10	10	—	—	1 130	95.6	31.2	302	120
West Concord CDP, Middlesex County -----	132	702	6.7	382	212	56	—	—	56	4 194	88.4	45.7	763	170
West Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	14	247	5.3	64	74	—	—	—	—	1 783	90.0	22.7	457	238
West Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	19	246	2.0	88	70	—	—	—	—	1 360	89.3	43.1	251	133
Westfield city, Hampden County -----	894	5 957	9.8	4 109	2 752	189	98	63	28	23 933	78.7	19.3	4 516	1 341
Westford town, Middlesex County -----	495	2 969	4.1	1 096	985	39	24	4	11	10 414	90.5	39.3	1 947	298
Westhampton town, Hampshire County -----	34	244	12.3	79	78	7	6	1	—	839	88.1			

Table 4. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		College	Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bach- elor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in pri- vate school			Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in labor force					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Whately town, Franklin County-----	24	198	6.6	102	56	2	—	2	—	963	84.5	28.6	168	34
White Island Shores CDP, Plymouth County--	42	327	5.8	68	87	8	8	—	—	1 102	79.1	11.2	274	59
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County-----	149	991	15.1	206	257	54	34	11	9	3 499	75.5	19.2	624	167
Whitmon town, Plymouth County-----	367	2 398	5.6	831	815	48	31	17	—	8 154	83.1	15.1	1 525	320
Wilbraham CDP, Hampden County-----	62	528	4.0	202	153	—	—	—	—	2 350	86.9	30.0	432	167
Wilbraham town, Hampden County-----	314	2 143	7.2	855	608	35	17	—	18	8 658	87.9	34.4	1 772	530
Williamsburg town, Hampshire County-----	76	360	11.9	174	141	—	—	—	—	1 729	87.4	37.5	240	84
Williamstown CDP, Berkshire County-----	81	409	16.4	2 051	919	—	—	—	—	2 143	85.0	45.1	327	177
Williamstown town, Berkshire County-----	132	981	9.1	2 255	1 069	—	—	—	—	4 613	83.4	43.5	723	333
Wilmington CDP, Middlesex County-----	420	2 765	7.0	1 160	1 015	90	36	16	38	11 278	83.6	20.6	2 146	519
Wilmington town, Middlesex County-----	420	2 765	7.0	1 160	1 015	90	36	16	38	11 278	83.6	20.6	2 146	519
Winchendon CDP, Worcester County-----	126	744	11.6	169	185	—	—	—	—	2 627	71.3	13.4	475	162
Winchendon town, Worcester County-----	275	1 455	8.4	495	425	14	7	—	7	5 416	76.8	13.4	1 025	283
Winchester town, Middlesex County-----	688	2 869	9.1	1 562	957	20	11	—	9	14 187	94.0	54.8	2 274	756
Winchester CDP, Middlesex County-----	688	2 869	9.1	1 562	957	20	11	—	9	14 187	94.0	54.8	2 274	756
Windsor town, Berkshire County-----	16	128	18.8	23	33	—	—	—	—	515	87.2	32.4	102	25
Winthrop town, Suffolk County-----	248	1 935	8.5	1 335	739	16	16	—	—	13 344	86.9	21.7	2 479	766
Winthrop CDP, Suffolk County-----	248	1 935	8.5	1 335	739	16	16	—	—	13 344	86.9	21.7	2 479	766
Woburn city, Middlesex County-----	554	4 712	10.3	2 811	1 597	89	36	11	42	24 533	86.4	23.7	4 200	1 233
Worcester city, Worcester County-----	2 944	23 611	11.6	19 548	11 355	1 199	435	276	488	106 800	72.9	21.1	17 030	5 667
Worthington town, Hampshire County-----	20	228	1.3	51	39	1	—	1	—	763	88.2	34.3	134	30
Wrentham town, Norfolk County-----	284	1 413	5.4	586	454	27	14	13	—	6 082	81.4	27.8	849	142
Yarmouth town, Barnstable County-----	331	2 363	6.4	702	877	101	50	21	30	15 994	86.0	22.5	3 670	1 795
Yarmouth Port CDP, Barnstable County-----	31	552	9.1	190	175	—	—	—	—	3 323	90.0	33.7	864	464

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over												Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
	Labor force				Workers				Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years		
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Means of transportation to work		Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years				
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in corpoals	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Berkshire County—Con.													
Great Barrington town	6 243	3 461	61.7	54.7	3 849	5.8	3 500	81.8	4 409	3 054	380	62.1	
Great Barrington CDP	2 199	1 187	68.5	62.0	1 506	6.2	1 352	80.7	1 676	1 184	171	50.3	
Housatonic CDP	982	559	59.3	55.5	582	1.7	546	90.3	688	487	63	77.8	
Hancock town	517	270	74.3	65.6	384	9.1	349	91.1	414	320	44	68.2	
Hinsdale town	1 518	766	65.2	56.7	989	5.0	930	93.1	1 085	854	113	68.1	
Lanesborough town	2 355	1 200	71.5	63.3	1 683	4.9	1 574	93.4	1 779	1 430	151	74.2	
Lee town	4 615	2 339	67.2	57.8	3 103	3.9	2 893	85.7	3 343	2 561	291	59.1	
Lee CDP	1 623	817	61.4	51.7	996	2.3	956	77.0	1 059	788	110	72.7	
Lenox town	4 121	2 285	58.3	49.4	2 396	3.6	2 276	85.9	2 657	1 976	196	48.5	
Lenox CDP	648	327	61.6	44.8	755	3.0	700	79.3	792	587	60	56.7	
Monterey town	106	51	68.9	47.1	73	11.0	61	86.9	71	62	6	—	
Mount Washington town	160	79	80.0	79.7	128	8.6	116	83.6	134	101	8	—	
New Ashford town	955	490	64.5	57.1	615	6.2	565	81.1	669	505	80	75.0	
New Marlborough town	13 513	7 336	60.4	53.2	8 161	9.9	7 186	85.3	9 344	6 592	920	65.5	
North Adams city	825	412	68.8	60.4	568	6.5	522	88.9	620	427	72	56.9	
Otis town	537	262	74.7	65.3	399	4.9	374	96.0	445	349	63	61.9	
Peru town	38 740	20 742	62.6	53.5	24 214	7.6	21 938	87.7	26 248	19 940	3 052	54.9	
Pittsfield city	1 319	659	67.6	59.3	885	2.1	851	90.8	1 000	797	91	65.9	
Richmond town	535	245	52.7	47.8	280	8.2	259	85.7	316	230	35	45.7	
Sandisfield town													
Savoy town	506	232	70.6	69.8	357	5.6	334	97.9	383	286	23	52.2	
Sherfield town	2 248	1 115	68.6	60.1	1 542	7.0	1 392	79.1	1 702	1 260	178	52.2	
Stockbridge town	2 036	1 096	64.2	48.7	1 103	3.5	1 038	81.3	1 248	897	79	58.2	
Tyringham town	295	148	73.9	65.5	218	7.3	197	86.3	247	177	20	65.0	
Washington town	468	251	63.0	53.4	295	4.4	279	92.8	318	170	40	60.0	
West Stockbridge town	1 136	596	65.7	59.9	760	4.9	701	85.0	857	628	95	60.0	
Williamstown town	7 060	3 731	55.7	51.0	3 931	6.4	3 439	69.1	5 266	2 801	266	68.4	
Williamstown CDP	4 278	2 151	53.4	50.9	2 983	7.2	1 904	55.8	3 313	1 403	143	72.0	
Windor town	568	284	75.0	69.4	422	5.2	396	93.2	462	377	57	73.7	
Bristol County	396 186	211 015	66.7	58.9	263 421	8.1	237 017	91.3	279 827	215 075	31 171	63.9	
Aquashet town	7 593	3 940	68.3	62.3	5 174	5.3	4 707	92.0	5 493	4 283	402	66.9	
Aquashet Center CDP	2 621	1 401	65.8	59.4	1 718	3.6	1 562	91.2	1 808	1 462	127	79.5	
Attleboro city	29 608	15 409	72.4	64.9	21 392	6.9	19 514	89.6	22 493	17 662	2 734	65.6	
Berkley town	3 046	1 524	76.5	70.5	2 331	5.5	2 145	92.7	2 471	1 951	335	68.1	
Dorchester town	22 091	11 739	62.9	55.0	13 882	7.9	12 535	91.6	15 659	11 130	1 212	69.1	
Bliss Corner CDP	4 196	2 340	52.7	45.7	2 212	12.3	1 916	97.7	2 316	1 799	196	83.2	
Smith Mills CDP	3 741	2 045	60.7	52.9	2 257	5.5	2 072	95.1	2 478	1 880	216	60.2	
Dighton town	4 356	2 217	69.7	58.9	3 029	5.5	2 769	95.0	3 203	2 467	329	56.8	
Easton town	15 524	8 152	73.5	66.1	11 401	4.7	10 726	89.7	12 578	9 304	1 270	61.2	
Farhew town	12 998	6 937	63.0	54.5	8 160	7.6	7 341	93.6	8 733	6 521	917	62.5	
Fall River city	72 868	40 194	61.5	53.8	44 679	10.0	39 197	90.4	46 849	35 797	6 061	64.0	
Freetown town	6 429	3 223	73.5	66.0	4 706	7.9	4 224	95.9	5 012	3 853	612	62.5	
Mansfield town	12 450	6 353	78.3	69.4	9 723	6.4	9 163	87.6	10 289	8 135	1 268	63.0	
Mansfield Center CDP	5 581	2 896	74.7	64.7	4 159	5.4	3 899	88.8	4 389	3 457	488	61.5	
New Bedford city	77 502	42 240	59.4	51.6	45 777	12.2	39 207	87.8	48 718	36 588	6 421	58.7	
North Attleborough town	19 259	9 919	77.5	69.3	14 901	7.1	13 665	92.4	15 744	12 487	9 379	63.8	
North Attleborough Center CDP	12 584	6 522	77.7	69.9	9 763	7.0	8 904	91.9	10 237	8 328	1 251	63.1	
Norton town	11 113	6 094	68.1	60.0	7 660	8.5	6 858	85.8	8 558	6 858	945	56.0	
Norton Center CDP	1 763	1 172	73.3	70.3	1 201	4.9	1 135	46.4	1 549	823	31	—	
Roxbury town	7 594	3 921	72.4	65.9	5 495	5.6	5 053	95.2	4 572	3 189	439	71.5	
Roxbury Center CDP	2 833	1 454	79.3	74.8	2 243	6.8	2 016	94.3	2 775	1 875	142	73.2	
Rehoboth town	6 616	3 340	72.6	63.2	4 802	4.2	4 559	93.0	5 089	4 047	481	55.9	
Seekonk town	10 154	5 278	71.0	63.7	7 204	4.4	6 784	94.6	7 659	5 875	719	52.1	
North Seekonk CDP	2 065	1 048	68.2	58.9	1 401	3.5	1 332	97.1	1 532	1 126	137	73.4	
Somerset town	14 552	7 676	66.0	58.4	9 553	6.3	8 871	96.0	10 121	7 814	831	75.3	
Somerset CDP	12 327	6 322	69.8	63.3	8 583	4.6	8 087	96.0	8 929	7 221	747	74.7	
Swainsboro town	2 559	1 383	69.2	64.7	1 772	9.4	1 546	98.9	1 784	1 391	746	60.9	
Ocean Grove CDP	38 947	20 855	69.2	61.6	26 900	8.8	23 934	94.4	27 921	22 073	162	70.4	
Taunton city	11 159	5 682	68.2	61.1	7 579	7.5	6 876	93.1	8 133	6 237	3 165	65.5	
Westport town													
North Westport CDP	3 800	1 964	67.7	61.1	2 562	9.1	2 276	93.5	2 702	2 095	300	83.7	
Dukes County	9 157	4 899	68.4	59.9	6 248	6.1	5 800	82.2	6 831	5 066	688	64.8	
Chilmark town	511	269	58.9	54.3	371	3.7	348	86.7	368	254	46	67.4	
Edgartown town	2 403	1 309	72.6	64.8	1 735	5.1	1 631	81.5	1 740	1 365	135	84.4	
Gay Head town	147	92	57.8	48.9	85	18.8	69	89.9	109	59	13	53.8	
Gosnold town	92	32	77.2	71.9	71	—	71	15.5	71	47	—	—	

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Persons 16 years and over														
State County County Subdivision Place	Labor force					Worked in 1989					Females with own children under 6 years		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all household in labor force	
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force	Percent un- employed	Workers			Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total	Percent in labor force		
	Total	Female	Total		Means of transportation to work		Total		Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks					
					Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in corpools				Percent using public trans- portation				
Dukes County—Con.														
Dor. Bluffs town	2 275	1 181	65.5		1 488	7.7		1 358	85.1	9.0	1.1	1 674	163	57.1
Tisbury town	2 470	1 368	65.6		1 621	6.8		1 510	79.8	10.9	1.8	1 841	197	59.4
Vineyard Haven CDP	1 444	813	66.0		953	8.0		877	75.6	12.9	1.4	1 050	106	57.5
West Tisbury town	1 259	648	75.2		947	4.1		882	86.4	11.6	1.0	1 028	134	62.7
Essex County	528 435	281 247	67.4		355 704	6.9		324 899	88.6	11.0	4.2	379 203	40 055	59.1
Amesbury town	11 471	6 087	70.7		8 085	8.3		7 290	90.9	11.5	1.5	8 542	1 091	61.0
Ashfield town	9 263	4 887	70.9		6 534	8.6		5 872	90.8	12.6	1.3	6 920	856	62.4
Andover town	22 475	11 830	69.6		15 637	6.0		14 773	90.7	8.8	2.5	17 203	1 746	60.4
Andover CDP	6 738	3 772	63.6		4 288	3.5		4 051	83.7	9.6	4.8	4 787	451	53.3
Beverly city	30 924	16 765	69.5		21 422	6.1		20 036	87.2	8.4	5.2	23 145	2 228	49.2
Beverly CDP	4 711	2 388	74.7		3 182	5.4		3 381	93.8	5.1	1.1	3 783	368	64.5
Boxford town	1 464	772	73.9		1 045	2.9		1 045	95.0	5.4	1.9	1 147	101	52.4
Boxford CDP	19 664	10 428	70.7		13 896	5.3		12 845	93.3	8.1	1.5	14 855	1 168	66.7
Donvers town	19 664	10 428	70.7		13 896	5.3		12 845	93.3	8.1	1.5	14 855	1 168	66.7
Donvers CDP	2 597	1 303	72.4		1 880	6.1		1 740	88.8	9.4	1.7	2 057	185	65.9
Essex town	1 315	667	69.5		914	5.9		860	88.0	10.3	1.2	1 046	57	80.7
Essex CDP	4 918	2 527	74.1		3 645	4.8		3 418	91.3	12.1	3.5	3 878	290	43.7
Georgetown town	23 178	12 246	67.1		15 520	6.8		14 172	86.2	11.2	3.3	16 768	1 622	40.3
Gloucester city	3 915	1 982	76.2		2 982	3.9		2 802	92.9	9.6	1.4	3 154	323	61.3
Groveland town	5 672	2 894	65.8		3 734	5.1		3 523	87.7	5.8	4.3	4 310	453	67.2
Hamilton town	40 330	21 586	68.3		27 456	7.2		25 016	91.3	11.6	2.7	29 277	3 430	57.6
Haverhill city	9 544	5 067	70.5		6 723	6.3		6 236	88.1	8.4	4.3	7 204	652	65.2
Ipswich town	3 351	1 813	65.7		2 200	9.5		1 964	82.7	7.7	5.6	2 390	177	53.7
Ipswich CDP	50 056	26 835	60.4		30 174	15.0		24 986	87.6	20.8	4.7	30 345	5 356	54.8
Lawrence city	63 231	33 911	63.9		39 776	9.4		35 262	82.7	13.3	9.0	41 496	5 366	51.0
Lynn city	9 026	4 636	66.7		6 021	4.1		5 703	93.0	4.9	2.9	6 576	552	56.7
Lynnfield town	4 320	2 526	66.7		3 526	3.6		3 326	93.0	4.9	2.9	3 754	365	52.9
Manchester town	16 396	8 839	54.0		11 714	3.4		11 064	81.7	9.4	6.6	12 582	1 042	50.4
Manchester CDP	16 396	8 839	54.0		11 714	3.4		11 064	81.7	9.4	6.6	12 582	1 042	50.4
Marblehead CDP	3 943	2 047	73.3		2 892	7.1		2 656	92.8	14.1	8.8	3 080	277	54.9
Merrimac town	31 524	16 789	53.3		20 801	4.7		18 835	93.9	11.2	2.0	22 163	2 367	71.9
Merrimack town	3 920	2 047	73.3		2 892	7.1		2 656	92.8	14.1	8.8	3 080	277	54.9
Methuen town	3 214	1 693	52.8		2 087	3.4		2 038	84.2	9.2	9.9	2 309	163	66.9
Methuen CDP	3 214	1 693	52.8		2 087	3.4		2 038	84.2	9.2	9.9	2 309	163	66.9
Nahant town	4 308	2 227	73.5		3 165	6.4		2 909	89.3	11.4	2.6	3 379	274	71.2
Nahant CDP	3 214	1 693	52.8		2 087	3.4		2 038	84.2	9.2	9.9	2 309	163	71.2
Newbury town	13 363	7 156	53.6		9 488	6.4		8 671	89.4	11.4	2.9	9 883	914	57.0
Newburyport city	18 062	9 577	69.7		12 215	4.5		11 502	91.5	10.9	1.7	13 884	1 242	64.6
North Andover town	38 151	20 133	69.2		24 351	5.2		23 541	94.0	10.9	1.7	27 838	2 627	53.8
Peabody city	6 205	3 475	64.4		3 991	5.2		3 746	78.9	10.5	5.5	4 364	290	65.3
Rockport town	4 560	2 562	62.6		2 846	5.2		2 670	79.6	11.0	6.3	3 105	264	67.4
Rockport CDP	3 361	1 739	77.7		2 608	8.9		2 425	91.8	8.0	2.6	2 766	220	66.8
Rowley town	841	433	75.1		629	8.9		568	86.1	5.3	1.9	651	353	72.0
Rowley CDP	31 644	17 158	68.1		21 527	7.3		19 545	82.2	11.7	7.9	22 944	90	82.2
Salem city	5 313	2 666	70.7		3 737	6.7		3 378	94.9	12.2	1.2	3 897	352	54.0
Salisbury town	2 951	1 541	68.5		2 010	7.9		1 780	93.0	13.1	2.4	2 129	153	69.3
Salisbury CDP	20 974	11 087	68.2		14 298	5.8		13 197	90.3	9.5	6.3	15 176	1 246	70.6
Saugus town	20 974	11 087	68.2		14 298	5.8		13 197	90.3	9.5	6.3	15 176	1 246	60.0
Saugus CDP	11 309	6 137	64.5		7 289	4.4		6 865	85.5	7.2	9.3	8 094	745	58.3
Swampscott town	11 309	6 137	64.5		7 289	4.4		6 865	85.5	7.2	9.3	8 094	745	58.3
Swampscott CDP	4 498	2 403	67.8		3 006	5.4		2 823	94.1	8.2	1.9	3 330	299	65.2
Topfield town	2 168	1 221	63.8		1 371	7.5		1 262	94.8	9.1	1.2	1 492	123	64.2
Topfield CDP	3 594	1 997	63.7		2 291	7.5		2 163	75.5	9.1	2.5	2 763	216	42.1
Wenham town	2 614	1 323	78.0		2 040	5.0		1 899	88.9	8.6	1.0	2 077	160	58.8
West Newbury town														
Franklin County	54 597	28 628	69.3		37 723	6.6		34 674	87.6	11.0	1.6	40 628	4 249	64.2
Ashfield town	1 329	679	75.0		997	4.1		938	82.1	11.4	—	1 081	117	59.8
Barnardston town	1 584	819	68.4		1 083	5.4		1 005	93.4	10.0	—	1 218	108	66.7
Buckland town	1 489	765	74.0		1 102	6.4		1 015	89.5	12.7	—	1 172	131	73.3
Shelburne Falls CDP (pt.)	776	411	73.8		573	6.5		525	90.1	15.0	1.0	610	61	65.6
Shelburne Falls CDP (pt.)	952	472	68.5		652	6.4		587	87.9	9.2	—	716	69	62.3
Charlton town	1 282	639	67.9		865	5.9		813	86.5	7.1	—	941	115	67.0
Colrain town	1 148	568	77.5		890	6.7		808	88.2	7.1	—	967	114	74.6
Conway town	2 105	1 083	73.9		2 997	4.8		2 828	85.8	9.3	1.0	3 232	234	73.1
Deerfield town	4 063	2 105	73.9		2 997	4.8		2 828	85.8	9.3	1.0	3 232	234	73.1
Deerfield CDP	1 665	894	69.6		1 159	6.1		1 081	89.2	16.7	2.0	1 286	50	58.0
Erving town	1 083	564	60.1		734	4.2		681	93.4	9.7	—	788	62	54.8
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)	420	228	64.0		269	4.8		249	88.0	8.8	2.0	297	31	48.4

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over										Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force					
	Labor force				Workers			Worked in 1989				Females with own children under 6 years				
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Means of transportation to work			Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total		Percent in labor force				
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation									
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks		Total	Percent in labor force			
Franklin County—Con.																
Gill town	1 221	628	77.9	75.0	951	4.4	899	86.3	10.1	7	792	5 415	477	101	89.1	118
Greenfield town	14 775	8 057	63.2	56.2	9 293	5.9	8 650	87.6	11.4	1.2	7 701	5 415	477	1 071	60.4	915
Greenfield COP	11 137	6 125	62.3	55.2	6 904	6.7	6 385	85.7	11.7	1.5	5 667	3 986	387	793	59.8	685
Hawley town	253	117	63.6	55.6	159	7.5	143	75.5	7.7	1.4	113	87	194	13	84.6	14
Leicester town	512	245	69.7	59.6	357	5.3	328	89.0	13.1	2.4	279	194	194	42	47.6	22
Leverett town	1 408	706	78.6	73.5	1 102	6.0	1 017	87.2	11.0	.5	902	577	226	95	70.5	97
Leyden town	480	232	76.5	68.5	367	4.4	338	88.5	8.6	—	402	304	226	55	69.1	47
Monroe town	107	47	70.1	70.2	75	9.3	68	92.6	17.6	—	57	42	304	6	66.7	13
Montague town	6 352	3 392	68.5	60.6	4 343	7.8	3 924	90.0	13.2	1.5	3 500	2 456	42	587	66.8	492
Millers Falls COP (pt.)	3 399	214	67.9	60.3	271	2.2	265	94.0	3.4	—	302	225	196	37	81.1	42
Tummers Falls COP	3 634	1 946	65.5	56.2	2 380	8.5	2 136	89.9	17.3	2.4	1 846	1 208	196	343	58.9	255
New Salem town	639	323	72.0	65.6	480	6.3	418	89.7	7.7	.7	369	249	249	40	70.0	45
Northfield town	2 153	1 134	72.1	62.8	1 552	3.7	1 467	87.1	8.7	1.1	1 301	896	384	147	68.0	157
Northfield COP	1 026	557	70.0	60.1	718	2.9	680	81.5	6.8	1.9	769	598	384	66	75.8	65
Orange town	5 460	2 888	67.4	60.3	3 674	11.6	3 183	89.7	16.3	.2	2 886	2 047	1 031	452	56.0	335
Orange COP	2 793	1 462	68.3	62.2	1 899	12.2	1 638	89.3	17.0	—	1 455	1 031	98	273	53.5	178
Rowe town	290	150	56.9	46.7	165	7.3	153	86.3	9.8	—	140	98	21	21	52.4	18
Shelburne town	1 587	857	65.2	54.6	1 031	3.7	979	81.4	10.2	.5	863	608	608	108	63.9	90
Shelburne Falls COP (pt.)	1 794	454	61.7	49.1	488	4.7	464	78.9	13.4	.4	509	389	273	145	57.7	34
Shutesbury town	1 142	590	78.0	72.0	891	2.8	824	92.0	9.7	.4	779	490	273	542	62.8	117
Sunderland town	2 936	1 513	77.0	68.6	2 250	10.2	2 019	78.1	8.9	14.2	1 657	1 106	219	267	55.1	193
Ware town	589	243	63.0	65.0	371	9.4	328	89.3	11.3	—	310	219	263	39	64.1	36
Wareham town	669	342	79.4	77.8	531	8.5	474	92.6	11.2	.4	406	263	476	46	60.9	34
Whately town	1 094	553	76.1	72.3	831	3.7	787	91.0	5.5	—	722	476	64	64	89.1	95
Hampden County												27 879	54.9	20 032		
Agawam town	354 620	190 303	64.1	55.8	226 360	7.0	206 877	90.9	11.5	2.5	185 745	129 390	907	1	55.2	1
Blondford town	22 063	11 767	69.4	61.7	15 268	4.8	14 306	96.0	9.7	.6	12 902	9 047	907	62	80.6	80
Blondford COP	22 898	12 441	72.8	67.1	16 654	5.8	15 594	96.0	11.3	—	14 047	907	394	240	53.8	145
Cherfield town	954	473	63.2	51.2	1 420	4.6	1 340	93.5	13.2	.5	1 183	851	421	63	65.1	64
Chicopee city	45 742	24 448	65.7	59.4	29 147	6.1	27 108	92.2	12.9	1.7	24 519	17 502	421	3 038	58.8	2 332
East Longmeadow town	10 621	5 708	65.7	55.6	6 969	4.4	6 446	94.2	7.5	.5	5 843	3 840	466	775	59.9	543
Grotonville town	1 056	533	72.8	63.0	769	4.3	713	88.8	9.5	1.5	614	466	87	98	60.2	70
Hampden town	3 741	1 952	73.6	63.9	2 748	4.0	2 599	96.2	9.8	1.1	2 273	1 659	273	192	55.2	151
Holland town	1 577	779	70.0	59.9	1 044	6.3	1 009	96.6	13.2	—	937	695	202	202	55.9	143
Holland COP	479	279	71.6	61.6	700	4.7	655	96.0	13.9	—	592	432	432	115	58.3	84
Holyoke city	32 417	18 060	56.5	48.0	18 290	10.1	16 079	85.8	14.5	3.1	14 461	9 755	924	2 944	44.5	1 851
Longmeadow town	12 263	6 618	65.3	55.3	8 004	3.5	7 553	94.7	6.9	.3	6 924	4 496	496	627	60.8	554
Longmeadow COP	12 263	6 618	65.3	55.3	8 004	3.5	7 553	94.7	6.9	.3	6 924	4 496	496	627	60.8	554
Ludlow town	15 037	7 810	70.1	62.9	10 531	4.8	9 889	95.4	10.9	.2	9 021	6 524	624	1 014	69.7	933
Monson town	6 058	3 078	66.2	56.9	3 988	8.6	3 656	92.8	8.7	.6	3 350	2 343	330	470	63.2	122
Monson Center COP	1 523	740	68.8	57.6	1 026	10.0	934	89.8	5.8	—	879	635	166	166	61.4	122
Montgomery town	603	317	74.8	66.6	449	6.9	414	95.4	9.9	.7	383	268	42	42	61.9	35
Palmer town	9 507	5 000	66.5	58.5	6 292	7.1	5 729	92.1	7.2	—	5 203	3 607	709	709	59.0	559
Bondsville COP (pt.)	1 450	717	65.1	50.2	938	7.4	861	91.2	11.3	.7	831	617	176	125	28.0	31
Palmer COP	3 324	1 788	64.2	55.8	2 123	9.1	1 855	89.1	6.6	1.6	1 743	1 176	217	217	71.9	219
Three Rivers COP	2 371	1 256	65.7	60.7	1 549	6.5	1 434	95.2	6.6	—	1 244	886	91	185	54.9	148
Russell town	1 212	621	73.8	67.0	893	5.3	837	96.4	12.4	.2	772	536	72	91	64.3	72
Southwick town	5 815	2 906	76.0	69.0	4 409	5.0	4 117	93.9	10.7	—	3 693	2 645	403	403	62.0	403
Springfield city	118 844	64 756	60.7	53.4	72 016	9.4	63 926	87.2	13.0	5.4	56 719	39 071	90	11 009	52.6	7 430
Tolland town	220	105	60.9	49.5	134	6.0	124	83.1	4.0	—	116	90	19	19	31.6	8
Wales town	1 119	561	73.7	68.3	825	5.8	742	94.2	13.6	—	664	478	95	95	57.9	69
Westfield city	30 320	16 177	66.1	57.3	19 960	5.2	18 642	91.1	10.5	1.3	16 838	11 426	478	2 333	57.1	1 735
West Springfield town	22 358	11 740	67.3	59.3	15 033	5.2	14 015	93.2	10.3	2.1	12 706	9 125	125	333	58.1	1 122
West Springfield COP	22 358	11 740	67.3	59.3	15 033	5.2	14 015	93.2	10.3	2.1	12 706	9 125	125	333	58.1	1 122
Wilbraham town	9 947	5 273	68.2	58.2	6 782	4.0	6 423	94.7	7.8	1.3	5 715	4 151	575	535	54.2	396
Wilbraham COP	2 654	1 449	65.7	57.0	1 745	5.0	1 639	92.9	7.7	1.9	1 511	1 068	1	114	81.6	126
Hampshire County												7 011	63.4	5 868		
Amherst town	31 463	16 321	56.9	58.9	18 481	5.2	17 216	79.3	9.6	3.4	16 350	40 379	40	1 163	56.9	818
Amherst COP	16 914	8 802	52.0	53.5	8 776	5.9	8 096	52.5	6.7	11.0	12 135	5 148	5	226	54.9	173
North Amherst town	5 473	2 789	59.4	58.5	3 249	5.2	3 043	35.8	4.7	7.6	2 795	1 721	71	332	47.0	189
South Amherst COP	4 219	2 189	65.3	63.7	2 740	6.5	2 497	64.1	9.5	13.1	1 782	795	838	270	53.3	142
Belchertown town	8 044	4 112	73.6	66.3	5 916	3.8	5 628	95.3	9.5	1.2	5 004	3 638	3 638	710	59.6	585
Belchertown COP	1 783	996	60.7	53.4	1 083	1.8	1 047	93.9	5.3	.8	952	657	210	210	58.6	189
Bondsville COP (pt.)	1 781	103	64.0	59.2	1 033	—	103	100.0	7.8	—	70	38	—	—	—	—
Cheshire town	761	393	78.9	75.1	615	4.2	582	90.0	10.0	—	515	355	64	64	64.1	59
Cummington town	614	293	75.9	70.0	466	4.9	434	84.8	8.5	.5	375	246	39	39	69.2	37

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Persons 16 years and over												
State County County Subdivision Place	Labor force					Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		Own children under 6 years and in families and subfamilies, all persons in household in labor force	
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force	Percent un- employed	Workers			Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total		Percent in labor force
	Total	Female			Total	Means of transportation to work		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			
						Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools					
Hampshire County—Con.	Total	Female	71.0	62.9	6.4	8 798	93.3	12.5	5	9 290	875	53.7
Easthampton town	12 430	6 355	80.2	71.3	7.0	532	89.3	12.3	314	3 443	33	63.6
Goshen town	663	334	73.7	66.5	7.3	3 199	95.7	10.8	1 856	2 782	299	72.2
Groby town	4 338	2 207	70.6	56.1	9.7	752	95.6	11.6	437	2 709	59	69.5
Groby CDP	1 065	538	69.8	59.2	3.1	2 363	89.3	8.6	1 439	1 917	206	75.7
Hadley town	3 575	1 852	69.8	65.7	5.2	1 779	90.2	9.1	1 003	1 758	151	84.1
Hartford town	2 547	1 330	69.7	64.1	2.4	679	89.8	12.4	396	1 117	58	82.8
Hartford CDP	1 011	552	69.7	64.1	2.4	679	89.8	12.4	396	1 117	58	82.8
Huntington town	1 475	747	70.2	60.4	4.4	961	94.3	12.1	649	1 117	146	86
Middlefield town	281	135	74.7	68.1	4.3	208	91.2	15.5	116	1 220	19	42.1
Middlefield CDP	24 721	14 195	67.8	64.3	5.5	15 435	77.4	10.7	8	18 516	237	69.0
Norampton city	1 082	545	77.2	75.8	3.6	794	94.8	11.7	458	887	72	77.8
Pelham town	3 451	1 759	75.6	68.6	3.8	2 604	83.3	11.3	157	2 710	28	64.3
Plainfield town	223	438	70.3	65.0	8.4	308	95.6	7.4	1 533	2 710	289	70.3
Southampton town	14 002	8 296	66.7	60.7	3.4	8 849	92.5	8.8	5 040	10 640	811	53.9
South Hadley town	7 573	3 960	67.3	57.7	8.8	4 551	93.0	12.1	3 020	5 304	569	61.2
Ware town	5 054	2 573	63.7	53.0	9.1	3 218	91.9	12.9	1 821	3 413	376	58.2
Ware CDP	1 982	495	78.9	79.0	2.8	775	94.2	10.5	463	835	97	70.1
Westhampton town	1 980	1 045	75.7	71.2	2.2	1 498	84.0	7.3	790	1 623	137	82.5
Williamstown town	847	422	70.2	59.7	5.2	595	87.4	10.8	344	657	66	56.1
Worthington town	1 139 314	599 442	70.9	63.6	5.8	747 096	81.6	9.9	475 836	872 287	76 496	61.2
Middlesex County	13 936	7 133	76.0	67.0	3.3	10 089	91.8	7.5	6 481	11 476	1 031	56.5
Acton town	38 123	20 964	70.0	62.4	4.5	25 121	77.0	8.6	16 029	28 163	2 177	61.5
Arlington town	1 967	997	76.1	71.9	4.8	1 497	92.2	11.4	928	22 478	174	73.6
Ashby town	9 493	5 012	78.7	71.8	5.2	7 058	91.6	8.0	4 687	8 068	968	63.4
Ashland town	5 367	2 787	73.5	63.4	5.7	3 534	93.1	14.4	2 488	4 155	511	68.1
Ayer town	2 326	1 255	67.5	57.8	5.6	1 461	87.3	16.6	913	1 649	203	63.1
Ayer CDP	405	221	84.2	71.0	17.4	195	94.1	40.7	202	3 344	101	70.3
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	10 686	5 043	70.3	64.9	3.0	7 255	88.8	7.8	4 829	8 311	454	68.0
Bedford town	20 736	11 525	66.1	57.7	3.9	12 915	79.6	9.3	8 026	15 160	1 198	51.4
Belmont town	20 736	11 525	66.1	57.7	3.9	12 915	79.6	9.3	8 026	15 160	1 198	51.4
Belmont CDP	29 070	14 220	75.9	70.9	7.0	21 965	94.7	9.3	13 021	23 522	2 300	66.3
Billerica town	5 106	2 559	80.3	74.0	7.0	4 089	94.9	8.1	2 228	4 147	385	65.5
Pinehurst CDP	2 671	1 297	82.0	74.8	7.5	2 007	92.5	7.9	1 837	2 318	199	57.3
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	18 731	9 547	77.8	69.4	4.9	13 657	94.2	8.5	8 863	15 405	1 385	58.3
Buxborough town	18 731	9 547	77.8	69.4	4.9	13 657	94.2	8.5	8 863	15 405	1 385	58.3
Burlington town	83 720	43 387	68.3	65.6	5.2	52 595	94.2	7.5	29 515	66 240	4 069	62.6
Cambridge city	3 285	1 704	75.6	65.0	2.9	2 480	88.4	7.6	1 508	2 712	298	70.5
Carlisle town	25 679	13 286	76.3	67.8	5.4	18 276	94.7	7.7	11 575	20 575	1 887	60.4
Chelmsford town	25 679	13 286	76.3	67.8	5.4	18 276	94.7	7.7	11 575	20 575	1 887	60.4
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	14 000	6 749	61.3	58.2	4.0	8 100	94.7	7.0	5 206	10 136	876	53.8
Concord town	4 859	1 961	55.3	48.8	4.8	2 669	84.7	7.0	1 711	3 439	230	54.3
West Concord CDP	19 925	10 211	74.6	68.9	8.3	13 391	95.5	13.3	8 931	15 651	1 402	63.5
Dorset town	1 685	853	77.2	68.8	6.2	1 212	93.6	6.8	836	1 390	157	63.1
Dunstable town	53 737	28 867	65.3	58.0	7.6	36 071	90.8	14.5	22 744	20 332	1 869	46.9
Everett city	53 737	28 867	65.3	58.0	7.6	36 071	90.8	14.5	22 744	20 332	1 869	46.9
Framingham town	53 737	28 867	65.3	58.0	7.6	36 071	90.8	14.5	22 744	20 332	1 869	46.9
Framingham CDP (pt.)	5 657	2 885	76.5	68.3	6.4	3 603	89.6	7.7	2 564	42 199	3 355	66.9
Groton town	826	386	70.2	60.4	5.8	4 279	89.6	7.7	2 564	4 650	563	60.9
Groton CDP	9 801	4 994	77.4	70.5	7.9	568	91.6	7.3	485	6 501	65	73.8
Holliston town	6 829	3 505	75.6	65.2	5.3	7 564	92.9	8.7	4 384	8 306	721	65.7
Hopkinton town	1 762	998	69.3	57.4	4.0	1 213	93.8	8.1	3 243	5 520	763	63.4
Hopkinton CDP	13 668	7 005	75.5	66.2	5.5	9 602	94.9	12.0	6 405	1 326	195	68.7
Hudson town	11 390	5 849	75.1	66.3	6.1	7 892	94.2	12.9	6 051	10 632	1 016	63.0
Lexington town	23 497	12 562	67.4	57.9	3.5	15 082	87.7	7.3	9 640	17 138	813	64.2
Lexington CDP	23 497	12 562	67.4	57.9	3.5	15 082	87.7	7.3	9 640	17 138	813	64.2
Lincoln town	5 547	2 841	74.7	63.3	5.0	3 921	84.0	10.9	2 414	4 486	430	57.6
Lincoln CDP	5 605	2 859	71.6	62.7	4.3	3 785	93.3	6.4	2 414	4 486	430	57.6
Littleton town	2 332	1 178	75.2	67.3	4.3	1 743	96.8	7.9	1 496	3 380	393	58.8
Littleton Common CDP	78 899	41 004	65.4	57.0	10.7	44 917	96.8	16.2	28 836	5 430	162	58.6
Malden city	44 493	23 752	69.9	62.1	7.7	28 068	95.5	11.5	19 218	41 034	7 106	55.5
Malden CDP	25 488	13 282	75.7	67.2	6.2	17 754	95.1	12.5	12 052	32 032	2 827	61.8
Marlborough city	8 261	4 267	74.0	67.1	5.9	5 679	91.3	9.7	5 118	25 067	2 007	62.6
Maynard town	8 261	4 267	74.0	67.1	5.9	5 679	91.3	9.7	5 118	25 067	2 007	62.6
Maynard CDP (pt.)	26 266	12 526	66.9	60.9	5.8	32 328	91.3	9.7	3 835	35 073	666	65.2
Medford city	22 941	12 526	68.1	66.9	4.8	15 604	79.0	8.9	19 401	26 980	2 768	61.6
Medford CDP	22 941	12 526	68.1	66.9	4.8	15 604	79.0	8.9	19 401	26 980	2 768	61.6

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over												Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, oil parents in household in labor force		
	Labor force					Workers			Worked in 1989					Females with own children under 6 years	
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work			Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989 ^a			Total		Percent in labor force	
	Total	Female	Total	Percent employed	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks						
Middlesex County—Con.															
Natick town	25 025	13 235	74.9	4.8	18 637	17 476	87.3	9.5	19 969	15 847	1 759	64.5	1 469		
Cochichewick CDP (pt.)	48	32	87.5	—	42	42	78.6	—	42	35	—	—	—		
Framingham CDP (pt.)	22	—	100.0	—	22	22	100.0	—	22	22	—	—	—		
Newtown city	69 025	38 117	70.1	3.9	48 345	45 687	77.0	8.4	54 178	40 076	3 998	66.7	3 323		
North Reading town	9 433	4 799	74.4	5.5	7 001	6 517	93.4	2.5	7 621	6 104	843	68.9	666		
Pepperell town	7 296	3 708	75.6	5.5	5 493	5 123	93.7	9.9	5 857	4 772	918	61.4	687		
East Pepperell CDP	1 588	767	79.5	3.4	1 246	1 202	95.8	8.3	1 343	1 139	170	70.0	212		
Pepperell CDP	1 767	959	68.9	5.7	1 217	1 111	91.9	10.7	1 265	1 015	208	45.2	112		
Reading town	17 904	9 356	72.6	5.2	12 958	12 121	89.4	8.5	13 869	10 992	1 375	63.2	1 076		
Reading CDP	17 904	9 356	72.6	5.2	12 958	12 121	89.4	8.5	13 869	10 992	1 375	63.2	1 076		
Sherborn town	3 082	1 591	69.6	3.3	2 144	2 040	88.6	10.9	2 417	1 730	155	44.5	120		
Shirley town	4 725	2 197	68.6	5.6	3 061	3 061	93.9	10.9	3 666	2 802	466	61.8	307		
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	1 465	226	78.5	8.8	859	826	90.8	12.6	411	323	106	53.8	66		
Shirley CDP	616	72.7	71.1	8.8	859	826	90.8	12.6	411	323	106	53.8	66		
Somerville city	65 831	34 935	71.0	6.3	42 634	42 787	57.3	11.2	50 032	37 354	3 407	61.6	88		
Stonemont town	18 123	9 670	68.5	6.7	12 393	11 384	91.7	9.3	13 173	10 395	1 055	57.5	2 574		
Stonemont CDP	18 123	9 670	68.5	6.7	12 393	11 384	91.7	9.3	13 173	10 395	1 055	57.5	818		
Stow town	4 040	2 058	75.8	1.2	2 939	2 939	89.0	6.9	3 307	2 637	363	49.6	246		
Sudbury town	10 967	5 623	74.4	2.6	8 152	7 813	91.3	5.7	8 824	6 727	876	58.1	670		
Maynard CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Tewksbury town	21 300	10 674	75.4	6.9	16 037	14 718	93.7	9.7	16 801	13 185	1 574	68.1	1 526		
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Townsend town	5 964	3 103	76.8	3.7	4 543	4 382	95.1	8.6	4 797	3 885	615	68.8	590		
Townsend CDP	8 897	4 554	73.2	2.9	6 012	5 394	84.5	7.4	6 201	5 222	776	31.8	8		
Tyngsborough town	6 380	3 280	78.6	7.8	4 998	4 543	95.8	10.2	5 199	4 166	776	73.8	697		
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Wakefield town	20 064	10 714	70.4	6.4	14 088	12 940	87.2	9.5	15 021	11 905	1 299	61.2	1 155		
Wakefield CDP	20 064	10 714	70.4	6.4	14 088	12 940	87.2	9.5	15 021	11 905	1 299	61.2	1 155		
Waltham city	50 045	25 939	69.1	6.1	34 445	31 830	92.2	10.8	38 708	28 508	2 475	63.9	1 968		
Waltham town	29 131	16 272	71.2	4.6	20 664	19 487	76.8	10.1	21 992	17 369	2 622	69.2	1 201		
Watertown CDP	29 131	16 272	71.2	4.6	20 664	19 487	76.8	10.1	21 992	17 369	2 622	69.2	1 201		
Watertown town	9 343	4 684	69.7	2.5	6 503	6 282	89.2	6.1	7 084	5 442	739	60.1	585		
Cochichewick CDP (pt.)	4 780	2 508	71.4	2.3	3 414	3 271	91.4	8.9	3 700	2 844	320	64.7	333		
Westford CDP (pt.)	12 334	6 231	77.2	5.4	9 489	8 881	95.6	6.9	10 113	7 695	1 170	61.6	994		
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	13	8	61.5	—	8	8	100.0	—	8	—	—	—	—		
Weston town	8 442	4 675	62.8	3.6	5 298	5 049	78.9	5.0	6 204	4 356	530	51.1	306		
Wilmington town	13 688	6 901	75.0	6.1	10 261	9 443	93.1	10.4	10 760	8 457	1 059	56.8	765		
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	13 688	6 901	75.0	6.1	10 261	9 443	93.1	10.4	10 760	8 457	1 059	56.8	765		
Winchester town	16 267	8 751	67.9	3.6	11 029	10 433	83.8	7.8	12 131	9 444	1 073	50.5	755		
Winchester CDP	16 267	8 751	67.9	3.6	11 029	10 433	83.8	7.8	12 131	9 444	1 073	50.5	755		
Woburn city	29 213	15 178	74.6	5.7	21 728	20 291	91.1	8.6	22 949	18 425	1 752	60.8	1 539		
Nantucket County	4 807	2 502	76.3	2.1	3 644	3 551	79.0	9.9	3 952	2 935	395	72.2	370		
Nantucket town	4 807	2 502	76.3	2.1	3 644	3 551	79.0	9.9	3 952	2 935	395	72.2	370		
Nantucket CDP	2 678	1 440	71.4	1.7	1 889	1 872	74.0	10.0	2 140	1 534	165	71.5	141		
Dorchester County	501 092	266 656	69.5	5.5	347 241	322 784	82.1	9.5	374 789	291 201	33 769	59.8	27 248		
Avon town	3 691	1 942	69.2	6.4	2 554	2 336	90.1	12.0	2 737	2 200	176	49.4	143		
Bellingham town	11 435	5 830	77.1	6.4	8 796	8 021	94.1	10.5	9 210	7 375	931	64.2	938		
Bellingham CDP	3 461	1 776	77.2	7.5	2 655	2 432	96.8	10.9	2 780	2 167	291	57.7	255		
Braintree town	27 906	14 917	66.1	6.7	18 415	16 900	88.4	8.1	19 714	15 303	1 191	58.2	1 257		
Braintree CDP	27 906	14 917	66.1	6.7	18 415	16 900	88.4	8.1	19 714	15 303	1 191	58.2	1 257		
Brookline town	47 077	26 714	69.3	4.8	32 601	30 668	54.2	8.0	35 705	27 020	2 172	61.3	1 720		
Brookline CDP	47 077	26 714	69.3	4.8	32 601	30 668	54.2	8.0	35 705	27 020	2 172	61.3	1 720		
Canton town	15 069	7 987	69.9	5.0	10 527	9 814	86.5	7.8	11 492	8 918	886	67.2	807		
Norwood CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Cohasset town	5 613	2 976	70.5	4.8	3 959	3 674	80.3	8.3	4 256	3 155	363	43.8	251		
Oedham town	19 596	10 232	66.5	5.4	13 019	12 015	86.1	8.3	14 158	11 008	1 252	57.8	917		
Oedham CDP	19 596	10 232	66.5	5.4	13 019	12 015	86.1	8.3	14 158	11 008	1 252	57.8	917		
Dover town	3 864	1 985	65.1	2.5	2 517	2 411	83.9	5.2	2 882	2 259	352	37.2	150		
Dover CDP	1 597	809	69.4	2.7	1 088	1 062	83.4	4.9	1 236	1 009	159	34.0	73		
Foxborough town	11 608	5 980	72.5	5.0	8 407	7 897	90.1	8.7	9 013	6 926	894	64.4	749		
Foxborough CDP	4 732	2 520	68.7	6.0	3 242	3 014	90.4	12.4	3 487	2 649	275	63.6	246		
Franklin town	17 047	8 810	72.6	5.2	12 368	11 534	88.3	7.6	13 572	10 520	1 776	58.0	1 274		
Franklin CDP	7 954	4 271	66.4	6.0	5 265	4 880	86.6	7.7	6 068	4 382	725	64.1	573		
Holbrook town	8 844	4 664	70.5	7.7	6 226	5 651	87.7	13.0	6 529	5 018	625	61.6	483		
Holbrook CDP	8 844	4 664	70.5	7.7	6 226	5 651	87.7	13.0	6 529	5 018	625	61.6	483		
Medford town	8 006	4 065	73.8	4.2	5 876	5 565	88.2	6.9	6 515	5 030	694	60.7	623		

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over										Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force				
	Labor force				Workers			Worked in 1989				Females with own children under 6 years			
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Means of transportation to work			Total	Total	Percent in labor force					
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Percent using		Percent using public trans- portation								
					car, truck, or van	carpools									
Norfolk County—Con.															
Medfield town—Con.	4 632	2 429	75.9	66.1	3 501	3 314	88.2	6.4	3.6	3 713	2 969	2 176	492	62.2	403
Medfield CDP	7 480	3 899	74.4	67.4	5 561	5 121	93.4	9.0	3.0	5 946	4 327	3 429	617	53.7	407
Medway town	5 814	2 949	78.9	69.2	4 562	4 299	92.5	7.2	2.6	4 859	3 866	2 982	609	67.5	620
Millicent town	3 238	1 673	78.6	68.9	2 534	2 434	93.3	5.8	3.1	2 665	2 202	1 699	291	64.9	233
Millicent CDP	20 686	11 207	64.7	57.3	13 379	12 541	83.3	11.4	10.3	14 693	10 927	7 602	1 520	67.5	1 296
Milton town	22 013	11 946	64.7	57.3	13 379	12 541	83.3	11.4	10.3	14 693	10 927	7 602	1 520	67.5	1 296
Milton CDP	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 759	13 917	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Needham town	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 759	13 917	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Needham CDP	7 098	2 794	59.4	67.2	4 219	3 921	87.4	6.0	6.4	5 031	3 787	2 631	477	47.7	444
Norfolk town	23 840	12 893	68.8	61.7	16 366	15 307	84.3	7.8	9.7	17 484	13 900	9 977	1 478	65.2	1 250
Norwood CDP (pt.)	23 840	12 893	68.8	61.7	16 366	15 307	84.3	7.8	9.7	17 484	13 900	9 977	1 478	65.2	1 250
Norwood town	5 442	2 815	73.5	65.4	4 002	3 688	92.1	10.7	2.2	4 221	3 448	2 650	387	61.8	329
Plainville town	72 176	39 232	69.6	62.3	49 998	45 828	75.9	12.1	18.1	52 193	41 670	30 278	4 156	57.3	3 216
Quincy city	24 264	12 755	70.4	63.3	17 030	15 700	90.6	13.5	5.9	18 228	14 380	10 284	1 738	63.9	1 536
Randolph town	24 264	12 755	70.4	63.3	17 030	15 700	90.6	13.5	5.9	18 228	14 380	10 284	1 738	63.9	1 536
Randolph CDP	11 733	5 980	74.8	65.5	8 761	8 199	83.6	5.5	10.1	9 236	7 200	5 011	1 101	55.8	905
Sharon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwood CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon CDP	4 453	2 272	77.8	71.8	3 453	3 221	82.5	5.8	11.5	3 602	2 833	1 923	402	70.6	456
Straughton town	21 537	11 315	70.8	63.9	15 240	14 032	89.0	11.5	6.1	16 297	13 135	9 529	1 598	64.3	1 162
Woburn town	15 862	7 744	71.3	65.7	11 312	10 530	88.2	7.9	6.7	12 219	9 450	6 741	1 302	67.3	1 172
Woburn CDP	4 473	2 341	70.8	61.7	3 167	2 889	88.8	9.6	6.9	3 373	2 551	1 872	326	53.1	229
Wellesley town	21 808	12 513	63.9	54.9	13 912	13 041	73.7	6.3	8.9	16 590	10 940	7 398	1 264	49.5	882
Wellesley CDP	12 513	6 339	66.1	54.9	13 912	13 041	73.7	6.3	8.9	16 590	10 940	7 398	1 264	49.5	882
Westwood town	10 198	5 355	66.5	57.5	6 781	6 281	86.9	5.9	7.5	7 489	5 554	4 097	722	56.6	559
Westwood CDP	23 553	12 553	72.0	64.4	17 030	15 700	90.6	10.7	7.4	18 228	14 380	10 284	1 738	60.8	2 573
Weymouth town	44 406	23 553	72.0	64.4	31 442	29 517	87.4	10.7	7.4	33 602	27 188	19 111	2 944	60.8	2 573
Weymouth CDP	23 553	12 553	72.0	64.4	31 442	29 517	87.4	10.7	7.4	33 602	27 188	19 111	2 944	60.8	2 573
Wrentham town	6 979	3 604	66.7	58.3	4 652	4 376	91.5	11.7	3.0	4 935	3 917	2 744	589	65.5	512
Yarmouth County	333 811	173 285	69.7	61.9	231 814	211 145	90.9	10.9	3.4	248 690	189 891	131 333	27 605	58.4	21 318
Abington town	10 750	5 644	73.0	63.4	7 832	7 207	93.1	9.5	3.7	8 164	6 383	4 376	850	64.5	666
Abington CDP	17 099	7 910	63.9	63.4	10 900	9 905	88.2	10.9	1.4	12 629	8 935	5 858	1 138	64.5	856
Bridgewater town	6 254	3 535	70.6	66.1	4 407	4 079	79.0	12.0	1.4	5 194	3 327	1 964	345	59.9	260
Bridgewater CDP	70 904	37 447	66.9	66.1	47 294	42 079	89.0	13.9	5.6	50 042	38 339	27 379	6 441	65.5	5 052
Brockton city	7 704	4 016	67.0	58.7	5 147	4 687	95.6	9.6	3.4	7 895	5 781	3 971	709	51.9	477
Carver town	10 349	5 407	69.5	58.2	7 188	6 795	87.6	8.0	3.4	7 979	5 652	3 971	772	49.5	477
Duxbury town	1 355	700	60.3	48.9	817	795	88.4	6.5	3.4	865	652	512	74	59.5	47
Duxbury CDP	61	26	44.3	34.6	27	27	66.7	—	—	27	27	27	—	—	—
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP (pt.)	2 278	1 188	67.3	54.0	1 533	1 433	82.0	5.0	5.0	1 660	1 217	807	128	43.0	73
South Duxbury CDP	8 410	4 349	75.1	67.4	6 281	5 743	93.8	9.8	1.4	6 638	5 313	3 727	710	64.4	513
East Bridgewater town	4 985	2 606	70.8	62.7	3 515	3 250	95.4	11.0	1.6	3 811	2 998	2 123	399	61.9	376
Halifax town	9 056	4 683	74.4	65.0	6 715	6 334	92.9	9.4	4.1	7 135	5 578	3 797	615	60.2	566
Hanson town	3 509	1 860	74.5	67.6	5 111	4 688	94.1	9.7	1.7	5 392	4 323	2 908	594	51.5	356
Hanson CDP	15 658	8 655	72.2	67.1	10 742	9 980	95.1	8.7	1.2	11 812	8 839	6 151	1 070	53.0	95
Hingham town	4 290	2 266	69.5	57.0	2 972	2 780	78.8	8.0	9.0	3 260	2 449	1 612	345	65.8	272
Hingham CDP	8 271	4 281	70.8	61.0	5 837	5 259	85.2	7.6	10.3	6 202	4 920	3 586	663	50.7	421
Hull town	7 022	3 708	70.1	59.2	4 925	4 654	85.2	10.9	8.4	5 181	4 002	2 736	519	57.2	438
Kingston town	3 752	1 977	70.3	60.3	2 638	2 442	93.1	13.0	3.0	2 744	2 104	1 488	289	65.1	266
Lakeville town	5 869	2 997	70.3	59.4	4 127	3 802	96.5	9.0	2.2	4 263	3 446	2 353	466	51.1	294
Lakeville CDP	1 658	820	60.9	48.8	1 009	902	96.5	6.0	1.3	1 046	847	536	87	48.3	51
Marion town	3 511	1 814	65.3	58.4	2 283	2 107	89.0	7.6	1.3	2 366	1 843	1 283	255	51.4	160
Marion CDP	16 426	8 471	75.3	66.8	12 331	11 366	92.8	5.9	2.3	13 092	10 252	7 162	1 139	61.4	123
Marshfield town	1 568	817	77.6	71.0	1 217	1 130	95.9	11.8	1.4	1 221	996	688	139	61.9	25
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP (pt.)	3 151	1 676	69.9	58.3	2 204	2 042	92.4	11.9	2.8	2 461	1 812	1 307	261	57.9	155
Marshfield CDP	3 635	1 888	75.4	64.6	2 586	2 423	86.3	3.8	3.3	2 781	2 131	1 586	307	61.3	109
Ocean Bluff-Grant Rock CDP	3 402	1 741	70.6	67.8	2 346	2 159	95.8	17.4	1.4	2 762	2 131	1 381	297	61.3	109
Marblehead town	4 480	2 320	70.6	60.7	3 064	2 800	92.6	6.8	1.0	3 260	2 530	1 680	249	69.9	250
Marblehead CDP	15 238	7 351	64.7	53.7	9 301	8 537	92.3	5.6	3.3	10 053	7 535	5 178	1 333	56.4	114
Mattapoisett town	2 208	1 027	71.3	62.5	1 538	1 462	92.4	10.0	—	3 743	2 836	1 837	392	55.8	958
Mattapoisett CDP	13 338	6 749	67.9	58.3	9 501	8 337	90.9	12.2	—	3 743	2 836	1 837	392	55.8	958
Middleborough town	5 208	2 882	72.5	61.5	3 749	3 446	91.1	9.1	3.0	5 658	4 344	2 909	604	59.1	385
Middleborough CDP	7 249	3 749	72.5	61.5	5 229	4 786	93.1	10.5	3.8	8 043	6 144	4 844	1 041	63.8	914
Norwell town	10 843	5 553	76.8	68.4	8 314	7 569	90.1	10.5	4.2	8 847	6 844	4 845	1 041	59.1	385
Pembroke town	1 885	928	70.7	62.1	1 332	1 219	90.1	9.4	2.2	1 464	1 116	738	157	43.8	123
North Pembroke CDP	34 468	17 845	68.8	63.3	23 618	21 519	91.5	11.2	2.2	25 420	19 338	13 197	3 039	57.6	2 284

Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990** — Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
	Labor force						Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years						
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers		Total	Total	Total	Percent in labor force					
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work										
					Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools					Percent using public trans- portation				
Persons 16 years and over															
Plymouth County—Con. Plymouth town—Con. North Plymouth CDP Plymouth CDP Plymouth town Rockland town Rockland town Schuette CDP North Schuette CDP Schuette CDP Wareham town Wareham CDP Wareham Center CDP West Wareham CDP Wareham CDP Wewamuc CDP White Island Shores CDP West Bridgewater town Whitman town	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
2 689 5 984 3 419 1 763 2 926 12 405 13 347 3 881 2 037 4 154 14 817 1 100 2 058 1 671 1 398 1 278 5 067 9 954	1 501 3 419 8 772 4 819 1 479 6 530 7 063 3 881 2 037 2 230 7 769 575 1 172 908 714 671 2 636 5 195	54.8 55.0 70.5 67.6 71.0 62.3 69.0 63.1 53.7 54.2 47.7 46.8 47.0 58.3 60.4 62.9 66.2	62.5 62.8 79.0 75.2 71.0 69.7 69.7 64.7 62.4 56.5 56.5 55.1 64.5 68.0 71.9 73.1	1 681 3 748 1 389 2 200 8 763 9 167 2 701 2 681 9 150 621 1 163 921 891 862 3 628 7 281	8.3 7.1 7.1 8.4 6.9 4.8 2.7 6.3 6.4 8.9 3.5 6.0 7.6 9.3 6.9	1 508 3 403 1 262 1 971 7 996 8 486 2 489 2 497 8 128 547 1 084 823 761 777 3 309 6 608	85.3 85.4 93.7 92.0 88.6 90.3 88.4 93.0 87.9 81.9 91.9 91.3 95.5 96.8 94.3 93.8	18.8 11.3 11.8 8.5 10.8 9.8 14.3 9.0 12.4 24.9 2.0 11.3 14.1 12.1 15.6 7.6 12.8	1.8 2.6 1.2 3.1 3.1 4.5 3.9 3.9 2.0 2.0 2.6 2.6 1.3 1.0 1.8	1 748 4 035 1 442 2 279 9 323 10 157 7 781 2 283 2 952 2 278 9 888 680 1 238 960 753 980 898 3 815 7 761	1 394 3 119 1 101 1 721 7 200 4 961 7 781 2 983 2 278 1 574 4 825 323 492 960 709 513 91 104 65.4 2 973 4 055	227 413 150 176 192 950 950 245 246 1 251 94 200 91 101 200 336 850	63.9 60.0 64.7 65.5 57.4 58.0 68.6 54.9 62.0 66.0 44.5 63.7 65.4 60.5 57.4 62.2	182 336 326 176 75 236 236 201 1 012 57 106 109 95 155 274 739	
Suffolk County— Boston city Chelsea city Revere city Winthrop town Winthrop CDP	549 473 476 275 21 935 35 764 15 499 15 499	290 203 11 434 18 678 8 531 8 531	60.1 60.9 53.3 53.0 60.6 60.6	66.0 66.4 62.0 62.0 68.1	361 234 314 997 22 084 20 032 9 835 10 527	8.3 8.3 12.1 7.7 4.5 4.5	324 109 282 528 11 714 20 032 9 835 10 527	53.0 50.6 64.1 72.6 68.1 68.1	10.7 10.5 13.8 10.9 12.2 12.2	30.4 23.4 20.8 24.7 24.7	385 858 337 611 13 774 23 324 11 149 8 935	282 347 244 743 10 390 18 279 8 935	34 046 29 119 2 232 693 693	56.3 57.4 48.5 45.1 69.0 69.0	24 701 21 473 1 333 1 303 1 303 688
Worcester County— Ashburnham town South Ashburnham CDP Athol town Athol CDP Athol town Barre town Barre CDP Berlin town Blackstone town Bollan town Boyiston town Brookfield town Charlton town Clinton town Clinton CDP Douglas town East Douglas CDP Dudley town East Brookfield town East Brookfield CDP Fitchburg city Gardner city Grafton town Hartwick town Harvard town Fort Devens CDP (pt.) Holden town Holden CDP Hopkinton town Hopedale CDP Hopedale town Hubbardston town Lancaster town South Lancaster CDP Leicester town Leominster city Lunenburg town Lunenburg CDP Lunenburg town Mendon town Milford town Millis town Millbury town New Braintree town	554 534 3 990 866 8 630 6 512 12 143 3 415 812 1 819 5 997 2 378 2 798 2 264 6 987 10 655 6 364 3 998 1 565 7 573 1 522 1 059 32 328 15 986 10 317 1 798 9 112 5 580 11 310 4 306 2 990 2 030 2 030 5 337 1 420 7 897 30 167 7 087 1 431 3 063 19 949 18 452 9 939 1 655	288 336 2 000 411 4 589 3 483 6 285 1 730 420 909 3 092 1 198 1 411 1 148 3 534 3 429 3 408 2 874 3 853 766 544 17 249 8 098 5 320 912 3 620 1 800 5 929 2 307 1 604 1 002 2 757 729 4 098 15 678 3 632 741 1 538 10 542 18 452 9 939 1 655	59.0 64.9 67.9 52.6 51.7 61.6 60.2 58.3 66.3 67.6 67.0 62.4 60.4 59.6 57.9 64.6 58.5 63.5 61.9 62.3 53.1 54.1 62.1 55.4 69.4 72.9 60.8 60.1 62.2 65.8 62.9 59.5 62.0 65.4 66.0 68.4 66.5 61.2 76.1 66.5 70.0 69.4 68.8 74.4 74.4 66.2 67.5	67.4 73.6 72.5 62.9 62.5 69.3 67.7 66.0 75.2 75. 74.9 71.7 66.9 75.1 68.8 67.7 73.5 68.4 68.8 70.8 70.6 61.9 61.0 70.6 70.6 83.9 80.3 69.0 69.9 72.3 75.9 67.9 70.0 71.8 70.9 73.0 76.1 74.9 70.0 69.4 68.8 74.4 74.4 66.2 67.5	368 577 2 931 628 5 386 4 036 8 410 2 311 536 1 365 4 524 1 779 1 999 1 514 5 245 7 287 4 282 2 934 1 066 5 207 1 077 748 19 787 9 677 7 262 1 175 3 725 1 129 7 792 3 002 2 155 1 407 3 621 994 21 053 5 141 1 089 2 294 13 916 12 750 6 829 1 255 487	6.9 7.1 9.6 10.4 10.9 4.7 7.6 4.3 5.4 4.6 7.9 7.9 6.9 6.0 5.4 7.8 7.2 5.5 7.9 8.4 9.3 9.4 6.3 5.5 3.4 3.0 3.2 7.5 8.4 7.4 6.3 6.6 5.6 7.2 5.5 4.0 4.0 7.5 6.8 7.0 6.9 6.3 10.1	340 843 2 700 500 4 770 3 589 7 913 2 098 484 1 282 3 999 1 683 1 789 1 388 6 722 3 905 2 692 993 4 980 676 17 663 90.5 6 680 94.7 1 081 7 378 4 901 7 430 2 732 1 940 1 407 3 349 916 19 423 94.3 4 855 94.3 2 090 12 764 6 278 1 335 436	90.5 91.5 94.7 89.8 87.9 87.9 94.8 90.7 86.2 91.4 94.1 95.1 93.2 95.5 92.2 89.6 93.9 91.1 91.5 94.2 94.1 90.2 90.5 94.7 87.9 69.2 69.0 95.2 91.3 90.5 91.8 85.9 89.9 90.9 94.1 93.4 89.3 89.4 92.9 93.0 93.0 95.2 94.4 88.5	11.6 10.3 13.3 16.2 13.7 8.7 11.5 9.1 8.6 10.4 7.1 7.2 10.8 11.1 14.2 14.5 10.3 9.4 11.0 12.7 12.0 15.1 15.1 8.6 13.3 13.7 17.9 7.6 7.3 12.8 12.8 12.8 12.8 10.9 11.7 11.7 10.5 10.4 12.3 12.0 12.2 12.3 7.3 7.3	1.8 2.1 2.6 3.3 5.762 3.306 2.892 1.900 1.2599 1.2434 1.54704 2.31936 2.71272 1.60084 5.49840 3.64932 4.10634 3.57852 1.14939 1.14939 1.80264 10.81415 5.77361 4.704793 1.99471 6.0544 3.8592 6.6814 1.9252 1.30292 2.8451 821 4 771 17 936 3 321 3 043 898 1 892 1 423 11 860 8 754 10 695 5 755 4 182 768 261	43 993 460 50 309 3 083 828 595 734 723 294 337 83 65.1 102 102 548 170 171 166 166 552 792 466 287 90 427 81 67 1 904 987 614 146 842 598 762 273 197 197 240 84 516 2 078 453 89 137 1 279 60.2 1 192 484 172 57	34 571 295 53 583 432 746 337 93 102			

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over													Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all household in labor force	
	Labor force					Workers					Females with own children under 6 years				
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work				Worked in 1989					
	Total	Female	Total	Female		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Percent in labor force				
												Total	Female		Total
Worcester County—Con.	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all household in labor force
Northborough town	9 104	4 670	77.1	67.5	4.6	7 023	6 633	94.7	9.3	7 534	6 026	4 594	59.0	831	632
Northborough COP	4 476	2 357	76.8	66.2	6.0	3 437	3 200	93.5	10.9	3 669	2 885	2 148	73.0	367	399
Northbridge town	10 139	5 406	68.7	59.4	7.7	6 967	6 278	93.9	13.3	7 378	5 735	4 062	67.8	881	825
Whitinsville COP	4 138	2 218	69.0	60.0	7.5	2 857	2 576	92.4	15.3	3 017	2 334	1 709	66.0	362	386
North Brookfield town	3 554	1 832	70.3	59.3	5.6	2 499	2 322	92.7	9.3	2 624	1 976	1 386	57.6	342	267
North Brookfield COP	1 957	1 039	73.8	65.0	6.9	1 328	1 205	89.2	8.1	1 422	1 038	717	58.1	203	147
Oakham town	1 063	542	73.8	65.3	6.5	783	715	95.2	11.9	848	641	453	50.8	122	75
Oxford town	9 463	4 962	71.0	63.5	6.7	6 716	6 176	94.3	11.1	7 187	5 728	4 112	61.6	771	612
Oxford COP	4 609	2 481	66.9	60.7	6.7	3 082	2 844	93.9	13.5	3 254	2 625	1 864	55.9	299	252
Paxton town	3 245	1 729	69.6	59.5	4.3	2 246	2 145	92.7	10.0	2 507	1 870	1 232	56.3	261	180
Petersham town	912	494	71.7	62.1	3.9	589	568	78.7	12.5	638	501	294	53.3	93	53
Phillips town	1 090	522	80.0	71.8	8.0	779	706	91.7	14.2	837	618	432	52.2	92	78
Princeton town	2 334	1 175	80.0	71.8	3.3	1 867	1 805	97.2	8.3	1 920	1 564	1 055	54.3	199	178
Rutland town	3 675	1 805	76.5	69.0	5.1	2 812	2 622	93.9	5.8	3 098	2 510	1 692	61.0	96	73
Rutland COP	1 688	817	81.5	79.3	6.1	1 375	1 274	96.0	4.7	1 475	1 216	819	65.7	321	282
Shrewsbury town	19 382	9 981	69.7	61.4	5.0	13 480	12 520	94.9	7.2	14 493	11 519	8 335	57.1	92	976
Southborough town	5 091	2 953	74.6	64.3	4.5	3 600	3 363	90.3	6.2	4 146	3 143	2 264	56.1	335	322
Southborough COP	1 721	990	78.6	70.2	4.7	960	915	97.0	11.0	1 036	741	532	62.4	117	75
Southbridge town	13 781	7 429	64.6	54.1	7.6	8 669	8 004	88.1	13.8	9 565	7 490	5 626	61.5	981	924
Southbridge COP	10 519	5 705	63.6	52.5	8.3	6 670	6 017	85.4	15.3	7 170	5 592	4 194	60.2	716	706
Spencer town	8 873	4 569	70.1	63.1	7.4	6 214	5 679	94.1	12.7	6 581	5 117	3 629	55.6	644	534
Spencer COP	4 865	2 610	72.4	59.3	9.1	3 278	2 924	93.1	15.2	3 449	2 666	1 880	52.5	320	288
Sterling town	4 809	2 495	72.3	62.4	5.0	3 468	3 272	91.0	7.9	3 711	2 954	2 053	68.1	414	351
Sturbridge town	5 924	3 036	73.9	63.8	4.7	4 232	3 941	94.2	13.7	4 538	3 473	2 286	62.9	571	481
Sturbridge COP	1 702	931	69.0	60.6	3.1	1 158	1 130	94.1	21.2	1 275	998	698	62.9	143	127
Sturton town	5 161	2 553	74.6	67.1	5.3	3 753	3 491	92.0	12.0	4 126	3 140	2 241	62.4	170	169
Templeton town	5 106	2 553	73.8	65.9	5.6	3 753	3 491	94.6	7.7	3 987	3 140	2 241	58.4	498	401
Templeton COP	4 935	2 493	68.2	61.9	8.8	3 363	3 025	92.9	11.2	3 712	2 946	2 089	74.9	351	392
Uxbridge town	1 415	754	55.9	47.5	10.6	786	695	91.8	9.8	864	666	482	86.6	67	60
Uxbridge COP	3 402	1 870	73.8	65.1	6.0	2 651	2 470	93.1	7.3	2 781	2 249	1 634	69.9	276	188
Upton town	7 975	4 104	70.8	62.3	7.7	5 406	5 108	92.9	5.7	5 711	4 744	3 366	76.6	94	89
Upton-West Upton COP	3 335	1 744	67.9	58.3	6.6	2 265	2 093	90.0	14.4	2 390	1 912	1 331	49.0	282	196
Warren town	1 056	568	68.8	59.3	6.7	726	674	92.4	22.6	751	553	404	45.0	111	77
Warren COP	12 794	6 877	65.3	56.9	6.5	8 350	7 643	92.9	14.3	8 780	6 921	5 122	66.8	946	941
Webster town	9 372	5 150	62.5	53.8	7.2	5 856	5 280	91.2	16.2	6 145	4 764	3 455	69.6	713	751
Webster COP	11 478	5 977	71.5	63.2	4.4	8 190	7 732	94.7	7.3	8 825	6 944	5 086	58.9	807	584
West Boylston town	3 305	1 751	70.7	61.1	4.1	2 337	2 228	93.7	12.0	2 461	1 933	1 380	70.5	190	195
West Brookfield town	5 531	2 504	57.5	57.7	4.8	3 170	2 950	92.3	9.1	3 917	2 839	1 854	69.7	357	277
West Brookfield COP	2 664	1 452	65.3	55.6	5.6	1 740	1 612	91.6	9.0	1 872	1 474	1 013	63.2	209	192
Westminster town	1 123	665	58.0	45.1	5.2	651	604	89.1	11.6	714	574	391	44.4	81	55
Winchendon town	4 691	2 379	72.2	63.3	6.7	3 386	3 110	94.6	7.3	3 601	2 924	2 010	60.2	329	284
Winchendon COP	6 421	3 311	67.8	57.6	7.1	3 982	3 282	91.8	12.4	4 695	3 601	2 645	58.9	730	552
Worcester city	3 146	1 680	65.1	53.9	6.7	2 040	1 857	92.1	14.0	2 287	1 727	1 252	58.5	340	385
Worcester city	135 608	72 139	61.0	53.2	8.3	82 684	73 981	84.1	13.2	91 838	66 442	46 129	51.7	9 967	6 825

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990

[Oto based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over											
	Labor force					Workers			Females with own children under 6 years			
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Percent employed		Means of transportation to work		Total		Total	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Percent in labor force
The State												
COUNTY	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Percent in labor force
Barnstable County	151 207	81 202	59.4	51.7	88 840	7.1	81 784	90.3	8.0	1.1	99 289	59.5
Berkshire County	111 252	58 940	62.9	54.7	69 847	6.7	63 607	86.7	11.9	2.1	77 444	59.5
Bristol County	396 186	211 015	66.7	58.9	263 421	8.1	237 017	91.3	13.0	2.6	279 827	59.8
Dukes County	9 137	4 899	68.4	59.9	6 248	6.1	5 800	82.2	8.5	1.0	6 831	64.8
Essex County	528 435	281 247	67.4	59.3	355 704	6.9	324 899	88.6	11.0	4.2	379 203	59.1
Franklin County	54 597	28 628	69.3	62.1	37 723	6.6	34 674	87.6	11.0	2.5	40 628	64.2
Hampden County	354 620	190 303	64.1	55.8	226 360	7.0	206 877	90.9	9.6	1.5	245 245	54.9
Hampshire County	121 287	65 019	67.0	62.5	81 153	5.8	75 478	79.3	9.6	3.4	95 668	63.4
Middlesex County	1 139 314	599 442	70.9	63.6	804 144	5.8	747 096	81.6	9.9	9.5	872 287	61.2
Norfolk County	4 807	2 502	76.3	67.7	3 644	2.1	3 551	79.0	9.9	—	3 952	72.2
Norwich County	501 092	266 656	69.5	61.9	347 241	7.5	322 187	82.1	10.7	10.7	374 789	59.8
Plymouth County	333 811	173 285	69.7	61.9	231 814	7.1	214 109	83.9	10.9	3.4	248 690	56.4
Suffolk County	549 473	290 203	66.0	60.1	361 234	8.3	324 149	90.5	10.7	30.4	385 858	56.3
Worcester County	554 534	288 336	67.4	59.0	368 577	6.9	340 843	90.5	11.6	1.8	403 614	59.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION												
Abington CDP, Plymouth County	10 750	5 644	73.0	63.4	7 832	6.1	7 207	93.1	9.5	3.7	8 164	64.5
Arlington CDP, Plymouth County	10 750	5 644	73.0	63.4	7 832	6.1	7 207	93.1	9.5	3.7	8 164	64.5
Attleboro CDP, Middlesex County	13 936	7 133	70.0	67.0	10 546	3.3	10 089	91.8	7.5	3.5	11 476	64.5
Attleboro city, Bristol County	7 593	3 940	68.3	62.3	5 174	5.3	4 707	92.0	12.0	1.7	5 493	56.5
Attleboro Center CDP, Bristol County	2 621	1 401	65.8	59.4	1 718	3.6	1 562	91.2	10.3	2.0	1 808	66.9
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	7 646	4 107	59.3	49.6	4 508	6.7	4 198	90.4	16.0	1.0	4 777	79.5
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	2 855	1 576	57.1	47.7	2 947	6.6	2 753	89.2	15.6	1.1	3 109	55.3
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	22 063	11 767	69.4	61.7	15 268	4.8	14 306	96.0	9.7	6	16 236	52.8
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	168	89	62.6	49.4	204	4.4	187	81.8	7.5	4.3	227	55.2
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	1 471	607	70.7	62.5	805	8.3	7 290	90.9	11.5	1.5	8 542	48.0
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	9 263	4 887	70.9	62.6	6 534	8.6	5 872	90.8	12.6	7.6	6 920	62.4
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	11 914	6 302	52.0	53.5	8 776	5.9	8 096	93.5	4.7	1.3	15 039	62.4
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	31 463	16 321	58.9	58.9	18 481	5.2	17 216	92.5	6.7	11.0	27 470	54.9
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	6 738	3 772	63.6	54.9	4 288	3.5	4 051	83.7	9.6	4.8	4 787	56.9
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	22 475	11 830	69.6	60.0	15 637	4.0	14 773	90.7	8.8	2.5	17 203	49.2
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	38 123	20 964	70.0	62.4	26 593	4.5	25 121	77.0	8.6	16.3	28 163	53.3
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	3 990	2 000	73.6	64.9	2 931	7.1	2 700	91.5	10.3	2.1	3 090	61.5
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	1 997	761	71.9	71.9	1 497	4.8	1 410	92.2	11.4	—	1 627	58.5
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	1 329	679	75.0	68.0	997	4.1	938	82.1	11.4	—	1 081	58.5
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	9 693	5 012	78.7	71.8	7 595	5.2	7 058	91.6	8.0	3.2	8 068	73.6
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	8 630	4 589	62.9	52.6	5 386	10.9	4 770	89.8	16.2	3	5 762	63.4
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	6 512	3 483	62.5	51.7	4 036	10.4	3 589	87.9	13.7	2	4 380	53.0
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	29 608	15 409	72.4	64.9	21 392	6.9	19 514	89.6	11.4	4.2	22 493	48.2
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	12 143	6 285	69.3	61.6	8 410	4.7	7 913	94.8	8.7	8	8 892	65.6
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	3 691	1 942	69.2	61.9	2 554	6.4	2 336	90.1	12.0	5.0	2 737	72.3
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	5 367	2 787	73.5	63.4	3 534	5.7	3 668	93.1	14.4	1.3	4 155	49.4
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	2 326	1 255	55.9	57.8	1 465	5.6	1 461	87.3	16.6	2.1	1 649	68.1
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	1 415	754	75.4	47.5	786	10.6	691	91.8	9.8	7.7	864	63.1
Attleboro town, Middlesex County	33 052	17 651	61.4	53.2	20 277	7.2	18 374	90.8	9.1	1.7	22 080	86.6
Barnstable Village CDP, Barnstable County	2 409	1 166	54.2	49.5	1 306	4.7	1 192	93.3	2.9	1.2	1 592	61.2
Barre CDP, Worcester County	8 812	4 400	66.0	58.3	484	7.3	484	86.2	9.1	—	1 592	72.3
Barnstable CDP, Barnstable County	3 415	1 730	67.1	60.2	2 311	7.6	2 098	90.7	11.5	1.0	2 527	65.1
Berkley town, Berkshire County	1 103	553	70.3	60.2	767	6.5	692	92.3	12.9	9	813	75.5
Becket town, Berkshire County	10 686	5 043	70.3	64.9	6 889	3.0	7 255	88.8	7.8	2.2	8 311	67.7
Bellflower CDP, Middlesex County	1 783	996	60.7	53.4	1 083	1.8	1 047	93.9	5.3	8	1 194	59.9
Bellflower town, Middlesex County	8 044	4 119	73.6	66.3	5 916	3.8	5 628	95.3	10.5	1.2	6 278	58.6
Bellflower town, Middlesex County	11 435	5 830	77.1	70.5	8 796	6.4	8 021	94.1	10.5	2.1	9 210	59.6
Bellingham CDP, Norfolk County	3 461	1 776	77.2	71.6	2 455	7.5	2 432	96.8	10.9	1.6	2 780	64.2
Bellingham town, Middlesex County	20 736	11 525	66.1	57.7	13 694	3.9	12 915	79.6	9.3	12.8	15 160	57.7
Bellingham town, Middlesex County	20 736	11 525	66.1	57.7	13 694	3.9	12 915	79.6	9.3	12.8	15 160	57.7
Bellingham town, Middlesex County	3 046	1 524	73.1	70.5	2 331	5.5	2 145	92.7	10.0	9	2 471	51.4
Bellingham town, Middlesex County	1 819	909	75.2	66.3	1 365	5.4	1 282	91.4	8.6	2	1 434	68.1
Bellingham town, Middlesex County	30 924	16 765	69.5	61.1	21 422	5.4	20 036	93.4	10.0	—	21 8	65.1
Bellingham town, Middlesex County	29 070	14 220	75.9	70.9	21 965	7.0	20 118	87.2	8.4	5.2	23 145	66.7
Bellingham town, Middlesex County	5 997	3 092	75.4	67.1	4 524	9.6	3 999	94.1	10.4	2.0	5 824	64.5
Bellingham town, Middlesex County	898	441	72.8	67.1	654	5.8	594	96.0	11.3	—	724	80.6
Bellingham town, Middlesex County	4 196	2 350	52.7	45.7	2 212	12.3	1 916	97.7	12.4	7	2 316	72.2
Bellingham town, Middlesex County	2 378	1 198	74.9	43.0	1 779	4.4	1 683	88.6	7.1	2.3	1 936	83.2

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over												
	Labor force				Workers				Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years		
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force	Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work			Total	Total	Usually worked \$5 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
	Total	Female			Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation						
ALABAMA AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked \$5 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Alameda County	1 611	820	65.0	51.3	1 041	6.6	92.1	10.9	1.2	964	901	1 145	28.0
Alameda County	1 450	717	65.1	50.2	938	7.4	91.2	11.3	1.4	861	831	1 042	28.0
Hampshire County	161	103	64.0	59.2	103	—	100.0	7.8	—	103	70	103	—
Boston city, Suffolk County	476 275	251 560	66.4	60.9	314 997	8.3	50.6	10.5	31.5	282 528	244 743	337 611	57.4
Barnstable County	1 037	553	59.6	57.1	609	95.9	95.9	5.7	—	538	538	689	93.1
Barnstable County	12 405	6 233	64.1	57.1	7 492	6.6	91.5	8.9	1.4	7 251	6 626	8 952	63.1
Barnstable County	2 671	1 297	82.0	74.8	2 158	92.0	92.0	7.9	—	2 007	1 835	2 318	93.1
Barnstable County	1 464	772	73.9	67.6	1 082	2.9	95.0	5.4	1.9	1 045	892	1 147	93.1
Barnstable County	4 711	2 388	74.7	65.1	3 519	93.1	93.1	5.1	1.7	3 783	2 946	3 783	78.8
Barnstable County	2 798	1 411	71.7	62.4	1 999	7.9	95.1	7.1	—	1 762	1 762	1 762	52.4
Barnstable County	27 906	14 917	66.1	58.3	18 415	88.4	88.4	10.1	8.1	19 714	15 303	19 714	74.7
Barnstable County	27 906	14 917	66.1	58.3	18 415	6.7	88.4	10.1	8.1	19 714	15 303	19 714	58.2
Barnstable County	1 551	891	53.6	47.1	831	8.1	83.7	2.3	2.3	934	688	934	58.2
Barnstable County	6 735	3 657	60.4	52.4	4 071	5.4	89.1	6.1	5.9	3 460	2 388	4 392	53.8
Barnstable County	6 254	3 535	70.6	64.6	4 407	79.0	79.0	12.0	2.1	5 194	3 327	5 194	65.5
Barnstable County	17 099	7 910	63.9	66.1	9 905	88.2	88.2	10.9	1.4	12 629	8 935	12 629	59.9
Barnstable County	2 248	1 180	63.2	51.2	1 420	5.6	93.5	13.2	—	1 568	1 183	1 568	53.8
Barnstable County	70 904	37 447	66.9	63.9	47 294	9.2	89.0	13.9	5.6	50 042	38 339	50 042	59.0
Barnstable County	2 264	1 148	66.9	60.4	1 514	6.9	93.2	10.8	4	1 600	1 187	1 600	70.6
Barnstable County	47 077	26 714	69.3	62.7	32 601	30.6	54.2	8.0	27.4	35 705	27 020	35 705	61.3
Barnstable County	47 077	26 714	69.3	62.7	32 601	4.8	54.2	8.0	27.4	35 705	27 020	35 705	61.3
Barnstable County	1 489	765	74.0	66.3	1 102	6.4	89.5	12.7	6	1 172	875	1 172	73.3
Barnstable County	18 731	9 547	77.8	69.4	14 536	4.9	94.2	8.5	3.2	15 405	12 529	15 405	58.3
Barnstable County	2 902	1 259	58.5	59.2	1 685	6.9	86.9	9.1	2.1	2 114	1 327	2 114	78.9
Barnstable County	83 720	43 387	48.3	45.6	57 038	5.2	45.0	7.5	23.5	66 240	44 220	66 240	80.7
Barnstable County	15 069	7 987	69.9	61.7	10 527	3.0	83.0	7.5	—	11 922	9 118	11 922	67.2
Barnstable County	3 285	1 704	75.6	65.0	2 460	7.9	88.4	6.6	1.7	2 712	2 099	2 712	70.5
Barnstable County	7 649	4 166	47.0	58.7	3 423	7.0	93.6	6.6	1.2	3 705	3 312	3 705	51.9
Barnstable County	6 952	4 166	54.5	58.7	4 323	6.5	93.2	6.3	1.1	4 948	3 358	4 948	52.8
Barnstable County	9 587	4 272	48.5	58.7	4 323	6.5	93.2	6.3	1.1	4 948	3 358	4 948	52.8
Barnstable County	6 952	4 166	54.5	58.7	4 323	6.4	93.2	6.3	1.1	4 948	3 358	4 948	52.8
Barnstable County	1 651	940	54.1	47.7	884	2.7	79.5	5.0	—	997	668	997	62.3
Barnstable County	5 711	3 131	47.5	40.1	2 703	4.4	85.7	4.8	3	3 143	2 237	3 143	45.5
Barnstable County	25 692	13 294	76.2	67.9	19 442	5.3	94.7	7.7	1.3	20 583	16 283	20 583	60.4
Barnstable County	25 679	13 286	76.3	67.8	19 434	5.4	94.7	7.7	1.3	20 575	16 283	20 575	60.4
Barnstable County	21 935	11 434	63.1	53.3	13 626	12.1	64.1	13.8	23.4	13 774	10 390	13 774	48.5
Barnstable County	2 680	1 363	70.6	64.4	1 882	7.1	93.1	16.4	1.8	1 982	1 625	1 982	77.4
Barnstable County	954	473	71.2	59.4	675	7.1	89.9	16.4	—	734	577	734	65.1
Barnstable County	781	393	78.9	75.1	615	4.2	64.5	10.0	1.7	645	515	645	64.1
Barnstable County	45 742	24 448	64.5	56.2	29 147	6.1	92.2	12.9	—	31 697	24 519	31 697	58.8
Barnstable County	511	269	58.9	54.3	301	3.7	86.7	3.6	—	301	254	301	67.4
Barnstable County	1 397	704	66.3	59.8	926	5.7	96.6	12.8	—	1 010	750	1 010	67.4
Barnstable County	10 655	5 649	68.8	59.6	7 282	5.4	92.2	14.2	—	7 854	6 308	7 854	66.5
Barnstable County	6 364	3 499	67.7	57.9	4 282	5.8	89.6	14.5	6	4 649	3 634	4 649	69.6
Barnstable County	4 828	2 540	71.6	62.7	3 456	2.3	91.2	7.9	—	3 742	2 879	3 742	64.7
Barnstable County	5 613	2 976	70.5	57.6	3 959	4.8	80.3	10.3	10.3	4 256	3 155	4 256	43.8
Barnstable County	1 282	639	67.9	61.0	865	5.9	88.2	8.7	—	941	697	941	47.0
Barnstable County	14 000	6 749	61.3	58.2	8 569	6.7	83.2	7.6	5.7	10 136	7 225	10 136	53.8
Barnstable County	1 148	568	77.5	70.8	890	9.7	96.5	7.1	—	740	576	740	74.6
Barnstable County	1 221	590	60.7	70.2	960	4.7	97.0	11.0	1.0	1 036	741	1 036	42.4
Barnstable County	2 003	1 051	60.7	55.7	1 216	3.5	93.2	13.5	—	1 351	1 033	1 351	58.1
Barnstable County	614	293	75.9	70.0	466	4.9	84.8	8.5	—	499	375	499	69.2
Barnstable County	5 499	2 869	68.0	60.7	3 740	4.7	92.3	10.8	1.3	4 027	3 063	4 027	73.9
Barnstable County	19 664	10 428	70.7	63.1	13 896	5.3	93.3	8.1	1.5	14 855	11 703	14 855	66.7
Barnstable County	19 664	10 428	70.7	63.1	13 896	5.3	93.3	8.1	1.5	14 855	11 703	14 855	66.7
Barnstable County	22 091	11 739	62.9	55.0	13 882	7.9	91.6	10.2	7.8	15 659	11 130	15 659	69.6
Barnstable County	19 596	10 232	66.5	58.7	13 019	8.5	86.1	8.3	8	14 581	11 008	14 581	57.8
Barnstable County	19 596	10 232	66.5	58.7	13 019	5.4	86.1	8.3	7.7	14 581	11 008	14 581	57.8
Barnstable County	4 063	2 105	73.9	68.0	2 997	4.8	85.8	9.3	1.0	3 232	2 540	3 232	73.1
Barnstable County	2 214	1 291	60.7	52.4	1 344	8.2	87.9	5.8	2.0	1 456	981	1 456	62.0
Barnstable County	11 582	6 422	52.8	45.3	6 110	8.7	92.1	7.3	1.2	6 922	4 860	6 922	40.7
Barnstable County	2 434	1 327	69.7	59.1	1 315	12.7	87.6	6.1	—	1 464	1 034	1 464	47.5
Barnstable County	4 356	2 217	69.7	48.9	3 029	5.5	95.0	12.2	1.0	2 467	1 737	2 467	56.8

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over													
	Percent in labor force			Civilian labor force		Workers			Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force	
	Total		Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work		Total		Total		Percent in labor force		
	Total		Female	Percent employed		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent using public trans- portation		Total	Total	Percent worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			
	Total		Female	Percent in carpools			Percent using public trans- portation							
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent employed	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Percent worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Douglas town, Worcester County	3 998	2 018	73.5	64.6	2 934	7.8	93.9	10.3	2.2	3 106	2 374	1 765	403	56.3
Dover CDP, Norfolk County	1 597	809	69.4	52.0	1 108	2.7	83.4	4.9	10.9	1 236	1 009	731	159	34.0
Dorchester town, Middlesex County	3 864	1 985	65.1	49.9	2 517	2.5	83.9	5.2	8.3	2 882	2 258	1 572	352	37.2
Dorchester town, Middlesex County	19 925	10 211	74.6	68.9	14 815	8.3	95.5	13.3	1.3	15 651	12 332	8 931	1 602	63.5
Dorchester town, Middlesex County	7 573	3 853	68.8	63.5	5 207	5.5	91.5	11.0	1.0	5 787	4 345	2 942	488	60.9
Dorchester town, Middlesex County	1 685	853	77.2	68.8	1 292	6.2	93.6	6.8	8.8	1 390	1 103	836	157	63.1
Dorchester town, Middlesex County	10 349	5 407	69.5	58.2	8 17	1.6	88.4	6.5	5.5	7 979	5 781	3 971	74	59.5
Dorchester town, Middlesex County	8 410	4 349	75.1	67.4	6 281	7.3	93.8	9.8	1.4	6 638	5 313	3 727	710	47.7
Dorchester town, Middlesex County	1 522	766	70.8	61.9	1 077	7.9	94.2	12.0	1.2	1 149	639	652	113	54.9
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County	1 059	544	70.6	62.3	748	8.4	94.1	12.7	3.3	802	648	460	69	65.2
East Dennis CDP, Barnstable County	2 076	1 066	45.6	35.1	947	3.0	94.1	2.5	—	1 111	827	514	145	72.4
East Douglas CDP, Worcester County	1 565	874	68.4	58.5	1 066	7.2	91.1	9.4	6.6	1 103	852	647	104	74.0
East Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	4 510	2 439	58.5	51.1	2 640	8.1	92.9	6.8	3.6	3 032	2 154	1 446	298	48.7
Easthampton town, Barnstable County	3 622	1 928	60.4	53.6	2 186	7.1	90.7	7.9	—	2 406	1 596	973	234	70.1
Easthampton town, Barnstable County	12 430	6 355	71.0	62.9	8 798	6.4	93.3	12.5	—	9 290	7 604	5 545	875	53.7
Easthampton town, Barnstable County	3 187	1 780	56.3	49.6	1 287	9.3	97.4	5.8	—	1 945	1 395	799	217	48.4
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County	10 621	5 708	73.7	55.6	6 969	4.4	94.2	7.5	3.2	7 544	5 843	3 840	775	59.9
Easton town, Bristol County	15 524	8 152	65.5	66.1	11 401	4.7	89.7	7.3	—	12 572	9 304	6 371	1 270	61.2
East Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County	1 588	767	79.5	72.2	1 246	3.4	95.8	8.3	—	1 343	1 139	831	170	70.0
East Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County	2 480	1 294	66.3	54.9	1 635	3.0	87.1	4.3	8.8	1 793	1 393	915	162	42.6
Edgartown town, Dukes County	2 403	1 309	72.6	64.8	1 735	5.1	81.5	5.1	9.9	1 740	1 365	884	135	84.4
Egremont town, Berkshire County	1 002	522	67.4	60.9	675	4.0	85.1	9.8	2.2	723	546	337	62	55.7
Erving town, Franklin County	1 083	564	67.8	60.1	734	4.2	93.4	9.7	7.7	788	583	428	62	54.8
Essex CDP, Essex County	1 315	667	69.5	62.4	914	5.9	88.0	10.3	1.2	1 046	867	531	57	80.7
Essex town, Essex County	2 597	1 303	72.4	65.0	1 880	6.1	88.8	9.4	1.7	2 057	1 621	1 057	185	65.9
Everett city, Middlesex County	29 548	16 225	65.3	58.0	19 258	7.6	93.6	14.5	17.7	20 332	15 836	11 532	1 869	45.9
Fairhaven town, Bristol County	12 998	6 937	63.0	54.5	8 160	7.6	93.6	9.5	9.9	8 733	6 521	4 424	917	62.5
Fall River city, Bristol County	72 868	40 194	61.5	53.8	44 679	10.0	90.4	18.6	2.3	46 849	35 797	24 604	6 061	64.0
Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	3 535	2 007	52.5	44.7	1 848	4.8	78.1	8.0	3.1	2 037	1 502	980	168	60.1
Falmouth town, Barnstable County	22 425	12 010	62.3	55.6	13 799	6.6	88.7	7.0	1.3	15 436	11 609	7 962	1 601	61.7
Fiske CDP, Worcester County	1 702	931	69.0	60.6	1 158	3.1	94.1	21.2	—	1 273	998	646	173	62.9
Fitchburg city, Worcester County	32 328	17 249	71.2	53.1	19 787	9.3	90.5	15.1	1.9	21 836	15 814	10 861	2 773	52.9
Florida town, Berkshire County	555	277	71.2	62.5	391	10.2	95.7	11.5	—	571	340	232	41	47.7
Forestdale CDP, Barnstable County	2 032	1 022	73.3	62.3	1 347	2.0	95.3	14.4	7.7	1 575	1 260	882	284	39.8
Fort Devens CDP	6 450	2 247	89.1	72.3	1 493	5.8	63.9	18.8	16.1	5 773	4 451	3 299	925	57.9
Middlesex County	870	1 447	81.1	69.6	364	11.3	92.3	25.6	—	755	592	452	207	61.8
Worcester County	5 580	1 800	90.3	72.9	1 129	4.0	60.0	17.9	18.3	5 018	3 859	2 847	718	56.8
Foxborough town, Norfolk County	11 608	5 980	72.5	64.8	8 407	5.0	90.1	8.7	4.6	9 013	6 926	4 879	894	64.4
Foxborough town, Norfolk County	4 732	2 520	68.7	60.7	3 242	6.0	90.4	12.4	3.9	3 487	2 649	1 984	275	63.6
Framingham town, Middlesex County	53 759	28 867	73.0	64.9	39 184	6.4	90.8	10.3	2.9	42 199	32 290	22 744	3 355	66.9
Framingham town, Middlesex County	53 759	28 867	73.0	64.9	39 184	6.4	90.8	10.3	2.9	42 221	32 312	22 744	3 355	66.9
Franklin town, Norfolk County	17 047	8 810	72.6	63.8	12 368	5.2	88.3	7.6	5.0	13 572	10 520	7 776	1 738	58.0
Franklin town, Norfolk County	7 954	4 271	66.4	59.4	5 265	6.0	88.6	7.7	4.3	6 068	4 382	3 022	725	64.1
Freeport town, Bristol County	6 429	3 223	73.5	66.0	4 706	7.9	95.9	13.6	6.6	5 012	3 853	2 627	378	63.5
Gardner city, Worcester County	15 986	8 098	61.0	54.1	9 677	9.4	90.2	15.1	1.1	10 752	8 103	5 773	1 313	59.0
Gay Head town, Dukes County	147	92	57.8	48.9	85	18.8	89.9	15.9	2.9	109	59	38	13	53.8
Georgetown town, Essex County	4 918	2 527	74.1	63.2	3 645	4.8	91.3	12.1	5.5	3 878	2 980	2 113	403	43.7
Gill town, Franklin County	1 221	628	77.9	75.0	951	4.4	86.3	10.1	7.7	1 004	792	477	101	89.1
Glochester city, Essex County	23 178	12 246	67.1	58.6	15 520	6.8	86.2	11.2	3.3	16 768	12 920	8 546	1 622	61.3
Goshen town, Hampshire County	663	334	80.2	71.3	532	7.0	89.3	12.3	8.8	560	431	314	33	63.6
Grafton town, Worcester County	92	32	77.2	71.9	71	—	15.5	—	8.5	71	6 227	4 704	—	—
Groffton town, Hampshire County	10 317	5 320	70.6	62.1	7 262	6.3	94.7	8.6	6.6	7 886	6 227	4 704	793	59.6
Groffton town, Hampshire County	1 065	538	70.6	56.1	752	9.7	95.6	10.8	—	782	647	437	59	69.5
Groffton town, Hampshire County	4 338	2 207	73.7	66.5	3 199	7.3	95.7	11.6	4.4	3 443	2 676	1 856	299	72.2
Groffton town, Hampshire County	1 056	533	72.8	63.0	713	4.3	88.8	9.5	1.5	827	614	466	98	60.2
Groffton town, Hampshire County	2 199	1 187	68.5	62.0	1 506	6.2	80.7	11.8	6.6	1 676	1 184	743	171	50.3
Groffton town, Hampshire County	6 243	3 461	61.7	54.7	3 849	5.9	81.8	10.7	1.2	4 043	2 002	1 409	380	62.1
Groffton town, Hampshire County	14 775	8 057	63.2	56.2	9 293	5.9	87.6	11.4	1.2	10 405	7 701	5 415	1 071	60.4

Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all household in labor force

Females with own children under 6 years

Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989

Total

Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks

Total

Percent in labor force

Total

Total

Total

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Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990 — Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all household in labor force	
	Percent in labor force				Labor force			Workers			Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years			
	Total		Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Means of transportation to work		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 or more weeks	Total	Percent in labor force				
	Total	Female	Percent using car, truck, or van				Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation								
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.																
Greenfield COP, Franklin County	11 137	6 125	62.3	55.2	6 904	6.7	6 385	85.7	11.7	1.5	7 432	5 667	3 986	793	59.8	685
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP, Plymouth County	1 629	843	76.4	69.9	1 244	6.4	1 157	95.2	11.5	2.3	1 248	1 023	715	139	61.9	122
Groton COP, Middlesex County	5 826	2 885	70.2	57.8	568	5.8	535	91.6	7.3	1.7	650	485	350	65	73.8	76
Groveland town, Middlesex County	3 915	1 982	76.5	68.3	4 279	6.6	4 033	89.6	7.7	1.5	4 650	3 579	2 564	563	60.9	477
Hadley town, Hampshire County	4 785	2 866	66.3	59.2	2 982	3.1	2 802	92.9	9.6	1.4	3 154	2 475	1 807	323	67.2	306
Hallowell town, Plymouth County	3 575	2 066	66.3	62.7	3 363	3.1	3 245	89.3	8.6	2.0	2 709	1 950	1 439	206	75.7	198
Hamilton town, Essex County	4 985	2 606	70.8	62.7	3 515	5.7	3 250	95.4	11.0	6.6	3 811	2 998	2 123	399	61.9	376
Hampden town, Hampshire County	2 894	1 523	65.8	57.9	3 734	5.1	3 523	87.7	5.8	4.3	4 310	3 199	2 100	453	57.6	278
Hancock town, Berkshire County	3 741	1 952	73.6	63.9	2 748	6.3	2 599	96.2	9.8	1.1	2 890	2 273	1 659	192	55.2	151
Haverhill town, Plymouth County	517	270	74.3	65.6	384	9.1	349	91.1	10.3	—	414	320	193	44	68.2	29
Haverhill town, Plymouth County	9 056	4 683	74.4	65.0	6 715	5.0	6 334	92.9	9.4	4.1	7 135	5 578	3 797	615	60.2	566
Hanson COP, Plymouth County	1 427	865	72.2	67.1	1 174	6.5	1 057	95.1	8.7	1.2	1 218	975	595	153	60.1	95
Hanson town, Plymouth County	6 840	3 509	74.5	67.6	5 111	6.1	4 688	94.1	9.7	1.7	5 392	4 323	2 908	594	51.5	356
Hartford town, Worcester County	9 798	912	65.6	55.4	1 175	5.5	1 081	87.9	13.3	1.3	7 135	6 054	4 453	166	60.2	146
Hartford town, Worcester County	3 620	3 620	83.9	69.4	3 725	9.0	3 738	69.2	13.7	12.8	7 930	6 054	4 453	978	57.1	842
Haverhill town, Hampshire County	8 505	4 710	52.0	45.0	4 413	9.0	3 936	93.0	6.3	4.4	4 924	3 470	2 123	530	54.0	307
Haverhill Center COP, Barnstable County	1 410	742	51.5	47.4	726	7.3	647	97.4	2.9	2.1	816	585	380	40	72.5	29
Haverhill Park COP, Barnstable County	1 505	851	38.4	29.7	578	8.1	522	84.7	2.1	2.1	693	463	289	54	25.9	15
Haverhill COP, Hampshire County	1 011	552	69.7	64.1	705	2.4	679	89.8	12.4	—	758	607	396	58	82.8	161
Hoffield town, Hampshire County	2 547	1 330	69.8	65.7	1 779	5.2	1 654	90.2	9.1	—	1 917	1 510	1 003	151	84.1	63
Hoffield town, Hampshire County	40 330	21 586	68.3	59.8	27 456	7.2	25 016	91.3	11.6	2.7	29 277	23 281	17 498	3 430	65.2	3 026
Hoffield town, Hampshire County	512	245	63.6	55.6	159	7.5	143	75.5	7.7	1.4	183	113	87	13	84.6	14
Hingham COP, Plymouth County	15 650	8 205	69.7	59.6	357	5.3	328	89.0	13.1	2.4	403	279	194	42	47.6	29
Hingham town, Plymouth County	4 290	2 266	69.5	57.0	2 972	5.3	2 780	78.8	7.6	10.3	3 260	2 449	1 612	345	65.8	272
Hingham town, Plymouth County	1 518	864	68.7	57.6	10 742	5.9	9 980	84.4	8.0	9.0	11 812	8 839	6 151	1 070	53.0	774
Holbrook COP, Norfolk County	8 844	4 664	65.2	56.7	989	5.0	930	93.1	7.4	1.4	1 085	854	621	113	68.1	116
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	8 844	4 664	70.5	62.7	6 226	7.7	5 651	87.7	13.0	7.3	6 529	5 018	3 517	625	61.6	483
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	8 844	4 664	70.5	62.7	6 226	7.7	5 651	87.7	13.0	7.3	6 529	5 018	3 517	625	61.6	483
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	11 310	5 929	69.0	60.8	7 792	3.2	7 430	95.2	7.6	7.5	8 401	6 481	4 679	860	69.5	762
Holland COP, Hampshire County	977	479	71.6	61.6	700	4.7	655	96.0	13.9	—	773	592	432	115	58.3	84
Holland town, Hampshire County	1 577	779	70.0	59.9	1 104	6.3	1 009	96.6	13.2	—	1 201	937	695	202	55.9	143
Holliston town, Middlesex County	4 994	2 367	77.4	70.5	1 564	5.3	1 099	92.9	8.7	2.4	8 306	6 238	4 384	721	65.7	634
Holyoke city, Hampshire County	32 417	18 060	56.5	48.0	18 290	10.1	16 079	85.8	14.5	3.1	19 524	14 461	9 755	2 944	44.5	1 851
Hopedale COP, Worcester County	4 306	2 307	69.9	60.1	3 002	7.5	2 722	91.3	8.3	1.4	3 189	2 607	1 761	470	51.5	197
Hopedale town, Middlesex County	2 990	1 604	72.3	62.2	2 155	8.4	1 940	90.5	7.3	1.3	2 277	1 925	1 293	305	51.1	177
Hopkinton COP, Middlesex County	1 762	998	69.3	57.4	1 213	5.1	1 141	93.8	8.1	1.8	1 376	1 103	854	195	68.7	177
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	6 829	3 505	75.6	65.2	5 157	4.0	4 866	92.2	8.3	9.9	5 520	4 361	3 243	763	63.4	588
Housatonic COP, Berkshire County	982	559	59.3	55.5	582	1.7	546	90.3	15.6	5.3	688	487	335	63	77.8	61
Hubbardston town, Worcester County	1 002	535	75.9	65.8	1 535	7.4	1 407	91.8	12.8	2.2	1 600	1 302	922	212	66.5	197
Hudson town, Middlesex County	13 668	7 005	75.5	66.2	10 285	5.5	9 602	94.9	12.0	6.6	10 632	8 548	6 605	1 016	63.0	828
Hudson COP, Middlesex County	11 390	5 849	75.1	66.3	8 521	6.1	7 892	94.2	12.9	7.7	8 788	7 036	5 431	813	64.2	652
Hull town, Plymouth County	8 271	4 281	70.8	61.0	5 837	7.3	5 259	85.2	10.9	8.4	6 202	4 920	3 586	663	50.7	421
Hull COP, Plymouth County	8 271	4 281	70.8	61.0	5 837	7.3	5 259	85.2	10.9	8.4	6 202	4 920	3 586	663	50.7	421
Hyannis town, Hampshire County	1 475	747	60.4	60.4	1 028	4.4	961	94.3	12.1	—	1 117	890	649	146	51.4	86
Hyannis COP, Barnstable County	6 373	3 351	63.7	55.8	7 404	9.8	6 488	88.3	11.7	2.9	7 799	5 801	4 076	795	63.6	654
Ipswich COP, Essex County	3 351	1 813	65.7	52.7	2 200	9.5	1 964	82.7	7.7	5.6	2 390	1 770	1 225	259	54.8	154
Ipswich town, Essex County	9 544	5 067	70.5	59.3	6 723	6.3	6 236	88.1	8.4	4.3	7 204	5 681	3 908	652	53.7	431
Kingston COP, Plymouth County	3 752	1 977	70.3	60.3	2 638	6.0	2 447	93.1	13.0	2.2	2 744	2 104	1 436	289	65.1	266
Kingston town, Plymouth County	7 022	3 708	70.1	59.2	4 925	4.5	4 654	90.9	10.8	3.0	4 654	4 002	2 736	519	57.2	438
Lakeville town, Plymouth County	5 869	2 997	70.3	59.4	4 127	6.0	3 802	96.6	9.0	—	4 263	3 446	2 353	466	51.1	294
Leicester town, Worcester County	2 757	1 200	67.9	62.9	3 621	6.3	3 349	85.9	10.7	—	4 113	2 845	1 784	379	60.7	240
Leicester town, Berkshire County	2 355	1 200	71.5	63.3	1 683	4.9	1 574	93.4	10.7	—	1 779	1 430	963	151	74.2	168
Lawrence city, Essex County	50 056	26 855	60.4	52.2	30 174	15.0	24 986	87.6	20.8	4.7	30 345	22 127	15 860	5 356	51.0	3 775
Lee COP, Berkshire County	1 623	817	61.4	51.7	996	2.3	956	77.0	11.6	2.1	1 059	788	601	110	72.7	102
Lee town, Berkshire County	4 615	2 339	67.2	57.8	3 103	5.6	2 893	85.7	10.6	1.9	3 343	2 561	1 688	291	59.1	246
Leicester town, Worcester County	7 897	4 098	71.8	65.0	5 673	5.6	5 162	94.1	11.1	1.1	6 057	4 771	3 168	567	60.8	516
Lenox COP, Berkshire County	1 428	866	52.9	44.8	755	3.0	700	79.3	7.0	1.9	792	587	347	60	56.7	71
Lenox town, Berkshire County	2 285	1 421	58.3	49.4	2 396	3.6	2 276	85.9	9.1	1.4	2 657	1 976	1 363	196	48.5	164
Leominster city, Worcester County	30 167	15 678	70.9	62.4	21 053	7.2	19 423	93.4	11.7	1.2	22 559	17 936	12 854	2 502	66.5	2 077
Leverett town, Franklin County	1 408	706	78.6	73.5	1 102	6.0	1 017	87.2	11.0	—	1 207	902	577	95	70.5	97

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over											Own children under 6 years and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force	
	Labor force			Workers			Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years				
	Percent in labor force		Total	Means of transportation to work		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force				
	Total	Female		Percent un- employed	Percent using car, truck, or van					Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation		
Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total			
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.													
Lexington town, Middlesex County	23 497	12 562	67.4	57.9	15 780	3.5	15 082	7.3	87.7	17 138	13 383	9 640	57.6
Lexington CDP, Middlesex County	23 497	12 562	67.4	57.9	15 780	3.5	15 082	7.3	87.7	17 138	13 383	9 640	57.6
Leyden town, Franklin County	480	232	76.5	68.5	3 367	4.4	3 338	8.6	84.0	4 486	3 528	2 226	55
Lincoln town, Middlesex County	5 547	2 841	74.7	63.3	3 406	5.0	3 921	10.9	88.5	4 486	3 528	2 226	55
Littleron town, Middlesex County	5 605	2 859	71.6	62.7	3 785	4.3	3 785	9.3	93.3	4 330	3 380	2 414	58.8
Littleron Common CDP, Middlesex County	2 332	1 178	75.2	67.3	1 743	4.3	1 646	9.6	96.8	4 330	3 380	2 414	58.8
Littleron town, Middlesex County	2 332	1 178	75.2	67.3	1 743	4.3	1 646	9.6	96.8	4 330	3 380	2 414	58.8
Longmeadow town, Hampden County	12 263	6 618	65.3	55.3	8 004	3.5	7 553	6.9	94.7	8 974	6 692	4 496	60.8
Longmeadow CDP, Hampden County	12 263	6 618	65.3	55.3	8 004	3.5	7 553	6.9	94.7	8 974	6 692	4 496	60.8
Lowell city, Middlesex County	78 899	41 004	65.4	57.0	51 419	10.7	44 917	16.2	89.2	54 522	41 034	28 836	55.5
Ludlow town, Hampden County	15 037	7 810	70.1	62.9	10 531	4.8	9 889	10.9	95.4	11 124	9 021	6 524	69.7
Lunenburg CDP, Worcester County	1 431	741	76.1	68.4	1 089	4.0	1 023	10.4	89.4	1 126	898	566	79.2
Lunenburg town, Worcester County	7 087	3 632	73.0	66.0	5 141	5.5	4 855	10.5	94.3	5 504	4 321	3 043	65.7
Lynn city, Essex County	63 231	33 911	63.0	53.3	39 776	9.4	35 262	13.3	82.7	41 496	32 050	22 627	56.7
Lynnfield CDP, Essex County	9 026	4 636	66.7	53.5	6 021	4.1	5 703	4.9	93.0	6 576	4 962	3 591	52.9
Lynnfield town, Middlesex County	44 493	23 752	69.9	62.1	31 049	7.7	28 068	11.5	69.5	32 032	25 607	19 218	61.8
Malden city, Middlesex County	4 320	2 302	67.0	56.3	2 896	3.6	2 763	9.4	81.4	3 254	2 561	1 771	50.4
Manchester town, Essex County	12 430	6 353	78.3	69.4	9 723	4.9	9 163	7.5	87.6	10 289	8 135	6 123	65.0
Manchester CDP, Bristol County	5 581	2 896	74.7	64.7	4 159	5.4	3 899	6.8	88.8	4 389	3 457	2 575	61.5
Morblehead town, Essex County	16 396	8 839	71.5	61.8	11 714	3.4	11 064	5.6	81.7	12 582	10 024	7 101	54.9
Morblehead CDP, Essex County	16 396	8 839	71.5	61.8	11 714	3.4	11 064	5.6	81.7	12 582	10 024	7 101	54.9
Morton town, Plymouth County	3 511	1 814	65.3	58.4	2 283	5.3	2 107	7.6	89.0	2 562	1 843	1 283	54.4
Morton CDP, Plymouth County	3 511	1 814	65.3	58.4	2 283	5.3	2 107	7.6	89.0	2 562	1 843	1 283	54.4
Morrong town, Middlesex County	25 486	13 282	75.7	67.2	19 258	6.2	17 754	12.5	95.1	20 188	16 072	12 052	62.6
Morrong CDP, Middlesex County	25 486	13 282	75.7	67.2	19 258	6.2	17 754	12.5	95.1	20 188	16 072	12 052	62.6
Morrong Common CDP, Middlesex County	16 426	8 471	75.3	66.8	12 331	6.6	11 366	11.5	92.8	13 092	10 252	7 162	61.4
Morrong CDP, Plymouth County	1 455	888	75.4	64.6	1 248	5.0	1 159	3.3	86.3	1 318	1 056	772	61.4
Morrong Hills CDP, Plymouth County	5 778	2 932	71.4	61.2	4 116	5.5	3 785	9.4	93.4	4 295	3 490	2 699	63.3
Morston Mills CDP, Barnstable County	4 025	2 119	66.6	58.1	3 957	7.1	3 666	8.8	95.0	4 295	3 325	2 406	62.8
Mosbpee town, Barnstable County	4 740	2 520	60.7	60.7	3 346	6.4	3 080	6.6	92.6	3 520	2 530	1 680	69.9
Morripsett town, Plymouth County	4 740	2 520	60.7	60.7	3 346	6.4	3 080	6.6	92.6	3 520	2 530	1 680	69.9
Morripsett Center CDP, Plymouth County	2 480	1 351	64.7	53.7	1 604	6.7	1 462	5.8	93.3	1 690	1 270	836	56.4
Moynard town, Middlesex County	8 261	4 267	74.0	67.1	6 091	5.9	5 679	9.7	91.3	6 515	5 118	3 835	65.2
Moynard CDP, Middlesex County	8 261	4 267	74.0	67.1	6 091	5.9	5 679	9.7	91.3	6 515	5 118	3 835	65.2
Medfield town, Norfolk County	4 632	2 429	75.9	66.1	3 501	3.7	3 314	6.4	88.2	3 713	2 969	2 176	60.2
Medfield CDP, Norfolk County	4 632	2 429	75.9	66.1	3 501	3.7	3 314	6.4	88.2	3 713	2 969	2 176	60.2
Medford city, Middlesex County	8 906	4 065	73.8	65.8	5 876	4.2	5 565	6.9	93.0	6 515	5 030	3 563	60.7
Medford CDP, Middlesex County	48 447	26 266	66.9	60.9	32 328	5.8	29 948	10.6	76.2	35 073	26 980	19 601	61.6
Medway town, Norfolk County	7 480	3 899	74.4	67.4	5 561	6.3	5 121	9.0	93.4	5 946	4 637	3 429	63.7
Medway CDP, Norfolk County	7 480	3 899	74.4	67.4	5 561	6.3	5 121	9.0	93.4	5 946	4 637	3 429	63.7
Melrose city, Middlesex County	22 941	12 526	68.1	59.5	15 604	4.8	14 583	15.7	79.0	16 783	13 081	9 189	56.3
Mendon town, Worcester County	3 063	1 538	74.9	66.5	2 294	7.5	2 090	12.3	92.9	2 368	1 892	1 423	51.4
Merrimack town, Essex County	3 943	2 047	73.3	64.9	2 892	4.1	2 656	14.1	92.8	3 080	2 408	1 727	71.9
Merrimack CDP, Essex County	3 943	2 047	73.3	64.9	2 892	4.1	2 656	14.1	92.8	3 080	2 408	1 727	71.9
Methuen town, Essex County	31 534	16 799	66.0	59.1	20 801	7.7	18 835	11.8	93.9	22 165	17 328	12 320	66.9
Middleborough town, Plymouth County	13 338	7 027	71.3	62.5	9 501	7.9	8 537	10.0	92.4	10 165	7 535	5 178	55.8
Middleborough Center CDP, Plymouth County	13 338	7 027	71.3	62.5	9 501	7.9	8 537	10.0	92.4	10 165	7 535	5 178	55.8
Middlefield town, Hampshire County	5 208	2 882	67.9	58.3	3 538	7.3	3 146	12.2	90.9	3 743	2 836	1 837	59.4
Middlefield CDP, Hampshire County	5 208	2 882	67.9	58.3	3 538	7.3	3 146	12.2	90.9	3 743	2 836	1 837	59.4
Middleton town, Essex County	3 920	1 984	72.9	64.9	2 858	5.4	2 636	8.2	96.2	3 025	2 413	1 628	42.1
Milford town, Worcester County	19 949	10 542	70.0	61.2	13 916	6.8	12 764	12.0	93.0	14 887	11 660	8 754	59.7
Milford CDP, Worcester County	18 452	9 795	69.4	60.9	12 750	7.0	11 678	1.1	93.0	13 887	10 695	8 010	61.0
Millbury town, Worcester County	9 939	5 217	68.8	62.0	6 829	6.3	6 277	12.3	95.2	7 303	5 755	4 182	59.0
Millers Falls CDP, Franklin County	819	442	65.9	58.6	540	3.5	514	6.0	91.1	599	447	357	66.2
Millis town, Norfolk County	5 814	2 949	78.9	69.2	4 562	5.7	4 299	7.2	92.5	4 859	3 866	2 982	62.1
Millis-Cliquot CDP, Norfolk County	5 814	2 949	78.9	69.2	4 562	5.7	4 299	7.2	92.5	4 859	3 866	2 982	62.1
Millville town, Worcester County	3 238	1 673	78.6	68.9	2 534	3.8	2 434	5.8	93.3	2 665	2 202	1 699	64.9
Millville CDP, Worcester County	3 238	1 673	78.6	68.9	2 534	3.8	2 434	5.8	93.3	2 665	2 202	1 699	64.9
Milton town, Norfolk County	1 685	880	74.7	67.2	1 255	7.1	1 135	13.3	94.4	1 302	1 038	768	71.6
Milton CDP, Norfolk County	20 686	11 207	64.7	57.3	13 379	4.5	12 541	11.4	83.3	14 693	10 927	7 602	67.5
Milton town, Norfolk County	20 686	11 207	64.7	57.3	13 379	4.5	12 541	10.3	83.3	14 693	10 927	7 602	67.5
Monroe town, Franklin County	107	47	70.1	70.2	75	9.3	68	17.6	92.6	86	57	42	66.7
Monroe town, Hampshire County	6 058	3 078	66.2	56.9	3 988	8.6	3 656	8.7	92.9	4 319	3 350	2 343	63.2
Monson town, Hampden County	1 523	740	68.8	57.6	1 026	10.0	934	5.8	89.8	1 085	879	635	61.4
Monson Center CDP, Hampden County	6 352	3 392	68.5	60.6	4 343	7.8	3 924	13.2	90.0	4 568	3 500	2 456	66.8
Montague town, Franklin County	648	327	61.6	57.8	399	5.3	375	10.9	76.3	451	377	268	61.9
Montgomery town, Berkshire County	603	317	74.8	66.6	449	6.9	414	—	95.4	475	383	268	61.9

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over															
	Labor force				Workers				Females with own children under 6 years							
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Means of transportation to work			Worked in 1989		Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families or subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force				
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks							
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families or subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force	
Atlantic Beach CDP, Barnstable County	1 434	753	66.7	61.5	943	4.7	913	95.3	3.9	1.8	1 059	849	606	106	61.3	76
Atlantic Washington town, Berkshire County	3 106	1 571	68.9	47.1	2 087	11.0	2 051	86.9	14.8	4.7	2 309	1 826	1 40	6	—	4
Bedford CDP, Essex County	3 214	1 693	63.3	57.8	2 087	3.4	2 058	84.2	7.4	9.7	2 309	1 856	1 295	163	71.2	191
Bedford CDP, Essex County	2 678	1 440	63.3	57.8	1 889	3.4	1 872	84.2	7.4	9.7	2 309	1 856	1 295	163	71.2	191
Bedford CDP, Essex County	4 807	2 502	76.3	67.4	3 889	2.1	3 871	76.0	10.0	—	3 952	3 534	1 045	165	71.2	370
Bedford CDP, Essex County	25 095	13 293	76.3	67.4	18 594	4.8	18 576	87.3	9.0	7.1	19 689	15 847	11 336	395	71.2	1 469
Bedford CDP, Middlesex County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
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Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
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Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1 059
Bedford CDP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 559	4.3	14 541	82.8	6.4	10.1	15 983	12 471	8 947	1 456	52.5	1

[Oatso based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

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Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over											Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
	Labor force				Worked in 1989				Females with own children under 6 years			
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers		Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total		Percent in labor force	
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total			
					Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools				Percent using public trans- portation		
	Total	Female			Total							
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION —												
Con.												
Sherborn town, Middlesex County	3 082	1 591	69.6	3.3	2 144	88.6	2 040	2 417	1 730	155	44.5	
Shirley CDP, Middlesex County	1 240	616	72.7	8.8	859	95.0	826	980	751	120	80.8	
Shirley town, Middlesex County	4 725	2 197	68.6	5.6	3 061	93.9	3 666	3 666	2 802	466	61.8	
Shrewsbury town, Worcester County	19 382	9 981	69.7	61.4	13 480	94.9	12 520	14 493	11 519	1 335	57.1	
Shrewsbury town, Franklin County	1 142	590	78.0	72.0	891	92.0	979	979	739	145	62.8	
Smith Mills CDP, Bristol County	3 741	2 045	60.7	5.5	2 072	95.1	2 072	2 478	1 880	216	117	
Somerset town, Bristol County	14 552	7 676	66.0	58.4	9 553	96.0	8 871	10 121	7 814	831	75.3	
Somerset CDP, Bristol County	65 831	34 935	71.0	63.4	46 634	96.0	42 787	50 032	37 354	831	74.7	
Somerville city, Middlesex County	4 219	2 189	65.3	6.5	2 740	95.3	2 497	3 613	2 735	3 407	61.6	
South Amherst CDP, Hampshire County	3 451	1 759	75.6	3.8	2 404	95.6	2 459	2 710	2 203	270	53.3	
Southampton town, Hampshire County	8 853	4 411	72.5	67.9	628	94.7	628	4 601	3 438	289	53.3	
South Ashburnham CDP, Worcester County	5 091	2 593	74.6	9.6	3 563	90.3	3 563	4 146	3 143	50	84.0	
Southborough town, Worcester County	13 781	7 429	64.6	54.1	8 869	88.1	8 004	9 565	7 490	981	56.1	
Southbridge CDP, Worcester County	10 519	5 705	63.6	52.5	6 670	85.4	6 017	7 170	5 592	716	60.2	
Southbridge town, Worcester County	1 665	894	69.6	63.6	1 158	89.2	1 081	1 286	978	50	58.0	
South Deerfield CDP, Franklin County	2 877	1 607	53.0	47.4	1 518	95.7	1 358	1 721	1 251	216	80.1	
South Dennis CDP, Barnstable County	2 278	1 188	67.3	54.0	1 533	82.0	1 433	1 660	1 217	128	43.0	
South Oxbury CDP, Plymouth County	14 002	8 296	66.7	60.7	9 322	82.5	8 849	10 640	7 375	811	70.9	
South Plainfield town, Middlesex County	1 420	729	70.0	6.6	994	90.2	916	1 072	821	105	71.4	
South Plainfield CDP, Middlesex County	5 815	2 906	76.0	69.0	4 409	93.9	4 117	4 580	3 693	403	62.0	
Southwick town, Hampden County	8 853	4 411	72.5	9.6	628	94.7	628	4 601	3 438	289	53.3	
South Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County	8 853	4 411	72.5	9.6	628	94.7	628	4 601	3 438	289	53.3	
Spencer CDP, Worcester County	4 865	2 610	67.4	9.1	3 772	96.7	3 772	4 557	3 354	480	57.1	
Spencer town, Worcester County	8 873	4 569	70.1	63.1	5 779	94.1	5 779	6 581	5 117	320	52.5	
Springfield city, Hampden County	118 844	64 756	60.7	9.4	72 014	87.2	63 926	78 117	56 719	644	55.6	
Springfield town, Worcester County	4 809	2 495	72.3	5.0	3 488	91.0	3 488	3 711	2 954	11 009	52.6	
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County	2 036	1 096	54.2	48.7	1 103	81.3	1 038	1 248	887	414	68.1	
Stoneham town, Middlesex County	18 123	9 670	68.5	6.7	12 393	91.7	11 384	13 173	10 395	1 055	58.2	
Stoneham CDP, Middlesex County	21 537	11 315	70.8	5.8	15 240	89.0	14 032	16 297	13 135	1 055	57.5	
Stoughton town, Norfolk County	4 040	2 054	75.8	1.2	2 939	89.0	2 939	3 307	2 637	1 363	64.3	
Sturbridge CDP, Worcester County	1 561	761	74.6	1.2	1 081	92.0	1 081	1 206	882	363	49.6	
Sturbridge town, Worcester County	5 924	3 036	71.9	4.7	4 232	92.2	4 232	4 598	3 473	170	62.4	
Sudbury town, Middlesex County	10 962	5 623	63.8	7.4	7 813	91.3	7 813	8 828	6 727	571	62.9	
Sunderland town, Franklin County	2 936	1 513	77.0	10.2	2 019	78.1	2 019	2 469	1 657	876	58.1	
Sutton town, Worcester County	5 106	2 553	73.8	65.9	3 496	87.7	3 496	3 987	3 140	267	55.1	
Swampscott town, Essex County	11 309	6 137	64.5	56.2	7 289	94.6	6 865	8 094	6 334	498	58.4	
Swampscott CDP, Essex County	12 327	6 322	69.8	4.4	6 865	85.5	6 865	8 094	6 334	745	58.3	
Swansea town, Bristol County	38 947	20 853	69.2	8.8	26 900	96.0	23 934	27 921	22 073	745	58.3	
Taunton city, Bristol County	1 551	851	69.3	61.6	984	92.1	984	1 132	831	3 165	63.9	
Taunton CDP, Bristol County	4 935	2 493	68.2	65.5	3 025	92.9	3 025	3 712	2 946	102	65.5	
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County	21 300	10 674	75.4	68.3	16 037	92.7	14 718	16 801	13 185	102	70.6	
Three Rivers CDP, Hampden County	2 371	1 256	65.7	60.7	1 434	93.2	1 434	1 600	1 244	351	68.1	
Tisbury town, Dukes County	2 470	1 368	65.6	58.3	1 621	79.8	1 510	1 841	1 275	185	74.9	
Tolland town, Hampden County	2 220	1 105	60.9	49.5	1 341	83.1	1 262	1 492	1 116	197	64.3	
Topshfield CDP, Essex County	2 168	1 221	63.8	56.6	1 371	94.8	1 262	1 492	1 110	19	59.4	
Topshfield town, Essex County	4 498	2 403	67.8	59.9	3 006	94.1	2 823	3 330	2 546	123	31.6	
Townsend CDP, Middlesex County	847	454	73.2	68.5	612	84.5	594	620	522	299	64.2	
Townsend town, Middlesex County	5 964	3 103	76.8	3.7	4 382	95.1	4 382	4 797	3 885	22	65.2	
Turner town, Barnstable County	1 316	681	60.6	10.4	791	87.7	700	960	576	615	68.8	
Turners Falls CDP, Franklin County	3 634	1 946	65.5	8.5	2 380	89.9	2 136	2 473	1 846	100	64.0	
Tyringborough town, Middlesex County	6 395	3 280	78.6	71.8	4 998	93.8	4 543	5 199	4 166	343	58.9	
Upton town, Berkshire County	295	148	73.9	73.3	218	93.1	197	247	177	776	73.8	
Upton town, Worcester County	3 602	1 870	73.6	65.1	2 651	92.9	2 470	2 781	2 249	20	65.0	
Upton-West Upton CDP, Worcester County	1 849	1 004	71.8	67.4	1 327	92.9	1 218	1 371	1 072	276	69.9	
Uxbridge town, Worcester County	7 975	4 106	70.6	62.3	5 006	93.3	4 606	6 026	4 744	94	76.6	
Vineyard Haven CDP, Dukes County	813	444	66.0	59.0	953	75.6	877	1 050	739	679	57.5	
Wakefield town, Middlesex County	20 064	10 714	70.4	62.3	14 088	87.2	12 940	15 021	11 905	106	59.5	
Wakefield CDP, Middlesex County	20 064	10 714	70.4	6.4	14 088	87.2	12 940	15 021	11 905	1 299	61.2	

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over											Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
	Labor force			Workers			Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years			
	Percent in labor force		Total	Means of transportation to work		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force			
	Total	Female		Percent un- employed	Percent using car, truck, or van					Percent in corpools	Percent using public trans- portation	
Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total		
PLAGE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.												
Wales town, Hampden County	1 119	561	73.7	68.3	825	5.8	94.2	13.6	—	888	57.9	
Ware town, Hampshire County	4 473	2 341	70.8	61.7	3 167	6.5	88.8	9.6	6.9	2 551	53.1	
Ware town, Hampshire County	15 862	7 744	71.3	65.7	11 312	4.8	88.2	7.9	6.7	9 450	67.3	
Ware town, Hampshire County	5 045	2 539	69.1	63.2	34 445	6.1	82.2	10.8	6.1	28 508	63.9	
Ware town, Hampshire County	7 573	3 960	67.3	57.7	5 094	9.1	91.9	12.9	—	4 112	58.2	
Ware town, Hampshire County	14 817	7 769	62.4	54.2	8 128	8.8	93.0	12.4	1.5	7 137	61.2	
Ware town, Hampshire County	2 058	1 172	56.5	46.8	1 163	3.5	91.9	11.3	3.1	988	62.0	
Ware town, Hampshire County	1 056	568	68.8	59.3	726	6.7	87.4	22.6	—	553	44.5	
Ware town, Hampshire County	3 335	1 744	67.9	58.3	2 265	6.6	90.0	14.4	.4	1 912	44.0	
Warren town, Franklin County	589	243	63.0	53.0	371	9.4	89.3	11.3	—	426	64.1	
Warren town, Franklin County	468	251	63.0	53.4	295	4.4	89.3	12.2	—	318	60.0	
Warren town, Franklin County	29 131	16 272	71.2	65.0	20 664	4.6	88.2	10.1	16.4	17 369	69.2	
Warren town, Franklin County	9 343	4 884	69.7	58.9	6 503	2.5	89.2	6.1	3.6	5 442	60.1	
Warren town, Franklin County	12 794	6 877	65.3	56.9	8 350	6.5	92.9	14.3	—	6 921	66.8	
Warren town, Franklin County	9 372	5 150	62.5	53.8	5 856	7.2	91.2	16.2	—	4 145	69.6	
Warren town, Franklin County	21 808	12 513	63.9	54.9	13 912	3.9	93.0	6.3	8.9	16 590	49.5	
Warren town, Franklin County	21 808	12 513	63.9	54.9	13 912	3.9	93.0	6.3	8.9	16 590	49.5	
Warren town, Franklin County	2 021	1 065	60.8	55.3	1 229	8.7	87.0	3.1	—	885	65.0	
Wendell town, Franklin County	669	342	79.4	77.8	531	8.5	92.6	11.2	.4	406	60.9	
Wendell town, Franklin County	3 594	1 997	63.7	57.3	2 291	7.8	87.5	9.1	2.5	1 650	42.1	
Wendell town, Franklin County	1 106	594	54.6	48.4	604	7.8	86.3	7.3	—	567	43.0	
Wendell town, Franklin County	11 478	5 977	70.7	63.2	8 190	4.4	94.7	7.3	.7	6 944	58.9	
Wendell town, Franklin County	3 305	1 751	57.5	51.7	2 337	4.1	93.7	12.0	—	1 933	70.5	
Wendell town, Franklin County	5 531	2 504	57.9	52.9	3 170	4.8	92.3	9.1	.8	2 839	69.7	
Wendell town, Franklin County	5 067	2 636	57.9	52.9	3 628	6.9	94.3	7.6	1.0	2 973	57.4	
Wendell town, Franklin County	2 664	1 452	55.6	45.1	1 740	5.6	91.6	9.0	.3	1 872	63.2	
Wendell town, Franklin County	1 123	665	58.0	45.1	651	5.2	89.1	11.6	—	714	44.4	
Wendell town, Franklin County	1 257	637	54.0	48.0	679	1.3	89.6	3.1	—	769	47.7	
West Concord CD, Middlesex County	4 859	1 961	55.3	64.8	2 669	4.8	84.7	7.0	9.0	2 294	54.3	
West Concord CD, Middlesex County	1 981	1 131	49.8	39.6	986	7.2	95.5	10.4	—	767	38.9	
West Concord CD, Middlesex County	1 514	774	56.1	54.5	859	7.2	90.0	8.7	—	784	35.8	
West Concord CD, Middlesex County	30 320	16 177	66.1	57.3	19 960	5.2	91.1	10.5	1.3	16 838	57.1	
West Concord CD, Middlesex County	12 334	6 231	77.2	67.1	9 489	5.4	95.6	6.9	.6	7 695	61.6	
West Concord CD, Middlesex County	982	495	78.9	79.0	775	2.8	96.8	10.5	—	656	70.1	
West Concord CD, Middlesex County	4 691	2 379	72.2	63.3	3 380	6.7	94.6	7.3	.3	2 924	60.2	
West Concord CD, Middlesex County	2 614	1 323	78.0	72.5	2 040	5.0	88.9	8.6	1.0	1 635	58.8	
West Concord CD, Middlesex County	8 442	4 675	62.8	51.0	5 298	3.6	78.9	5.0	6.6	4 356	51.1	
West Concord CD, Middlesex County	11 159	5 682	68.2	61.1	7 579	7.5	93.1	11.2	.5	6 237	71.2	
West Springfield town, Hampden County	22 358	11 740	67.3	59.3	15 033	5.2	93.2	10.3	2.1	12 706	58.1	
West Springfield town, Hampden County	22 358	11 740	67.3	59.3	15 033	5.2	93.2	10.3	2.1	12 706	58.1	
West Springfield town, Hampden County	1 156	596	65.7	59.9	760	4.9	85.0	6.1	1.9	628	60.0	
West Springfield town, Hampden County	1 259	648	75.2	67.3	947	4.1	86.4	11.6	1.0	772	62.7	
West Springfield town, Hampden County	1 671	908	55.1	47.0	823	6.0	86.9	14.1	2.6	757	63.7	
West Springfield town, Hampden County	10 198	5 355	66.5	57.5	6 281	5.0	86.9	5.9	—	5 554	56.6	
West Springfield town, Hampden County	4 547	2 512	63.7	58.9	2 629	8.1	92.1	9.2	1.0	4 097	72.2	
West Springfield town, Hampden County	1 398	714	64.5	58.3	891	7.6	95.5	12.1	—	753	65.4	
West Springfield town, Hampden County	44 406	23 553	72.0	64.4	31 442	5.7	87.4	10.7	7.4	27 188	60.8	
West Springfield town, Hampden County	44 406	23 553	72.0	64.4	31 442	5.7	87.4	10.7	7.4	27 188	60.8	
Whately town, Franklin County	1 094	553	76.1	72.3	831	3.7	91.0	5.5	.9	722	89.1	
Whately town, Franklin County	1 278	671	68.0	60.4	862	9.3	96.8	15.6	1.3	679	60.5	
Whately town, Franklin County	4 138	2 218	69.0	60.0	2 857	7.5	92.4	15.3	.6	2 334	66.0	
Whately town, Franklin County	9 954	5 195	73.1	66.2	6 608	6.9	93.8	12.8	1.8	4 055	62.2	
Whately town, Franklin County	2 654	1 449	65.7	57.0	1 745	5.0	92.9	7.7	1.9	1 511	81.6	
Whately town, Franklin County	9 947	5 273	68.2	58.2	6 782	4.0	94.7	7.8	1.3	5 715	54.2	
Whately town, Franklin County	1 980	1 045	75.7	71.2	1 498	2.2	84.0	7.3	.4	1 290	82.5	
Whately town, Franklin County	4 278	2 151	53.4	50.9	2 283	7.2	95.8	6.9	—	1 403	72.0	
Whately town, Franklin County	7 060	3 701	55.7	51.0	3 931	6.4	99.1	8.9	—	2 801	68.4	
Whately town, Franklin County	13 688	6 901	75.0	67.4	10 261	6.4	93.1	10.4	3.1	8 457	56.8	

Table 6
Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(Note based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Persons 16 years and over													Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force	
Labor force														
Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force		Workers			Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
						Means of transportation to work								
Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total		Percent in labor force
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION —														
Con.														
13 688	6 901	75.0	67.4	10 261	6.1	9 443	93.1	10.4	3.1	10 760	8 457	1 059	56.8	
3 146	1 690	65.1	53.9	2 040	6.7	1 857	92.1	14.0	.4	2 287	1 727	340	58.5	
3 911	3 911	67.8	67.8	4 320	7.1	3 982	91.8	12.4	.4	4 695	3 601	720	58.9	
16 287	8 351	67.9	57.7	11 029	7.8	10 433	83.8	7.8	8.9	12 131	9 444	1 073	50.5	
16 287	8 351	67.9	57.7	11 029	7.8	10 433	83.8	7.8	8.9	12 131	9 444	1 073	50.5	
368	284	75.0	69.4	432	5.2	396	93.2	12.4	—	462	377	57	73.7	
15 499	8 351	68.1	60.6	10 527	4.5	9 835	93.1	12.2	24.7	11 149	8 935	693	69.0	
15 499	8 351	68.1	60.6	10 527	4.5	9 835	93.1	12.2	24.7	11 149	8 935	693	69.0	
29 213	15 178	74.6	67.0	21 728	5.7	20 291	91.1	8.6	4.0	22 949	18 425	1 752	60.8	
135 608	72 139	61.0	53.2	82 684	8.3	73 981	84.1	13.2	4.5	91 838	66 442	9 967	51.7	
847	422	70.2	59.7	595	5.2	555	87.4	10.8	9	657	527	66	52	
6 979	3 604	66.7	58.3	4 652	7.0	4 376	91.5	11.7	3.0	4 935	3 917	589	65.5	
17 925	9 943	52.8	45.7	9 451	7.9	8 606	94.3	7.9	8	10 252	7 650	994	57.3	
3 622	1 963	51.0	41.9	1 846	5.6	1 731	93.3	3.5	1.6	2 018	1 524	130	60.0	

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—					
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		Total	Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		Total	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation		
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation			Self-care limitation	Total						Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation
The State -----	3 944 988	7.2	3.6	8.8	7.1	2.7	767 277	31.0	26.8	11.2	42.2	82.3	43.2	82.2		
Barnstable County -----	108 476	7.0	3.5	8.3	6.9	2.3	39 315	24.3	22.5	6.3	41.8	79.6	42.7	79.5		
Barnstable town -----	24 402	6.6	3.2	7.2	6.6	1.6	7 807	24.5	22.5	6.9	43.2	80.7	45.0	80.5		
Barnstable Village COP -----	1 586	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.7	.4	623	29.7	23.3	9.3	30.8	77.6	37.2	77.1		
Centerville COP -----	5 381	4.4	1.9	4.9	4.4	1.2	2 044	17.2	16.2	4.9	46.0	77.1	46.0	77.1		
Cotuit COP -----	1 508	6.0	3.5	7.7	6.0	1.7	495	12.5	12.5	4.8	41.8	80.0	41.8	80.0		
Hyannis COP (pt.) -----	8 668	10.3	4.8	11.1	10.4	2.6	2 577	33.0	31.5	7.8	48.3	84.2	50.3	84.0		
Marstons Mills COP -----	4 832	4.2	1.6	4.8	4.1	.7	939	19.5	15.3	5.5	46.1	83.8	47.0	83.7		
Osterville COP -----	1 513	4.4	2.0	3.7	3.7	.3	879	20.0	18.7	7.7	16.4	75.9	19.6	75.3		
West Barnstable COP -----	900	8.3	6.1	8.3	8.3	4.6	206	36.9	36.9	16.0	—	68.4	—	68.4		
Bourne town -----	9 508	5.5	3.1	6.7	5.5	2.2	2 284	25.0	22.1	9.3	40.5	77.1	40.5	77.1		
Bourne COP -----	780	6.4	2.9	7.7	6.4	1.9	185	9.7	9.7	4.3	32.0	78.5	32.0	78.5		
Buzzards Bay COP -----	2 341	8.2	2.9	8.2	8.2	.6	471	28.5	27.6	12.3	61.7	68.8	61.7	68.8		
Monument Beach COP -----	1 106	1.4	.7	2.1	1.4	.6	314	35.4	23.2	12.1	50.0	83.0	50.0	83.0		
Pocasset COP -----	1 673	5.1	3.2	7.5	5.1	4.2	565	27.4	24.1	8.8	36.5	84.6	36.5	84.6		
Sagamore COP -----	1 493	6.0	4.6	6.0	6.0	1.5	299	16.4	16.4	1.0	23.3	81.5	23.3	81.5		
Brewster town -----	4 850	6.0	3.6	6.6	6.1	1.6	1 632	24.7	24.3	5.6	34.3	81.8	36.0	81.8		
Brewster COP -----	1 018	7.4	4.7	8.3	7.4	3.7	499	27.9	26.5	10.6	36.0	77.7	36.0	77.7		
Chatham town -----	3 460	8.8	4.3	9.2	8.7	1.6	2 119	27.1	25.8	6.6	43.1	75.8	44.0	75.6		
Chatham CDP -----	1 114	5.5	1.8	6.1	5.5	1.5	516	34.1	34.1	5.4	67.2	73.4	67.2	73.4		
West Chatham COP -----	781	7.2	2.4	8.8	7.2	2.4	476	13.0	9.7	5.9	42.9	84.3	42.9	84.3		
Oennis town -----	7 538	8.7	4.4	9.9	8.7	2.1	3 898	23.9	21.8	7.1	38.8	77.9	39.6	77.8		
Oennis COP -----	1 493	3.4	1.6	5.0	3.4	2.5	721	24.8	23.7	4.9	43.1	79.6	43.1	79.6		
Oennis Port CDP -----	1 596	12.3	5.9	12.7	12.1	1.7	838	29.2	27.0	9.4	38.1	80.9	38.9	80.7		
East Oennis COP -----	1 340	8.0	5.7	8.5	8.0	1.2	736	12.6	12.6	2.9	23.4	71.9	23.4	71.9		
South Oennis COP -----	1 854	9.0	3.8	9.0	9.0	.6	877	21.6	19.7	8.1	49.4	79.8	49.4	79.8		
West Oennis COP -----	1 255	10.8	5.3	15.1	11.3	5.1	726	31.3	25.9	9.6	37.5	75.3	40.1	75.2		
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Eastham town -----	2 566	6.4	2.0	6.9	6.0	1.2	1 056	19.1	19.1	.7	57.3	81.3	61.4	81.0		
North Eastham COP -----	924	7.8	2.3	7.8	7.8	1.0	307	22.8	22.8	—	44.4	81.1	44.4	81.1		
Falmouth town -----	16 937	8.0	4.2	8.4	8.0	1.9	4 958	26.4	25.1	6.8	37.8	80.3	38.2	80.3		
East Falmouth COP -----	3 479	10.2	5.7	10.1	10.1	1.1	1 031	29.3	27.9	8.5	39.9	75.3	40.3	75.2		
Falmouth COP -----	2 198	10.8	6.4	11.5	11.1	1.9	1 154	36.7	34.8	10.6	31.5	81.4	33.5	81.3		
North Falmouth COP -----	1 470	6.3	3.5	6.8	6.3	3.4	468	16.5	14.1	7.9	22.6	80.8	22.6	80.8		
Teaticket COP -----	1 172	7.6	2.8	7.6	7.6	.6	363	27.3	27.3	—	47.2	86.2	47.2	86.2		
West Falmouth COP -----	1 115	4.7	3.1	5.1	4.7	.4	399	13.3	13.3	2.8	—	75.9	—	75.9		
Harwich town -----	5 530	7.4	2.9	10.2	7.1	3.7	2 909	23.4	19.3	6.5	41.3	78.0	42.7	77.8		
East Harwich COP -----	2 177	5.7	1.3	6.4	5.7	1.0	1 003	18.1	18.1	—	57.3	77.5	57.3	77.5		
Harwich Center COP -----	904	10.1	5.6	21.9	9.3	14.5	473	40.0	21.4	22.8	19.8	83.0	21.4	82.3		
Harwich Port COP -----	787	14.0	5.0	19.3	14.0	5.3	697	20.5	15.9	7.7	33.6	75.8	33.6	75.8		
Northwest Harwich COP -----	1 662	4.9	2.4	4.5	4.5	.7	736	22.7	22.7	3.8	51.2	77.0	56.0	76.6		
Mashpee town -----	4 790	8.0	4.6	8.9	8.0	1.7	1 077	20.9	18.8	6.1	38.2	83.6	38.2	83.6		
Orleans town -----	3 212	6.3	2.1	6.0	5.8	1.0	1 774	23.1	23.1	5.0	58.7	73.5	58.8	73.4		
Orleans COP -----	941	11.9	1.8	10.4	10.4	—	538	30.5	30.5	6.9	70.5	65.3	72.4	65.1		
Provincetown town -----	2 497	7.7	4.2	8.1	7.7	1.2	572	27.6	27.6	1.4	41.5	80.9	41.5	80.9		
Provincetown COP -----	2 348	8.2	4.4	8.6	8.2	1.3	572	27.6	27.6	1.4	41.5	81.4	41.5	81.4		
Sandwich town -----	9 292	5.2	2.6	12.8	5.1	8.6	2 058	24.1	20.4	8.3	45.0	81.0	45.7	80.9		
East Sandwich COP -----	2 006	3.9	1.1	5.1	3.9	1.2	466	24.7	22.7	8.4	71.8	77.9	71.8	77.9		
Forestdale COP -----	1 685	4.0	2.0	38.0	3.6	36.4	204	37.3	8.8	28.4	47.1	80.3	52.5	79.9		
Sandwich COP -----	1 692	6.1	3.5	7.6	6.1	2.1	676	29.7	28.4	9.6	35.9	82.4	35.9	82.4		
Truro town -----	1 035	5.3	2.7	5.4	5.1	.3	274	22.6	21.2	4.7	29.1	74.8	30.2	74.6		
Wellfleet town -----	1 469	9.7	3.5	9.1	9.1	.3	552	33.9	30.1	11.6	64.3	79.2	68.7	78.7		
Yarmouth town -----	11 390	7.1	3.5	7.2	7.0	1.1	6 345	22.6	21.9	4.2	40.7	79.0	41.4	78.9		
Hyannis COP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
South Yarmouth COP -----	5 114	7.2	3.7	7.3	7.1	.6	3 619	25.2	24.9	3.7	40.3	77.5	41.0	77.4		
West Yarmouth COP -----	3 358	6.7	3.5	6.8	6.6	1.7	1 119	23.6	22.8	7.1	37.6	82.2	38.6	82.0		
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.) -----	2 266	6.9	2.7	7.3	6.9	1.5	1 356	15.3	13.3	4.0	47.1	77.4	47.1	77.4		
Berkshire County -----	86 853	8.7	4.4	9.5	8.7	1.8	21 919	31.0	27.5	10.6	39.8	80.7	40.8	80.6		
Adams town -----	5 573	11.0	7.3	12.8	10.9	3.9	2 002	24.6	21.2	8.5	26.7	84.5	27.0	84.4		
Adams COP -----	3 614	11.3	7.4	12.0	11.1	2.7	1 503	24.4	20.4	9.0	30.2	84.3	30.8	84.2		
Alford town -----	245	8.2	2.9	8.2	7.3	2.0	81	24.7	22.2	2.5	55.0	78.7	61.1	78.0		
Becket town -----	929	10.0	3.2	10.7	9.8	2.9	168	34.5	31.5	10.7	54.8	84.2	60.4	83.5		
Cheshire town -----	2 260	8.1	3.1	9.6	8.1	2.2	411	47.4	42.1	14.4	42.3	85.1	42.3	85.1		
Clarksburg town -----	1 139	10.4	4.0	11.4	10.4	2.6	258	34.9	27.1	13.2	44.1	83.3	44.1	83.3		
Dalton town -----	4 465	5.6	2.4	6.0	5.3	1.0	942	35.5	32.5	17.2	40.2	84.7	42.6	84.5		
Egremont town -----	785	7.6	2.9	9.0	8.0	1.9	217	24.0	21.2	6.0	50.0	83.4	52.4	83.4		
Florida town -----	496	8.3	3.2	9.1	8.7	1.8	55	36.4	36.4	7.3	36.6	81.8	39.5	81.7		
Great Barrington town -----	4 648	9.5	4.2	10.0	9.7	1.3	1 199	38.6	27.4	17.9	50.6	80.2	51.4	80.2		
Great Barrington COP -----	1 657	12.4	5.9	13.8	12.9	.9	522	38.7	28.5	21.3	47.8	89.0	49.8	89.0		
Housatonic COP -----	751	11.3	6.1	11.3	11.3	5.1	231	39.4	18.2	27.7	36.5	78.1	36.5	78.1		
Hancock town -----	435	4.4	2.8	4.4	3.9	.5	82	30.5	28.0	13.4	36.8	84.9	41.2	84.4		
Hinsdale town -----	1 207	9.4	4.5	9.2	9.0	.7	230	33.5	30.9	9.1	42.1	83.3	45.9	82.7		
Lanesborough town -----	1 955	10.9	6.0	12.0	10.9	2.5	400	24.0	23.0	4.8	37.6	86.5	37.6	86.5</		

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years					Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over			Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—					
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation	
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation		Self-care limitation	Total	Mobility limitation					Self-care limitation
Bristol County	320 683	8.9	5.0	10.3	8.8	2.8	69 314	33.4	28.8	12.2	36.6	83.9	37.6	83.8
Acushnet town	2 217	9.0	4.2	9.2	8.5	1.7	1 339	31.7	27.2	10.5	44.2	84.9	46.6	84.5
Acushnet Center CDP	2 050	11.0	5.4	11.1	10.0	1.5	538	33.3	28.8	10.0	42.0	85.5	46.6	84.5
Attleboro city	24 865	8.4	3.9	9.4	8.3	1.9	4 230	28.6	24.0	10.0	47.1	86.6	47.7	86.5
Berkley town	2 796	6.9	3.0	9.1	6.9	3.3	250	31.2	28.4	8.0	53.1	84.3	53.1	84.3
Dorchester town	17 751	7.5	3.4	9.0	7.6	2.9	4 140	30.6	26.7	12.5	46.8	77.7	48.1	77.6
Bliss Corner CDP	2 696	11.2	5.9	15.8	11.7	6.9	1 401	30.5	26.8	11.2	37.6	83.8	42.7	83.4
Smith Mills CDP	2 807	10.3	6.8	10.4	10.1	2.1	899	35.8	31.4	14.7	31.0	81.5	31.8	81.3
Oighton town	3 573	9.0	5.2	10.2	8.6	2.7	758	34.7	28.5	18.3	27.4	87.0	28.6	86.7
Easton town	13 865	4.7	2.3	5.4	4.5	1.4	1 524	29.5	22.9	11.5	49.3	82.0	51.3	81.8
Fairhaven town	9 891	8.4	4.0	9.7	8.5	2.0	2 823	37.5	33.9	11.2	40.4	82.8	41.4	82.7
Fall River city	55 828	11.2	7.4	13.0	11.0	3.6	15 644	38.4	32.7	14.9	27.8	83.7	28.6	83.5
Freetown town	5 654	8.8	4.8	10.1	9.0	2.9	679	24.0	24.0	2.2	41.0	85.6	41.0	85.7
Mansfield town	11 247	4.9	1.9	5.5	4.9	1.2	1 178	27.7	21.2	12.4	51.3	86.5	51.3	86.5
Mansfield Center CDP	4 846	5.9	3.0	6.0	5.9	.5	727	36.0	28.1	13.3	42.3	86.1	42.3	86.1
New Bedford city	59 401	12.0	7.7	14.1	11.7	4.2	16 238	36.1	31.4	13.8	29.9	80.7	30.7	80.4
North Attleborough town	16 800	6.1	2.4	6.5	6.1	.8	2 312	27.1	23.7	9.1	51.3	88.0	51.3	88.0
North Attleborough Center CDP	10 841	6.7	2.4	7.2	6.7	1.0	1 616	29.1	25.9	9.9	56.2	88.9	56.2	88.9
Norton town	9 874	6.6	3.4	7.4	6.5	1.7	1 045	28.0	26.6	6.6	40.2	84.1	40.6	84.1
Norton Center CDP	1 702	5.1	2.2	6.3	5.1	1.2	61	18.0	18.0	—	32.6	72.2	32.6	72.2
Raynham town	6 440	4.3	4.1	8.0	7.0	2.1	1 150	27.7	24.0	9.1	36.0	87.0	37.4	86.8
Raynham Center CDP	2 543	4.7	2.8	5.1	4.4	.9	286	24.5	19.2	7.0	30.8	88.9	33.3	88.6
Rehoboth town	5 829	5.1	1.7	6.5	5.0	2.2	787	27.4	24.8	9.1	57.9	82.0	58.7	81.9
Seekonk town	8 545	7.5	3.2	8.5	7.5	2.0	1 602	25.6	20.9	8.7	47.7	84.8	48.9	84.7
North Seekonk CDP	1 701	12.7	5.2	13.2	12.3	2.4	357	19.6	15.1	7.0	49.5	82.8	51.2	82.4
Somerset town	11 348	7.7	3.8	8.4	7.3	1.8	3 050	34.6	29.9	9.8	42.9	85.1	45.0	84.8
Somerset CDP	11 348	7.7	3.8	8.4	7.3	1.8	3 050	34.6	29.9	9.8	42.9	85.1	45.0	84.8
Swansea town	10 173	8.5	5.1	10.6	8.6	3.7	1 985	31.6	26.9	10.6	32.5	86.7	34.6	86.6
Ocean Grove CDP	2 046	11.6	6.0	14.5	11.6	4.1	513	25.5	20.5	11.3	43.9	88.3	43.9	88.3
Taunton city	31 357	9.0	5.1	10.3	8.8	3.0	6 679	28.6	24.6	10.1	37.7	87.5	39.2	87.3
Westport town	9 229	6.7	3.1	7.8	6.5	2.0	1 901	30.6	28.4	13.2	43.4	82.6	44.4	82.5
North Westport CDP	3 123	6.4	4.2	8.3	6.4	2.4	666	29.4	29.4	7.1	30.7	85.0	30.7	85.0
Dukes County	7 229	7.2	3.0	7.6	7.2	1.1	1 848	28.3	27.0	8.2	47.1	83.0	47.7	82.9
Chilmark town	373	6.2	1.6	7.0	6.2	.8	138	29.0	26.8	6.5	43.5	76.3	52.2	75.7
Edgartown town	1 950	4.9	3.2	4.9	4.9	—	424	30.4	30.4	7.5	34.7	85.7	34.7	85.7
Gay Head town	107	8.4	1.9	10.3	10.3	3.7	40	47.5	47.5	7.5	55.6	71.4	63.6	70.8
Gosnold town	67	4.5	—	4.5	4.5	—	25	—	—	—	100.0	96.9	100.0	96.9
Oak Bluffs town	1 741	8.7	3.8	9.2	8.7	2.3	490	28.2	25.7	9.0	40.1	83.1	40.1	83.1
Tisbury town	1 916	9.3	3.7	10.0	9.3	1.4	554	30.1	28.5	10.6	50.8	80.0	50.8	80.0
Vineyard Haven CDP	1 047	9.2	4.1	9.2	9.2	—	397	26.4	26.4	7.3	55.2	82.4	55.2	82.4
West Tisbury town	1 075	5.7	1.2	5.7	5.7	.7	177	16.9	16.9	2.3	70.5	85.2	70.5	85.2
Essex County	431 492	7.1	3.6	9.2	7.0	3.2	88 817	32.5	27.4	12.8	41.2	82.6	42.0	82.4
Amesbury town	9 512	7.2	2.9	7.8	7.1	1.8	1 605	40.8	35.6	14.3	52.1	85.1	51.4	85.2
Amesbury CDP	7 649	7.5	3.0	7.8	7.3	1.5	1 266	41.2	36.9	14.3	51.2	85.7	50.4	85.7
Andover town	19 362	4.1	1.9	5.1	4.1	1.2	3 091	30.2	27.1	11.1	44.7	79.7	44.7	79.7
Andover CDP	5 259	6.2	3.1	8.1	6.2	2.4	1 479	36.0	34.1	12.6	45.4	80.5	45.4	80.5
Beverly city	25 013	6.8	2.8	8.5	6.8	2.4	5 269	29.7	26.2	10.4	46.4	84.8	46.4	84.8
Boxford town	4 256	2.2	.8	4.1	2.2	2.1	455	10.1	10.1	2.6	47.4	81.4	47.4	81.4
Boxford CDP	1 316	2.3	.4	6.7	2.3	5.1	148	18.2	18.2	2.7	26.7	80.6	26.7	80.6
Canvers town	15 986	6.9	2.8	7.3	6.8	1.4	3 044	30.4	26.5	11.3	53.7	85.6	53.8	85.6
Canvers CDP	15 986	6.9	2.8	7.3	6.8	1.4	3 044	30.4	26.5	11.3	53.7	85.6	53.8	85.6
Essex town	2 200	5.9	1.7	8.0	5.9	2.4	397	39.0	35.0	11.3	65.9	84.1	65.9	84.1
Essex CDP	1 097	2.9	1.3	6.6	2.9	3.6	218	42.7	38.5	10.1	56.3	82.8	56.3	82.8
Georgetown town	4 252	5.5	2.2	9.0	5.5	4.1	620	31.6	26.3	9.7	47.6	84.5	47.6	84.5
Gloucester city	18 700	8.5	4.4	9.5	8.3	2.5	4 298	34.4	30.2	11.5	40.5	83.6	41.7	83.4
Groveland town	3 381	4.3	1.5	4.7	4.3	.7	534	27.0	24.9	14.2	65.1	87.0	65.1	87.0
Hamilton town	4 654	4.7	2.1	4.7	4.7	.8	778	25.6	23.4	4.5	33.9	79.7	33.9	79.7
Haverhill city	32 887	6.9	3.2	8.6	6.9	2.7	6 401	33.4	28.0	13.0	44.3	84.0	44.5	84.0
Ipswich town	7 783	6.3	2.4	7.3	6.4	1.3	1 697	32.8	29.4	10.8	50.7	85.1	51.3	85.0
Ipswich CDP	2 623	7.9	3.6	8.2	7.9	1.0	669	38.0	30.6	14.8	42.2	83.7	42.2	83.7
Lawrence city	40 668	9.8	6.0	16.1	9.5	8.7	8 163	38.8	29.9	9.5	29.1	77.0	30.6	76.7
Lynn city	50 691	10.0	5.8	13.2	9.9	4.8	11 644	36.1	29.9	14.6	34.3	80.7	35.1	80.6
Lynnfield town	7 413	4.9	2.1	5.4	4.8	1.3	1 613	19.8	17.9	5.6	47.8	77.9	48.9	77.8
Lynnfield CDP	7 413	4.9	2.1	5.4	4.8	1.3	1 613	19.8	17.9	5.6	47.8	77.9	48.9	77.8
Manchester town	3 514	3.8	.9	3.9	3.8	.3	757	27.1	27.1	2.9	71.4	78.1	71.4	78.1
Marblehead town	13 397	3.6	1.5	4.3	3.5	1.1	2 867	27.6	24.6	8.3	50.8	82.9	51.2	82.9
Marblehead CDP	13 397	3.6	1.5	4.3	3.5	1.1	2 867	27.6	24.6	8.3	50.8	82.9	51.2	82.9
Merrimac town	3 387	8.9	2.9	10.4	8.9	3.1	556	25.2	20.7	12.4	60.7	85.4	60.7	85.4
Methuen town	24 893	7.4	3.8	9.7	7.1	3.5	6 285	31.1	24.0	13.6	39.2	84.4	41.2	84.1
Middleton town	3 294	7.7	4.5	7.2	7.0	1.7	626	34.8	27.2	11.3	38.5	87.0	44.6	86.3
Nahant town	2 485	4.5	2.5	5.4	4.3	2.1	663	27.0	24.4	10.9	30.1	83.4	31.5	83.3
Nahant CDP	2 485	4.5	2.5	5.4	4.3	2.1	663	27.0						

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
Franklin County—Con.														
Conway town	995	6.1	1.4	6.5	6.1	1.0	153	34.6	32.7	13.1	62.3	87.9	62.3	87.9
Deerfield town	3 344	5.3	2.1	7.2	5.5	2.3	670	28.5	23.0	8.1	53.7	88.8	55.4	88.8
South Deerfield CDP	1 310	5.0	3.2	6.0	5.6	1.5	355	25.1	18.3	8.5	36.4	89.0	42.5	88.9
Erving town	839	8.6	3.1	8.7	8.6	.8	244	34.8	32.4	5.3	58.3	85.7	58.3	85.7
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)	308	9.1	3.6	9.1	9.1	1.0	112	34.8	32.1	4.5	53.6	82.1	53.6	82.1
Gill town	1 039	5.1	2.0	5.7	5.1	.6	182	32.4	30.8	7.7	56.6	91.0	56.6	91.0
Greenfield town	11 100	10.4	5.3	10.9	10.3	1.4	2 991	30.0	27.7	7.7	39.6	84.1	39.9	84.0
Greenfield CDP	8 308	12.3	6.3	13.0	12.2	1.8	2 266	30.4	27.8	8.6	39.4	84.7	39.7	84.6
Hawley town	194	13.4	10.8	13.4	13.4	3.1	57	22.8	22.8	3.5	19.2	86.3	19.2	86.3
Heath town	442	3.8	.9	4.3	3.8	1.1	70	44.3	44.3	2.9	70.6	78.8	70.6	78.8
Leverett town	1 242	4.9	1.1	4.8	4.8	—	161	19.9	19.9	4.3	60.7	86.0	68.3	85.6
Leyden town	429	5.1	.2	6.3	5.1	1.6	51	33.3	25.5	15.7	77.3	83.8	77.3	83.8
Monroe town	91	3.3	—	3.3	3.3	—	16	31.3	12.5	31.3	100.0	80.7	100.0	80.7
Montague town	4 975	9.5	3.6	11.0	9.6	2.2	1 367	36.0	30.9	12.1	50.4	88.1	51.1	88.1
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)	316	7.6	2.8	7.6	7.6	—	83	—	—	—	62.5	87.7	62.5	87.7
Turners Falls CDP	2 766	9.3	3.6	11.6	9.6	2.9	868	35.9	28.0	15.6	44.2	87.1	45.9	87.0
New Salem town	541	10.2	3.5	12.4	10.2	3.1	98	30.6	28.6	7.1	60.0	86.0	60.0	86.0
Northfield town	1 753	5.4	2.2	5.4	4.8	1.2	400	31.5	26.8	8.0	48.4	85.5	54.8	84.9
Northfield CDP	798	4.9	1.9	4.5	4.5	.8	228	33.8	31.1	6.1	51.3	85.6	55.6	85.3
Orange town	4 442	11.3	5.3	12.3	11.7	2.2	997	35.9	32.4	6.3	42.9	84.5	43.0	84.7
Orange CDP	2 302	11.9	4.5	12.7	11.9	2.2	470	31.1	26.4	10.6	43.6	84.4	43.6	84.4
Rawe town	230	8.7	6.5	9.6	8.7	.9	60	36.7	30.0	10.0	25.0	74.3	25.0	74.3
Shelburne town	1 185	8.2	3.0	10.0	8.6	2.0	323	34.7	34.1	11.8	54.6	84.9	56.9	84.9
Shelburne Falls CDP (pt.)	564	8.2	3.4	8.2	8.2	1.1	179	31.8	30.7	8.9	52.2	84.7	52.2	84.7
Shutesbury town	1 048	5.7	1.7	6.4	5.5	1.7	94	36.2	30.9	18.1	58.3	85.6	60.3	85.5
Sunderland town	2 662	6.6	2.3	6.8	6.6	.4	193	36.8	36.8	16.6	61.4	84.8	61.4	84.8
Warwick town	427	14.8	4.7	15.9	15.5	2.1	71	54.9	49.3	14.1	57.1	89.3	59.1	89.2
Wendell town	616	9.1	3.1	9.6	9.6	.8	43	48.8	48.8	4.7	53.6	87.7	52.5	88.0
Whately town	912	6.8	1.5	7.7	6.6	1.8	180	26.7	26.7	3.3	67.7	89.2	70.0	89.0
Hampden County	284 416	8.9	4.7	10.5	8.7	3.2	62 517	31.0	25.9	12.6	39.1	80.4	40.1	80.3
Agawam town	17 884	6.7	2.2	8.2	6.7	2.3	3 612	27.9	21.9	12.2	56.3	84.7	55.9	84.8
Blandford town	778	9.4	4.4	10.7	9.4	1.5	120	36.7	30.0	10.0	43.8	86.0	43.8	86.0
Brimfield town	1 861	9.7	4.4	9.3	9.3	1.0	387	22.7	17.8	4.9	40.9	77.6	38.5	77.7
Chester town	808	10.6	4.1	11.8	11.0	1.0	142	25.4	21.1	10.6	43.0	84.8	44.9	84.7
Chicopee city	35 598	8.2	4.0	10.2	7.9	3.4	9 376	31.4	25.5	13.6	42.0	82.8	43.5	82.6
East Longmeadow town	8 156	6.5	2.3	8.3	6.6	2.5	2 054	24.5	21.2	9.0	58.7	82.6	60.2	82.5
Granville town	930	7.1	3.1	8.2	7.1	2.9	126	29.4	24.6	7.9	51.5	82.3	51.5	82.3
Hampden town	3 180	4.8	1.7	6.9	4.8	3.0	453	38.9	37.5	7.5	40.1	86.9	40.1	86.9
Holland town	1 362	7.6	2.3	8.2	7.6	1.3	215	43.3	40.5	9.3	56.3	82.1	56.3	82.1
Holland CDP	865	6.8	2.2	7.6	6.8	1.0	112	41.1	37.5	8.0	55.9	82.1	55.9	82.1
Holyoke city	24 876	12.6	7.6	15.1	12.5	5.1	6 325	33.8	27.6	15.2	31.9	76.2	34.1	75.8
Longmeadow town	9 893	4.7	1.5	5.3	4.7	1.0	2 170	23.3	19.4	9.9	55.6	77.4	55.6	77.4
Longmeadow CDP	9 893	4.7	1.5	5.3	4.7	1.0	2 170	23.3	19.4	9.9	55.6	77.4	55.6	77.4
Ludlow town	12 258	8.4	4.1	9.6	8.3	2.2	2 765	26.0	21.9	10.3	48.2	86.5	49.0	86.4
Monson town	4 671	6.4	2.0	8.3	6.3	2.3	847	38.8	34.0	13.1	64.0	85.1	65.5	85.0
Monson Center CDP	1 157	8.9	3.2	10.8	8.9	2.7	344	47.4	43.9	17.2	64.1	89.3	64.1	89.3
Montgomery town	7 523	3.6	1.3	4.4	3.6	1.1	48	14.6	14.6	—	36.8	85.7	36.8	85.7
Palmer town	7 487	8.4	4.9	9.8	8.2	3.2	1 938	32.5	29.4	11.2	33.7	85.4	34.4	85.3
Bardonia CDP (pt.)	1 137	5.3	2.7	7.6	5.3	2.3	307	19.9	17.6	5.5	30.0	82.6	30.0	82.6
Palmer CDP	2 498	9.8	5.2	10.5	9.4	3.4	764	37.3	35.6	12.7	40.6	85.4	41.9	85.1
Three Rivers CDP	1 840	9.1	5.9	10.4	8.9	5.0	522	30.8	26.8	9.6	22.6	87.3	23.3	87.0
Russell town	1 058	6.8	2.7	7.9	6.7	1.2	153	33.3	32.7	7.2	44.4	83.8	45.1	83.7
Southwick town	5 072	7.2	2.9	7.9	6.9	2.6	734	33.1	30.0	8.0	53.4	86.8	55.7	86.5
Springfield city	95 965	10.6	6.3	12.6	10.4	4.0	20 136	33.4	27.6	14.3	33.4	76.8	34.1	76.6
Tolland town	181	6.1	2.8	4.4	3.3	1.1	39	23.1	17.9	5.1	—	78.8	—	76.6
Wales town	1 003	9.7	4.0	10.9	9.8	1.9	116	30.2	30.2	2.6	49.5	83.9	50.0	83.9
Westfield city	24 857	7.0	3.4	7.7	7.0	1.8	4 888	26.8	24.4	9.9	40.9	81.1	41.5	81.0
West Springfield town	17 992	8.6	4.6	10.2	8.4	2.7	4 075	32.0	27.8	12.3	41.4	84.4	42.6	84.2
West Springfield CDP	17 992	8.6	4.6	10.2	8.4	2.7	4 075	32.0	27.8	12.3	41.4	84.4	42.6	84.2
Wilbraham town	8 023	4.2	1.5	5.2	4.1	1.7	1 798	23.6	19.3	8.5	50.3	81.2	49.1	81.2
Wilbraham CDP	2 004	5.1	1.3	5.8	5.1	.7	524	14.9	13.4	6.7	52.9	83.4	52.9	83.4
Hampshire County	103 421	6.1	2.7	6.6	6.0	1.6	16 086	29.3	25.3	10.8	46.3	78.2	47.4	78.0
Amherst town	29 645	3.2	1.1	3.6	3.1	1.0	1 703	29.1	24.9	8.1	45.5	61.7	45.6	61.7
Amherst CDP	15 996	2.4	1.0	2.6	2.4	.6	818	35.1	30.3	6.5	35.4	54.5	35.4	54.5
North Amherst CDP	5 227	2.9	.9	3.6	2.9	.9	246	16.7	16.7	10.6	53.0	61.7	53.0	61.7
South Amherst CDP	4 019	6.3	1.6	6.4	6.0	1.6	185	23.2	20.0	3.2	47.4	68.8	47.9	68.7
Belchertown town	6 977	9.8	4.9	10.0	9.6	4.0	1 059	32.2	28.5	16.6	46.7	86.8	49.0	86.5
Belchertown CDP	1 453	16.9	12.9	17.5	16.4	13.5	330	38.2	36.1	27.0	19.9	82.4	20.6	81.8
Bondsville CDP (pt.)	1 117	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	6.0	44	40.9	20.5	20.5	—	91.5	—	91.5
Chesterfield town	697	9.2	2.7	9.9	9.9	1.1	83	28.9	25.3	13.3	67.2	88.2	66.7	88.4
Cummington town	511	3.5	.4	3.7	3.7	—	103	20.4	20.4	5.8	77.8	86.4	78.9	86.4
Easthampton town	10 254	7.3	4.0	7.9	7.3	1.8	2 145	27.0	21.0	10.6	41.7	86.7	43.0	86.6
Goshen town	569	6.5	2.3	6.7	6.3	1.6	94	34.0	34.0	8.5	64.9			

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—				
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation	
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation					
Middlesex County—Con.															
Ayer town	4 072	5.6	1.8	7.7	5.6	2.1	760	30.7	26.7	13.2	51.8	84.8	51.8	84.8	
Ayer CDP	1 669	7.8	3.3	10.0	7.8	2.2	481	33.9	27.7	16.2	44.3	84.1	44.3	84.1	
Fort Devens COP (pt.)	238	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.1	—	73.1	
Bedford town	7 982	4.7	1.7	5.2	4.6	1.1	1 367	28.7	25.8	9.7	56.1	84.0	57.2	83.9	
Belmont town	15 904	4.0	1.5	8.3	3.9	4.8	4 372	28.5	21.7	13.1	54.9	81.3	56.5	81.2	
Belmont CDP	15 904	4.0	1.5	8.3	3.9	4.8	4 372	28.5	21.7	13.1	54.9	81.3	56.5	81.2	
Billerica town	25 502	5.8	2.2	6.9	5.8	1.6	2 415	35.2	32.9	11.3	52.9	86.5	53.0	86.5	
Pinehurst CDP	4 617	6.2	3.1	7.4	6.2	1.7	477	36.1	34.6	13.8	45.8	89.2	45.8	89.2	
Wilmington COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Boxborough town	2 512	2.7	—	3.1	2.7	—	128	53.9	53.9	10.9	73.5	86.0	73.5	86.0	
Burlington town	16 892	5.2	2.4	6.3	5.3	1.6	1 799	24.4	21.8	6.8	46.3	86.3	47.5	86.2	
Burlington CDP	16 892	5.2	2.4	6.3	5.3	1.6	1 799	24.4	21.8	6.8	46.3	86.3	47.5	86.2	
Cambridge city	73 388	5.5	2.7	6.7	5.4	2.2	9 101	31.4	26.3	12.2	42.8	77.1	43.8	77.0	
Carlisle town	2 990	2.0	—	2.3	2.2	—	291	26.5	24.7	7.6	68.9	80.3	71.6	80.3	
Chelmsford town	22 386	4.9	1.9	6.4	4.8	2.3	2 911	26.3	22.2	9.6	48.5	86.4	49.7	86.3	
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	22 386	4.9	1.9	6.4	4.8	2.3	2 911	26.3	22.2	9.6	48.5	86.4	49.7	86.3	
Concord town	10 320	5.3	2.3	5.9	5.3	1.3	1 937	24.7	23.0	6.4	50.5	80.8	50.5	80.8	
West Concord CDP	3 116	6.5	2.6	6.8	6.5	—	554	25.6	23.5	6.9	60.3	84.1	60.3	84.1	
Orcutt town	17 276	6.8	3.3	7.5	6.6	1.9	2 594	33.7	29.3	12.5	43.4	86.6	45.0	86.4	
Unstable town	1 545	5.2	2.1	7.8	5.6	3.0	131	45.8	40.5	13.0	42.5	84.6	44.2	84.7	
Everett city	23 592	8.7	4.9	10.7	8.4	3.5	5 719	36.7	31.5	13.3	39.6	82.1	40.7	81.9	
Framingham town	44 773	5.6	2.4	7.6	5.5	2.9	6 918	29.8	23.6	11.5	51.8	86.5	52.7	86.4	
Framingham COP (pt.)	44 773	5.6	2.4	7.6	5.5	2.9	6 918	29.8	23.6	11.5	51.8	86.5	52.7	86.4	
Groton town	4 999	4.8	1.0	4.9	4.8	1.5	575	23.7	23.7	5.6	70.5	84.5	70.5	84.5	
Groton CDP	697	3.2	1.6	3.2	3.2	—	83	14.5	14.5	—	50.0	77.8	50.0	77.8	
Holliston town	8 904	4.6	2.0	5.6	4.4	1.5	830	26.4	25.5	7.1	44.4	85.5	46.3	85.3	
Hopkinton town	6 161	3.5	1.1	3.5	3.5	—	660	31.4	26.4	13.9	56.2	81.8	56.2	81.8	
Hopkinton CDP	1 461	1.3	—	1.3	1.3	—	293	24.9	17.1	20.8	—	80.2	—	80.2	
Hudson town	11 762	6.3	2.7	7.3	6.3	1.7	1 823	31.8	27.7	12.9	47.6	86.9	48.7	86.8	
Hudson CDP	9 680	6.8	3.0	7.9	6.7	2.1	1 634	32.9	28.3	13.6	49.8	87.5	50.2	87.4	
Lexington town	18 528	3.9	1.4	4.6	3.9	1.3	4 364	24.7	20.1	8.6	49.0	81.0	49.9	81.0	
Lexington CDP	18 528	3.9	1.4	4.6	3.9	1.3	4 364	24.7	20.1	8.6	49.0	81.0	49.9	81.0	
Lincoln town	4 119	4.1	—	4.4	4.2	—	689	21.8	19.2	7.8	69.0	77.3	70.3	77.3	
Littleton town	4 873	6.4	2.4	7.2	6.1	1.6	594	25.8	22.9	10.1	49.8	82.7	53.4	82.4	
Littleton Common COP	2 104	8.1	3.7	8.1	7.3	1.2	217	21.7	21.7	4.1	54.7	84.7	60.8	84.0	
Lowell city	65 991	9.3	5.1	13.0	9.1	5.8	11 416	35.1	28.1	14.9	37.1	80.0	38.5	79.7	
Malden city	36 139	8.3	4.5	10.0	8.2	2.8	7 951	33.4	28.9	10.6	39.1	86.3	39.3	86.3	
Marlborough city	21 711	5.8	1.9	6.5	5.7	1.2	3 245	28.9	23.7	10.2	61.7	87.9	61.9	87.8	
Maynard town	6 932	5.4	2.1	7.8	5.4	2.8	1 306	30.7	25.9	10.3	58.6	86.5	58.6	86.5	
Maynard COP (pt.)	6 932	5.4	2.1	7.8	5.4	2.8	1 306	30.7	25.9	10.3	58.6	86.5	58.6	86.5	
Medford city	38 708	6.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	2.6	9 412	32.2	27.3	11.6	38.0	83.2	38.2	83.2	
Melrose city	18 189	6.0	2.3	6.6	6.0	—	4 422	28.4	26.0	7.7	53.6	84.6	53.6	84.6	
Notick town	20 868	6.0	2.4	6.3	6.0	1.0	3 766	27.9	24.3	10.9	53.2	87.4	53.4	87.4	
Cochituate COP (pt.)	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87.5	—	87.5	
Framingham COP (pt.)	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	
Newton city	56 512	4.0	1.5	5.0	3.9	1.5	11 602	24.7	21.4	8.2	49.1	81.0	49.6	81.0	
North Reading town	8 253	4.8	2.0	5.7	4.7	1.5	944	23.7	21.0	11.3	53.0	84.3	55.4	84.2	
Pepperell town	6 542	5.5	2.0	6.0	5.5	1.0	684	40.5	38.9	15.5	56.9	83.0	56.9	83.0	
East Pepperell CDP	1 477	5.7	2.4	6.3	5.7	1.3	95	28.4	28.4	—	58.3	84.6	58.3	84.6	
Pepperell CDP	1 465	5.3	1.8	5.3	5.3	—	257	52.5	48.2	20.2	41.0	82.3	41.0	82.3	
Reading town	14 973	4.9	2.1	5.9	5.0	1.8	2 752	21.5	19.6	5.5	49.8	84.9	50.9	84.9	
Reading CDP	14 973	4.9	2.1	5.9	5.0	1.8	2 752	21.5	19.6	5.5	49.8	84.9	50.9	84.9	
Sherborn town	2 743	2.3	—	2.8	2.3	—	339	24.2	22.4	6.5	51.6	75.4	51.6	75.4	
Shirley town	3 586	8.1	4.1	8.6	7.5	1.8	475	33.9	27.8	12.0	48.1	83.5	47.2	83.3	
Fort Devens COP (pt.)	284	—	—	4.9	—	—	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	66.9	—	66.9	
Shirley CDP	1 040	10.8	6.7	11.6	10.2	3.8	157	22.3	22.3	—	37.5	86.1	34.0	86.2	
Somerville city	56 302	6.8	3.5	8.1	6.7	2.1	9 061	33.4	29.2	12.5	43.2	83.4	44.1	83.3	
Stoneham town	14 475	5.6	2.9	7.1	5.5	1.9	3 468	29.7	26.6	8.3	42.6	84.6	43.7	84.5	
Stoneham CDP	14 475	5.6	2.9	7.1	5.5	1.9	3 468	29.7	26.6	8.3	42.6	84.6	43.7	84.5	
Stow town	3 666	3.8	1.1	4.1	3.8	—	345	48.4	44.9	12.2	65.2	82.8	65.2	82.8	
Sudbury town	9 953	4.2	1.1	5.1	4.2	1.4	945	28.3	25.9	4.6	67.1	80.2	68.1	80.2	
Maynard COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tewksbury town	18 660	5.7	2.7	6.8	5.6	2.0	2 400	32.6	26.0	12.3	44.8	86.1	44.7	86.1	
Wilmington COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Townsend town	5 352	5.3	2.8	6.2	5.3	1.4	572	32.2	32.2	7.2	47.2	86.0	47.2	86.0	
Townsend CDP	705	5.5	1.8	5.5	5.5	1.3	134	9.0	9.0	5.2	66.7	86.8	66.7	86.8	
Tyngsborough town	5 760	6.5	2.8	7.2	6.5	1.8	604	31.8	30.1	6.6	51.2	87.8	51.2	87.8	
Chelmsford COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wokefield town	16 168	6.7	3.0	7.7	6.6	1.9	3 685	30.0	27.6	7.5	48.2	86.2	48.2	86.2	
Wokefield CDP	16 168	6.7	3.0	7.7	6.6	1.9	3 685	30.0	27.6	7.5	48.2	86.2	48.2	86.2	
Woltham city	41 055	5.8	2.2	6.9	5.7	1.9	6 940	27.7	23.6	9.9	54.1	82.6	55.0	82.5	
Watertown town	23 122	6.3	2.5	7.5	6.3	1.9	5 415	27.9	23.1	10.8	54.1	86.9	54.2	86.9	
Watertown CDP	23 122	6.3	2.5	7.5	6.3	1.9	5 415	27.9	23.1	10.8	54.1	86.9	54.2	86.9	
Wayland town	7 953	5.1	2.7	5.7	5.0	1.2									

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-core limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-core limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation				
Norfolk County—Con.														
Oedhom town—Con.														
Oedhom COP	15 600	5.1	2.6	6.6	4.9	2.3	3 617	31.8	29.2	12.4	41.7	82.2	43.5	82.0
Oover town	3 329	2.1	.6	2.1	2.1	.2	535	19.4	19.4	4.5	60.9	71.9	60.9	71.9
Oover COP	1 351	.9	—	.9	.9	—	246	19.9	19.9	4.5	100.0	77.2	100.0	77.2
Foxborough town	9 823	6.5	2.7	7.1	6.2	1.3	1 547	22.2	20.9	3.5	53.5	84.5	56.0	84.2
Foxborough COP	3 672	6.7	3.4	6.5	6.2	1.0	925	21.1	19.7	3.6	46.3	87.0	49.8	86.5
Franklin town	15 212	5.1	2.2	6.3	5.0	2.1	1 739	31.8	27.9	10.9	50.4	81.1	50.8	81.0
Franklin COP	6 699	5.8	2.8	6.9	5.6	2.4	1 159	30.7	27.6	10.0	50.5	77.7	50.4	77.6
Holbrook town	7 382	10.3	5.0	11.8	10.4	2.8	1 415	32.9	28.1	8.8	47.2	84.2	48.0	84.1
Holbrook COP	7 382	10.3	5.0	11.8	10.4	2.8	1 415	32.9	28.1	8.8	47.2	84.2	48.0	84.1
Medfield town	6 923	4.2	1.5	4.7	4.2	.6	817	21.1	19.2	6.1	57.5	82.4	57.5	82.4
Medfield COP	3 955	4.4	1.7	4.8	4.4	.5	603	19.9	17.4	6.6	51.7	84.7	51.7	84.7
Medway town	6 586	7.0	3.5	7.9	6.9	1.8	741	33.3	32.4	12.0	42.5	86.2	43.0	86.1
Millis town	5 217	5.9	1.6	7.1	5.9	1.2	543	21.2	21.2	2.6	61.1	86.2	61.1	86.2
Millis-Clicquot COP	2 823	6.7	1.7	8.0	6.7	1.3	374	21.4	21.4	1.9	70.4	88.2	70.4	88.2
Milton town	16 144	5.3	2.2	6.3	5.3	2.0	4 350	24.0	20.4	8.1	45.4	80.2	45.8	80.1
Milton COP	16 144	5.3	2.2	6.3	5.3	2.0	4 350	24.0	20.4	8.1	45.4	80.2	45.8	80.1
Needham town	17 332	4.0	1.0	4.6	4.0	.8	4 399	28.2	24.8	9.0	61.8	80.8	63.0	80.7
Needham COP	17 332	4.0	1.0	4.6	4.0	.8	4 399	28.2	24.8	9.0	61.8	80.8	63.0	80.7
Norfolk town	5 075	6.2	.8	6.2	6.0	1.1	425	36.5	32.2	14.6	75.4	82.5	76.9	82.4
Norwood town	19 041	6.3	2.9	7.7	6.3	2.0	4 217	27.5	23.7	10.1	44.4	85.2	44.5	85.2
Norwood COP (pt.)	19 041	6.3	2.9	7.7	6.3	2.0	4 217	27.5	23.7	10.1	44.4	85.2	44.5	85.2
Plainville town	4 592	6.0	3.0	7.7	6.0	2.7	788	30.1	27.2	6.0	41.3	87.6	41.3	87.6
Quincy city	57 684	7.4	3.6	9.1	7.2	2.7	13 683	27.2	23.3	10.0	44.8	86.2	46.1	86.1
Randolph town	19 830	6.9	3.5	10.7	6.7	4.8	4 047	31.9	28.1	9.6	42.9	85.8	43.7	85.6
Randolph COP	19 830	6.9	3.5	10.7	6.7	4.8	4 047	31.9	28.1	9.6	42.9	85.8	43.7	85.6
Sharon town	10 176	5.9	1.6	6.7	5.9	1.2	1 487	27.2	23.5	8.3	63.0	84.3	63.0	84.3
Sharon COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon COP	3 801	6.3	1.3	6.7	6.3	1.0	642	15.3	15.3	2.6	73.3	88.6	73.3	88.6
Stoughton town	17 949	7.4	3.4	8.5	7.5	1.8	3 248	31.5	28.1	9.9	43.1	85.3	44.2	85.2
Wolpole town	12 922	5.2	2.0	6.2	5.1	1.9	2 242	26.9	23.3	11.4	51.0	86.1	52.0	86.1
Wolpole COP	3 617	4.3	2.5	5.2	4.3	1.9	856	23.0	20.2	10.0	36.3	86.4	36.3	86.4
Wellesley town	18 017	3.4	1.3	3.9	3.4	.8	3 425	21.1	18.9	5.2	49.9	73.2	49.9	73.2
Wellesley COP	18 017	3.4	1.3	3.9	3.4	.8	3 425	21.1	18.9	5.2	49.9	73.2	49.9	73.2
Westwood town	8 144	4.9	2.2	5.4	4.8	1.1	2 001	20.8	18.7	7.3	45.9	80.1	47.5	80.0
Weymouth town	36 335	6.5	3.3	8.9	6.4	3.1	7 048	31.2	27.4	10.4	44.5	86.7	45.4	86.6
Weymouth COP	36 335	6.5	3.3	8.9	6.4	3.1	7 048	31.2	27.4	10.4	44.5	86.7	45.4	86.6
Wrentham town	5 569	7.1	3.2	9.0	7.3	3.2	643	36.5	32.5	8.6	51.4	84.7	52.6	84.7
Plymouth County	278 958	7.6	3.6	8.8	7.5	2.2	46 403	31.9	28.9	9.7	44.5	83.5	45.3	83.4
Abington town	8 975	6.1	2.3	7.3	6.2	1.3	1 503	28.5	25.7	10.6	50.6	87.2	51.1	87.2
Abington COP	8 975	6.1	2.3	7.3	6.2	1.3	1 503	28.5	25.7	10.6	50.6	87.2	51.1	87.2
Bridgewater town	13 060	5.2	2.6	6.4	5.3	1.5	1 605	35.6	34.8	4.2	39.9	84.1	40.7	84.0
Bridgewater COP	5 430	5.0	2.5	5.9	5.0	1.3	813	38.4	37.5	5.4	40.1	81.5	40.1	81.5
Brockton city	59 076	10.4	6.0	12.6	10.1	4.0	10 139	35.4	31.3	11.9	35.2	82.6	36.1	82.3
Corver town	6 295	9.4	4.4	9.7	9.2	1.2	1 382	32.2	31.5	7.1	42.3	83.1	43.3	82.9
Oxbury town	8 900	5.3	1.4	5.9	5.3	1.1	1 273	24.9	19.2	11.9	61.5	79.4	61.5	79.4
Oxbury COP	1 107	3.2	1.1	3.2	3.2	1.1	248	—	—	—	31.4	71.2	31.4	71.2
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP (pt.)	27	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
South Oxbury COP	1 899	6.6	2.6	7.2	6.6	1.2	379	32.2	26.1	18.7	61.1	80.0	61.1	80.0
East Bridgewater town	7 264	7.9	3.3	8.3	7.9	1.5	996	28.2	25.7	8.3	51.2	86.8	52.4	86.7
Holifax town	4 110	6.6	2.4	7.3	6.6	1.0	859	32.0	28.5	12.6	51.3	85.2	51.3	85.2
Honover town	7 826	7.1	2.8	8.3	7.1	1.7	1 061	29.8	27.0	5.5	55.1	85.4	55.1	85.4
Honson town	6 091	6.8	2.1	7.9	6.8	1.7	712	34.7	27.9	8.4	59.4	84.2	60.8	84.1
Honson COP	1 446	5.0	1.5	8.0	5.0	3.3	181	11.0	11.0	—	54.2	81.0	54.2	81.0
Hingham town	13 154	4.2	2.0	4.7	4.2	.9	2 373	30.4	27.5	9.7	45.6	79.9	45.6	79.9
Hingham COP	3 465	3.5	1.5	3.7	3.5	.6	817	26.7	22.2	9.5	53.7	81.0	53.7	81.0
Hull town	7 138	9.0	4.6	10.2	8.8	2.6	1 117	26.6	25.9	5.6	38.7	82.8	39.3	82.7
Hull COP	7 138	9.0	4.6	10.2	8.8	2.6	1 117	26.6	25.9	5.6	38.7	82.8	39.3	82.7
Kingston town	5 789	7.4	2.8	7.7	7.4	.8	1 145	29.2	25.9	9.0	53.7	84.7	53.7	84.7
Kingston COP	3 059	7.2	2.8	7.8	7.2	.9	673	30.9	28.4	11.1	52.0	85.7	52.0	85.7
Lakeville town	4 958	8.7	3.1	11.5	8.4	4.1	747	36.9	34.7	15.5	53.3	83.8	54.8	83.6
North Lakeville COP	1 231	11.7	3.0	14.9	11.7	5.0	342	40.9	36.0	19.0	65.3	80.5	65.3	80.5
Morion town	2 847	2.5	1.9	4.1	2.3	2.1	655	22.0	20.0	9.8	26.4	75.7	28.8	75.6
Morion Center COP	887	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.5	245	19.6	16.3	5.3	—	60.0	—	59.6
Morshfield town	14 596	5.5	2.2	7.1	5.4	2.5	1 796	26.4	24.5	7.6	52.6	84.2	53.6	84.1
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP (pt.)	1 427	2.3	1.0	3.3	2.3	1.8	141	23.4	23.4	—	39.4	85.8	39.4	85.8
Morshfield COP	2 670	6.3	3.4	6.7	6.3	2.2	481	34.5	33.3	8.1	38.5	82.5	38.5	82.5
Morshfield Hills COP	1 467	4.7	1.4	5.2	4.7	1.0	188	6.9	6.9	—	69.6	82.1	69.6	82.1
Ocean Bluff-Bront Rock COP	2 969	6.8	2.3	8.7	6.5	2.5	433	26.1	26.1	11.1	61.2	86.6	63.7	86.4
Mottpossett town	3 826	4.4	1.4	5.1	4.4	1.6	876	39.5	36.1	8.8	62.4	84.9	62.4	84.9
Mottpossett Center COP	1 899	2.7	1.0	4.1	2.7	1.3	543	45.9	44.4	6.3	65.5	80.8	65.5	80.8
Middleborough town	11 317	9.6	3.9	10.2	9.4	1.4	1 622	36.9	34.4	8.6	50.6	85.2	51.6	85.0
Middleborough Center COP	4 118	8.0	3.1	8.3	8.0	1.0	836	32.1	31.0	5.5	56.1	84.9	56.1	84.9
Norwell town	6 259	5.4	1.6	6.8	5.5	2.2	876	22.0	19.5	9.8	61.2	81.9	61.8	81.9
Pemb														

Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
Suffolk County—Con. Winthrop town—Con. Winthrop COP	12 141	7.1	3.5	7.7	6.9	1.7	3 092	30.8	27.3	10.5	41.8	85.9	41.8	85.8
Worcester County	448 449	7.4	3.7	8.9	7.3	2.6	90 224	31.1	26.5	11.0	42.4	82.5	43.4	82.4
Ashburnham town	3 516	4.9	1.6	5.1	5.0	1.1	451	41.0	37.0	9.5	49.4	83.1	50.0	83.1
South Ashburnham CDP	731	8.9	4.5	8.9	8.9	1.8	119	68.9	63.0	5.9	33.8	89.3	33.8	89.3
Athol town	6 675	8.8	4.2	9.7	8.8	2.0	1 762	33.5	28.2	11.5	45.7	81.2	45.8	81.2
Athol COP	5 067	8.5	4.3	9.6	8.5	2.3	1 384	34.1	27.6	14.3	42.9	80.0	43.1	80.0
Auburn town	9 703	6.3	3.6	6.8	6.1	1.6	2 434	27.9	26.6	8.5	39.9	85.8	40.9	85.7
Borre town	2 761	6.8	2.9	7.5	6.8	1.3	654	31.8	28.0	6.9	40.1	83.5	40.1	83.5
Borre COP	641	9.7	3.0	9.7	9.7	—	171	29.8	29.8	4.1	53.2	86.0	53.2	86.0
Berlin town	1 557	4.8	1.8	5.7	4.4	1.5	260	33.1	28.5	10.0	48.6	86.6	50.0	86.4
Blackstone town	5 165	8.0	4.5	8.7	8.0	1.9	798	34.2	32.1	13.5	43.3	89.0	45.3	88.8
Bolton town	2 163	3.8	—	4.7	3.5	1.8	212	13.2	13.2	—	55.4	80.3	60.5	80.0
Boylston town	2 422	7.2	3.0	8.1	7.2	1.7	370	27.3	22.4	7.6	36.8	84.1	36.8	84.1
Brookfield town	1 815	10.5	3.8	11.0	10.1	2.0	449	31.4	24.9	11.4	51.1	85.7	52.7	85.4
Chorlton town	6 200	7.0	2.9	8.3	7.1	1.8	602	42.0	32.9	13.1	50.1	86.2	49.0	86.3
Clinton town	8 587	8.9	4.4	9.9	8.8	2.9	1 918	27.8	23.7	12.3	41.1	85.1	41.7	85.0
Clinton COP	5 023	9.7	5.1	11.2	9.5	3.7	1 286	28.5	23.1	13.7	41.5	84.8	42.4	84.6
Oauglos town	3 445	6.9	1.9	8.3	6.9	2.1	549	37.3	26.6	12.8	50.4	84.9	50.4	84.9
East Oauglos COP	1 198	8.5	2.2	9.3	8.5	1.5	363	38.6	32.5	9.1	46.1	88.3	46.1	88.3
Oudley town	6 349	6.1	3.0	7.2	6.3	2.1	1 224	26.4	19.0	13.8	43.6	81.7	45.1	81.6
East Brookfield town	1 259	5.5	2.8	21.8	5.0	18.4	263	27.4	13.3	18.6	44.9	85.6	44.4	85.5
East Brookfield COP	861	5.7	2.7	6.4	5.0	2.4	198	21.2	13.1	12.1	46.9	86.8	46.5	86.6
Fitchburg city	25 654	9.1	4.7	11.1	8.9	3.3	5 841	32.4	26.4	13.1	41.3	78.6	42.3	78.5
Gardner city	11 811	9.8	5.5	10.9	9.3	2.7	3 108	35.2	28.8	13.0	38.9	83.3	40.1	82.9
Grafton town	8 685	6.4	2.7	7.1	6.2	1.6	1 478	28.6	25.7	9.2	43.3	84.3	44.4	84.1
Hardwick town	1 433	8.8	3.6	9.4	8.6	1.6	343	31.5	24.8	12.5	46.8	82.3	48.0	82.1
Harvard town	4 865	3.3	1.1	3.5	3.3	—	329	38.6	38.6	7.9	47.5	76.3	47.5	76.3
Fort Oevens COP (pt.)	1 670	5.7	2.3	5.7	5.7	—	—	—	—	—	28.1	70.0	28.1	70.0
Holden town	9 099	4.0	1.8	4.3	3.8	1.0	2 052	25.1	23.1	8.0	50.3	84.4	49.9	84.4
Hopedole town	3 469	7.4	2.0	7.8	7.1	1.4	681	17.8	14.4	7.8	69.8	85.2	72.1	85.0
Hopedole COP	2 455	7.3	2.2	7.9	7.0	2.0	442	18.8	16.1	7.7	65.6	87.4	68.6	87.1
Hubbardston town	1 825	5.3	1.7	6.1	5.6	—	199	29.6	25.1	15.1	57.7	84.3	56.9	84.4
Longoset town	4 226	4.9	2.2	5.9	4.9	3.2	603	38.5	34.8	10.3	42.2	85.1	42.2	85.1
South Lancaster COP	1 140	6.1	1.6	7.2	6.1	1.6	280	44.3	39.6	11.4	57.1	86.4	57.1	86.4
Leicester town	6 751	6.1	3.1	7.7	6.1	2.3	1 123	34.8	29.1	8.5	44.9	82.9	46.7	82.7
Leominster city	24 859	7.7	3.3	9.7	7.5	3.4	4 701	35.3	30.1	13.8	52.7	85.0	54.1	84.8
Lunenburg town	5 982	4.7	2.7	6.0	4.9	1.9	1 070	26.4	21.2	8.2	36.0	85.3	38.0	85.3
Lunenburg COP	1 217	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.2	—	214	26.6	22.4	4.2	29.6	85.1	29.6	85.1
Mendon town	2 684	5.8	3.3	7.2	5.8	1.6	379	53.0	43.0	17.4	35.5	85.4	35.5	85.4
Milford town	16 513	6.6	3.5	8.1	6.6	2.4	3 196	27.7	23.1	9.9	41.9	84.4	41.3	84.4
Milford COP	15 135	6.8	3.7	8.3	6.7	2.4	3 077	27.1	23.0	9.4	40.4	84.4	39.8	84.4
Millbury town	8 114	7.2	3.9	8.3	7.0	1.7	1 617	30.7	24.7	9.0	42.5	85.1	43.7	84.9
Millville town	1 489	9.1	4.2	11.8	9.5	4.0	193	27.5	26.4	9.8	45.9	86.0	47.2	86.1
New Braintree town	567	9.0	3.5	10.4	9.0	2.1	88	9.1	6.8	4.5	54.9	84.3	54.9	84.3
Northborough town	8 144	3.6	—	4.1	3.6	—	815	29.2	26.5	11.7	66.6	84.9	66.6	84.9
Northborough COP	3 896	5.0	1.1	5.8	5.0	1.0	490	27.6	26.1	10.8	66.5	86.3	66.5	86.3
Northbridge town	8 147	6.1	2.9	7.9	5.9	3.1	1 662	30.0	26.1	8.4	46.7	85.8	47.7	85.7
Whitinsville COP	3 284	7.7	3.2	8.5	7.4	2.1	768	29.7	26.0	11.1	51.8	87.5	54.1	87.2
North Brookfield town	2 974	9.2	3.6	8.3	8.2	—	580	26.0	22.4	11.2	47.8	84.6	53.1	83.7
North Brookfield COP	1 577	9.0	3.9	7.7	7.4	1.4	380	31.8	27.9	12.4	44.4	83.5	53.8	82.1
Okhom town	918	5.4	2.5	5.7	5.4	—	143	37.1	30.1	16.1	50.0	84.7	50.0	84.7
Oxford town	8 108	7.6	4.2	9.4	7.7	2.4	1 279	35.2	33.5	9.1	35.7	84.6	36.7	84.6
Oxford COP	3 774	8.7	5.0	10.1	8.7	2.3	759	33.9	31.8	8.7	33.4	84.3	33.4	84.3
Poxton town	2 694	4.1	1.6	5.2	4.1	1.5	520	14.4	12.1	5.2	56.8	79.2	56.8	79.2
Petersham town	695	5.5	1.2	7.3	6.2	1.4	138	46.4	39.1	18.8	57.9	82.3	62.8	82.2
Phillipston town	981	14.5	6.2	16.5	14.3	3.8	106	32.1	32.1	3.8	45.8	84.0	46.4	83.8
Princeton town	2 112	3.1	1.5	3.5	2.8	—	222	14.0	14.0	2.7	43.9	87.2	48.3	86.9
Royalston town	675	7.0	3.7	9.2	7.7	1.5	144	37.5	34.7	11.8	42.6	83.9	48.1	83.8
Rutland town	3 265	6.7	2.9	7.0	7.0	—	352	14.5	12.2	6.0	49.5	86.8	51.7	86.8
Rutland COP	1 485	2.8	1.1	2.8	2.8	—	145	—	—	—	61.9	92.6	61.9	92.6
Shrewsbury town	15 943	5.3	2.8	6.8	5.2	2.2	3 263	30.1	25.6	11.3	44.7	84.2	45.0	84.1
Southborough town	4 498	4.7	1.3	6.2	4.6	1.9	593	35.8	29.7	15.2	73.2	82.3	75.0	82.2
Southborough COP	1 109	6.0	—	10.6	6.0	5.4	112	43.8	26.8	23.2	100.0	83.7	100.0	83.7
Southbridge town	10 648	8.9	4.5	10.0	8.6	2.5	2 665	31.2	25.8	9.8	40.8	83.8	41.1	83.7
Southbridge COP	8 049	9.4	4.8	11.0	9.2	3.0	2 007	32.6	27.1	10.7	39.7	83.9	40.6	83.7
Spencer town	7 519	6.8	4.1	7.3	6.8	1.4	1 320	30.7	27.3	9.5	37.3	84.3	35.6	84.3
Spencer COP	4 005	7.3	5.2	7.5	7.3	1.3	833	31.8	28.7	11.3	28.6	84.3	28.6	84.3
Sterling town	4 176	5.4	2.9	6.6	5.2	2.0	622	25.7	25.7	6.3	16.4	84.5	17.0	84.4
Sturbridge town	4 938	7.9	5.2	8.4	7.9	2.1	960	25.8	20.3	8.4	30.8	86.7	30.8	86.7
Fiskdale COP	1 349	5.6	4.3	5.6	5.6	—	336	25.9	20.8	10.7	23.7	86.6	23.7	86.6
Sturbridge COP	1 313	7.4	3.3	7.4	7.4	—	248	29.0	23.0	6.0	49.5	85.2	49.5	85.2
Sutton town	4 470	5.3	1.7	6.2	5.3	1.0	623	50.7	48.2	17.5	51.0	83.3	51.0	83.3
Templeton town	3 895	7.6	2.4	8.4	7.6	2.0	771	28.9	27.9	4.4	49.8	86.4	49.8	86.4
Baldwinville COP	947	12.5	6.1	12.5	12.5	2.0	360	31.4	29.2	9.4	34.7	86.7	34.7	86.7
Upton town	3 042	6.6	2.1	7.5	6.4	2.3	525	38.3	37.0	8.8	57.7	86.9	59.8	86.7
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Table 8. Disability Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with o work disability		Percent with o mobility or self-core limitation			Total	Percent with o mobility or self-core limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
The State -----	3 944 988	7.2	3.6	8.8	7.1	2.7	767 277	31.0	26.8	11.2	42.2	82.3	43.2	82.2
COUNTY														
Barnstable County -----	108 476	7.0	3.5	8.3	6.9	2.3	39 315	24.3	22.5	6.3	41.8	79.6	42.7	79.5
Berkshire County -----	86 853	8.7	4.4	9.5	8.7	1.8	21 919	31.0	27.5	10.6	39.8	80.7	40.8	80.6
Bristol County -----	320 683	8.9	5.0	10.3	8.8	2.8	69 314	33.4	28.8	12.2	36.6	83.9	37.6	83.8
Dukes County -----	7 229	7.2	3.0	7.6	7.2	1.1	1 848	28.3	27.0	8.2	47.1	83.0	47.7	82.9
Essex County -----	431 492	7.1	3.6	9.2	7.0	3.2	88 817	32.5	27.4	12.8	41.2	82.6	42.0	82.4
Franklin County -----	44 037	8.5	3.6	9.2	8.5	1.5	9 521	32.6	29.3	8.7	47.5	85.6	48.3	85.5
Hampden County -----	284 416	8.9	4.7	10.5	8.7	3.2	62 517	31.0	25.9	12.6	39.1	80.4	40.1	80.3
Hampshire County -----	103 421	6.1	2.7	6.6	6.0	1.6	16 086	29.3	25.3	10.8	46.3	78.2	47.4	78.0
Middlesex County -----	953 014	5.9	2.7	7.3	5.9	2.2	164 456	29.6	25.5	10.5	47.2	83.5	48.0	83.4
Nantucket County -----	3 933	4.4	1.1	4.4	4.2	.4	795	30.4	29.4	7.5	69.2	87.2	72.1	87.0
Norfolk County -----	409 475	6.0	2.7	7.3	5.9	2.1	81 144	28.4	25.0	9.7	47.7	83.6	48.8	83.5
Plymouth County -----	278 958	7.6	3.6	8.8	7.5	2.2	46 403	31.9	28.9	9.7	44.5	83.5	45.3	83.4
Suffolk County -----	464 552	8.2	4.6	10.8	8.0	4.3	74 918	36.1	30.8	14.9	36.3	78.9	37.5	78.7
Worcester County -----	448 449	7.4	3.7	8.9	7.3	2.6	90 224	31.1	26.5	11.0	42.4	82.5	43.4	82.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Abington COP, Plymouth County -----	8 975	6.1	2.3	7.3	6.2	1.3	1 503	28.5	25.7	10.6	50.6	87.2	51.1	87.2
Abington town, Plymouth County -----	8 975	6.1	2.3	7.3	6.2	1.3	1 503	28.5	25.7	10.6	50.6	87.2	51.1	87.2
Acton town, Middlesex County -----	12 718	3.4	1.2	3.9	3.3	1.0	1 063	38.5	35.3	12.2	55.6	82.9	54.9	82.9
Acushnet town, Bristol County -----	6 217	9.0	4.2	9.2	8.5	1.7	1 339	31.7	27.2	10.5	44.2	84.9	46.6	84.5
Acushnet Center COP, Bristol County -----	2 050	11.0	5.4	11.1	10.0	1.5	538	33.3	28.8	10.0	42.0	85.5	46.6	84.5
Adams town, Berkshire County -----	5 573	11.0	7.3	12.8	10.9	3.9	2 002	24.6	21.2	8.5	26.7	84.5	27.0	84.4
Adams COP, Berkshire County -----	3 614	11.3	7.4	12.0	11.1	2.7	1 503	24.4	20.4	9.0	30.2	84.3	30.8	84.2
Agowom town, Hampden County -----	17 884	6.7	2.2	8.2	6.7	2.3	3 612	27.9	21.9	12.2	56.3	84.7	55.9	84.8
Alford town, Berkshire County -----	245	8.2	2.9	8.2	7.3	2.0	81	24.7	22.2	2.5	55.0	78.7	61.1	78.0
Amesbury town, Essex County -----	9 512	7.2	2.9	7.8	7.1	1.8	1 605	40.8	35.6	14.3	52.1	85.1	51.4	85.2
Amesbury COP, Essex County -----	7 649	7.5	3.0	7.8	7.3	1.5	1 266	41.2	36.9	14.3	51.2	85.7	50.4	85.7
Amherst COP, Hampshire County -----	15 996	2.4	1.0	2.6	2.4	.6	818	35.1	30.3	6.5	35.4	54.5	35.4	54.5
Amherst town, Hampshire County -----	29 645	3.2	1.1	3.6	3.1	1.0	1 703	29.1	24.9	8.1	45.5	61.7	45.6	61.7
Andover COP, Essex County -----	5 259	6.2	3.1	8.1	6.2	2.4	1 479	36.0	34.1	12.6	45.4	80.5	45.4	80.5
Andover town, Essex County -----	19 362	4.1	1.9	5.1	4.1	1.2	3 091	30.2	27.1	11.1	44.7	79.7	44.7	79.7
Arlington town, Middlesex County -----	30 072	6.2	2.3	6.9	6.1	1.5	7 828	26.0	22.3	9.2	52.8	86.3	54.2	86.1
Arlington COP, Middlesex County -----	30 072	6.2	2.3	6.9	6.1	1.5	7 828	26.0	22.3	9.2	52.8	86.3	54.2	86.1
Ashburnham town, Worcester County -----	3 516	4.9	1.6	5.1	5.0	1.1	451	41.0	37.0	9.5	49.4	83.1	50.0	83.1
Ashby town, Middlesex County -----	1 719	4.9	1.7	7.8	4.5	3.6	248	39.5	39.5	15.3	59.5	87.2	64.9	86.8
Ashfield town, Franklin County -----	1 117	5.7	1.0	6.1	5.6	.7	212	37.3	30.7	9.4	67.2	86.1	68.3	86.1
Ashland town, Middlesex County -----	8 509	6.6	2.3	7.7	6.5	1.8	1 030	20.1	18.6	3.7	58.1	88.5	58.9	88.5
Athol town, Worcester County -----	6 675	8.8	4.2	9.7	8.8	2.0	1 762	33.5	28.2	11.5	45.7	81.2	45.8	81.2
Athol COP, Worcester County -----	5 067	8.5	4.3	9.6	8.5	2.3	1 384	34.1	27.6	14.3	42.9	80.0	43.1	80.0
Athleboro city, Bristol County -----	24 865	8.4	3.9	9.4	8.3	1.9	4 230	28.6	24.0	10.0	47.1	86.6	47.7	86.5
Auburn town, Worcester County -----	9 703	6.3	3.6	6.8	6.1	1.6	2 434	27.9	26.6	8.5	39.9	85.8	40.9	85.7
Avon town, Norfolk County -----	3 049	9.6	4.6	10.1	9.0	1.9	642	31.3	28.8	10.9	42.9	84.5	46.0	83.9
Ayer town, Middlesex County -----	4 072	5.6	1.8	7.7	5.6	2.1	760	30.7	26.7	13.2	51.8	84.8	51.8	84.8
Ayer COP, Middlesex County -----	1 669	7.8	3.3	10.0	7.8	2.2	481	33.9	27.7	16.2	44.3	84.1	44.3	84.1
Baldwinville COP, Worcester County -----	947	12.5	6.1	12.5	12.5	2.0	360	31.4	29.2	9.4	34.7	86.7	34.7	86.7
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	24 402	6.6	3.2	7.2	6.6	1.6	7 807	24.5	22.5	6.9	43.2	80.7	45.0	80.5
Barnstable Village COP, Barnstable County -----	1 586	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.7	.4	623	29.7	23.3	9.3	30.8	77.6	37.2	77.1
Barnstable COP, Barnstable County -----	641	9.7	3.0	9.7	9.7	—	171	29.8	29.8	4.1	53.2	86.0	53.2	86.0
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	2 761	6.8	2.9	7.5	6.8	1.3	654	31.8	28.0	6.9	40.1	83.5	40.1	83.5
Becket town, Berkshire County -----	929	10.0	3.2	10.7	9.8	2.9	168	34.5	31.5	10.7	54.8	84.2	60.4	83.5
Bedford town, Middlesex County -----	7 982	4.7	1.7	5.2	4.6	1.1	1 367	28.7	25.8	9.7	56.1	84.0	57.2	83.9
Belchertown COP, Hampshire County -----	1 453	16.9	12.9	17.5	16.4	13.5	330	38.2	36.1	27.0	19.9	82.4	20.6	81.8
Belchertown town, Hampshire County -----	6 977	9.8	4.9	10.0	9.6	4.0	1 059	32.2	28.5	16.6	46.7	86.8	49.0	86.5
Bellingham town, Norfolk County -----	10 279	8.1	4.2	9.5	7.8	2.7	1 139	40.5	34.2	13.7	42.3	87.7	43.8	87.5
Bellingham COP, Norfolk County -----	3 165	8.7	4.9	10.2	7.8	3.4	279	41.6	33.0	17.2	38.2	86.5	42.7	85.6
Belmont town, Middlesex County -----	15 904	4.0	1.5	8.3	3.9	4.8	4 372	28.5	21.7	13.1	54.9	81.3	56.5	81.2
Belmont COP, Middlesex County -----	15 904	4.0	1.5	8.3	3.9	4.8	4 372	28.5	21.7	13.1	54.9	81.3	56.5	81.2
Berkley town, Bristol County -----	2 796	6.9	3.0	9.1	6.9	3.3	250	31.2	28.4	8.0	53.1	84.3	53.1	84.3
Berlin town, Worcester County -----	1 557	4.8	1.8	5.7	4.4	1.5	260	33.1	28.5	10.0	48.6	86.6	50.0	86.4
Bernardston town, Franklin County -----	1 283	6.9	3.2	7.4	7.1	.7	301	29.6	27.6	8.0	37.1	83.8	38.5	83.7
Beverly city, Essex County -----	25 013	6.8	2.8	8.5	6.8	2.4	5 269	29.7	26.2	10.4	46.4	84.8	46.4	84.8
Billerica town, Middlesex County -----	25 502	5.8	2.2	6.9	5.8	1.6	2 415	35.2	32.9	11.3	52.9	86.5	53.0	86.5
Blackstone town, Worcester County -----	5 165	8.0	4.5	8.7	8.0	1.9	798	34.2	32.1	13.5	43.3	89.0	45.3	88.8
Blondford town, Hampden County -----	778	9.4	4.4	10.7	9.4	1.5	120	36.7	30.0	10.0	43.8	86.0	43.8	86.0
Bliss Corner COP, Bristol County -----	2 696	11.2	5.9	15.8	11.7	6.9	1 401	30.5	26.8	11.2	37.6	83.8	42.7	83.4
Bolton town, Worcester County -----	2 163	3.8	.6	4.7	3.5	1.8	212	13.2	13.2	—	55.4	80.3	60.5	80.0
Bondsville COP -----	1 254	6.6	4.3	8.7	6.6	2.6	351	22.5	17.9	7.4	21.7	83.3	21.7	83.3
Bondsville town, Hampshire County -----	1 137	5.3	2.7	7.6	5.3	2.3	307	19.9	17.6	5.5	30.0	82.6	30.0	82.6
Bondsville town, Hampshire County -----	117	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	6.0	44	40.9	20.5	20.5	—	91.5	—	91.5
Boston city, Suffolk County -----	406 121	8.0	4.4	10.7	7.8	4.4	61 326	36.1	30.8	15.0	36.6	78.7	37.8	78.5
Bourne COP, Barnstable County -----	780	6.4	2.9	7.7	6.4	1.9	185	9.7	9.7	4.3	32.0	78.5	32.0	78.5
Bourne town, Barnstable County -----	9 508	5.5	3.1	6.7	5.5	2.2	2 284	25.0	22.1	9.3	40.5	77.1	40.5	77.1
Boxborough town, Middlesex County -----	2 512	2.7	.7	3.1	2.7	.6	128	53.9	53.9	10.9	73.5	86.0	73.5	86.0
Boxford COP, Essex County -----	1 316	2.3	.4	6.7	2.3	5.1	148	18.2	18.2					

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years					Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—				
	Total	Percent with o work disability		Percent with o mobility or self-core limitation			Total	Percent with o mobility or self-core limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Buzzards Bay CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 341	8.2	2.9	8.2	8.2	.6	471	28.5	27.6	12.3	61.7	68.8	61.7	68.8
Cambridge city, Middlesex County -----	73 388	5.5	2.7	6.7	5.4	2.2	9 101	31.4	26.3	12.2	42.8	77.1	43.8	77.0
Canton town, Norfolk County -----	12 362	5.2	2.3	6.3	5.2	1.9	2 437	27.8	24.3	7.6	52.1	82.9	52.8	82.9
Carlisle town, Middlesex County -----	2 990	2.0	.5	2.3	2.2	.1	291	26.5	24.7	7.6	68.9	80.3	71.6	80.3
Corver town, Plymouth County -----	6 295	9.4	4.4	9.7	9.2	1.2	1 382	32.2	31.5	7.1	42.3	83.1	43.3	82.9
Centerville CDP, Barnstable County -----	5 381	4.4	1.9	4.9	4.4	1.2	2 044	17.2	16.2	4.9	46.0	77.1	46.0	77.1
Charlemont town, Franklin County -----	807	9.4	3.7	9.9	9.4	1.4	145	31.0	29.7	9.0	47.4	81.1	47.4	81.1
Charlton town, Worcester County -----	6 200	7.0	2.9	8.3	7.1	1.8	602	42.0	32.9	13.1	50.1	86.2	49.0	86.3
Chatham CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 114	5.5	1.8	6.1	5.5	1.5	516	34.1	34.1	5.4	67.2	73.4	67.2	73.4
Chatham town, Barnstable County -----	3 460	8.8	4.3	9.2	8.7	1.6	2 119	27.1	25.8	6.6	43.1	75.8	44.0	75.6
Chelmsford CDP, Middlesex County -----	22 399	5.0	1.9	6.5	4.8	2.3	2 911	26.3	22.2	9.6	48.3	86.4	49.5	86.3
Chelmsford town, Middlesex County -----	22 386	4.9	1.9	6.4	4.8	2.3	2 911	26.3	22.2	9.6	48.5	86.4	49.7	86.3
Chelsea city, Suffolk County -----	17 950	11.3	6.7	14.1	11.0	4.9	3 399	45.3	40.2	17.4	32.7	78.5	33.3	78.3
Cheshire town, Berkshire County -----	2 260	8.1	3.1	9.6	8.1	2.2	411	47.4	42.1	14.4	42.3	85.1	42.3	85.1
Chester town, Hampden County -----	808	10.6	4.1	11.8	11.0	1.0	142	25.4	21.1	10.6	43.0	84.8	44.9	84.7
Chesterfield town, Hampshire County -----	697	9.2	2.7	9.9	9.9	1.1	83	28.9	25.3	13.3	67.2	88.2	66.7	88.4
Chicopee city, Hampden County -----	35 598	8.2	4.0	10.2	7.9	3.4	9 376	31.4	25.5	13.6	42.0	82.8	43.5	82.6
Chilmark town, Dukes County -----	373	6.2	1.6	7.0	6.2	.8	138	29.0	26.8	6.5	43.5	76.3	52.2	75.7
Clarksburg town, Berkshire County -----	1 139	10.4	4.0	11.4	10.4	2.6	258	34.9	27.1	13.2	44.1	83.3	44.1	83.3
Clinton town, Worcester County -----	8 587	8.9	4.4	9.9	8.8	2.9	1 918	27.8	23.7	12.3	41.1	85.1	41.7	85.0
Clinton CDP, Worcester County -----	5 023	9.7	5.1	11.2	9.5	3.7	1 286	28.5	23.1	13.7	41.5	84.8	42.4	84.6
Cochituate CDP, Middlesex County -----	4 029	5.8	3.2	6.7	5.6	1.6	710	25.4	22.1	7.9	31.0	84.5	31.9	84.3
Cohasset town, Norfolk County -----	4 644	4.3	1.4	4.5	4.3	.7	858	26.1	21.6	5.4	56.5	81.5	56.5	81.5
Colrain town, Franklin County -----	1 080	8.6	4.9	8.3	8.0	2.3	197	27.9	27.9	6.1	25.8	82.7	25.6	82.3
Concord town, Middlesex County -----	10 320	5.3	2.3	5.9	5.3	1.3	1 937	24.7	23.0	6.4	50.5	80.8	50.5	80.8
Conway town, Franklin County -----	995	6.1	1.4	6.5	6.1	1.0	153	34.6	32.7	13.1	62.3	87.9	62.3	87.9
Cordaville CDP, Worcester County -----	1 109	6.0	—	10.6	6.0	5.4	112	43.8	26.8	23.2	100.0	83.7	100.0	83.7
Cotuit CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 508	6.0	3.5	7.7	6.0	1.7	495	12.5	12.5	4.8	41.8	80.0	41.8	80.0
Cummington town, Hampshire County -----	511	3.5	.4	3.7	3.7	—	103	20.4	20.4	5.8	77.8	86.4	78.9	86.4
Dalton town, Berkshire County -----	4 465	5.6	2.4	6.0	5.3	1.0	942	35.5	32.5	17.2	40.2	84.7	42.6	84.5
Danvers town, Essex County -----	15 986	6.9	2.8	7.3	6.8	1.4	3 044	30.4	26.5	11.3	53.7	85.6	53.8	85.6
Danvers CDP, Essex County -----	15 986	6.9	2.8	7.3	6.8	1.4	3 044	30.4	26.5	11.3	53.7	85.6	53.8	85.6
Dartmouth town, Bristol County -----	17 751	7.5	3.4	9.0	7.6	2.9	4 140	30.6	26.7	12.5	46.8	77.7	48.1	77.6
Dedham town, Norfolk County -----	15 600	5.1	2.6	6.6	4.9	2.3	3 617	31.8	29.2	12.4	41.7	82.2	43.5	82.0
Dedham CDP, Norfolk County -----	15 600	5.1	2.6	6.6	4.9	2.3	3 617	31.8	29.2	12.4	41.7	82.2	43.5	82.0
Deerfield town, Franklin County -----	3 344	5.3	2.1	7.2	5.5	2.3	670	28.5	23.0	8.1	53.7	88.8	55.4	88.8
Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 493	3.4	1.6	5.0	3.4	2.5	721	24.8	23.7	4.9	43.1	79.6	43.1	79.6
Dennis town, Barnstable County -----	7 538	8.7	4.4	9.9	8.7	2.1	3 898	23.9	21.8	7.1	38.8	77.9	39.6	77.8
Dennis Port CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 596	12.3	5.9	12.7	12.1	1.7	838	29.2	27.0	9.4	38.1	80.9	38.9	80.7
Dighton town, Bristol County -----	3 573	9.0	5.2	10.2	8.6	2.7	758	34.7	28.5	18.3	27.4	87.0	28.6	86.7
Douglas town, Worcester County -----	3 445	6.9	1.9	8.3	6.9	2.1	549	37.3	26.6	12.8	50.4	84.9	50.4	84.9
Dover CDP, Norfolk County -----	1 351	.9	—	.9	.9	—	246	19.9	19.9	4.5	100.0	77.2	100.0	77.2
Dover town, Norfolk County -----	3 329	2.1	.6	2.1	2.1	.2	535	19.4	19.4	4.5	60.9	71.9	60.9	71.9
Dracut town, Middlesex County -----	17 276	6.8	3.3	7.5	6.6	1.9	2 594	33.7	29.3	12.5	43.4	86.6	45.0	86.4
Dudley town, Worcester County -----	6 349	6.1	3.0	7.2	6.3	2.1	1 224	26.4	19.0	13.8	43.6	81.7	45.1	81.6
Dunstable town, Middlesex County -----	1 545	5.2	2.1	7.8	5.6	3.0	131	45.8	40.5	13.0	42.5	84.6	44.2	84.7
Duxbury CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 107	3.2	1.1	3.2	3.2	1.1	248	—	—	—	31.4	71.2	31.4	71.2
Duxbury town, Plymouth County -----	8 900	5.3	1.4	5.9	5.3	1.1	1 273	24.9	19.2	11.9	61.5	79.4	61.5	79.4
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	7 264	7.9	3.3	8.3	7.9	1.5	996	28.2	25.7	8.3	51.2	86.8	52.4	86.7
East Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	1 259	5.5	2.8	21.8	5.0	18.4	263	27.4	13.3	18.6	44.9	85.6	44.4	85.5
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	861	5.7	2.7	6.4	5.0	2.4	198	21.2	13.1	12.1	46.9	86.8	46.5	86.6
East Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 340	8.0	5.7	8.5	8.0	1.2	736	12.6	12.6	2.9	23.4	71.9	23.4	71.9
East Douglas CDP, Worcester County -----	1 198	8.5	2.2	9.3	8.5	1.5	363	38.6	32.5	9.1	46.1	88.3	46.1	88.3
East Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	3 479	10.2	5.7	10.1	10.1	1.1	1 031	29.3	27.9	8.5	39.9	75.3	40.3	75.2
Eastham town, Barnstable County -----	2 566	6.4	2.0	6.9	6.0	1.2	1 056	19.1	19.1	.7	57.3	81.3	61.4	81.0
Easthampton town, Hampshire County -----	10 254	7.3	4.0	7.9	7.3	1.8	2 145	27.0	21.0	10.6	41.7	86.7	43.0	86.6
East Horwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 177	5.7	1.3	6.4	5.7	1.0	1 003	18.1	18.1	—	57.3	77.5	57.3	77.5
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County -----	8 156	6.5	2.3	8.3	6.6	2.5	2 054	24.5	21.2	9.0	58.7	82.6	60.2	82.5
Easton town, Bristol County -----	13 865	4.7	2.3	5.4	4.5	1.4	1 524	29.5	22.9	11.5	49.3	82.0	51.3	81.8
East Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 477	5.7	2.4	6.3	5.7	1.3	95	28.4	28.4	—	58.3	84.6	58.3	84.6
East Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 006	3.9	1.1	5.1	3.9	1.2	466	24.7	22.7	8.4	71.8	77.9	71.8	77.9
Edgartown town, Dukes County -----	1 950	4.9	3.2	4.9	4.9	—	424	30.4	30.4	7.5	34.7	85.7	34.7	85.7
Egremont town, Berkshire County -----	785	7.6	2.9	9.0	8.0	1.9	217	24.0	21.2	6.0	50.0	83.4	52.4	83.4
Erving town, Franklin County -----	839	8.6	3.1	8.7	8.6	.8	244	34.8	32.4	5.3	58.3	85.7	58.3	85.7
Essex CDP, Essex County -----	1 097	2.9	1.3	6.6	2.9	3.6	218	42.7	38.5	10.1	56.3	82.8	56.3	82.8
Essex town, Essex County -----	2 200	5.9	1.7	8.0	5.9	2.4	397	39.0	35.0	11.3	65.9	84.1	65.9	84.1
Everett city, Middlesex County -----	23 592	8.7	4.9	10.7	8.4	3.5	5 719	36.7	31.5	13.3	39.6	82.1	40.7	81.9
Fairhaven town, Bristol County -----	9 891	8.4	4.0	9.7	8.5	2.0	2 823	37.5	33.9	11.2	40.4	82.8	41.4	82.7
Fall River city, Bristol County -----	55 828	11.2	7.4	13.0	11.0	3.6	15 644	38.4	32.7	14.9	27.8	83.7	28.6	83.5
Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 198	10.8	6.4	11.5	11.1	1.9	1 154	36.7						

Table 8. **Disability Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Gloucester city, Essex County	18 700	8.5	4.4	9.5	8.3	2.5	4 298	34.4	30.2	11.5	40.5	83.6	41.7	83.4
Goshen town, Hampshire County	569	6.5	2.3	6.7	6.3	1.6	94	34.0	34.0	8.5	64.9	89.7	63.9	89.7
Gosnold town, Dukes County	67	4.5	—	4.5	4.5	—	25	—	—	—	100.0	96.9	100.0	96.9
Grafton town, Worcester County	8 685	6.4	2.7	7.1	6.2	1.6	1 478	28.6	25.7	9.2	43.3	84.3	44.4	84.1
Gronby CDP, Hampshire County	861	5.1	3.7	5.1	5.1	1.0	204	32.8	21.1	17.2	27.3	87.3	27.3	87.3
Gronby town, Hampshire County	3 741	5.9	3.1	6.4	5.7	1.1	597	28.1	20.1	11.7	42.3	85.5	42.5	85.4
Groville town, Hampden County	930	7.1	3.1	8.2	7.1	2.9	126	29.4	24.6	7.9	51.5	82.3	51.5	82.3
Great Barrington CDP, Berkshire County	1 657	12.4	5.9	13.8	12.9	.9	522	38.7	28.5	21.3	47.8	89.0	49.8	89.0
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	4 648	9.5	4.2	10.0	9.7	1.3	1 199	38.6	27.4	17.9	50.6	80.2	51.4	80.2
Greenfield town, Franklin County	11 100	10.4	5.3	10.9	10.3	1.4	2 991	30.0	27.7	7.7	39.6	84.1	39.9	84.0
Greenfield CDP, Franklin County	8 308	12.3	6.3	13.0	12.2	1.8	2 266	30.4	27.8	8.6	39.4	84.7	39.7	84.6
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP, Plymouth County	1 454	2.3	1.0	3.2	2.3	1.8	175	18.9	18.9	—	39.4	86.1	39.4	86.1
Groton CDP, Middlesex County	697	3.2	1.6	3.2	3.2	—	83	14.5	14.5	—	50.0	77.8	50.0	77.8
Groton town, Middlesex County	4 999	4.8	1.0	4.9	4.8	1.5	575	23.7	23.7	5.6	70.5	84.5	70.5	84.5
Groveland town, Essex County	3 381	4.3	1.5	4.7	4.3	.7	534	27.0	24.9	14.2	65.1	87.0	65.1	87.0
Hodley town, Hampshire County	2 867	6.8	4.0	7.4	6.5	2.0	680	34.7	29.0	14.3	34.0	82.2	35.3	82.0
Holifax town, Plymouth County	4 110	6.6	2.4	7.3	6.6	1.0	859	32.0	28.5	12.6	51.3	85.2	51.3	85.2
Hamilton town, Essex County	4 654	4.7	2.1	4.7	4.7	.8	778	25.6	23.4	4.5	33.9	79.7	33.9	79.7
Hampden town, Hampden County	3 180	4.8	1.7	6.9	4.8	3.0	453	38.9	37.5	7.5	40.1	86.9	40.1	86.9
Honcock town, Berkshire County	435	4.4	2.8	4.4	3.9	.5	82	30.5	28.0	13.4	36.8	84.9	41.2	84.4
Honover town, Plymouth County	7 826	7.1	2.8	8.3	7.1	1.7	1 061	29.8	27.0	5.5	55.1	85.4	55.1	85.4
Hanson CDP, Plymouth County	1 446	5.0	1.5	8.0	5.0	3.3	181	11.0	11.0	—	54.2	81.0	54.2	81.0
Hanson town, Plymouth County	6 091	6.8	2.1	7.9	6.8	1.7	712	34.7	27.9	8.4	59.4	84.2	60.8	84.1
Hardwick town, Worcester County	1 433	8.8	3.6	9.4	8.6	1.6	343	31.5	24.8	12.5	46.8	82.3	48.0	82.1
Hardwick town, Worcester County	4 865	3.3	1.1	3.5	3.3	.3	329	38.6	38.6	7.9	47.5	76.3	47.5	76.3
Hardwick town, Barnstable County	5 530	7.4	2.9	10.2	7.1	3.7	2 909	23.4	19.3	6.5	41.3	78.0	42.7	77.8
Hardwick Center CDP, Barnstable County	904	10.1	5.6	21.9	9.3	14.5	473	40.0	21.4	22.8	19.8	83.0	21.4	82.3
Hardwick Port CDP, Barnstable County	787	14.0	5.0	19.3	14.0	5.3	697	20.5	15.9	7.7	33.6	75.8	33.6	75.8
Hotfield CDP, Hampshire County	794	4.7	.5	5.3	4.7	.6	217	32.7	27.6	7.4	89.2	85.3	89.2	85.3
Hotfield town, Hampshire County	1 999	5.0	2.2	6.4	5.0	1.8	548	25.5	23.5	6.9	56.0	86.0	56.0	86.0
Hoverhill city, Essex County	32 887	6.9	3.2	8.6	6.9	2.7	6 401	33.4	28.0	13.0	44.3	84.0	44.5	84.0
Hawley town, Franklin County	194	13.4	10.8	13.4	13.4	3.1	57	22.8	22.8	3.5	19.2	86.3	19.2	86.3
Heath town, Franklin County	442	3.8	.9	4.3	3.8	1.1	70	44.3	44.3	2.9	70.6	78.8	70.6	78.8
Hingham CDP, Plymouth County	3 465	3.5	1.5	3.7	3.5	.6	817	26.7	22.2	9.5	53.7	81.0	53.7	81.0
Hingham town, Plymouth County	13 154	4.2	2.0	4.7	4.2	.9	2 373	30.4	27.5	9.7	45.6	79.9	45.6	79.9
Hinsdale town, Berkshire County	1 207	9.4	4.5	9.2	9.0	.7	230	33.5	30.9	9.1	42.1	83.3	45.9	82.7
Holbrook CDP, Norfolk County	7 382	10.3	5.0	11.8	10.4	2.8	1 415	32.9	28.1	8.8	47.2	84.2	48.0	84.1
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	7 382	10.3	5.0	11.8	10.4	2.8	1 415	32.9	28.1	8.8	47.2	84.2	48.0	84.1
Holden town, Worcester County	9 099	4.0	1.8	4.3	3.8	1.0	2 052	25.1	23.1	8.0	50.3	84.4	49.9	84.4
Holland CDP, Hampden County	865	6.8	2.2	7.6	6.8	1.0	112	41.1	37.5	8.0	55.9	82.1	55.9	82.1
Holland town, Hampden County	1 362	7.6	2.3	8.2	7.6	1.3	215	43.3	40.5	9.3	56.3	82.1	56.3	82.1
Holliston town, Middlesex County	8 904	4.6	2.0	5.6	4.4	1.5	830	26.4	25.5	7.1	44.4	85.5	46.3	85.3
Holyoke city, Hampden County	24 876	12.6	7.6	15.1	12.5	5.1	6 325	33.8	27.6	15.2	31.9	76.2	34.1	75.8
Hopedale town, Worcester County	3 469	7.4	2.0	7.8	7.1	1.4	681	17.8	14.4	7.8	69.8	85.2	72.1	85.0
Hopedale CDP, Worcester County	2 455	7.3	2.2	7.9	7.0	2.0	442	18.8	16.1	7.7	65.6	87.4	68.6	87.1
Hopkinton CDP, Middlesex County	1 461	1.3	.6	1.3	1.3	—	293	24.9	17.1	20.8	—	80.2	—	80.2
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	6 161	3.5	1.1	3.5	3.5	.2	660	31.4	26.4	13.9	56.2	81.8	56.2	81.8
Housatonic CDP, Berkshire County	751	11.3	6.1	11.3	11.3	5.1	231	39.4	18.2	27.7	36.5	78.1	36.5	78.1
Hubbardston town, Worcester County	1 825	5.3	1.7	6.1	5.6	.6	199	29.6	25.1	15.1	57.7	84.3	56.9	84.4
Hudson town, Middlesex County	11 762	6.3	2.7	7.3	6.3	1.7	1 823	31.8	27.7	12.9	47.6	86.9	48.7	86.8
Hudson CDP, Middlesex County	9 680	6.8	3.0	7.9	6.7	2.1	1 634	32.9	28.3	13.6	49.8	87.5	50.2	87.4
Hull town, Plymouth County	7 138	9.0	4.6	10.2	8.8	2.6	1 117	26.6	25.9	5.6	38.7	82.8	39.3	82.7
Hull CDP, Plymouth County	7 138	9.0	4.6	10.2	8.8	2.6	1 117	26.6	25.9	5.6	38.7	82.8	39.3	82.7
Huntington town, Hampshire County	1 252	5.6	2.5	7.6	6.2	2.0	215	28.8	27.0	5.1	52.9	81.5	57.1	81.4
Hyannis CDP, Barnstable County	8 668	10.3	4.8	11.1	10.4	2.6	2 577	33.0	31.5	7.8	48.3	84.2	50.3	84.0
Ipswich CDP, Essex County	2 623	7.9	3.6	8.2	7.9	1.0	669	38.0	30.6	14.8	42.2	83.7	42.2	83.7
Ipswich town, Essex County	7 783	6.3	2.4	7.3	6.4	1.3	1 697	32.8	29.4	10.8	50.7	85.1	51.3	85.0
Kingston CDP, Plymouth County	3 059	7.2	2.8	7.8	7.2	.9	673	30.9	28.4	11.1	52.0	85.7	52.0	85.7
Kingston town, Plymouth County	5 789	7.4	2.8	7.7	7.4	.8	1 145	29.2	25.9	9.0	53.7	84.7	53.7	84.7
Lokeville town, Plymouth County	4 958	8.7	3.1	11.5	8.4	4.1	747	36.9	34.7	15.5	53.3	83.8	54.8	83.6
Longsight town, Worcester County	4 226	4.9	2.2	5.9	4.9	3.2	603	38.5	34.8	10.3	42.2	85.1	42.2	85.1
Lanesborough town, Berkshire County	1 955	10.9	6.0	12.0	10.9	2.5	400	24.0	23.0	4.8	37.6	86.5	37.6	86.5
Lawrence city, Essex County	40 668	9.8	6.0	16.1	9.5	8.7	8 163	38.8	29.9	19.5	29.1	77.0	30.6	76.7
Lee CDP, Berkshire County	1 183	9.3	4.9	10.7	9.3	1.4	351	37.6	35.0	10.3	47.3	85.3	47.3	85.3
Lee town, Berkshire County	3 640	6.6	3.0	7.4	6.6	1.3	851	32.7	30.4	5.4	50.4	83.7	50.4	83.7
Leicester town, Worcester County	6 751	6.1	3.1	7.7	6.1	2.3	1 123	34.8	29.1	8.5	44.9	82.9	46.7	82.7
Lenox CDP, Berkshire County	896	8.7	2.0	7.8	7.8	1.7	324	34.3	31.5	2.8	53.8	79.5	60.0	78.7
Lenox town, Berkshire County	2 919	6.6	1.8	6.9	6.3	1.1	757	30.1	25.1	11.1	53.1	78.3	55.4	78.0
Leominster city, Worcester County	24 859	7.7	3.3	9.7	7.5	3.4	4 701	35.3	30.1	13.8	52.7	85.0	54.1	84.8
Leverett town, Franklin County	1 242	4.9	1.1	4.8	4.8	—	161	19.9	19.9	4.3	60.7	86.0	68.3	85.6
Lexington town, Middlesex County	18 528	3.9	1.4	4.6	3.9	1.3	4 364	24.7	20.1	8.6	49.0	81.0	49.9	81.0
Lexington CDP, Middlesex County	18 528	3.9	1.4	4.6	3.9	1.3	4 364	24.7	20.1	8.6	49.0	81.0	49.9	81.0
Leyden town, Franklin County	429	5.1	.2	6.3	5.1	1.6	51	33.3	25.5	15.7	77.3	83.8	77.3	83.8
Lincoln town, Middlesex County	4 119	4.1	.8	4.4	4.2	.3	689	21.8						

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years					Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—				
	Total	Percent with o work disability		Percent with o mobility or self-care limitation		Total	Percent with o mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation	
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation		Self-care limitation	Total	Mobility limitation					Self-care limitation
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Morblehead CDP, Essex County -----	13 397	3.6	1.5	4.3	3.5	1.1	2 867	27.6	24.6	8.3	50.8	82.9	51.2	82.9
Marion town, Plymouth County -----	2 847	2.5	1.9	4.1	2.3	2.1	655	22.0	20.0	9.8	26.4	75.7	28.8	75.6
Marion Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	887	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.5	245	19.6	16.3	5.3	—	60.0	—	59.6
Morlborough city, Middlesex County -----	21 711	5.8	1.9	6.5	5.7	1.2	3 245	28.9	23.7	10.2	61.7	87.9	61.9	87.8
Marshfield CDP, Plymouth County -----	2 670	6.3	3.4	6.7	6.3	2.2	481	34.5	33.3	8.1	38.5	82.5	38.5	82.5
Marshfield town, Plymouth County -----	14 596	5.5	2.2	7.1	5.4	2.5	1 796	26.4	24.5	7.6	52.6	84.2	53.6	84.1
Marshfield Hills CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 467	4.7	1.4	5.2	4.7	1.0	188	6.9	6.9	—	69.6	82.1	69.6	82.1
Morstons Mills CDP, Barnstable County -----	4 832	4.2	1.6	4.8	4.1	.7	939	19.5	15.3	5.5	46.1	83.8	47.0	83.7
Moshepee town, Barnstable County -----	4 790	8.0	4.6	8.9	8.0	1.7	1 077	20.9	18.8	6.1	38.2	83.6	38.2	83.6
Mattapoisett town, Plymouth County -----	3 826	4.4	1.4	5.1	4.4	1.6	876	39.5	36.1	8.8	62.4	84.9	62.4	84.9
Mattapoisett Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 899	2.7	1.0	4.1	2.7	1.3	543	45.9	44.4	6.3	63.5	80.8	63.5	80.8
Maynard town, Middlesex County -----	6 932	5.4	2.1	7.8	5.4	2.8	1 306	30.7	25.9	10.3	58.6	86.5	58.6	86.5
Maynard CDP, Middlesex County -----	6 932	5.4	2.1	7.8	5.4	2.8	1 306	30.7	25.9	10.3	58.6	86.5	58.6	86.5
Medfield CDP, Norfolk County -----	3 955	4.4	1.7	4.8	4.4	.5	603	19.9	17.4	6.6	51.7	84.7	51.7	84.7
Medfield town, Norfolk County -----	6 923	4.2	1.5	4.7	4.2	.6	817	21.1	19.2	6.1	57.5	82.4	57.5	82.4
Medford city, Middlesex County -----	38 708	6.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	2.6	9 412	32.2	27.3	11.6	38.0	83.2	38.2	83.2
Medway town, Norfolk County -----	6 586	7.0	3.5	7.9	6.9	1.8	741	33.3	32.4	12.0	42.5	86.2	43.0	86.1
Melrose city, Middlesex County -----	18 189	6.0	2.3	6.6	6.0	.9	4 422	28.4	26.0	7.7	53.6	84.6	53.6	84.6
Mendon town, Worcester County -----	2 684	5.8	3.3	7.2	5.8	1.6	379	53.0	43.0	17.4	35.5	85.4	35.5	85.4
Merrimac town, Essex County -----	3 387	8.9	2.9	10.4	8.9	3.1	556	25.2	20.7	12.4	60.7	85.4	60.7	85.4
Methuen town, Essex County -----	24 893	7.4	3.8	9.7	7.1	3.5	6 285	31.1	24.0	13.6	39.2	84.4	41.2	84.1
Middleborough town, Plymouth County -----	11 317	9.6	3.9	10.2	9.4	1.4	1 622	36.9	34.4	8.6	50.6	85.2	51.6	85.0
Middleborough Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	4 118	8.0	3.1	8.3	8.0	1.0	836	32.1	31.0	5.5	56.1	84.9	56.1	84.9
Middlefield town, Hampshire County -----	242	5.4	3.7	7.0	5.4	1.7	37	24.3	24.3	13.5	30.8	86.0	30.8	86.0
Middleton town, Essex County -----	3 294	7.7	4.5	7.2	7.0	1.7	626	34.8	27.2	11.3	38.5	87.0	44.6	86.3
Millford town, Worcester County -----	16 513	6.6	3.5	8.1	6.6	2.4	3 196	27.7	23.1	9.9	41.9	84.4	41.3	84.4
Millford CDP, Worcester County -----	15 135	6.8	3.7	8.3	6.7	2.4	3 077	27.1	23.0	9.4	40.4	84.4	39.8	84.4
Millbury town, Worcester County -----	8 114	7.2	3.9	8.3	7.0	1.7	1 617	30.7	24.7	9.0	42.5	85.1	43.7	84.9
Millers Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	624	8.3	3.2	8.3	8.3	.5	195	20.0	18.5	2.6	57.7	85.0	57.7	85.0
Millis town, Norfolk County -----	5 217	5.9	1.6	7.1	5.9	1.2	543	21.2	21.2	2.6	61.1	86.2	61.1	86.2
Millis-Clicquot CDP, Norfolk County -----	2 823	6.7	1.7	8.0	6.7	1.3	374	21.4	21.4	1.9	70.4	88.2	70.4	88.2
Millville town, Worcester County -----	1 489	9.1	4.2	11.8	9.5	4.0	193	27.5	26.4	9.8	45.9	86.0	47.2	86.1
Milton town, Norfolk County -----	16 144	5.3	2.2	6.3	5.3	2.0	4 350	24.0	20.4	8.1	45.4	80.2	45.8	80.1
Milton CDP, Norfolk County -----	16 144	5.3	2.2	6.3	5.3	2.0	4 350	24.0	20.4	8.1	45.4	80.2	45.8	80.1
Monroe town, Franklin County -----	91	3.3	—	3.3	3.3	—	16	31.3	12.5	31.3	100.0	80.7	100.0	80.7
Monson town, Hampden County -----	4 671	6.4	2.0	8.3	6.3	2.3	847	38.8	34.0	13.1	64.0	85.1	65.5	85.0
Monson Center CDP, Hampden County -----	1 157	8.9	3.2	10.8	8.9	2.7	344	47.4	43.9	17.2	64.1	89.3	64.1	89.3
Montague town, Franklin County -----	4 975	9.5	3.6	11.0	9.6	2.2	1 367	36.0	30.9	12.1	50.4	88.1	51.1	88.1
Monterey town, Berkshire County -----	487	6.6	1.8	6.6	6.6	.6	124	24.2	21.0	12.1	62.5	79.1	62.5	79.1
Montgomery town, Hampden County -----	523	3.6	1.3	4.4	3.6	1.1	48	14.6	14.6	—	36.8	85.7	36.8	85.7
Monument Beach CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 106	1.4	—	2.1	1.4	.6	314	35.4	23.2	12.1	50.0	83.0	50.0	83.0
Mount Washington town, Berkshire County -----	81	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	—	25	44.0	44.0	8.0	—	87.2	—	87.2
Nahant town, Essex County -----	2 485	4.5	2.5	5.4	4.3	2.1	663	27.0	24.4	10.9	30.1	83.4	31.5	83.3
Nahant CDP, Essex County -----	2 485	4.5	2.5	5.4	4.3	2.1	663	27.0	24.4	10.9	30.1	83.4	31.5	83.3
Nantucket CDP, Nantucket County -----	2 132	5.1	2.0	5.1	4.7	.7	511	26.6	25.0	4.3	50.9	86.3	54.5	86.0
Nantucket town, Nantucket County -----	3 933	4.4	1.1	4.4	4.2	.4	795	30.4	29.4	7.5	69.2	87.2	72.1	87.0
Natick town, Middlesex County -----	20 868	6.0	2.4	6.3	6.0	1.0	3 766	27.9	24.3	10.9	53.2	87.4	53.4	87.4
Needham town, Norfolk County -----	17 332	4.0	1.0	4.6	4.0	.8	4 399	28.2	24.8	9.0	61.8	80.8	63.0	80.7
Needham CDP, Norfolk County -----	17 332	4.0	1.0	4.6	4.0	.8	4 399	28.2	24.8	9.0	61.8	80.8	63.0	80.7
New Ashford town, Berkshire County -----	134	1.5	—	6.0	1.5	6.0	26	19.2	19.2	—	100.0	87.9	100.0	87.9
New Bedford city, Bristol County -----	59 401	12.0	7.7	14.1	11.7	4.2	16 238	36.1	31.4	13.8	29.9	80.7	30.7	80.4
New Braintree town, Worcester County -----	567	9.0	3.5	10.4	9.0	2.1	88	9.1	6.8	4.5	54.9	84.3	54.9	84.3
Newbury town, Essex County -----	3 668	5.1	1.3	6.4	5.2	1.5	640	40.9	33.6	17.2	62.6	84.0	63.0	84.0
Newburyport city, Essex County -----	11 040	7.8	3.7	8.9	7.8	2.2	2 025	35.8	29.9	15.7	46.4	86.8	46.8	86.8
New Marlborough town, Berkshire County -----	713	9.4	2.7	9.4	9.1	.8	194	33.5	33.5	3.6	64.2	81.9	66.2	81.6
New Salem town, Franklin County -----	541	10.2	3.5	12.4	10.2	3.1	98	30.6	28.6	7.1	60.0	86.0	60.0	86.0
Newton city, Middlesex County -----	56 512	4.0	1.5	5.0	3.9	1.5	11 602	24.7	21.4	8.2	49.1	81.0	49.6	81.0
Norfolk town, Norfolk County -----	5 075	6.2	—	6.2	6.0	1.1	425	36.5	32.2	14.6	75.4	82.5	76.9	82.4
North Adams city, Berkshire County -----	10 691	9.4	4.7	10.0	9.4	1.6	2 725	32.0	29.2	12.5	41.7	77.1	42.0	77.1
North Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	5 227	2.9	—	3.6	2.9	.9	246	16.7	16.7	10.6	53.0	61.7	53.0	61.7
Northampton city, Hampshire County -----	19 739	8.0	3.6	8.6	7.9	1.5	3 679	28.4	25.8	9.2	44.7	85.8	45.4	85.6
North Andover town, Essex County -----	15 187	4.2	1.9	4.8	4.1	1.3	2 557	28.0	23.4	10.6	51.2	78.8	52.3	78.7
North Attleborough town, Bristol County -----	16 800	6.1	2.4	6.5	6.1	.8	2 312	27.1	23.7	9.1	51.3	88.0	51.3	88.0
North Attleborough Center CDP, Bristol County -----	10 841	6.7	2.4	7.2	6.7	1.0	1 616	29.1	25.9	9.9	56.2	88.9	56.2	88.9
Northborough CDP, Worcester County -----	3 896	5.0	1.1	5.8	5.0	1.0	490	27.6	26.1	10.8	66.5	86.3	66.5	86.3
Northborough town, Worcester County -----	8 144	3.6	.9	4.1	3.6	.7	815	29.2	26.5	11.7	66.6	84.9	66.6	84.9
Northbridge town, Worcester County -----	8 147	6.1	2.9	7.9	5.9	3.1	1 662	30.0	26.1	8.4	46.7	85.8	47.7	85.7
North Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	2 974	9.2	3.6	8.3	8.2	.7	580	26.0	22.4	11.2	47.8	84.6	53.1	83.7
North Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	1 577	9.0	3.9	7.7	7.4	1.4	380	31.8	27.9	12.4	44.4	83.5	53.8	82.1
North Eastham CDP, Barnstable County -----	924	7.8	2.3	7.8	7.8	1.0	307	22.8	22.8	—	44.4	81.1	44.4	81.1
North Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 470	6.3	3.5	6.8	6.3	3.4	468	16.5	14.1	7.9	22.6	80.8	22.6	80.8
Northfield CDP, Franklin County -----	798	4.9	1.9	4.5	4.5									

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Onset CDP, Plymouth County -----	836	13.5	13.5	12.6	11.8	3.5	264	25.8	25.8	12.1	—	80.9	5.1	78.7
Orange CDP, Franklin County -----	2 302	11.9	4.5	12.7	11.9	2.2	470	31.1	26.4	10.6	43.6	84.4	43.6	84.4
Orange town, Franklin County -----	4 442	11.3	5.3	12.3	11.7	2.2	997	35.9	32.4	6.3	42.9	84.5	43.0	84.7
Orleans CDP, Barnstable County -----	941	11.9	1.8	10.4	10.4	—	538	30.5	30.5	6.9	70.5	65.3	72.4	65.1
Orleans town, Barnstable County -----	3 212	6.3	2.1	6.0	5.8	1.0	1 774	23.1	23.1	5.0	58.7	73.5	58.8	73.4
Osterville CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 513	4.4	2.0	3.7	3.7	.3	879	20.0	18.7	7.7	16.4	75.9	19.6	75.3
Otis town, Berkshire County -----	708	7.5	3.7	8.3	7.5	1.3	117	28.2	28.2	6.0	43.4	79.7	43.4	79.7
Oxford CDP, Worcester County -----	3 774	8.7	5.0	10.1	8.7	2.3	759	33.9	31.8	8.7	33.4	84.3	33.4	84.3
Oxford town, Worcester County -----	8 108	7.6	4.2	9.4	7.7	2.4	1 279	35.2	33.5	9.1	35.7	84.6	36.7	84.6
Palmer CDP, Hampden County -----	2 498	9.8	5.2	10.5	9.4	3.4	764	37.3	35.6	12.7	40.6	85.4	41.9	85.1
Palmer town, Hampden County -----	7 487	8.4	4.9	9.8	8.2	3.2	1 938	32.5	29.4	11.2	33.7	85.4	34.4	85.3
Paxton town, Worcester County -----	2 694	4.1	1.6	5.2	4.1	1.5	520	14.4	12.1	5.2	56.8	79.2	56.8	79.2
Peabody city, Essex County -----	31 391	7.5	3.9	9.0	7.4	2.8	6 320	34.2	29.5	13.5	41.2	84.4	41.6	84.4
Pelham town, Hampshire County -----	955	5.2	2.1	5.8	4.7	1.5	127	28.3	22.8	21.3	56.0	86.7	55.6	86.6
Pembroke town, Plymouth County -----	9 704	6.4	2.2	7.5	6.4	1.7	1 061	32.1	28.7	10.5	57.3	85.6	57.9	85.6
Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 465	5.3	1.8	5.3	5.3	.4	257	52.5	48.2	20.2	41.0	82.3	41.0	82.3
Pepperell town, Middlesex County -----	6 542	5.5	2.0	6.0	5.5	1.0	684	40.5	38.9	15.5	56.9	83.0	56.9	83.0
Peru town, Berkshire County -----	473	10.8	4.7	10.4	9.7	.6	62	32.3	32.3	3.2	52.9	85.3	58.7	84.3
Petersham town, Worcester County -----	695	5.5	1.2	7.3	6.2	1.4	138	46.4	39.1	18.8	57.9	82.3	62.8	82.2
Phillipston town, Worcester County -----	981	14.5	6.2	16.5	14.3	3.8	106	32.1	32.1	3.8	45.8	84.0	46.4	83.8
Pinehurst CDP, Middlesex County -----	4 617	6.2	3.1	7.4	6.2	1.7	477	36.1	34.6	13.8	45.8	89.2	45.8	89.2
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County -----	30 133	10.1	5.7	11.0	10.1	2.0	8 062	29.7	26.7	10.0	34.6	82.1	35.6	82.0
Plainfield town, Hampshire County -----	373	5.4	.3	5.9	5.4	1.6	65	30.8	24.6	10.8	80.0	79.3	80.0	79.3
Plainville town, Norfolk County -----	4 592	6.0	3.0	7.7	6.0	2.7	788	30.1	27.2	6.0	41.3	87.6	41.3	87.6
Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County -----	4 326	9.3	4.4	9.8	9.3	1.0	1 171	29.7	26.6	7.1	38.9	86.2	38.9	86.2
Plymouth town, Plymouth County -----	27 965	7.8	3.7	8.5	7.7	1.7	5 030	33.2	29.8	9.6	44.0	84.7	45.1	84.5
Plympton town, Plymouth County -----	1 609	6.0	2.0	6.4	5.8	1.1	150	24.7	23.3	6.0	53.1	85.7	52.1	85.7
Pocasset CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 673	5.1	3.2	7.5	5.1	4.2	565	27.4	24.1	8.8	36.5	84.6	36.5	84.6
Princeton town, Worcester County -----	2 112	3.1	1.5	3.5	2.8	.8	222	14.0	14.0	2.7	43.9	87.2	48.3	86.9
Provincetown town, Barnstable County -----	2 497	7.7	4.2	8.1	7.7	1.2	572	27.6	27.6	1.4	41.5	80.9	41.5	80.9
Provincetown CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 348	8.2	4.4	8.6	8.2	1.3	572	27.6	27.6	1.4	41.5	81.4	41.5	81.4
Quincy city, Norfolk County -----	57 684	7.4	3.6	9.1	7.2	2.7	13 683	27.2	23.3	10.0	44.8	86.2	46.1	86.1
Randolph town, Norfolk County -----	19 830	6.9	3.5	10.7	6.7	4.8	4 047	31.9	28.1	9.6	42.9	85.8	43.7	85.6
Randolph CDP, Norfolk County -----	19 830	6.9	3.5	10.7	6.7	4.8	4 047	31.9	28.1	9.6	42.9	85.8	43.7	85.6
Raynham town, Bristol County -----	6 440	7.3	4.1	8.0	7.0	2.1	1 150	27.7	24.0	9.1	36.0	87.0	37.4	86.8
Raynham Center CDP, Bristol County -----	2 543	4.7	2.8	5.1	4.4	.9	286	24.5	19.2	7.0	30.8	88.9	33.3	88.6
Reading town, Middlesex County -----	14 973	4.9	2.1	5.9	5.0	1.8	2 752	21.5	19.6	5.5	49.8	84.9	50.9	84.9
Reading CDP, Middlesex County -----	14 973	4.9	2.1	5.9	5.0	1.8	2 752	21.5	19.6	5.5	49.8	84.9	50.9	84.9
Rehoboth town, Bristol County -----	5 829	5.1	1.7	6.5	5.0	2.2	787	27.4	24.8	9.1	57.9	82.0	58.7	81.9
Revere city, Suffolk County -----	28 340	9.9	6.4	12.0	9.8	4.0	7 101	34.6	28.4	14.8	33.7	79.1	34.9	78.9
Richmond town, Berkshire County -----	1 096	4.5	2.2	5.6	4.6	1.2	201	30.8	26.9	10.9	36.7	80.1	42.0	79.9
Rochester town, Plymouth County -----	2 556	7.5	3.6	9.3	7.7	2.2	370	20.0	17.3	9.5	52.1	86.6	50.5	86.8
Rockland town, Plymouth County -----	10 445	6.9	3.1	8.6	6.9	2.5	1 669	32.5	29.4	10.2	46.2	84.5	46.2	84.5
Rockport CDP, Essex County -----	3 270	5.2	1.7	5.1	4.9	.8	1 206	32.0	28.8	9.5	50.9	84.7	48.4	84.8
Rockport town, Essex County -----	4 532	5.7	1.9	5.6	5.3	.8	1 589	31.5	28.3	9.5	49.8	85.0	50.2	84.8
Rowe town, Franklin County -----	230	8.7	6.5	9.6	8.7	.9	60	36.7	30.0	10.0	25.0	74.3	25.0	74.3
Rowley CDP, Essex County -----	707	8.1	4.4	9.1	8.1	2.1	131	42.0	35.1	21.4	45.6	90.2	45.6	90.2
Rowley town, Essex County -----	2 939	4.4	1.7	4.9	4.4	1.0	343	28.0	25.4	11.1	49.6	88.5	49.6	88.5
Royalston town, Worcester County -----	675	7.0	3.7	9.2	7.7	1.5	144	37.5	34.7	11.8	42.6	83.9	48.1	83.8
Russell town, Hampden County -----	1 058	6.8	2.7	7.9	6.7	1.2	153	33.3	32.7	7.2	44.4	83.8	45.1	83.7
Rutland CDP, Worcester County -----	1 485	2.8	1.1	2.8	2.8	.5	145	—	—	—	61.9	92.6	61.9	92.6
Rutland town, Worcester County -----	3 265	6.7	2.9	7.0	7.0	.9	352	14.5	12.2	6.0	49.5	86.8	51.7	86.8
Sagamore CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 493	6.0	4.6	6.0	6.0	1.5	299	16.4	16.4	1.0	23.3	81.5	23.3	81.5
Salem city, Essex County -----	25 654	7.0	3.6	10.0	6.8	4.2	5 712	34.2	29.4	13.1	38.5	85.0	39.2	84.9
Salisbury CDP, Essex County -----	2 410	10.8	4.1	12.7	10.8	6.0	531	41.8	36.5	17.1	54.6	84.1	54.6	84.1
Salisbury town, Essex County -----	4 512	10.5	4.5	11.3	10.3	4.6	728	41.9	35.3	18.4	52.2	84.7	53.1	84.5
Sandisfield town, Berkshire County -----	1 385	7.5	5.2	8.8	7.5	1.3	91	40.7	33.0	13.2	13.8	74.4	13.8	74.4
Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 692	6.1	3.5	7.6	6.1	2.1	676	29.7	28.4	9.6	35.9	82.4	35.9	82.4
Sandwich town, Barnstable County -----	9 292	5.2	2.6	12.8	5.1	8.6	2 058	24.1	20.4	8.3	45.0	81.0	45.7	80.9
Saugus town, Essex County -----	17 036	6.2	3.2	8.0	6.1	2.6	3 749	30.2	23.7	13.4	39.9	83.5	40.4	83.4
Saugus CDP, Essex County -----	17 036	6.2	3.2	8.0	6.1	2.6	3 749	30.2	23.7	13.4	39.9	83.5	40.4	83.4
Savoy town, Berkshire County -----	432	9.3	3.7	10.2	9.3	2.5	74	51.4	51.4	10.8	52.5	84.7	52.5	84.7
Scituate CDP, Plymouth County -----	3 291	5.1	2.7	5.3	5.1	1.1	791	35.8	35.0	9.9	46.7	80.2	46.7	80.2
Scituate town, Plymouth County -----	11 065	5.3	2.2	6.0	5.4	1.4	2 064	33.1	30.5	9.2	48.0	81.4	49.0	81.4
Seekonk town, Bristol County -----	8 545	7.5	3.2	8.5	7.5	2.0	1 602	25.6	20.9	8.7	47.7	84.8	48.9	84.7
Sharon town, Norfolk County -----	10 176	5.9	1.6	6.7	5.9	1.2	1 487	27.2	23.5	8.3	63.0	84.3	63.0	84.3
Sharon CDP, Norfolk County -----	3 801	6.3	1.3	6.7	6.3	1.0	642	15.3	15.3	2.6	73.3	88.6	73.3	88.6
Sheffield town, Berkshire County -----	1 769	5.9	2.1	7.3	5.9	1.5	466	33.0	33.0	4.7	64.4	82.2	64.4	82.2
Shelburne town, Franklin County -----	1 185	8.2	3.0	10.0	8.6	2.0	323	34.7	34.1	11.8	54.6	84.9	56.9	84.9
Shelburne Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	1 216	7.6	2.6	7.9	7.4	1.2	303	35.0	30.7	9.2	59.8	85.3	61.1	85.2
Sherrborn town, Middlesex County -----	2 743	2.3	.8	2.8	2.3	.4	339	24.2	22.4	6.5	51.6	75.4	51.6	75.4
Shirley CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 040	10.8	6.7	11.6	10.2	3.8	157	22.3	22.3	—	37.5	86.1	34.0	86.2
Shirley town, Middlesex County -----	3 586	8.1	4.1	8.6	7.5	1.8	475	33.9	27.8					

Table 8. **Disability Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—				
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		Total	Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation		
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation			Self-care limitation	Total					Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Southwick town, Hampden County -----	5 072	7.2	2.9	7.9	6.9	2.6	734	33.1	30.0	8.0	53.4	86.8	55.7	86.5	
South Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	5 114	7.2	3.7	7.3	7.1	.6	3 619	25.2	24.9	3.7	40.3	77.5	41.0	77.4	
Spencer CDP, Worcester County -----	4 005	7.3	5.2	7.5	7.3	1.3	833	31.8	28.7	11.3	28.6	84.3	28.6	84.3	
Spencer town, Worcester County -----	7 519	6.8	4.1	7.3	6.8	1.4	1 320	30.7	27.3	9.5	37.3	84.3	35.6	84.3	
Springfield city, Hampden County -----	95 965	10.6	6.3	12.6	10.4	4.0	20 136	33.4	27.6	14.3	33.4	76.6	34.1	76.6	
Sterling town, Worcester County -----	4 176	5.4	2.9	6.6	5.2	2.0	622	25.7	25.7	6.3	16.4	84.5	17.0	84.4	
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County -----	1 464	7.2	2.2	7.5	7.1	1.3	409	24.7	22.5	7.3	51.9	71.4	52.9	71.3	
Stoneham town, Middlesex County -----	14 475	5.6	2.9	7.1	5.5	1.9	3 468	29.7	26.6	8.3	42.6	84.6	43.7	84.5	
Stoneham CDP, Middlesex County -----	14 475	5.6	2.9	7.1	5.5	1.9	3 468	29.7	26.6	8.3	42.6	84.6	43.7	84.5	
Stoughton town, Norfolk County -----	17 949	7.4	3.4	8.5	7.5	1.8	3 248	31.5	28.1	9.9	43.1	85.3	44.2	85.2	
Stow town, Middlesex County -----	3 666	3.8	1.1	4.1	3.8	.6	345	48.4	44.9	12.2	65.2	82.8	65.2	82.8	
Sturbridge CDP, Worcester County -----	1 313	7.4	3.3	7.4	7.4	—	248	29.0	23.0	6.0	49.5	85.2	49.5	85.2	
Sturbridge town, Worcester County -----	4 938	7.9	5.2	8.4	7.9	2.1	960	25.8	20.3	8.4	30.8	86.7	30.8	86.7	
Sudbury town, Middlesex County -----	9 953	4.2	1.1	5.1	4.2	1.4	945	28.3	25.9	4.6	67.1	80.2	68.1	80.2	
Sunderland town, Franklin County -----	2 662	6.6	2.3	6.8	6.6	.4	193	36.8	36.8	16.6	61.4	84.8	61.4	84.8	
Sutton town, Worcester County -----	4 470	5.3	1.7	6.2	5.3	1.0	623	50.7	48.2	17.5	51.0	83.3	51.0	83.3	
Swampscott town, Essex County -----	8 778	6.6	3.5	7.5	6.4	2.0	2 344	23.4	17.7	10.7	42.4	79.7	44.0	79.5	
Swampscott CDP, Essex County -----	8 778	6.6	3.5	7.5	6.4	2.0	2 344	23.4	17.7	10.7	42.4	79.7	44.0	79.5	
Swansea town, Bristol County -----	10 173	8.5	5.1	10.6	8.6	3.7	1 985	31.6	26.9	10.6	32.5	86.7	34.6	86.6	
Taunton city, Bristol County -----	31 357	9.0	5.1	10.3	8.8	3.0	6 679	28.6	24.6	10.1	37.7	87.5	39.2	87.3	
Teaticket CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 172	7.6	2.8	7.6	7.6	.6	363	27.3	27.3	—	47.2	86.2	47.2	86.2	
Templeton town, Worcester County -----	3 895	7.6	2.4	8.4	7.6	2.0	771	28.9	27.9	4.4	49.8	86.4	49.8	86.4	
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County -----	18 660	5.7	2.7	6.8	5.6	2.0	2 400	32.6	26.0	12.3	44.8	86.1	44.7	86.1	
Three Rivers CDP, Hampden County -----	1 840	9.1	5.9	10.4	8.9	5.0	522	30.8	26.8	9.6	22.6	87.3	23.3	87.0	
Tisbury town, Oukes County -----	1 916	9.3	3.7	10.0	9.3	1.4	554	30.1	28.5	10.6	50.8	80.0	50.8	80.0	
Tolland town, Hampden County -----	1 181	6.1	2.8	4.4	3.3	1.1	39	23.1	17.9	5.1	—	78.8	—	76.6	
Topsfield CDP, Essex County -----	1 587	4.7	1.4	4.7	4.7	1.3	378	19.0	16.7	4.2	36.0	84.9	36.0	84.9	
Topsfield town, Essex County -----	3 620	4.3	1.4	4.6	4.4	1.2	646	18.3	16.9	3.7	47.7	81.5	49.7	81.5	
Townsend CDP, Middlesex County -----	7 055	5.5	1.8	5.5	5.5	1.3	134	9.0	9.0	5.2	66.7	86.8	66.7	86.8	
Townsend town, Middlesex County -----	5 352	5.3	2.8	6.2	5.3	1.4	572	32.2	32.2	7.2	47.2	86.0	47.2	86.0	
Truro town, Barnstable County -----	1 035	5.3	2.7	5.4	5.1	.3	274	22.6	21.2	4.7	29.1	74.8	30.2	74.6	
Turners Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	2 766	9.3	3.6	11.6	9.6	2.9	868	35.9	28.0	15.6	44.2	87.1	45.9	87.0	
Tyngsborough town, Middlesex County -----	5 760	6.5	2.8	7.2	6.5	1.8	604	31.8	30.1	6.6	51.2	87.8	51.2	87.8	
Tyringham town, Berkshire County -----	242	5.8	1.2	7.4	5.8	1.7	53	32.1	28.3	7.5	78.6	79.8	78.6	79.8	
Upton town, Worcester County -----	3 042	6.6	2.1	7.5	6.4	2.3	525	38.3	37.0	8.8	57.7	86.9	59.8	86.7	
Upton-West Upton CDP, Worcester County -----	1 468	6.7	1.6	8.0	6.7	2.9	346	38.4	36.4	10.7	75.5	89.0	75.5	89.0	
Uxbridge town, Worcester County -----	6 642	7.6	3.7	8.9	7.3	2.4	1 312	31.3	27.9	11.8	40.0	85.3	40.9	85.0	
Vineyard Haven CDP, Oukes County -----	1 047	9.2	4.1	9.2	9.2	—	397	26.4	26.4	7.3	55.2	82.4	55.2	82.4	
Wakefield town, Middlesex County -----	16 168	6.7	3.0	7.7	6.6	1.9	3 685	30.0	27.6	7.5	48.2	86.2	48.2	86.2	
Wakefield CDP, Middlesex County -----	16 168	6.7	3.0	7.7	6.6	1.9	3 685	30.0	27.6	7.5	48.2	86.2	48.2	86.2	
Wales town, Hampden County -----	1 003	9.7	4.0	10.9	9.8	1.9	116	30.2	30.2	2.6	49.5	83.9	50.0	83.9	
Walpole CDP, Norfolk County -----	3 617	4.3	2.5	5.2	4.3	1.9	856	23.0	20.2	10.0	36.3	86.4	36.3	86.4	
Walpole town, Norfolk County -----	12 922	5.2	2.0	6.2	5.1	1.9	2 242	26.9	23.3	11.4	51.0	86.1	52.0	86.1	
Waltham city, Middlesex County -----	41 055	5.8	2.2	6.9	5.7	1.9	6 940	27.7	23.6	9.9	54.1	82.6	55.0	82.5	
Ware CDP, Hampshire County -----	3 829	12.4	5.3	13.7	12.2	2.6	1 225	34.0	29.1	17.7	45.9	83.5	47.9	83.2	
Ware town, Hampshire County -----	5 992	10.6	4.4	11.8	10.4	2.5	1 581	30.8	26.5	14.3	49.0	84.9	50.9	84.6	
Wareham town, Plymouth County -----	11 373	11.2	6.4	11.6	11.0	2.5	3 129	30.4	28.6	10.4	36.1	81.9	37.9	81.5	
Wareham Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 424	11.2	5.8	11.8	11.2	3.0	634	31.2	31.2	11.4	38.8	82.1	38.8	82.1	
Warren CDP, Worcester County -----	862	8.6	3.5	8.6	8.6	1.4	194	17.0	13.9	13.9	47.3	82.6	47.3	82.6	
Warren town, Worcester County -----	2 751	7.1	4.0	8.0	7.1	1.9	584	24.1	19.3	9.6	39.5	82.8	39.5	82.8	
Warwick town, Franklin County -----	427	14.8	4.7	15.9	15.5	2.1	71	54.9	49.3	14.1	57.1	89.3	59.1	89.2	
Washington town, Berkshire County -----	362	7.7	3.9	8.0	7.7	1.7	61	32.8	32.8	8.2	42.9	82.0	42.9	82.0	
Watertown town, Middlesex County -----	23 122	6.3	2.5	7.5	6.3	1.9	5 415	27.9	23.1	10.8	54.1	86.9	54.2	86.9	
Watertown CDP, Middlesex County -----	23 122	6.3	2.5	7.5	6.3	1.9	5 415	27.9	23.1	10.8	54.1	86.9	54.2	86.9	
Weyland town, Middlesex County -----	7 953	5.1	2.7	5.7	5.0	1.2	1 291	25.5	22.4	7.0	36.5	80.4	37.1	80.3	
Webster town, Worcester County -----	9 735	9.3	4.4	9.8	9.3	1.3	2 727	28.3	26.5	9.1	46.4	86.4	46.4	86.4	
Webster CDP, Worcester County -----	6 874	10.2	4.6	10.9	10.2	1.5	2 166	30.3	28.0	10.1	48.0	86.2	48.0	86.2	
Wellesley town, Norfolk County -----	18 017	3.4	1.3	3.9	3.4	.8	3 425	21.1	18.9	5.2	49.9	73.2	49.9	73.2	
Wellesley CDP, Norfolk County -----	18 017	3.4	1.3	3.9	3.4	.8	3 425	21.1	18.9	5.2	49.9	73.2	49.9	73.2	
Wellfleet town, Barnstable County -----	1 469	9.7	3.5	9.1	9.1	.3	552	33.9	30.1	11.6	64.3	79.2	68.7	78.7	
Wendell town, Franklin County -----	616	9.1	3.1	9.6	9.6	.8	43	48.8	48.8	4.7	53.6	87.7	52.5	88.0	
Wenham town, Essex County -----	3 054	4.7	1.9	6.2	4.7	2.4	540	26.9	25.7	11.1	51.7	72.1	51.7	72.1	
West Barnstable CDP, Barnstable County -----	900	8.3	6.1	8.3	8.3	4.6	206	36.9	36.9	16.0	—	68.4	—	68.4	
West Barnstable town, Worcester County -----	9 301	5.3	2.1	5.5	5.1	1.2	1 581	24.2	19.8	8.9	51.3	87.5	53.3	87.3	
Westborough CDP, Worcester County -----	2 590	7.2	2.2	7.2	7.2	.6	597	29.6	20.9	13.9	55.9	89.2	55.9	89.2	
West Boylston town, Worcester County -----	3 721	5.9	1.5	6.8	5.9	1.6	932	24.0	21.2	6.2	62.1	82.4	62.1	82.4	
West Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	4 126	6.7	2.9	7.7	6.6	1.5	927	30.1	26.6	10.4	49.6	86.5	50.6	86.4	
West Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	2 042	10.9	3.6	12.5	10.9	2.7	449	29.4	27.8	7.1	61.9	85.4	61.9	85.4	
West Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	783	10.9	4.1	14.2	10.9	5.1	192	38.0	34.4	9.9	56.5	83.5	56.5	83.5	
West Chatham CDP, Barnstable County -----	781	7.2	2.4	8.8	7.2	2.4	476	13.0	9.7	5.9	42.9	84.3	42.9	84.3	
West Concord CDP, Middlesex County -----	3 116	6.5	2.6	6.8	6.5	.7	554	25.6	23.5						

Table 8. **Disability Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Whately town, Franklin County-----	912	6.8	1.5	7.7	6.6	1.8	180	26.7	26.7	3.3	67.7	89.2	70.0	89.0
White Island Shores CDP, Plymouth County--	1 060	9.2	6.3	11.3	9.2	4.2	211	22.3	19.4	9.0	23.5	84.0	23.5	84.0
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County-----	3 284	7.7	3.2	8.5	7.4	2.1	768	29.7	26.0	11.1	51.8	87.5	54.1	87.2
Whitman town, Plymouth County-----	8 634	6.2	2.5	7.0	6.2	1.4	1 266	30.4	28.8	7.2	51.2	84.4	50.7	84.5
Wilbraham CDP, Hampden County-----	2 004	5.1	1.3	5.8	5.1	.7	524	14.9	13.4	6.7	52.9	83.4	52.9	83.4
Wilbraham town, Hampden County-----	8 023	4.2	1.5	5.2	4.1	1.7	1 798	23.6	19.3	8.5	50.3	81.2	49.1	81.2
Williamsburg town, Hampshire County-----	1 672	6.8	2.3	6.5	6.5	—	271	28.0	26.6	5.5	66.7	87.7	64.8	87.8
Williamstown CDP, Berkshire County-----	3 544	2.7	.8	2.6	2.3	.5	734	36.8	32.7	14.7	55.8	61.7	63.9	61.5
Williamstown town, Berkshire County-----	5 582	4.3	1.9	4.2	4.1	1.1	1 261	33.1	28.9	12.0	45.6	68.3	48.0	68.1
Wilmington CDP, Middlesex County-----	12 070	7.0	3.3	9.4	7.0	3.3	1 618	31.3	26.6	14.2	43.9	85.9	43.9	85.9
Wilmington town, Middlesex County-----	12 070	7.0	3.3	9.4	7.0	3.3	1 618	31.3	26.6	14.2	43.9	85.9	43.9	85.9
Winchendon CDP, Worcester County-----	2 462	8.0	3.4	11.0	8.6	3.5	645	33.2	25.1	15.5	48.5	80.2	52.1	80.1
Winchendon town, Worcester County-----	5 325	7.4	3.3	10.2	7.5	3.7	986	33.7	28.0	12.9	40.3	81.6	43.3	81.4
Winchester town, Middlesex County-----	13 214	4.3	1.3	6.2	4.3	2.6	2 798	23.3	20.8	7.1	59.7	80.1	60.1	80.1
Winchester CDP, Middlesex County-----	13 214	4.3	1.3	6.2	4.3	2.6	2 798	23.3	20.8	7.1	59.7	80.1	60.1	80.1
Windsor town, Berkshire County-----	484	8.5	3.5	10.3	8.1	4.5	80	38.8	30.0	17.5	53.7	88.3	56.4	87.9
Winthrop town, Suffolk County-----	12 141	7.1	3.5	7.7	6.9	1.7	3 092	30.8	27.3	10.5	41.8	85.9	41.8	85.8
Winthrop CDP, Suffolk County-----	12 141	7.1	3.5	7.7	6.9	1.7	3 092	30.8	27.3	10.5	41.8	85.9	41.8	85.8
Woburn city, Middlesex County-----	24 567	6.1	2.6	7.1	6.0	1.8	4 401	26.7	23.6	8.6	51.3	86.8	52.3	86.7
Worcester city, Worcester County-----	107 431	9.0	4.9	11.2	8.7	3.8	24 737	32.1	27.1	12.2	36.2	77.7	37.5	77.4
Worthington town, Hampshire County-----	725	9.0	5.5	10.2	8.7	2.1	122	23.8	19.7	9.8	36.9	82.3	38.1	82.0
Wrentham town, Norfolk County-----	5 569	7.1	3.2	9.0	7.3	3.2	643	36.5	32.5	8.6	51.4	84.7	52.6	84.7
Yarmouth town, Barnstable County-----	11 390	7.1	3.5	7.2	7.0	1.1	6 345	22.6	21.9	4.2	40.7	79.0	41.4	78.9
Yarmouth Port CDP, Barnstable County-----	2 266	6.9	2.7	7.3	6.9	1.5	1 356	15.3	13.3	4.0	47.1	77.4	47.1	77.4

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dol- lars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds	Total	Income in 1989 below poverty level										Number	Percent of all families
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over					
Under 18 years		5 to 17 years		Number	Percent												
Number	Percent	Number	Percent														
The State -----	17 224	36 952	44 367	20 802	5 812 415	519 339	8.9	171 179	12.9	112 193	12.2	72 323	9.4	102 748	6.7		
Barnstable County -----	16 402	31 766	38 117	18 404	182 856	13 796	7.5	4 299	11.1	2 732	10.1	2 449	6.2	3 030	5.8		
Barnstable town -----	17 376	33 411	40 299	20 162	39 976	2 711	6.8	720	8.4	393	6.6	408	5.2	501	4.5		
Barnstable Village CDP -----	23 047	45 671	51 888	31 023	2 616	69	2.6	—	—	—	—	20	3.2	—	—		
Centerville CDP -----	18 455	35 249	41 836	20 171	9 035	435	4.8	79	4.3	58	4.4	77	3.8	94	3.6		
Cotuit CDP -----	22 414	38 487	46 314	21 174	2 446	111	4.5	12	2.4	6	1.5	43	8.7	22	3.1		
Hyannis CDP (pt.) -----	14 053	25 492	31 267	17 348	13 605	1 728	12.7	549	21.0	279	16.8	184	7.1	322	9.4		
Morristons Mills COP -----	16 409	41 261	44 083	26 964	7 910	140	1.8	36	1.6	20	1.3	5	.5	32	1.4		
Osterville CDP -----	22 526	36 006	46 906	18 125	2 842	201	7.1	44	8.6	30	7.9	52	5.9	31	3.6		
West Barnstable CDP -----	18 483	41 563	46 548	27 222	1 464	20	1.4	—	—	—	—	20	9.7	—	—		
Bourne town -----	14 962	34 159	38 408	18 987	15 328	1 027	6.7	325	8.2	208	7.8	210	9.2	226	5.3		
Bourne COP -----	15 567	34 830	46 638	25 125	1 246	97	7.8	15	5.2	8	4.2	53	28.6	30	8.9		
Buzzards Bay CDP -----	13 533	32 500	40 385	13 643	2 696	255	9.5	102	19.7	57	14.4	31	6.6	44	5.8		
Monument Beach CDP -----	17 398	39 306	41 422	21 979	1 906	109	5.7	56	10.9	56	15.2	10	3.2	20	3.6		
Pocasset CDP -----	19 907	35 972	41 536	20 781	2 633	173	6.6	41	9.3	28	9.4	41	7.3	30	4.1		
Sagamore CDP -----	14 670	38 077	41 635	14 821	2 504	177	7.1	60	8.0	32	6.0	25	8.4	55	8.0		
Brewster town -----	16 552	34 935	40 016	20 161	8 159	437	5.4	171	9.4	142	11.0	30	1.8	112	4.7		
Brewster COP -----	17 828	31 875	41 250	17 222	1 781	118	6.6	59	20.1	59	25.6	16	3.2	24	4.5		
Chatham town -----	18 471	31 315	36 961	19 641	6 365	344	5.4	81	8.8	59	8.6	57	2.7	64	3.4		
Chatham COP -----	18 410	26 719	34 750	19 679	1 854	227	12.2	57	22.8	35	27.1	26	5.0	44	9.5		
West Chatham CDP -----	16 209	31 312	34 489	17 396	1 483	93	6.3	24	9.2	24	10.3	19	4.0	20	4.7		
Dennis town -----	15 436	27 900	33 531	15 915	13 697	1 446	10.6	468	18.6	309	17.4	357	9.2	361	8.9		
Dennis COP -----	20 667	33 062	41 741	15 625	2 652	242	9.1	46	9.4	38	10.3	61	8.5	48	6.0		
Dennis Port CDP -----	13 499	22 774	27 217	15 137	2 789	359	12.9	124	31.2	68	27.6	103	12.3	74	9.7		
East Dennis CDP -----	15 036	30 301	35 000	19 769	2 551	150	5.9	21	3.9	21	5.3	69	9.4	44	5.7		
South Dennis CDP -----	13 832	30 938	34 286	21 736	3 412	383	11.2	174	23.0	106	20.0	64	7.3	112	10.9		
West Dennis CDP -----	14 646	25 826	30 304	11 705	2 293	312	13.6	103	30.0	76	32.1	60	8.3	83	11.9		
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Eastham town -----	16 004	31 339	36 067	18 288	4 456	383	8.6	159	18.0	105	16.7	25	2.4	93	6.9		
North Eastham CDP -----	15 256	32 888	36 522	19 732	1 548	73	4.7	24	7.4	15	7.1	6	2.0	13	2.8		
Falmouth town -----	17 131	33 944	40 655	19 022	27 362	2 350	8.6	813	13.4	560	12.9	367	7.4	562	7.2		
East Falmouth CDP -----	14 910	31 726	36 219	18 830	5 552	760	13.7	328	26.7	204	23.7	100	9.7	207	12.6		
Falmouth COP -----	16 622	25 613	37 394	14 597	3 819	334	8.7	40	8.1	15	4.4	103	8.9	41	4.2		
North Falmouth CDP -----	18 933	42 071	49 539	19 635	2 467	171	6.9	32	5.4	32	7.7	27	5.8	45	5.9		
Teaticket COP -----	15 230	28 872	37 829	16 394	1 899	153	8.1	61	15.0	43	15.0	22	6.1	32	5.8		
West Falmouth CDP -----	23 263	42 417	56 154	31 484	1 799	96	5.3	42	14.2	32	14.4	77	5.6	17	3.2		
Harwich town -----	15 020	28 259	35 036	15 380	10 203	568	5.6	89	4.6	77	5.6	185	6.4	148	4.8		
East Harwich COP -----	14 726	31 109	35 500	16 250	3 914	214	5.5	69	8.7	57	10.3	41	4.1	65	5.5		
Harwich Center COP -----	14 896	26 053	34 412	15 625	1 564	52	3.3	4	1.8	4	2.0	22	4.7	4	.8		
Harwich Port COP -----	17 173	25 250	33 523	13 438	1 623	130	8.0	—	—	—	—	87	12.5	43	8.9		
Northwest Harwich COP -----	14 308	27 857	35 357	15 735	3 102	172	5.5	16	2.1	16	3.0	35	4.8	36	3.9		
Mashpee town -----	14 526	32 524	34 589	21 910	7 763	577	7.4	197	10.3	90	7.3	91	8.4	126	5.5		
Orleans town -----	19 249	29 519	44 534	15 975	5 784	303	5.2	49	5.5	17	2.6	59	3.3	41	2.5		
Orleans COP -----	13 757	20 917	35 625	14 156	1 702	192	11.3	26	11.7	4	3.2	34	6.3	23	5.9		
Provincetown town -----	14 955	20 487	29 392	16 812	3 554	513	14.4	73	14.6	26	7.3	133	23.3	90	13.0		
Provincetown CDP -----	15 235	19 935	29 032	16 756	3 311	491	14.8	62	15.5	15	5.2	133	23.3	79	12.6		
Sandwich town -----	17 412	43 500	48 150	21 780	15 203	729	4.8	288	6.9	204	6.9	133	6.5	151	3.5		
East Sandwich COP -----	22 657	50 756	54 855	33 828	3 171	117	3.7	40	4.9	28	4.6	17	3.6	28	3.1		
Forestdale COP -----	14 579	44 231	46 290	23 472	2 720	221	8.1	105	12.3	75	13.2	35	17.2	45	5.8		
Sandwich COP -----	16 763	34 342	41 705	13 632	2 856	152	5.3	38	6.7	38	8.9	57	8.4	28	3.5		
Truro town -----	15 391	28 333	33 750	18 854	1 570	96	6.1	23	7.8	14	6.9	23	8.4	23	5.0		
Wellfleet town -----	14 581	24 149	28 452	14 604	2 438	318	13.0	112	25.7	89	29.9	51	9.2	58	8.4		
Yarmouth town -----	15 042	27 222	33 282	17 312	20 998	1 994	9.5	731	19.8	439	17.4	320	5.0	474	7.5		
Hyannis COP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
South Yarmouth COP -----	14 284	25 214	30 909	15 650	10 251	1 136	11.1	433	26.0	268	23.3	179	4.9	279	9.0		
West Yarmouth CDP -----	15 540	26 977	32 344	18 949	5 325	553	10.4	212	21.2	121	18.1	74	6.6	120	8.1		
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.) -----	16 678	34 107	39 753	18 292	4 264	174	4.1	36	4.9	23	4.3	37	2.7	39	2.9		
Berkshire County -----	14 857	30 470	38 128	15 337	133 405	11 560	8.7	3 562	11.6	2 339	10.6	1 658	7.6	2 344	6.3		
Adams town -----	12 790	25 060	31 589	12 158	9 393	830	8.8	244	12.3	178	12.4	149	7.4	196	7.4		
Adams COP -----	12 667	23 217	30 500	11 667	6 308	557	8.8	167	13.0	129	14.0	118	7.9	139	7.8		
Alford town -----	24 613	39 063	46 719	11 563	415	18	4.3	4	3.9	4	5.4	6	7.4	2	1.6		
Becket town -----	12 942	31 435	32 989	25 000	1 478	144	9.7	55	13.4	43	14.9	22	13.1	33	8.0		
Cheshire town -----	14 298	36 803	42 406	19 485	3 462	144	4.2	32	3.6	14	2.1	20	4.9	37	3.9		
Clerksburg town -----	13 139	32 414	38 454	12 656	1 742	77	4.4	23	5.9	16	5.1	16	6.2	9	1.8		
Dolliston town -----	17 061	36 518	45 298	16 016	7 063	312	4.4	123	6.8	94	7.0	50	5.3	72	3.6		
Egremont town -----	17 752	31 437	38 365	21 667	1 234	105	8.5	43	16.2	28	14.3	8	3.7	21	6.0		
Florida town -----	11 345	29 808	32 279	16 094	753	53	7.0	19	9.0	13	9.4	11	20.0	13	5.9		
Great Barrington town -----	14 206	32 345	40 244	16 128	6 875	515	7.5	169	10.7	120	10.1	51	4.3	89	4.7		
Great Barrington COP -----	15 016	25 595	36 693	17 394	2 663	278	10.4	98	17.0.7								

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dol- lars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds	Total	Income in 1989 below poverty level										Number	Percent of all families
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over					
Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent										
Berkshire County—Con. Windsor town	16 909	44 474	48 828	22 188	765	14	1.8	6	2.7	3	2.0	2	2.5	3	1.3		
Bristol County	13 853	31 520	38 003	13 402	495 055	45 167	9.1	15 954	13.1	10 324	12.0	8 217	11.9	10 118	7.4		
Acushnet town	14 040	35 734	40 542	14 022	9 502	452	4.8	149	6.7	110	6.4	93	6.9	95	3.5		
Acushnet Center COP	13 702	33 246	36 446	14 760	3 126	136	4.4	51	8.2	39	8.3	19	3.5	33	3.8		
Attleboro city	14 970	36 631	43 248	16 806	37 717	2 425	6.4	867	9.2	534	8.8	285	6.7	438	4.3		
Berkley town	14 639	43 008	45 929	13 750	4 223	146	3.5	43	3.4	37	4.2	14	5.6	24	2.1		
Dorchester town	15 389	35 138	39 755	14 500	25 024	1 436	5.7	395	6.8	277	6.2	387	9.3	294	4.1		
Bliss Corner COP	12 367	22 359	30 156	8 762	4 796	507	10.6	136	17.0	136	22.7	185	13.2	90	6.5		
Smith Mills COP	15 846	31 117	37 039	11 293	4 554	338	7.4	95	10.1	9	1.3	90	10.0	86	6.4		
Oighton town	15 479	40 817	44 397	12 596	5 600	221	3.9	35	2.4	24	2.3	71	9.4	36	2.3		
Easton town	19 016	50 647	56 790	27 222	18 433	738	4.0	280	5.9	200	5.8	113	7.4	188	3.6		
Fairhaven town	13 114	30 097	36 507	12 237	15 825	1 032	6.5	193	5.6	140	5.6	378	13.4	203	4.5		
Fall River city	10 966	22 452	28 972	9 646	91 158	13 017	14.3	4 711	21.4	2 912	19.1	2 730	17.5	3 073	12.3		
Freetown town	15 603	45 497	50 229	14 311	8 405	353	4.2	79	3.4	45	2.4	132	19.4	81	3.5		
Mansfield town	18 204	47 080	53 780	25 839	16 502	615	3.7	204	4.6	172	5.8	98	8.3	117	2.7		
Mansfield Center CDP	17 695	40 115	45 477	24 773	7 146	331	4.6	94	5.7	84	7.8	61	8.4	67	3.5		
New Bedford city	10 923	22 647	28 373	10 179	97 908	16 430	16.8	6 555	26.7	4 263	24.8	2 105	13.0	3 903	14.6		
North Attleborough town	17 535	41 983	48 655	23 727	24 859	652	2.6	180	2.9	92	2.2	92	4.0	126	1.9		
North Attleborough Center COP	16 683	37 336	44 194	23 939	15 999	585	3.7	164	4.3	76	3.1	73	4.5	109	2.5		
Norton town	16 023	43 861	47 349	29 757	13 062	718	5.5	206	5.9	121	5.0	120	11.5	153	4.3		
Norton Center CDP	10 672	50 977	58 707	30 694	1 019	73	7.2					7	11.5				
Roynton town	17 025	44 846	49 986	18 182	9 854	299	3.0	71	2.7	66	3.2	103	9.0	52	2.0		
Roynton Center COP	17 425	50 908	52 534	37 708	3 703	53	1.4					46	16.1	7	.7		
Rehoboth town	17 642	44 967	47 748	23 462	8 643	161	1.9	15	.6	9	.5	46	5.8	33	1.4		
Seekonk town	17 345	43 353	50 095	20 000	12 996	455	3.5	131	4.1	131	5.4	145	9.1	98	2.6		
North Seekonk COP	15 877	40 481	43 125	25 139	2 595	68	2.6	20	3.3	20	4.6	28	7.8	7	.9		
Somerset town	15 030	36 418	42 878	11 978	17 529	611	3.5	80	2.3	48	1.8	242	7.9	95	1.8		
Somerset COP	15 030	36 418	42 878	11 978	17 529	611	3.5	80	2.3	48	1.8	242	7.9	95	1.8		
Swansea town	15 100	40 117	43 162	13 878	15 249	750	4.9	304	8.6	223	8.2	164	8.3	136	3.2		
Ocean Grove COP	12 859	28 936	33 640	11 554	3 131	269	8.6	133	19.9	87	17.6	41	8.0	38	4.4		
Taunton city	13 613	32 315	38 534	16 692	48 765	4 060	8.3	1 377	11.6	852	10.4	761	11.4	874	6.7		
Westport town	15 525	37 092	42 250	16 919	13 801	596	4.3	79	2.6	68	2.9	138	7.3	99	2.6		
North Westport COP	13 459	31 358	37 461	9 376	4 674	165	3.5	17	1.6	6	.8	67	10.1	37	2.8		
Dukes County	18 280	31 994	41 369	21 035	11 440	769	6.7	146	5.6	88	4.7	100	5.4	121	4.1		
Chilmark town	18 318	34 375	40 625	28 077	651	34	5.2	6	3.9	2	1.9	4	2.9	9	5.4		
Edgartown town	22 242	36 285	43 803	25 076	2 949	155	5.3										
Gay Head town	11 929	18 250	27 500	13 125	200	31	15.5	6	10.0	4	7.8	10	25.0	10	19.2		
Gosnold town	22 097	38 125	35 000	41 250	92	5	5.4							3	12.5		
Oak Bluffs town	16 695	31 117	38 462	21 625	2 752	193	7.0	39	7.0	23	6.3	41	8.4	35	4.9		
Tisbury town	17 107	28 281	40 274	15 884	3 099	220	7.1	66	9.0	47	9.0	31	5.6	48	5.7		
Vineyard Haven CDP	16 769	25 965	35 887	16 100	1 778	183	10.3	51	13.8	37	14.1	31	7.8	38	8.1		
West Tisbury town	16 428	32 422	39 423	21 477	1 697	131	7.7	29	6.2	12	3.9	14	7.9	16	3.5		
Essex County	17 586	37 913	45 794	19 273	656 972	60 771	9.3	23 038	14.8	15 054	14.0	8 501	9.6	13 193	7.5		
Amesbury town	15 423	37 889	44 554	18 361	14 686	918	6.3	287	7.4	168	6.7	121	7.5	215	5.4		
Amesbury COP	15 362	36 937	42 530	19 364	11 719	782	6.7	224	7.3	133	6.7	103	8.1	182	5.8		
Andover town	26 327	61 070	70 757	19 381	29 112	854	2.9	198	2.6	149	2.7	280	9.1	167	2.1		
Andover COP	23 311	40 475	58 689	13 933	8 234	386	4.7	54	3.2	39	3.3	190	12.8	48	2.2		
Beverly city	18 436	39 603	48 040	21 201	36 795	2 437	6.6	734	9.3	461	8.7	418	7.9	532	5.3		
Boxford town	30 634	78 562	83 509	35 962	6 260	95	1.5	18	1.0	18	1.4	12	2.6	9	.5		
Boxford COP	25 487	69 247	81 214	52 500	1 963	24	1.2										
Convers town	18 776	43 759	51 514	23 524	23 460	1 077	4.6	301	6.0	202	5.7	160	5.3	179	2.8		
Convers COP	18 776	43 759	51 514	23 524	23 460	1 077	4.6	301	6.0	202	5.7	160	5.3	179	2.8		
Essex town	19 211	46 304	51 294	23 603	3 255	103	3.2	8	1.1	8	1.6	45	11.3	27	3.0		
Essex COP	20 328	49 196	56 825	20 208	6 304	45	2.9	4	1.3	4	1.8	29	13.3	13	3.0		
Georgetown town	17 571	44 861	50 927	21 950	6 306	333	5.3	119	7.3	88	7.7	36	5.8	63	3.5		
Gloicester city	16 044	32 690	39 827	17 258	28 476	2 143	7.5	591	9.8	338	8.2	347	8.1	518	6.8		
Groveland town	20 038	48 351	52 593	26 875	5 185	119	2.3	27	1.9	27	2.6	34	6.4	7	.5		
Hamilton town	21 269	49 167	55 101	15 250	6 958	288	4.1	59	3.3	48	3.8	70	9.0	41	2.1		
Haverhill city	15 464	36 945	43 209	21 628	50 021	4 418	8.8	1 722	14.2	1 077	13.7	539	8.4	999	7.4		
Ipswich town	20 175	42 386	52 279	19 574	11 780	623	5.3	130	5.1	85	4.8	242	14.3	98	2.9		
Ipswich COP	16 671	33 299	41 750	16 607	4 073	318	7.8	109	12.7	85	14.7	56	8.4	57	5.2		
Lawrence city	9 686	22 183	26 398	11 409	68 881	18 946	27.5	9 218	41.9	6 091	40.3	1 268	15.5	4 339	25.6		
Lynn city	13 026	28 553	35 830	15 982	80 181	12 756	15.9	5 106	26.1	3 183	24.5	1 357	11.7	2 789	13.9		
Lynnfield town	26 193	58 561	64 195	21 136	11 274	314	2.8	93	3.7	68	3.6	75	4.6	70	2.1		
Lynnfield COP	26 193	58 561	64 195	21 136	11 274	314	2.8	93	3.7	68	3.6	75	4.6	70	2.1		
Manchester town	29 417	52 806	66 015	27 750	5 237	205	3.9	46	4.2	46	6.1	73	9.6	37	2.5		
Morblehead town	30 615	53 333	65 024	32 569	19 823	663	3.3	80	2.0	56	2.1	178	6.2	112	2.0		
Morblehead COP	30 615	53 333	65 024	32 569	19 823	663	3.3	80	2.0	56	2.1	178	6.2	112	2.0		
Merrimoc town	16 327	41 236	46 276	20 203	5 166	258	5.0	59	4.4	45	4.8	64	11.5	44	3.0		
Methuen town	15 598	37 701	44 901	17 264	39 460												

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dol- lars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds	Total	Income in 1989 below poverty level										Number	Percent of all families
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over					
Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent										
Franklin County—Con.																	
Ashfield town	14 812	33 372	35 893	21 538	1 714	122	7.1	35	7.9	15	4.9	12	5.7	32	6.7		
Barnardston town	14 463	32 462	39 635	16 333	2 039	158	7.7	49	9.4	38	9.6	52	17.3	28	4.9		
Buckland town	14 508	32 663	38 816	20 809	1 927	95	4.9	27	5.5	19	5.5	14	5.7	21	3.9		
Shelburne Falls COP (pt.)	14 143	31 200	35 694	22 813	997	69	6.9	24	9.8	16	9.6	10	8.1	15	5.3		
Chorlmont town	13 451	28 929	32 366	15 893	1 240	117	9.4	41	12.4	27	11.4	12	8.3	21	6.3		
Colrain town	12 379	30 093	34 943	14 375	1 736	187	10.8	67	13.4	46	12.7	12	6.1	34	7.2		
Conway town	16 714	40 990	43 125	23 929	1 528	68	4.5	15	3.7	10	3.5	11	7.2	13	3.0		
O Deerfield town	17 526	36 004	42 306	18 878	4 963	129	2.6	—	—	—	—	51	7.6	—	—		
South Deerfield COP	17 504	32 581	39 038	20 078	1 940	49	2.5	—	—	—	—	23	6.5	—	—		
Erving town	13 361	30 469	38 558	17 062	1 362	75	5.5	27	7.7	24	9.2	14	5.7	18	4.8		
Millers Falls COP (pt.)	13 037	29 375	41 563	11 458	1 539	27	5.0	8	5.4	5	5.2	7	6.3	7	4.6		
Gill town	14 329	35 057	40 833	17 321	1 575	60	3.8	9	2.3	9	3.3	12	6.6	7	1.6		
Greenfield town	13 693	26 680	35 356	15 901	17 975	2 145	11.9	791	18.5	499	16.8	230	7.7	520	11.0		
Greenfield COP	12 945	24 521	31 976	15 000	13 446	1 820	13.5	674	21.4	426	19.8	187	8.3	439	12.9		
Hawley town	13 551	28 875	32 813	14 722	308	10	3.2	2	3.2	2	4.3	2	3.5	3	3.2		
Heath town	11 600	30 179	32 019	20 625	719	76	10.6	44	19.1	28	16.2	—	—	13	7.0		
Leverett town	19 254	45 888	50 686	25 156	1 785	128	7.2	21	5.0	21	6.7	8	5.0	9	1.9		
Leyden town	13 678	32 400	35 357	22 045	665	35	5.3	11	5.6	11	7.6	4	7.8	8	4.4		
Monroe town	12 225	38 125	38 750	26 250	131	16	12.2	5	15.6	5	25.0	2	12.5	2	5.6		
Montague town	13 491	27 177	35 112	16 391	8 155	902	11.1	356	18.3	221	16.5	114	8.3	212	9.6		
Millers Falls COP (pt.)	14 230	29 423	32 386	22 500	544	33	6.1	17	11.7	12	10.9	—	—	7	4.4		
Turners Falls COP	11 888	21 396	30 125	12 069	4 731	669	14.1	277	23.2	157	18.7	80	9.2	166	13.2		
New Salem town	14 762	35 625	39 167	24 167	799	44	5.5	17	8.9	17	12.7	4	4.1	9	4.1		
Northfield town	14 253	32 580	38 158	19 850	2 802	146	5.2	53	7.4	37	7.0	21	5.3	27	3.5		
Northfield COP	15 526	32 188	39 562	19 830	1 316	49	3.7	18	5.6	8	3.1	6	2.6	9	2.5		
Orange town	11 106	26 271	31 150	13 750	7 221	943	13.1	422	21.2	302	21.9	73	7.3	214	10.7		
Orange COP	11 079	27 101	30 507	17 266	3 726	531	14.3	260	24.4	183	25.2	25	5.3	136	13.4		
Rowe town	15 352	36 429	44 545	23 500	364	19	5.2	—	—	—	—	4	6.7	2	2.0		
Shelburne town	13 378	27 639	39 348	12 045	1 929	229	11.9	98	21.4	65	19.6	32	9.9	46	8.7		
Shelburne Falls COP (pt.)	11 837	22 125	36 719	11 736	942	146	15.5	68	32.1	51	32.3	18	10.1	26	11.0		
Shutesbury town	15 936	39 868	42 000	27 031	1 558	147	9.4	47	10.4	29	9.4	9	9.6	27	6.7		
Sunderland town	12 357	28 479	33 289	24 033	3 476	560	16.1	106	15.4	45	10.9	9	4.7	84	11.4		
Warwick town	12 181	31 731	33 438	24 028	653	51	7.8	18	10.8	9	7.9	8	11.3	12	6.6		
Wendell town	11 990	28 869	31 875	20 000	850	95	11.2	19	8.8	12	7.3	3	7.0	13	6.2		
Whately town	17 078	42 235	45 670	26 538	1 366	66	4.8	21	7.1	11	5.2	4	2.2	11	2.8		
Hampden County																	
Agowam town	14 029	31 100	37 273	15 974	442 118	57 337	13.0	24 435	22.0	15 871	20.4	5 871	9.4	12 997	10.9		
Blondford town	16 111	37 261	43 905	19 848	26 720	1 406	5.3	427	7.2	343	8.1	266	7.4	320	4.3		
Brimfield town	15 122	39 018	41 736	25 000	1 185	18	1.5	—	—	—	—	2	1.7	5	1.5		
Chester town	13 563	36 227	41 708	12 917	3 000	125	4.2	—	—	—	—	28	7.2	23	2.7		
Chicopee city	14 316	35 625	37 625	18 654	1 273	75	5.9	39	11.3	26	10.5	6	4.2	16	4.4		
East Longmeadow town	13 525	28 905	35 560	15 885	55 737	5 455	9.8	1 883	15.7	1 148	13.5	931	9.9	1 243	8.1		
Granville town	17 037	41 372	47 445	14 447	12 930	385	3.0	107	3.6	81	3.7	125	6.1	80	2.1		
Hampden town	15 945	41 591	44 605	22 083	1 394	61	4.4	18	4.7	18	6.6	17	13.5	12	3.0		
Holland town	18 674	46 638	50 782	18 640	4 597	148	3.2	56	5.1	43	5.1	35	7.7	16	1.2		
Holland COP	14 471	36 941	40 369	25 417	2 171	94	4.3	24	3.7	18	4.1	9	4.2	20	3.2		
Holyoke city	14 300	35 817	38 864	25 781	1 318	62	4.7	14	3.8	8	3.3	3	2.7	12	3.3		
Longmeadow town	11 088	22 858	29 366	12 167	42 393	10 880	25.7	5 274	43.0	3 279	39.8	898	14.2	2 494	22.9		
Longmeadow COP	29 244	63 203	70 129	26 443	14 910	336	2.3	75	2.0	59	2.0	78	3.6	63	1.4		
Ludlow town	29 244	63 203	70 129	26 443	14 910	336	2.3	75	2.0	59	2.0	78	3.6	63	1.4		
Monson town	14 273	36 247	40 914	12 892	18 814	753	4.0	133	3.1	107	3.4	278	10.1	174	3.3		
Monson Center COP	14 454	35 958	39 603	18 607	7 255	372	5.1	68	3.6	37	2.7	98	11.6	72	3.6		
Montgomery town	12 721	22 895	31 081	15 833	2 032	196	9.6	52	9.6	21	5.6	42	12.2	39	7.5		
Palmer town	16 849	46 818	48 125	31 250	741	10	1.3	4	2.2	4	2.9	2	4.2	1	.5		
Palmer COP	14 648	31 159	36 320	18 040	11 935	822	6.9	280	10.3	177	9.3	180	9.3	177	5.3		
Three Rivers COP	13 641	35 665	36 815	26 538	1 795	59	5.3	20	5.1	20	7.2	22	7.2	16	3.1		
Russell town	16 362	26 807	36 935	14 153	4 011	381	9.5	124	15.4	71	12.7	77	10.1	74	6.9		
Southwick town	12 830	29 904	33 667	18 753	2 972	211	7.1	80	12.2	40	8.6	42	8.0	64	7.5		
Springfield city	14 209	36 927	40 625	20 000	1 594	72	4.5	35	8.2	20	6.4	9	5.9	18	4.0		
Tolland town	14 979	40 656	44 968	15 938	7 646	343	4.5	88	4.2	76	4.9	65	8.9	49	2.3		
Wales town	11 584	25 656	30 824	14 742	150 395	30 241	20.1	13 713	33.2	9 099	32.4	2 111	10.5	6 884	17.7		
Westfield city	20 881	40 000	42 188	28 125	277	13	4.7	2	3.0	2	4.7	5	12.8	5	5.9		
West Springfield town	13 337	34 207	36 912	23 333	1 545	152	9.8	64	13.9	55	15.9	10	8.6	30	7.1		
West Springfield COP	14 225	33 498	40 144	15 775	35 986	2 878	8.0	1 191	13.7	747	12.2	285	5.8	715	7.2		
Wilbraham town	15 905	32 194	39 908	21 368	27 121	2 261	8.3	845	15.0	471	12.2	276	6.8	489	6.6		
Wilbraham COP	15 905	32 194	39 908	21 368	27 121	2 261	8.3	845	15.0	471	12.2	276	6.8	489	6.6		
	21 748	50 275	55 731	17 981	12 499	437	3.5	109	3.6	61	2.6	157	8.7	91	2.4		
	22 599	50 269	55 396	20 278	3 157	69</											

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capito income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dol- lars)			Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds		Income in 1989 below poverty level										Number	Percent of all families
						All ages	Related children				Persons 65 years and over						
							Number	Percent	Under 18 years				5 to 17 years				
									Number	Percent			Number	Percent			
Hampshire County—Con.																	
Williamsburg town	18 10B	40 170	42 468	30 938	2 466	72	2.9	28	4.6	—	—	10	3.7	20	2.9		
Worthington town	17 745	37 950	41 667	21 750	1 150	68	5.9	33	9.9	27	10.8	2	1.6	15	4.5		
Middlesex County																	
Acton town	20 343	43 847	52 112	26 517	1 347 591	82 939	6.2	23 685	8.3	15 567	7.9	13 862	8.4	14 831	4.2		
Arlington town	25 792	61 394	70 564	33 821	17 732	403	2.3	142	3.2	93	2.9	44	4.1	92	1.9		
Arlington CDP	21 449	43 309	52 749	29 128	44 431	2 057	4.6	488	6.7	330	6.8	562	7.2	379	3.3		
Arlington CDP	21 449	43 309	52 749	29 128	44 431	2 057	4.6	488	6.7	330	6.8	562	7.2	379	3.3		
Ashby town	16 611	46 250	49 310	24 135	2 699	68	2.5	—	—	—	—	23	9.3	11	1.5		
Ashland town	21 912	51 173	57 052	37 219	11 917	229	1.9	23	.9	23	1.3	62	6.0	36	1.1		
Ayer town	14 586	29 326	32 939	22 355	6 711	596	8.9	263	16.5	150	15.5	48	6.3	133	7.0		
Ayer CDP	13 735	26 978	31 049	20 000	2 800	285	10.2	99	16.1	62	17.1	48	10.0	60	8.2		
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	6 942	23 426	23 889	13 750	642	100	15.6	56	21.5	20	13.5	—	—	22	12.5		
Bedford town	24 590	57 561	64 537	28 517	11 861	204	1.7	24	.9	6	.3	104	7.6	11	.3		
Belmont town	26 793	53 488	61 046	36 207	24 238	883	3.6	172	3.8	114	3.6	194	4.4	135	2.1		
Belmont CDP	26 793	53 488	61 046	36 207	24 238	883	3.6	172	3.8	114	3.6	194	4.4	135	2.1		
Billerica town	16 395	50 210	53 302	29 112	36 406	844	2.3	160	1.7	96	1.4	191	7.9	166	1.8		
Pinehurst CDP	16 071	50 072	51 323	31 103	6 604	91	1.4	16	.9	—	—	27	5.7	15	.9		
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Barnstable County																	
Barnstable town	24 363	51 330	60 897	40 779	3 343	29	.9	6	.8	6	1.1	5	3.9	8	.9		
Barnstable CDP	20 374	55 952	60 323	34 462	23 291	726	3.1	233	4.5	131	3.6	114	6.3	173	2.8		
Barnstable CDP	20 374	55 952	60 323	34 462	23 291	726	3.1	233	4.5	131	3.6	114	6.3	173	2.8		
Cambridge city	19 879	33 140	39 990	27 447	82 208	8 794	10.7	1 906	14.6	1 262	14.8	974	10.7	1 273	7.2		
Corlisle town	36 387	83 985	90 755	42 639	4 322	59	1.4	15	1.3	6	.7	—	—	12	1.0		
Chelmsford town	21 814	53 971	59 368	33 415	32 090	819	2.6	244	3.2	183	3.4	164	5.6	178	2.0		
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	21 814	53 971	59 368	33 415	32 090	819	2.6	244	3.2	183	3.4	164	5.6	178	2.0		
Concord town	31 655	69 917	80 184	35 781	15 252	497	3.3	147	4.3	118	4.9	54	2.8	89	2.1		
West Concord CDP	24 599	61 405	69 600	34 766	4 589	131	2.9	40	4.0	33	4.7	6	1.1	31	2.3		
Oracut town	16 508	45 165	48 506	25 224	25 495	830	3.3	225	3.6	175	4.0	236	9.1	161	2.3		
Onstable town	20 059	62 515	65 720	32 132	2 226	34	1.5	—	—	—	—	2	1.5	2	.3		
Everett city	14 220	30 786	37 397	17 923	35 401	3 399	9.6	1 075	15.8	624	14.1	716	12.5	784	8.2		
Framingham town	20 407	42 948	53 270	26 684	61 483	3 663	6.0	1 127	9.1	666	8.0	585	8.5	680	4.2		
Framingham CDP (pt.)	20 407	42 948	53 270	26 684	61 483	3 663	6.0	1 127	9.1	666	8.0	585	8.5	680	4.2		
Groton town	22 832	55 169	60 000	39 423	7 438	286	3.8	53	2.7	31	2.3	44	7.7	47	2.3		
Groton CDP	21 515	61 447	71 923	36 974	1 034	5	.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Holliston town	21 225	58 018	62 712	29 167	12 877	83	.6	9	.3	9	.3	40	4.8	24	.7		
Hopkinton town	22 497	54 356	62 263	32 500	9 183	285	3.1	95	3.7	76	4.4	25	3.8	43	1.7		
Hopkinton CDP	19 242	42 207	48 906	24 444	2 225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Hudson town	18 327	45 191	51 698	21 285	17 166	619	3.6	140	3.5	97	3.5	178	9.8	105	2.3		
Hudson CDP	17 730	43 600	50 185	19 261	14 200	567	4.0	140	4.3	97	4.2	178	10.9	105	2.7		
Lexington town	30 718	67 389	76 410	32 423	28 405	747	2.6	204	3.3	151	3.3	175	4.0	135	1.7		
Lexington CDP	30 718	67 389	76 410	32 423	28 405	747	2.6	204	3.3	151	3.3	175	4.0	135	1.7		
Lincoln town	35 169	57 512	62 531	40 833	7 641	87	1.1	25	1.1	19	1.3	19	2.8	25	1.1		
Littleton town	19 560	51 425	55 305	30 625	6 954	263	3.8	49	2.9	49	4.1	67	11.3	41	2.1		
Littleton Common CDP	18 549	46 212	53 480	26 250	2 869	149	5.2	49	7.6	49	10.3	24	11.1	25	3.2		
Lowell city	12 701	29 351	35 138	17 045	99 493	17 900	18.0	7 781	29.2	5 000	27.8	1 564	13.7	3 711	15.1		
Malden city	15 820	34 344	42 099	21 299	53 384	4 029	7.5	1 100	10.7	712	10.5	945	11.9	740	5.5		
Morliborough city	18 471	41 315	47 311	27 337	31 200	1 763	5.7	450	6.6	237	5.3	402	12.4	350	4.3		
Maynard town	19 202	43 253	50 874	26 431	10 303	574	5.6	177	7.9	126	8.7	138	10.6	127	4.5		
Maynard CDP (pt.)	19 202	43 253	50 874	26 431	10 303	574	5.6	177	7.9	126	8.7	138	10.6	127	4.5		
Medford city	16 941	38 859	45 532	22 965	55 346	3 834	6.9	911	9.3	639	9.5	925	9.8	714	4.9		
Melrose city	20 202	44 109	53 866	22 307	27 806	1 175	4.2	291	5.0	176	4.3	336	7.6	219	2.9		
Notick town	22 176	49 229	55 995	30 427	30 108	948	3.1	127	2.1	68	1.6	239	6.3	154	1.9		
Cochituate CDP (pt.)	42 659	120 575	120 575	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Framingham CDP (pt.)	25 746	50 480	—	50 480	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Newtown city	28 840	59 719	70 071	36 997	77 087	3 335	4.3	505	3.3	322	3.0	769	6.6	450	2.3		
North Reading town	19 100	52 707	57 127	31 344	11 765	246	2.1	79	2.8	43	2.2	34	3.6	36	1.1		
Pepperell town	17 374	44 492	49 259	20 694	10 026	399	4.0	148	4.9	128	6.1	59	8.6	70	2.5		
East Pepperell CDP	15 903	43 770	47 917	18 250	2 192	69	3.1	—	—	—	—	6	6.3	—	—		
Pepperell CDP	15 259	36 354	41 696	18 750	2 382	199	8.4	91	12.4	81	16.0	21	8.2	49	7.9		
Reading town	21 074	52 783	60 921	23 783	22 362	470	2.1	64	1.3	41	1.1	130	4.7	60	1.0		
Reading CDP	21 074	52 783	60 921	23 783	22 362	470	2.1	64	1.3	41	1.1	130	4.7	60	1.0		
Sherborn town	41 614	93 925	104 591	25 667	3 989	46	1.2	15	1.4	15	2.0	—	—	12	1.0		
Shirley town	15 581	38 377	43 372	25 781	5 669	272	4.8	93	6.2	58	5.5	37	7.8	46	2.9		
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	9 822	35 865	35 865	—	728	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Shirley CDP	17 863	27 554	39 063	18 333	1 565	170	10.9	79	21.8	44	18.5	22	14.0	39	8.8		
Somerville city	15 179	32 455	38 532	25 397	74 061	8 492	11.5	1 725	15.1	1 243	16.2	978	10.8	1 221	7.6		
Stoneham town	18 220	43 343	51 271	23 958	22 018	1 104	5.0	378	8.4	250	7.9	192	5.5				

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capito income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dol- lars)			Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds		Income in 1989 below poverty level										Number	Percent of all families
						All ages	Related children				Persons 65 years and over						
							Under 18 years		5 to 17 years								
						Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Norfolk County	21 091	46 215	54 915	25 360	599 269	27 135	4.5	6 799	5.3	4 667	5.3	5 697	7.0	4 919	3.1		
Avon town	16 176	43 214	49 565	16 786	4 539	188	4.1	78	8.1	48	6.9	24	3.7	41	3.3		
Bellingham town	15 869	45 397	50 681	25 824	14 857	508	3.4	193	5.0	148	5.8	60	5.3	115	2.8		
Bellingham CDP	15 043	42 367	46 458	17 969	4 515	152	3.4	31	2.6	31	3.9	8	2.9	37	3.0		
Brointree town	18 624	44 734	51 920	20 287	32 809	1 344	4.1	342	5.1	246	5.2	293	5.9	301	3.3		
Brointree CDP	18 624	44 734	51 920	20 287	32 809	1 344	4.1	342	5.1	246	5.2	293	5.9	301	3.3		
Brookline town	29 044	45 598	61 799	30 852	53 145	4 576	8.6	727	8.7	578	9.9	684	8.4	466	3.9		
Brookline CDP	29 044	45 598	61 799	30 852	53 145	4 576	8.6	727	8.7	578	9.9	684	8.4	466	3.9		
Canton town	22 035	53 492	62 471	26 301	18 215	435	2.4	63	1.6	28	1.0	204	8.4	80	1.6		
Norwood CDP (pt.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cohasset town	31 166	62 933	74 310	22 319	6 964	153	2.2	30	1.8	22	1.8	31	3.6	25	1.3		
Dedham town	19 045	45 687	52 554	19 408	23 329	1 093	4.7	370	7.8	188	5.8	231	6.4	229	3.5		
Dedham CDP	19 045	45 687	52 554	19 408	23 329	1 093	4.7	370	7.8	188	5.8	231	6.4	229	3.5		
Dover town	40 288	91 376	102 795	37 381	4 908	100	2.0	20	1.7	20	2.3	6	1.1	6	.4		
Dover CDP	35 457	78 289	89 139	36 154	1 996	27	1.4	-	-	-	-	6	2.4	-	-		
Foxborough town	18 329	45 405	52 509	21 357	14 376	647	4.5	256	7.5	166	6.9	83	5.4	136	3.5		
Foxborough CDP	17 733	36 375	46 782	21 411	5 556	296	5.3	92	8.4	28	3.9	51	5.5	69	4.7		
Franklin town	18 228	50 679	54 628	27 982	21 172	509	2.4	127	2.3	79	2.1	99	5.7	94	1.6		
Franklin CDP	15 898	39 079	48 713	20 417	9 046	347	3.8	97	4.4	64	4.3	76	6.6	66	2.7		
Holbrook town	15 469	37 775	43 947	13 229	10 970	669	6.1	197	8.0	153	8.7	169	11.9	151	5.0		
Holbrook CDP	15 469	37 775	43 947	13 229	10 970	669	6.1	197	8.0	153	8.7	169	11.9	151	5.0		
Medfield town	26 103	66 084	73 524	28 774	10 291	172	1.7	29	1.0	12	.6	38	4.7	39	1.4		
Medfield CDP	24 438	55 295	64 239	28 016	5 924	131	2.2	29	2.0	12	1.2	26	4.3	28	1.7		
Medway town	18 982	54 857	59 859	18 580	9 776	297	3.0	118	4.3	82	4.4	36	4.9	49	1.8		
Millis town	20 241	50 090	54 773	31 250	7 576	179	2.4	62	3.2	39	3.1	14	2.6	49	2.3		
Millis-Clicquot CDP	19 809	49 010	54 260	29 018	4 044	88	2.2	37	4.1	23	4.1	14	3.7	23	2.0		
Milton town	22 444	53 130	61 964	22 578	24 957	758	3.0	71	1.3	56	1.4	216	5.0	125	1.9		
Milton CDP	22 444	53 130	61 964	22 578	24 957	758	3.0	71	1.3	56	1.4	216	5.0	125	1.9		
Needham town	27 935	60 357	69 515	29 637	27 245	896	3.3	193	3.1	138	3.1	250	5.7	140	1.8		
Needham CDP	27 935	60 357	69 515	29 637	27 245	896	3.3	193	3.1	138	3.1	250	5.7	140	1.8		
Norfolk town	19 044	63 763	69 137	28 176	7 659	102	1.3	29	1.2	13	.8	30	7.1	23	1.1		
Norwood town	18 193	42 805	50 394	25 716	28 095	1 126	4.0	245	4.5	153	4.1	269	6.4	224	3.0		
Norwood CDP (pt.)	18 193	42 805	50 394	25 716	28 095	1 126	4.0	245	4.5	153	4.1	269	6.4	224	3.0		
Plainville town	16 238	41 758	46 649	20 476	6 779	338	5.0	11	.7	11	1.1	121	15.4	45	2.4		
Quincy city	17 436	35 858	44 184	23 907	83 723	5 707	6.8	1 518	10.8	913	9.9	1 238	9.1	1 113	5.3		
Randolph town	17 163	43 244	50 718	19 879	29 707	1 451	4.9	353	5.5	294	6.7	397	9.8	305	3.8		
Randolph CDP	17 163	43 244	50 718	19 879	29 707	1 451	4.9	353	5.5	294	6.7	397	9.8	305	3.8		
Sharon town	24 141	61 692	66 415	16 519	15 457	605	3.9	247	5.9	180	6.0	79	5.3	125	2.8		
Norwood CDP (pt.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sharon CDP	21 278	55 137	60 609	24 236	5 893	177	3.0	67	4.3	37	3.4	19	3.0	38	2.2		
Stoughton town	17 313	42 044	47 492	24 918	26 379	1 261	4.8	477	8.1	381	9.1	217	6.7	264	3.7		
Wolpole town	20 128	51 242	57 187	24 595	19 419	494	2.5	158	3.4	96	2.9	136	6.1	117	2.2		
Wolpole CDP	19 967	42 391	48 066	22 500	5 470	209	3.8	48	4.4	15	2.0	88	10.3	47	3.1		
Wellesley town	32 253	79 111	90 030	31 458	22 910	643	2.8	103	1.9	63	1.6	198	5.8	85	1.3		
Wellesley CDP	32 253	79 111	90 030	31 458	22 910	643	2.8	103	1.9	63	1.6	198	5.8	85	1.3		
Westwood town	26 241	58 559	67 317	23 409	12 461	284	2.3	89	3.4	80	4.2	101	5.0	54	1.5		
Weymouth town	18 392	41 586	48 331	24 270	53 318	2 201	4.1	582	5.4	405	5.5	380	5.4	450	3.1		
Weymouth CDP	18 392	41 586	48 331	24 270	53 318	2 201	4.1	582	5.4	405	5.5	380	5.4	450	3.1		
Wrentham town	15 856	46 331	51 194	18 929	8 233	399	4.8	111	4.9	75	4.7	93	14.5	68	3.1		
Plymouth County	16 523	40 905	46 872	18 835	424 164	27 853	6.6	9 779	8.7	6 132	7.7	3 934	8.5	5 958	5.3		
Abington town	16 379	42 730	48 889	18 655	13 548	616	4.5	169	4.9	93	3.7	122	8.1	144	4.0		
Abington CDP	16 379	42 730	48 889	18 655	13 548	616	4.5	169	4.9	93	3.7	122	8.1	144	4.0		
Bridgewater town	14 088	41 933	50 080	21 414	17 049	808	4.7	206	4.6	107	3.3	125	7.8	166	3.8		
Bridgewater CDP	13 160	31 831	40 219	20 051	5 456	428	7.8	96	9.2	50	7.5	79	9.7	78	5.7		
Brookline city	13 455	31 712	38 544	14 275	90 855	12 396	13.6	4 977	20.9	3 023	18.6	1 167	11.5	2 729	11.7		
Conver town	14 122	38 678	41 993	17 846	10 531	533	5.1	200	6.4	130	5.7	71	5.1	117	4.1		
Duxbury town	24 770	63 878	68 575	20 597	13 613	259	1.9	77	2.0	62	2.1	91	7.1	67	1.7		
Duxbury CDP	36 203	63 744	69 773	23 590	1 730	38	2.2	-	-	-	-	9	3.6	12	2.1		
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP (pt.)	13 438	14 028	24 875	11 500	61	7	11.5	-	-	-	-	7	20.6	-	-		
South Duxbury CDP	24 867	54 649	68 616	19 375	2 924	61	2.1	6	.8	6	1.1	31	8.2	14	1.7		
East Bridgewater town	15 056	42 614	47 458	20 909	10 939	425	3.9	139	4.7	113	5.0	62	6.2	73	2.5		
Holifox town	15 233	37 197	42 955	15 216	6 507	247	3.8	9	.5	-	-	100	11.6	34	1.9		
Honover town	17 789	54 759	59 473	16 507	11 738	183	1.6	49	1.5	40	1.7	65	6.1	27	.9		
Honson town	15 701	45 515	50 236	18 412	8 960	211	2.4	39	1.6	29	1.6	48	6.7	35	1.5		
Honson CDP	14 727	50 378	52 616	18 917	2 137	49	2.3	17	2.9	13	2.9	8	4.4	13	2.3		
Hingham town	25 726	60 274	66 386	24 757	19 691	519	2.6	72	1.5	33	.9	131	5.5	112	2.0		
Hingham CDP	25 606	51 435	63 815	16 875	5 454	167	3.1	6	.4	6	.6	77	9.4	22	1.5		
Hull town	16 907	37 683	42 734	26 190	10 453	838	8.0	248	10.1	186	10.9	143	12.8	144	5.5		
Hull CDP	16 907	37 683	42 734	26 190	10 453	838	8.0	248	10.1	186	10.9	143	12.8	144	5.5		
Kingston town																	

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capito income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dol- lars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds	Total	Income in 1989 below poverty level										Number	Percent of all families
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over					
Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent										

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capito income in 1989 (dollars)	Medion income in 1989 (dol- lors)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds	Total	Income in 1989 below poverty level								Number	Percent of all families	
						All oges		Related children				Persons 65 years and over				
						Number	Percent	Under 18 years		5 to 17 years		Number	Percent			
								Number	Percent	Number	Percent					
Worcester County—Con.																
Westborough town -----	20 922	44 044	54 566	29 145	13 494	466	3.5	75	2.6	58	3.0	116	7.3	65	1.8	
Westborough CDP -----	19 314	37 891	46 250	23 822	3 801	252	6.6	43	6.0	43	9.2	67	11.2	31	3.1	
West Boylston town -----	17 416	42 830	48 586	25 030	5 744	195	3.4	50	4.0	45	5.1	57	6.1	54	3.2	
West Brookfield town -----	14 238	39 055	41 348	16 780	3 317	112	3.4	19	2.2	19	3.0	52	11.6	19	2.0	
West Brookfield CDP -----	13 513	34 327	37 946	16 437	1 251	50	4.0	12	3.8	12	5.8	24	12.5	6	1.7	
Westminster town -----	16 798	46 292	51 986	23 125	6 182	274	4.4	77	4.5	41	3.2	48	7.2	67	3.8	
Winchendon town -----	13 143	32 362	35 828	10 613	8 694	790	9.1	266	10.2	151	8.7	168	17.0	151	6.3	
Winchendon CDP -----	12 988	28 064	33 611	8 921	4 260	529	12.4	226	18.0	123	15.2	119	18.4	93	8.2	
Worcester city -----	13 393	28 955	36 261	16 510	158 306	24 228	15.3	9 193	24.8	6 058	24.1	3 094	12.5	4 939	12.2	

Table 10. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Medion income in 1989 (dol- lors)			Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds		Income in 1989 below poverty level										Number	Percent of all families
						All oges		Related children				Persons 65 years and over					
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years							
The State -----	17 224	36 952	44 367	20 802	5 812 415	519 339	8.9	171 179	12.9	112 193	12.2	72 323	9.4	102 748	6.7		
COUNTY																	
Barnstable County -----	16 402	31 766	38 117	18 404	182 856	13 796	7.5	4 299	11.1	2 732	10.1	2 449	6.2	3 030	5.8		
Berkshire County -----	14 857	30 470	38 128	15 337	133 405	11 560	8.7	3 562	11.6	2 339	10.6	1 658	7.6	2 344	6.3		
Bristol County -----	13 853	31 520	38 003	13 402	495 055	45 167	9.1	15 954	13.1	10 324	12.0	8 217	11.9	10 118	7.4		
Dukes County -----	18 280	31 994	41 369	21 035	11 440	769	6.7	146	5.6	88	4.7	100	5.4	121	4.1		
Essex County -----	17 586	37 913	45 794	19 273	656 972	60 771	9.3	23 038	14.8	15 054	14.0	8 501	9.6	13 193	7.5		
Franklin County -----	13 944	30 350	36 578	17 538	68 840	6 623	9.6	2 301	13.6	1 502	12.6	717	7.5	1 386	7.5		
Hampden County -----	14 029	31 100	37 273	15 974	442 118	57 337	13.0	24 435	22.0	15 871	20.4	5 871	9.4	12 997	10.9		
Hampshire County -----	14 414	34 154	41 437	20 085	127 424	13 684	10.7	2 996	10.8	1 983	10.0	1 191	7.4	1 847	5.7		
Middlesex County -----	20 343	43 847	52 112	26 517	1 347 591	82 939	6.2	23 685	8.3	15 567	7.9	13 862	8.4	14 831	4.2		
Nantucket County -----	20 591	40 331	49 209	26 059	5 937	340	5.7	87	6.7	63	7.4	48	6.0	40	2.8		
Norfolk County -----	21 091	46 215	54 915	25 360	599 269	27 135	4.5	6 799	5.3	4 667	5.3	5 697	7.0	4 919	3.1		
Plymouth County -----	16 523	40 905	46 872	18 835	424 164	27 853	6.6	9 779	8.7	6 132	7.7	3 934	8.5	5 958	5.3		
Suffolk County -----	15 414	29 399	34 850	22 061	633 998	114 748	18.1	34 384	27.6	22 843	27.3	11 066	14.8	20 223	14.4		
Worcester County -----	15 500	35 774	42 057	17 797	683 346	56 617	8.3	19 714	11.6	13 028	11.1	9 012	10.0	11 741	6.3		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																	
Abington CDP, Plymouth County -----	16 379	42 730	48 889	18 655	13 548	616	4.5	169	4.9	93	3.7	122	8.1	144	4.0		
Abington town, Plymouth County -----	16 379	42 730	48 889	18 655	13 548	616	4.5	169	4.9	93	3.7	122	8.1	144	4.0		
Acton town, Middlesex County -----	25 792	61 394	70 564	33 821	17 732	403	2.3	142	3.2	93	2.9	44	4.1	92	1.9		
Acushnet town, Bristol County -----	14 040	35 734	40 542	14 022	9 502	452	4.8	149	6.7	110	6.4	93	6.9	95	3.5		
Acushnet Center CDP, Bristol County -----	13 702	33 246	36 446	14 760	3 126	136	4.4	51	8.2	39	8.3	19	3.5	33	3.8		
Adams town, Berkshire County -----	12 790	25 060	31 589	12 158	9 393	830	8.8	244	12.3	178	12.4	149	7.4	196	7.4		
Adams CDP, Berkshire County -----	12 667	23 217	30 500	11 667	6 308	557	8.8	167	13.0	129	14.0	118	7.9	139	7.8		
Agowom town, Hampden County -----	16 111	37 261	43 905	19 848	26 720	1 406	5.3	427	7.2	343	8.1	266	7.4	320	4.3		
Alford town, Berkshire County -----	24 613	39 063	46 719	11 563	415	18	4.3	4	3.9	4	5.4	6	7.4	2	1.6		
Amesbury town, Essex County -----	15 423	37 889	44 554	18 361	14 686	918	6.3	287	7.4	168	6.7	121	7.5	215	5.4		
Amesbury CDP, Essex County -----	15 362	36 937	42 530	19 364	11 719	782	6.7	224	7.3	133	6.7	103	8.1	182	5.8		
Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	8 165	22 922	36 602	16 092	6 902	1 776	25.7	148	15.5	65	9.4	26	3.2	141	10.4		
Amherst town, Hampshire County -----	11 144	26 772	40 131	18 298	22 152	5 867	26.5	775	19.2	437	15.3	55	3.2	522	11.6		
Andover CDP, Essex County -----	23 311	40 875	58 689	13 933	8 234	386	4.7	54	3.2	39	3.3	190	12.8	48	2.2		
Andover town, Essex County -----	26 327	61 070	70 757	19 381	29 112	854	2.9	198	2.6	149	2.7	280	9.1	167	2.1		
Arlington town, Middlesex County -----	21 449	43 309	52 749	19 128	44 431	2 057	4.6	488	6.7	330	6.8	562	7.2	379	3.3		
Arlington CDP, Middlesex County -----	21 449	43 309	52 749	19 128	44 431	2 057	4.6	488	6.7	330	6.8	562	7.2	379	3.3		
Ashburnham town, Worcester County -----	15 595	42 442	45 359	17 778	5 397	332	6.2	154	9.9	123	11.0	38	8.4	64	4.2		
Ashby town, Middlesex County -----	16 611	46 250	49 310	24 135	2 699	68	2.5	11	—	—	—	23	9.3	11	1.5		
Ashfield town, Franklin County -----	14 812	33 372	35 893	21 538	1 714	122	7.1	35	7.9	15	4.9	12	5.7	32	6.7		
Ashland town, Middlesex County -----	21 912	51 173	57 052	37 219	11 917	229	1.9	23	—	23	1.3	62	6.0	36	1.1		
Athol town, Worcester County -----	12 444	27 095	33 263	14 206	11 246	1 312	11.7	530	17.4	374	17.5	176	10.0	317	10.4		
Athol CDP, Worcester County -----	12 347	25 587	32 500	13 707	8 649	1 077	12.5	450	18.8	310	18.7	138	10.0	266	11.6		
Attleboro city, Bristol County -----	14 970	36 631	43 248	16 806	37 717	2 425	6.4	867	9.2	534	8.8	285	6.7	438	4.3		
Auburn town, Worcester County -----	17 500	39 913	45 997	18 661	14 994	446	3.0	82	2.5	51	2.1	175	7.2	80	1.8		
Avon town, Norfolk County -----	16 176	43 214	49 565	16 786	4 539	188	4.1	78	8.1	48	6.9	24	3.7	41	3.3		
Ayer town, Middlesex County -----	14 586	29 326	32 939	22 355	6 711	596	8.9	263	16.5	150	15.5	48	6.3	133	7.0		
Ayer CDP, Middlesex County -----	13 735	26 978	31 049	20 000	2 800	285	10.2	99	16.1	62	17.1	48	10.0	60	8.2		
Baldwinville CDP, Worcester County -----	12 381	28 182	38 125	7 645	1 636	150	9.2	23	6.6	15	5.3	47	13.1	30	7.5		
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	17 376	33 411	40 299	20 162	39 976	2 711	6.8	720	8.4	393	6.6	408	5.2	501	4.5		
Barnstable Village CDP, Barnstable County -----	23 047	45 671	51 888	31 023	2 616	69	2.6	—	—	—	—	20	3.2	—	—		
Barnstable CDP, Worcester County -----	14 278	36 806	41 435	11 375	1 100	15	1.4	—	—	—	—	15	8.8	7	2.1		
Barnstable town, Worcester County -----	14 012	36 846	40 391	21 136	4 546	256	5.6	74	6.0	57	6.6	61	9.3	50	3.9		
Becket town, Berkshire County -----	12 942	31 435	32 989	25 000	1 478	144	9.7	55	13.4	43	14.9	22	13.1	33	8.0		
Bedford town, Middlesex County -----	24 590	57 561	64 537	28 517	11 861	204	1.7	24	—	9	—	104	7.6	11	—		
Belchertown CDP, Hampshire County -----	12 386	30 254	31 875	14 643	2 290	578	25.2	128	23.0	48	16.3	125	37.9	102	16.8		
Belchertown town, Hampshire County -----	15 493	38 868	44 004	21 759	10 545	983	9.3	234	8.6	139	7.4	174	16.4	168	6.1		
Bellingham town, Norfolk County -----	15 869	45 397	50 681	25 824	14 857	508	3.4	193	5.0	148	5.8	60	5.3	115	2.8		
Bellingham CDP, Norfolk County -----	15 043	42 367	46 458	17 969	4 515	152	3.4	31	2.6	31	3.9	8	2.9	37	3.0		
Belmont town, Middlesex County -----	26 793	53 488	61 046	36 207	24 238	883	3.6	172	3.8	114	3.6	194	4.4	135	2.1		
Belmont CDP, Middlesex County -----	26 793	53 488	61 046	36 207	24 238	883	3.6	172	3.8	114	3.6	194	4.4	135	2.1		
Berkley town, Bristol County -----	14 639	43 008	45 929	13 750	4 223	146	3.5	43	3.4	37	4.2	14	5.6	24	2.1		
Berlin town, Worcester County -----	19 118	49 556	52 561	28 750	2 282	68	3.0	16	3.0	8	2.2	20	7.7	12	1.9		
Bernardston town, Franklin County -----	14 463	32 462	39 635	16 333	2 039	158	7.7	49	9.4	38	9.6	52	17.3	28	4.9		
Beverly city, Essex County -----	18 436	39 603	48 040	21 201	36 795	2 437	6.6	734	9.3	461	8.7	418	7.9	532	5.3		
Billerica town, Middlesex County -----	16 395	50 210	53 302	29 112	36 406	844	2.3	160	1.7	96	1.4	191	7.9	166	1.8		
Blackstone town, Worcester County -----	15 791	38 687	43 321	16 364	7 955	449	5.6	127	5.8	121	7.9	110	13.8	73	3.3		
Blondford town, Hampden County -----	15 122	39 018	41 736	25 000	1 185	18	1.5	—	—	—	—	2	1.7	5	1.5		
Bliss Corner CDP, Bristol County -----	12 367	22 359	30 156	8 762	4 796	507	10.6	136	17.0	136	22.7	185	13.2	90	6.5		
Bolton town, Worcester County -----	24 546	63 757	67 215	24 250	3 134	46	1.5	—	—	—	—	15	7.1	—	—		
Bondsville CDP -----	13 54																

Table 10. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Median income in 1989 (dallars)				Persons for whom poverty status is determined												Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Households	Families	Non-family households	Total	Income in 1989 below poverty level												Number	Percent of all families
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over							
						Number	Percent	Under 18 years		5 to 17 years		Number	Percent						
								Number	Percent	Number	Percent								
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																			
Buzzards Bay CDP, Barnstable County -----	13 533	32 500	40 385	13 643	2 696	255	9.5	102	19.7	57	14.4	31	6.6	44	5.8				
Cambridge city, Middlesex County -----	19 879	33 140	39 990	27 447	82 208	8 794	10.7	1 906	14.6	1 262	14.8	974	10.7	1 273	7.2				
Canton town, Norfolk County -----	22 035	53 492	62 471	26 301	18 215	435	2.4	63	1.6	28	1.0	204	8.4	80	1.6				
Carlisle town, Middlesex County -----	36 387	83 985	90 755	42 639	4 322	59	1.4	15	1.3	6	.7	—	—	12	1.0				
Carver town, Plymouth County -----	14 122	38 678	41 993	17 846	10 531	533	5.1	200	6.4	130	5.7	71	5.1	117	4.1				
Centerville CDP, Barnstable County -----	18 455	35 249	41 836	20 171	9 035	435	4.8	79	4.3	58	4.4	77	3.8	94	3.6				
Charlemont town, Franklin County -----	13 451	28 929	32 366	15 893	1 240	117	9.4	41	12.4	27	11.4	12	8.3	21	6.3				
Charlton town, Worcester County -----	15 128	42 461	46 871	22 660	9 354	425	4.5	116	4.2	54	2.8	66	11.0	123	4.8				
Chatham CDP, Barnstable County -----	18 410	26 719	34 750	19 879	1 854	227	12.2	57	22.8	35	27.1	26	5.0	44	9.5				
Chatham town, Barnstable County -----	18 471	31 315	36 961	19 641	6 365	344	5.4	81	8.8	59	8.6	57	2.7	64	3.4				
Chelmsford CDP, Middlesex County -----	21 808	53 956	59 344	33 415	32 103	819	2.6	244	3.2	183	3.4	164	5.6	178	2.0				
Chelmsford town, Middlesex County -----	21 814	53 971	59 368	33 415	32 090	819	2.6	244	3.2	183	3.4	164	5.6	178	2.0				
Chelsea city, Suffolk County -----	11 559	25 144	29 039	16 160	27 919	6 715	24.1	2 792	38.9	1 660	35.6	419	12.3	1 490	22.9				
Cheshire town, Berkshire County -----	14 298	36 803	42 406	19 485	3 462	144	4.2	32	3.6	14	2.1	20	4.9	37	3.9				
Chester town, Hampden County -----	14 316	35 625	37 625	18 654	1 273	75	5.9	39	11.3	26	10.5	6	4.2	16	4.4				
Chesterfield town, Hampshire County -----	14 297	36 106	37 596	21 875	1 048	28	2.7	2	.7	2	.9	8	9.6	3	1.1				
Chicopee city, Hampden County -----	13 525	28 905	35 560	15 885	55 737	5 455	9.8	1 883	15.7	1 148	13.5	931	9.9	1 243	8.1				
Chilmark town, Dukes County -----	18 318	34 375	40 625	28 077	651	34	5.2	6	3.9	2	1.9	4	2.9	9	5.4				
Clarksburg town, Berkshire County -----	13 139	32 414	38 454	12 656	1 742	77	4.4	23	5.9	16	5.1	16	6.2	9	1.8				
Clinton town, Worcester County -----	15 328	34 091	40 139	19 470	13 096	980	7.5	267	9.7	171	9.8	183	9.5	211	6.0				
Clinton CDP, Worcester County -----	14 235	31 712	38 555	16 622	7 903	562	7.1	159	9.5	101	9.3	114	8.9	114	5.5				
Cachituate CDP, Middlesex County -----	29 501	63 626	71 188	30 288	5 946	142	2.4	42	3.1	32	3.3	16	2.3	24	1.4				
Cohasset town, Norfolk County -----	31 166	62 933	74 310	22 319	6 964	153	2.2	30	1.8	22	1.8	31	3.6	25	1.3				
Colrain town, Franklin County -----	12 379	30 093	34 943	14 375	1 736	187	10.8	67	13.4	46	12.7	12	6.1	34	7.2				
Concord town, Middlesex County -----	31 655	69 917	80 184	35 781	15 252	497	3.3	147	4.3	118	4.9	54	2.8	89	2.1				
Conway town, Franklin County -----	16 714	40 990	43 125	23 929	1 528	68	4.5	15	3.7	10	3.5	11	7.2	13	3.0				
Cardaville CDP, Worcester County -----	20 115	55 783	62 121	19 937	1 604	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Catuit CDP, Barnstable County -----	22 414	38 487	46 314	21 174	2 446	111	4.5	12	2.4	6	1.5	43	8.7	22	3.1				
Cummington town, Hampshire County -----	14 945	30 741	34 464	18 906	809	75	9.3	26	12.5	23	14.4	6	5.8	15	7.1				
Dalton town, Berkshire County -----	17 061	36 518	45 298	16 016	7 063	312	4.4	123	6.8	94	7.0	50	5.3	72	3.6				
Danvers town, Essex County -----	18 776	43 759	51 514	23 524	23 460	1 077	4.6	301	6.0	202	5.7	160	5.3	179	2.8				
Danvers CDP, Essex County -----	18 776	43 759	51 514	23 524	23 460	1 077	4.6	301	6.0	202	5.7	160	5.3	179	2.8				
Dartmouth town, Bristol County -----	15 389	35 138	39 755	14 500	25 024	1 436	5.7	395	6.8	277	6.2	387	9.3	294	4.1				
Deadham town, Norfolk County -----	19 045	45 687	52 554	19 408	23 329	1 093	4.7	370	7.8	188	5.8	231	6.4	229	3.5				
Deedham CDP, Norfolk County -----	19 045	45 687	52 554	19 408	23 329	1 093	4.7	370	7.8	188	5.8	231	6.4	229	3.5				
Deerfield town, Franklin County -----	17 526	36 004	42 306	18 478	4 963	129	2.6	—	—	—	—	51	7.6	—	—				
Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	20 667	33 062	41 741	15 625	2 652	242	9.1	46	9.4	38	10.3	61	8.5	48	6.0				
Dennis town, Barnstable County -----	15 436	27 900	33 531	15 915	13 697	1 446	10.6	468	18.6	309	17.4	357	9.2	361	8.9				
Dennis Port CDP, Barnstable County -----	13 499	22 774	27 217	15 137	2 789	359	12.9	124	31.2	68	27.6	103	12.3	74	9.7				
Dighton town, Bristol County -----	15 479	40 817	44 397	12 596	5 600	221	3.9	35	2.4	24	2.3	71	9.4	36	2.3				
Douglas town, Worcester County -----	14 660	38 362	43 403	11 960	5 411	278	5.1	63	4.0	40	3.6	66	12.0	60	4.1				
Dover CDP, Norfolk County -----	35 457	78 289	89 139	36 154	1 996	27	1.4	—	—	—	—	6	2.4	—	—				
Dover town, Norfolk County -----	40 288	91 376	102 795	37 381	4 908	100	2.0	20	1.7	20	2.3	6	1.1	6	.4				
Dracut town, Middlesex County -----	16 508	45 165	48 506	25 224	25 495	830	3.3	225	3.6	175	4.0	236	9.1	161	2.3				
Dudley town, Worcester County -----	13 708	34 139	38 695	14 493	8 949	524	5.9	148	6.6	99	6.0	152	12.4	116	4.5				
Dunstable town, Middlesex County -----	20 059	62 515	65 720	32 132	2 226	34	1.5	—	—	—	—	2	1.5	2	.3				
Duxbury CDP, Plymouth County -----	36 203	63 744	69 773	23 250	1 730	38	2.2	—	—	—	—	9	3.6	12	2.1				
Duxbury town, Plymouth County -----	24 770	63 878	68 575	20 597	13 613	259	1.9	77	2.0	62	2.1	91	7.1	67	1.7				
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	15 056	42 614	47 458	20 909	10 939	425	3.9	139	4.7	113	5.0	62	6.2	73	2.5				
East Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	14 988	38 226	41 667	15 000	2 011	141	7.0	55	10.2	38	9.1	22	8.4	27	4.6				
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	14 858	37 283	41 154	10 000	1 396	105	7.5	43	11.7	28	10.1	18	9.1	21	5.0				
East Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	15 036	30 301	35 000	19 769	2 551	150	5.9	21	3.9	21	5.3	69	9.4	44	5.7				
East Douglas CDP, Worcester County -----	14 562	31 406	41 726	8 760	1 930	126	6.5	9	2.1	—	—	59	16.3	28	5.4				
East Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	14 910	31 726	36 219	18 830	5 552	760	13.7	328	26.7	204	23.7	100	9.7	207	12.6				
Eastham town, Barnstable County -----	16 004	31 339	36 067	18 288	4 456	383	8.6	159	18.0	105	16.7	25	2.4	93	6.9				
Easthampton town, Hampshire County -----	15 193	33 733	39 826	20 931	15 453	766	5.0	199	5.8	102	4.2	113	5.3	130	3.1				
East Harwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	14 726	31 109	35 500	16 250	3 914	214	5.5	69	8.7	57	10.3	41	4.1	65	5.5				
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County -----	17 037	41 372	47 445	14 447	12 930	385	3.0	107	3.6	81	3.7	125	6.1	80	2.1				
Easton town, Bristol County -----	19 016	50 647	56 790	27 222	18 433	738	4.0	280	5.9	200	5.8	113	7.4	188	3.6				
East Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County -----	15 903	43 770	47 917	18 250	2 192	69	3.1	—	—	—	—	6	6.3	—	—				
East Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	22 657	50 756	54 855	33 828	3 171	117	3.7	40	4.9	28	4.6	17	3.6	28	3.1				
Edgartown town, Dukes County -----	22 242	36 285	43 803	25 076	2 949	155	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Egremont town, Berkshire County -----	17 752	31 437	38 365	21 667	1 234	105	8.5	43	16.2	28	14.3	8	3.7	21	6.0				
Erving town, Franklin County -----	13 361	30 469	38 558	17 062	1 362	75	5.5	27	7.7	24	9.2	14	5.7	18	4.8				
Essex CDP, Essex County -----	20 328	49 196	56 825	20 208	1 574	45	2.9	4	1.3	4	1.8	29	13.3	13	3.0				
Essex town, Essex County -----	19 211	46 304	51 294	23 603	3 255	103	3.2	8	1.1	8	1.6	45	11.3	27	3.0				
Everett city, Middlesex County -----	14 220	30 786	37 397	17 923	35 401	3 399	9.6	1 075	15.8	624	14.1	716	12.5	784	8.2				
Fairhaven town, Bristol County -----	13 114	30 097	36 507	12 337	15 825	1 032	6.5	193	5.6	140	5.6	378>							

Table 10. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capito income in 1989 (dollars)	Medion income in 1989 (dol- lars)		Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		House- holds	Families		Non- family house- holds	Income in 1989 below poverty level										Number	Percent of all families
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over					
								Number	Percent	Under 18 years		5 to 17 years		Number	Percent		
Number	Percent	Number	Percent														
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																	
Gloucester city, Essex County	16 044	32 690	39 827	17 258	28 476	2 143	7.5	591	9.8	338	8.2	347	8.1	518	6.8		
Goshen town, Hampshire County	15 450	39 554	41 172	26 500	831	33	4.0	4	2.2	3	2.3	12	12.8	2	1.0		
Gosnold town, Dukes County	22 097	38 125	35 000	41 250	92	5	5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12.5		
Grofton town, Worcester County	17 313	42 310	47 402	25 432	12 881	643	5.0	105	3.5	75	3.6	108	7.3	70	2.0		
Gronby COP, Hampshire County	17 020	38 056	40 481	11 406	1 306	17	1.3	—	—	—	—	10	4.9	—	—		
Gronby town, Hampshire County	16 748	41 277	46 806	20 119	5 554	174	3.1	50	3.7	50	5.1	15	2.5	18	1.2		
Gronville town, Hampden County	15 945	41 591	44 605	22 083	1 394	61	4.4	18	4.7	18	6.6	17	13.5	12	3.0		
Great Barrington COP, Berkshire County	15 016	25 595	36 693	17 394	2 663	278	10.4	98	17.0	78	19.8	28	5.4	47	6.6		
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	14 206	32 345	40 244	16 128	6 875	515	7.5	169	10.7	120	10.1	51	4.3	89	4.7		
Greenfield town, Franklin County	13 693	26 680	35 356	15 901	17 975	2 145	11.9	791	18.5	499	16.8	230	7.7	520	11.0		
Greenfield COP, Franklin County	12 945	24 521	31 976	15 000	13 446	1 820	13.5	674	21.4	426	19.8	187	8.3	439	12.9		
Green Horbor-Cedar Crest COP, Plymouth County	16 944	45 272	55 236	28 516	2 185	126	5.8	31	5.3	—	—	30	17.1	30	5.4		
Groton CDP, Middlesex County	21 515	61 447	71 923	56 974	1 034	5	.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Groton town, Middlesex County	22 832	55 169	60 000	39 423	7 438	286	3.8	53	2.7	31	2.3	44	7.7	47	2.3		
Groveland town, Essex County	20 038	48 351	52 593	26 875	5 185	119	2.3	27	1.9	27	2.6	34	6.4	7	.5		
Hodley town, Hampshire County	16 224	36 864	44 817	19 286	4 195	341	8.1	17	2.3	10	1.8	56	8.2	22	2.0		
Holifox town, Plymouth County	15 233	37 197	42 955	15 216	6 507	247	3.8	9	.5	—	—	100	11.6	34	1.9		
Hamilton town, Essex County	21 269	49 167	55 101	15 250	6 958	288	4.1	59	3.3	48	3.8	70	9.0	41	2.1		
Hampden town, Hampden County	18 674	46 638	50 782	18 640	4 597	148	3.2	56	5.1	43	5.1	35	7.7	16	1.2		
Hancock town, Berkshire County	17 075	32 656	40 577	17 031	596	36	6.0	11	12.2	11	21.6	5	6.1	9	5.2		
Hanover town, Plymouth County	17 789	54 759	59 473	16 507	11 738	183	1.6	49	1.5	40	1.7	65	6.1	27	.9		
Hanson COP, Plymouth County	14 727	50 378	52 616	18 917	2 137	49	2.3	17	2.9	13	2.9	8	4.4	13	2.3		
Hanson town, Plymouth County	15 701	45 515	50 236	18 412	8 960	211	2.4	39	1.6	29	1.6	48	6.7	35	1.5		
Hardwick town, Worcester County	13 387	30 139	37 339	12 037	2 345	209	8.9	65	10.7	38	8.9	26	7.6	46	7.2		
Harvard town, Worcester County	17 937	47 299	47 481	46 250	9 610	373	3.9	160	4.7	82	3.6	36	10.9	79	2.9		
Harwich town, Barnstable County	15 020	28 259	35 036	15 380	10 203	568	5.6	89	4.6	77	5.6	185	6.4	148	4.8		
Harwich Center COP, Barnstable County	14 896	26 053	34 412	15 625	1 564	52	3.3	4	1.8	4	2.0	22	4.7	4	.8		
Harwich Port COP, Barnstable County	17 173	25 250	33 523	13 438	1 623	130	8.0	—	—	—	—	87	12.5	43	8.9		
Hatfield COP, Hampshire County	18 481	33 718	41 429	16 731	3 281	83	6.5	6	2.0	6	2.6	43	19.8	21	5.7		
Hatfield town, Hampshire County	17 713	38 864	46 815	20 268	3 242	132	4.1	12	1.5	12	2.0	54	9.9	33	3.6		
Haverhill city, Essex County	15 464	36 945	43 209	21 628	50 021	4 418	8.8	1 722	14.2	1 077	13.7	539	8.4	999	7.4		
Howley town, Franklin County	13 551	28 875	32 813	14 722	3 008	10	3.2	2	3.2	2	4.3	2	3.5	3	3.2		
Heath town, Franklin County	11 600	30 179	32 019	20 625	7 719	76	10.6	44	19.1	28	16.2	—	—	13	7.0		
Hingham COP, Plymouth County	25 606	51 435	63 815	16 875	5 454	167	3.1	6	.4	6	.6	77	9.4	22	1.5		
Hingham town, Plymouth County	25 726	60 274	66 386	24 757	19 691	519	2.6	72	1.5	33	.9	131	5.5	112	2.0		
Hinsdale town, Berkshire County	13 948	33 714	37 880	18 482	1 873	62	3.3	16	3.3	16	4.4	16	7.0	16	3.0		
Holbrook COP, Norfolk County	15 469	37 775	43 947	13 229	10 970	669	6.1	197	8.0	153	8.7	169	11.9	151	5.0		
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	15 469	37 775	43 947	13 229	10 970	669	6.1	197	8.0	153	8.7	169	11.9	151	5.0		
Holden town, Worcester County	20 974	49 143	55 531	19 611	14 474	271	1.9	53	1.4	44	1.6	115	5.6	65	1.5		
Holland COP, Hampden County	14 300	35 817	38 864	25 781	1 318	62	4.7	14	3.8	8	3.3	3	2.7	12	3.3		
Holland town, Hampden County	14 471	36 941	40 369	25 417	2 171	94	4.3	24	3.7	18	4.1	9	4.2	20	3.2		
Holliston town, Middlesex County	21 225	58 018	62 712	29 167	12 877	83	.6	9	.3	9	.3	40	4.8	24	.7		
Holyoke city, Hampden County	11 088	22 858	29 366	12 167	42 393	10 880	25.7	5 274	43.0	3 279	39.8	898	14.2	2 494	22.9		
Hopedale town, Worcester County	16 677	44 961	51 117	15 852	5 474	165	3.0	14	1.0	4	.4	35	5.1	26	1.7		
Hopedale COP, Worcester County	16 984	44 004	50 702	14 567	3 857	119	3.1	6	.6	—	—	35	7.9	20	1.8		
Hopkinton COP, Middlesex County	19 242	42 207	48 906	24 444	2 225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	22 497	54 356	62 263	32 500	9 183	285	3.1	95	3.7	76	4.4	25	3.8	43	1.7		
Housatonic COP, Berkshire County	12 226	31 111	33 125	16 905	1 268	60	4.7	24	6.9	24	8.8	7	3.0	15	4.2		
Hubbardston town, Worcester County	15 575	42 650	47 853	20 625	2 785	111	4.0	36	4.3	28	4.7	5	2.5	20	2.6		
Hudson town, Middlesex County	18 327	45 191	51 698	21 285	17 166	619	3.6	140	3.5	97	3.5	178	9.8	105	2.3		
Hudson COP, Middlesex County	17 730	43 600	50 185	19 261	14 200	567	4.0	140	4.3	97	4.2	178	10.9	105	2.7		
Hull town, Plymouth County	16 907	37 683	42 734	26 190	10 453	838	8.0	248	10.1	186	10.9	143	12.8	144	5.5		
Hull COP, Plymouth County	16 907	37 683	42 734	26 190	10 453	838	8.0	248	10.1	186	10.9	143	12.8	144	5.5		
Huntington town, Hampshire County	13 536	33 438	36 490	20 066	1 974	155	7.9	67	12.1	52	13.0	19	8.8	36	6.2		
Hyannis COP, Barnstable County	14 053	25 492	31 267	17 348	13 605	1 728	12.7	549	21.0	279	16.8	184	7.1	322	9.4		
Ipswich COP, Essex County	16 671	33 299	41 750	16 607	4 073	318	7.8	109	12.7	85	14.7	56	8.4	57	5.2		
Ipswich town, Essex County	20 175	42 386	52 279	19 574	11 780	623	5.3	130	5.1	85	4.8	242	14.3	98	2.9		
Kingston COP, Plymouth County	17 184	38 409	43 689	20 732	4 754	252	5.3	72	6.2	30	3.8	72	10.7	47	3.7		
Kingston town, Plymouth County	16 647	40 872	45 386	17 596	8 937	452	5.1	116	5.1	44	2.8	106	9.3	76	3.1		
Lakeville town, Plymouth County	16 189	44 861	51 281	17 202	7 578	239	3.2	69	3.4	53	3.6	26	3.5	47	2.2		
Lancaster town, Worcester County	14 619	41 552	46 924	26 750	5 574	306	5.5	71	5.2	27	2.7	43	7.1	57	3.6		
Lanesborough town, Berkshire County	16 688	36 429	39 805	29 583	3 032	104	3.4	16	2.1	16	2.7	21	5.3	16	1.8		
Lawrence city, Essex County	9 686	22 183	26 398	11 409	68 881	18 946	27.5	9 218	41.9	6 091	40.3	1 268	15.5	4 339	25.6		
Lee COP, Berkshire County	13 378	30 290	40 598	14 167	1 919	221	11.5	60	15.4	18	7.0	44	12.5	38	7.4		
Lee town, Berkshire County	15 289	33															

Table 10. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capito income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dol- lars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds	Total	Income in 1989 below poverty level										Number	Percent of all families
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over					
Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent								
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																	
Morblehead CDP, Essex County -----	30 615	53 333	65 024	32 569	19 823	663	3.3	80	2.0	56	2.1	178	6.2	112	2.0		
Morian town, Plymouth County -----	21 876	46 189	52 163	22 750	4 145	228	5.5	38	4.0	—	—	66	10.1	58	5.1		
Morian Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	21 062	41 029	48 594	23 229	1 096	29	2.6	6	2.6	—	—	8	3.3	8	2.6		
Morlborough city, Middlesex County -----	18 471	41 315	47 311	27 337	31 200	1 763	5.7	450	6.6	237	5.3	402	12.4	350	4.3		
Morshfield CDP, Plymouth County -----	17 538	43 702	51 116	13 074	3 996	217	5.4	37	3.9	21	3.1	80	16.6	17	1.6		
Morshfield town, Plymouth County -----	19 373	48 986	55 524	26 101	21 584	783	3.6	150	2.7	68	1.7	153	8.5	149	2.6		
Morshfield Hills CDP, Plymouth County -----	25 388	62 706	64 481	33 917	2 158	36	1.7	—	—	—	—	13	6.9	5	.8		
Morstons Mills CDP, Barnstable County -----	16 409	41 261	44 083	26 964	7 910	140	1.8	36	1.6	20	1.3	5	.5	32	1.4		
Moshpee town, Barnstable County -----	14 526	32 524	34 589	21 910	7 763	577	7.4	197	10.3	90	7.3	91	8.4	126	5.5		
Mottopoisett town, Plymouth County -----	19 955	40 467	46 000	18 423	5 895	270	4.6	28	2.0	28	2.7	126	14.4	50	3.1		
Mottopoisett Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	20 436	36 282	47 344	16 719	2 975	168	5.6	28	4.5	28	6.3	79	14.5	28	3.6		
Maynard town, Middlesex County -----	19 202	43 253	50 874	26 431	10 303	574	5.6	177	7.9	126	8.7	138	10.6	127	4.5		
Maynard CDP, Middlesex County -----	19 202	43 253	50 874	26 431	10 303	574	5.6	177	7.9	126	8.7	138	10.6	127	4.5		
Medfield CDP, Norfolk County -----	24 438	55 295	64 239	28 016	5 924	131	2.2	29	2.0	12	1.2	26	4.3	28	1.7		
Medfield town, Norfolk County -----	26 103	66 084	73 524	28 774	10 291	172	1.7	29	1.0	12	.6	38	4.7	39	1.4		
Medford city, Middlesex County -----	16 941	38 859	45 532	22 765	55 346	3 834	6.9	911	9.3	639	9.5	925	9.8	714	4.9		
Medway town, Norfolk County -----	18 982	54 857	59 859	18 580	9 776	297	3.0	118	4.3	82	4.4	36	4.9	49	1.8		
Melrose city, Middlesex County -----	20 202	44 109	53 866	22 307	27 806	1 175	4.2	291	5.0	176	4.3	336	7.6	219	2.9		
Mendon town, Worcester County -----	19 823	55 914	61 846	15 921	3 953	69	1.7	13	1.3	8	1.2	4	1.1	14	1.3		
Merrimoc town, Essex County -----	16 327	41 236	46 276	20 203	5 166	258	5.0	59	4.4	45	4.8	64	11.5	44	3.0		
Methuen town, Essex County -----	15 598	37 701	44 901	17 264	39 460	2 842	7.2	1 131	12.2	779	11.9	528	8.4	635	5.9		
Middleborough town, Plymouth County -----	14 165	36 573	41 415	19 469	17 378	925	5.3	295	5.9	200	5.7	161	9.9	232	5.0		
Middleborough Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	12 668	32 003	34 684	17 039	6 533	572	8.8	232	13.0	166	13.4	64	7.7	164	9.5		
Middlefield town, Hampshire County -----	14 014	36 319	37 167	33 250	380	32	8.4	14	13.3	14	15.7	—	—	8	7.5		
Middleton town, Essex County -----	19 933	46 096	52 036	25 850	4 921	296	6.0	59	5.4	50	6.7	69	11.0	53	3.9		
Milford town, Worcester County -----	15 980	38 180	45 276	20 400	25 125	1 119	4.5	343	5.7	263	6.3	243	7.6	281	4.1		
Milford CDP, Worcester County -----	15 725	37 137	44 118	20 716	23 098	1 052	4.6	310	5.8	230	6.3	243	7.9	266	4.2		
Milbury town, Worcester County -----	15 474	37 438	45 131	16 814	12 003	477	4.0	81	3.1	45	2.5	116	7.2	87	2.6		
Millers Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	13 637	29 414	35 227	16 458	1 083	60	5.5	25	8.6	17	8.3	7	3.6	14	4.5		
Millis town, Norfolk County -----	20 241	50 090	54 773	31 250	7 576	179	2.4	62	3.2	39	3.1	14	2.6	49	2.3		
Millis-Clicquot CDP, Norfolk County -----	19 809	49 010	54 260	29 018	4 044	88	2.2	37	4.1	23	4.1	14	3.7	23	2.0		
Millville town, Worcester County -----	15 125	40 154	43 187	17 813	2 228	108	4.8	38	6.3	24	6.1	22	11.4	21	3.4		
Milton town, Norfolk County -----	22 444	53 130	61 964	22 578	24 957	758	3.0	71	1.3	56	1.4	216	5.0	125	1.9		
Milton CDP, Norfolk County -----	22 444	53 130	61 964	22 578	24 957	758	3.0	71	1.3	56	1.4	216	5.0	125	1.9		
Monroe town, Franklin County -----	12 225	38 125	38 750	26 250	131	16	12.2	5	15.6	5	25.0	2	12.5	2	5.6		
Monson town, Hampden County -----	14 454	35 958	39 603	18 607	7 255	372	5.1	68	3.6	37	2.7	98	11.6	72	3.6		
Monson Center CDP, Hampden County -----	12 721	22 895	31 081	15 833	2 032	196	9.6	52	9.6	21	5.6	42	12.2	39	7.5		
Montague town, Franklin County -----	13 491	27 177	35 112	16 391	8 155	902	11.1	356	18.3	221	16.5	114	8.3	212	9.6		
Monterey town, Berkshire County -----	15 120	29 659	33 500	22 917	763	88	11.5	21	12.3	13	11.2	15	12.1	24	11.7		
Montgomery town, Hampden County -----	16 849	46 818	48 125	31 250	741	10	1.3	4	2.2	4	2.9	2	4.2	1	.5		
Monument Beach CDP, Barnstable County -----	17 398	39 306	41 422	21 979	1 906	109	5.7	56	10.9	56	15.2	10	3.2	20	3.6		
Mount Washington town, Berkshire County -----	23 794	42 188	43 750	30 625	133	3	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Nahant town, Essex County -----	22 724	47 212	59 639	31 667	3 775	93	2.5	—	—	—	—	42	6.3	9	.9		
Nahant CDP, Essex County -----	22 724	47 212	59 639	31 667	3 775	93	2.5	—	—	—	—	42	6.3	9	.9		
Nantucket CDP, Nantucket County -----	21 139	39 031	49 643	25 392	3 093	138	4.5	—	—	—	—	40	7.8	—	—		
Nantucket town, Nantucket County -----	20 591	40 331	49 209	26 059	5 937	340	5.7	87	6.7	63	7.4	48	6.0	40	2.8		
Notick town, Middlesex County -----	22 176	49 229	55 995	30 427	30 108	948	3.1	127	2.1	68	1.6	239	6.3	154	1.9		
Needham town, Norfolk County -----	27 935	60 357	69 515	29 637	27 245	896	3.3	193	3.1	138	3.1	250	5.7	140	1.8		
Needham CDP, Norfolk County -----	27 935	60 357	69 515	29 637	27 245	896	3.3	193	3.1	138	3.1	250	5.7	140	1.8		
New Ashford town, Berkshire County -----	13 374	32 143	32 083	20 625	201	4	2.0	—	—	—	—	2	7.7	—	—		
New Bedford city, Bristol County -----	10 923	22 647	28 373	10 179	97 908	16 430	16.8	6 555	26.7	4 263	24.8	2 105	13.0	3 903	14.6		
New Braintree town, Worcester County -----	15 409	43 214	45 655	20 938	888	51	5.7	16	6.3	16	8.6	8	9.1	10	4.3		
Newbury town, Essex County -----	19 917	44 068	47 711	24 911	5 575	177	3.2	22	2.2	69	10.8	23	1.5	23	1.5		
Newburyport city, Essex County -----	19 008	38 618	53 012	21 651	16 068	922	5.7	249	7.5	193	8.4	242	12.0	158	3.9		
New Marlborough town, Berkshire County -----	15 498	30 577	32 562	17 031	1 170	54	4.6	17	6.1	17	8.4	5	2.6	12	3.4		
New Salem town, Franklin County -----	14 762	35 625	39 167	24 167	799	44	5.5	17	8.9	17	12.7	4	4.1	9	4.1		
Newton city, Middlesex County -----	28 840	59 719	70 071	36 997	77 087	3 335	4.3	505	3.3	322	3.0	769	6.6	450	2.3		
Norfolk town, Norfolk County -----	19 044	63 763	69 137	28 176	7 659	102	1.3	29	1.2	13	.8	30	7.1	23	1.1		
North Adams city, Berkshire County -----	10 963	22 100	30 894	11 745	15 700	2 250	14.3	656	18.3	407	16.1	237	8.7	428	10.4		
North Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	10 488	19 925	26 952	16 523	5 149	1 912	37.1	164	20.0	72	14.3	8	3.3	162	17.6		
Northampton city, Hampshire County -----	14 623	31 097	39 908	20 687	25 477	2 925	11.5	772	15.5	566	15.7	321	8.7	418	6.9		
North Andover town, Essex County -----	22 957	51 692	61 468	21 670	21 443	608	2.8	148	2.8	71	1.8	168	6.6	113	1.1		
North Attleborough town, Bristol County -----	17 535	41 983	48 655	23 727	24 859	652	2.6	180	2.9	92	2.2	92	4.0	126	1.9		
North Attleborough Center CDP, Bristol County -----	16 683	37 336	44 194	23 939	15 999	585	3.7	164	4.3	76	3.1	73	4.5	109	2.5		
Northborough CDP, Worcester County -----	20 431	52 612	57 850	21 492	5 644	135	2.4	28	2.9	28	2.9	45	9.2	26	1.6		
Northborough town, Worcester County -----	22 795	57 963	62 194	23 068	11 748	331											

Table 10. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dol- lars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds	Total	Income in 1989 below poverty level										Number	Percent of all families
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over					
Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent										
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																	
North Westport CDP, Bristol County	13 459	31 358	37 461	9 376	4 674	165	3.5	17	1.6	6	.8	67	10.1	37	2.8		
Norton town, Bristol County	16 023	43 861	47 349	29 757	13 062	718	5.5	206	5.9	121	5.0	120	11.5	153	4.3		
Norton Center CDP, Bristol County	10 672	50 977	58 707	30 694	1 019	73	7.2	—	—	—	—	7	11.5	—	—		
Norwell town, Plymouth County	24 028	60 462	65 403	25 052	9 185	150	1.6	34	1.5	25	1.4	54	6.2	24	1.0		
Norwood town, Norfolk County	18 193	42 805	50 394	25 716	28 095	1 126	4.0	245	4.5	153	4.1	269	6.4	224	3.0		
Norwood CDP, Norfolk County	18 193	42 805	50 394	25 716	28 095	1 126	4.0	245	4.5	153	4.1	269	6.4	224	3.0		
Oak Bluffs town, Dukes County	16 695	31 117	38 462	21 625	2 752	193	7.0	39	7.0	23	6.3	41	8.4	35	4.9		
Oakham town, Worcester County	15 162	41 295	43 702	22 857	1 504	40	2.7	11	2.4	6	1.8	11	7.7	6	1.5		
Ocean Bluff-Bront Rock CDP, Plymouth County	16 887	40 896	44 625	26 858	4 561	181	4.0	24	2.0	24	3.0	18	4.2	36	3.1		
Ocean Grove CDP, Bristol County	12 859	28 936	33 640	11 554	3 131	269	8.6	133	19.9	87	17.6	41	8.0	38	4.4		
Onset CDP, Plymouth County	11 380	19 766	26 287	7 636	1 447	340	23.5	109	28.4	97	34.2	61	23.1	68	18.9		
Orange CDP, Franklin County	11 079	27 101	30 507	17 266	3 726	531	14.3	260	24.4	183	25.2	25	5.3	136	13.4		
Orange town, Franklin County	11 106	26 271	31 150	13 750	7 221	943	13.1	422	21.2	302	21.9	73	7.3	214	10.7		
Orleans CDP, Barnstable County	13 757	20 917	35 625	14 156	1 702	192	11.3	26	11.7	4	3.2	34	6.3	23	5.9		
Orleans town, Barnstable County	19 249	29 519	44 534	15 975	5 784	303	5.2	49	5.5	17	2.6	59	3.3	41	2.5		
Osterville CDP, Barnstable County	22 526	36 006	46 906	18 125	2 842	201	7.1	44	8.6	30	7.9	52	5.9	31	3.6		
Otis town, Berkshire County	13 398	30 817	33 750	20 972	1 094	127	11.6	51	16.9	42	19.1	3	2.6	36	12.1		
Oxford CDP, Worcester County	13 604	33 316	37 986	14 263	5 891	225	3.8	59	3.8	59	5.0	64	8.4	37	2.3		
Oxford town, Worcester County	14 337	36 682	40 904	21 488	12 477	563	4.5	211	6.2	151	6.0	95	7.4	111	3.2		
Palmer CDP, Hampden County	16 362	26 807	36 935	14 153	4 011	381	9.5	124	15.4	71	12.7	77	10.1	74	6.9		
Palmer town, Hampden County	14 648	31 159	36 320	18 040	11 935	822	6.9	280	10.3	177	9.3	180	9.3	177	5.3		
Paxton town, Worcester County	20 893	49 176	54 386	24 500	3 753	10	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Peabody city, Essex County	17 002	39 800	44 952	19 731	46 511	2 140	4.6	463	4.7	329	4.7	588	9.3	493	3.8		
Pelham town, Hampshire County	19 640	49 050	53 133	32 083	1 363	41	3.0	—	—	—	—	13	10.2	4	1.1		
Pembroke town, Plymouth County	16 531	46 932	51 033	19 615	14 427	593	4.1	169	4.2	115	4.1	92	8.7	139	3.5		
Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County	15 259	36 354	41 696	18 750	2 382	199	8.4	91	12.4	81	16.0	21	8.2	49	7.9		
Pepperell town, Middlesex County	17 374	44 492	49 259	20 694	10 026	399	4.0	148	4.9	128	6.1	59	8.6	70	2.5		
Peru town, Berkshire County	12 478	34 688	39 231	15 833	7 777	63	8.1	23	8.9	13	7.3	4	6.5	16	7.8		
Petersham town, Worcester County	17 542	39 063	45 855	19 844	1 049	61	5.8	7	2.9	5	2.9	7	5.1	3	1.1		
Phillipston town, Worcester County	13 216	35 573	40 069	19 219	1 479	114	7.7	44	10.0	38	11.7	16	15.1	28	6.9		
Pinehurst CDP, Middlesex County	16 071	50 072	51 323	31 103	6 604	91	1.4	16	.9	—	—	27	5.7	15	.9		
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County	15 426	29 987	38 005	15 771	47 983	4 673	9.7	1 625	15.1	1 075	14.3	724	9.0	1 034	7.8		
Plainfield town, Hampshire County	14 099	30 673	32 589	21 250	552	51	9.2	14	10.9	14	15.4	6	9.2	15	9.4		
Plainville town, Norfolk County	16 238	41 758	46 649	20 476	6 779	338	5.0	11	.7	11	1.1	121	15.4	45	2.4		
Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County	15 456	30 806	37 636	17 460	6 757	636	9.4	224	15.8	138	14.7	117	10.0	154	8.6		
Plymouth town, Plymouth County	15 882	39 886	45 212	21 384	44 069	2 534	5.8	1 041	8.5	717	8.2	253	5.0	574	4.8		
Plympton town, Plymouth County	17 150	46 151	46 715	30 313	2 382	62	2.6	28	4.0	19	3.6	2	1.3	12	1.8		
Pocasset CDP, Barnstable County	19 907	35 972	41 536	20 781	2 633	173	6.6	41	9.3	28	9.4	41	7.3	30	4.1		
Princeton town, Worcester County	21 386	52 708	55 143	24 875	3 184	59	1.9	15	1.6	15	2.2	15	6.8	14	1.5		
Provincetown town, Barnstable County	14 955	20 487	29 392	16 812	3 554	513	14.4	73	14.6	26	7.3	133	23.3	90	13.0		
Provincetown CDP, Barnstable County	15 235	19 935	29 032	16 756	3 311	491	14.8	62	15.5	15	5.2	133	23.3	79	12.6		
Quincy city, Norfolk County	17 436	35 858	44 184	23 907	83 723	5 707	6.8	1 518	10.8	913	9.9	1 238	9.1	1 113	5.3		
Randolph town, Norfolk County	17 163	43 244	50 718	19 879	29 707	1 451	4.9	353	5.5	294	6.7	397	9.8	305	3.8		
Randolph CDP, Norfolk County	17 163	43 244	50 718	19 879	29 707	1 451	4.9	353	5.5	294	6.7	397	9.8	305	3.8		
Roynton town, Bristol County	17 025	44 846	49 986	18 182	9 854	299	3.0	71	2.7	66	3.2	103	9.0	52	2.0		
Roynton Center CDP, Bristol County	17 425	50 908	52 534	37 708	3 703	53	1.4	—	—	—	—	46	16.1	7	.7		
Reading town, Middlesex County	21 074	52 783	60 921	23 783	22 362	470	2.1	64	1.3	41	1.1	130	4.7	60	1.0		
Reading CDP, Middlesex County	21 074	52 783	60 921	23 783	22 362	470	2.1	64	1.3	41	1.1	130	4.7	60	1.0		
Rehoboth town, Bristol County	17 642	44 967	47 748	23 462	8 643	161	1.9	15	.6	9	.5	46	5.8	33	1.4		
Revere city, Suffolk County	14 723	30 659	37 213	17 781	42 448	4 929	11.6	1 532	19.6	956	18.0	905	12.7	973	8.6		
Richmond town, Berkshire County	22 359	47 857	50 726	28 125	1 681	31	1.8	2	.5	2	.6	6	3.0	4	.8		
Rochester town, Plymouth County	15 807	42 000	47 413	14 449	3 912	119	3.0	30	2.7	30	3.4	33	8.9	46	4.1		
Rockland town, Plymouth County	15 060	39 800	44 474	21 875	15 850	1 079	6.8	532	12.9	360	12.5	123	7.4	263	6.3		
Rockport CDP, Essex County	18 958	31 917	43 333	21 735	5 371	271	5.0	35	3.4	27	3.8	120	10.0	27	1.9		
Rockport town, Essex County	19 882	35 195	48 168	21 580	7 391	372	5.0	66	4.6	45	4.2	164	10.3	39	2.0		
Rowe town, Franklin County	15 352	36 429	44 545	23 500	1 364	19	5.2	—	—	—	—	4	6.7	2	.2		
Rowley CDP, Essex County	17 934	43 900	50 535	7 910	1 069	37	3.5	9	3.8	9	7.8	11	8.4	11	3.6		
Rowley town, Essex County	18 130	47 967	52 677	20 250	4 366	65	1.5	14	1.2	9	1.2	11	3.2	17	1.4		
Royalston town, Worcester County	12 421	33 333	36 923	20 000	1 145	72	6.3	19	5.5	6	2.4	18	12.5	17	5.3		
Russell town, Hampden County	14 209	36 927	40 625	20 000	1 594	72	4.5	35	8.2	20	6.4	9	5.9	18	4.0		
Rutland CDP, Worcester County	16 523	47 400	49 420	36 845	2 080	9	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Rutland town, Worcester County	16 661	44 087	48 611	25 985	4 769	121	2.5	22	1.8	—	—	35	9.9	24	1.9		
Sagamore CDP, Barnstable County	14 670	38 077	41 635	14 821	2 504	177	7.1	60	8.0	32	6.0	25	8.4	55	8.0		
Salem city, Essex County	16 155	32 645	40 777	20 568	36 965	4 324	11.7	1 459	21.1	916	20.5	678	11.9	914	9.6		
Salisbury CDP, Essex County	14 298	31 708	38 423	17 569	3 695	285	7.7	140	16.5	113	17.1	9	1.7	43	4.3		
Salisbury town, Essex County	14 455	35 679	40 062	20													

Table 10. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dol- lars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined												Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds	Total	Income in 1989 below poverty level												Number	Percent of all families
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over							
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years		Number		Percent		Number			
Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent														
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																			
Southampton town, Hampshire County	17 125	45 132	48 246	21 198	4 472	139	3.1	38	3.3	18	2.1	9	2.1			35	2.7		
South Ashburnham COP, Worcester County	13 793	38 467	39 250	9 327	1 097	151	13.8	83	29.0	67	30.9	14	11.8			28	9.2		
Southborough town, Worcester County	25 841	61 743	70 989	24 406	6 628	84	1.3	11	.6	4	.3	30	5.1			7	.4		
Southbridge town, Worcester County	12 924	27 834	34 305	15 800	17 310	2 020	11.7	874	19.8	593	19.4	217	8.1			505	10.7		
Southbridge COP, Worcester County	11 954	25 866	31 524	16 077	13 125	1 671	12.7	726	21.6	512	22.4	180	9.0			411	11.8		
South Deerfield COP, Franklin County	17 504	32 581	39 038	20 078	1 940	49	2.5	—	—	—	—	23	6.5			—	—		
South Dennis COP, Barnstable County	13 832	30 938	34 286	21 736	3 412	383	11.2	174	23.0	106	20.0	64	7.3			112	10.9		
South Oxbury COP, Plymouth County	24 867	54 649	68 616	19 375	2 924	61	2.1	6	.8	6	1.1	31	8.2			14	1.7		
South Hadley town, Hampshire County	16 342	38 694	45 957	20 606	14 682	645	4.4	209	7.0	157	7.5	137	5.6			117	2.8		
South Lancaster COP, Worcester County	13 564	33 375	38 333	15 250	1 792	106	5.9	18	4.3	—	—	37	13.2			29	5.7		
Southwick town, Hampden County	14 979	40 656	44 968	15 938	7 646	343	4.5	88	4.2	76	4.9	65	8.9			49	2.3		
South Yarmouth COP, Barnstable County	14 284	25 214	30 909	15 650	10 251	1 136	11.1	433	26.0	268	23.3	179	4.9			279	9.0		
Spencer COP, Worcester County	12 753	27 691	36 074	11 934	6 262	609	9.7	241	15.2	150	13.9	94	11.3			132	7.8		
Spencer town, Worcester County	14 222	33 201	41 309	14 162	11 596	876	7.6	286	9.3	195	8.9	159	12.0			169	5.3		
Springfield city, Hampden County	11 584	25 656	30 824	14 742	150 395	30 241	20.1	13 713	33.2	9 099	32.4	2 111	10.5			6 884	17.7		
Sterling town, Worcester County	17 830	49 345	53 339	29 063	6 432	299	4.6	134	7.2	101	7.5	17	2.7			70	4.0		
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County	18 215	35 405	46 023	21 866	2 187	363	16.6	36	9.9	23	8.6	28	6.8			31	5.8		
Stoneham town, Middlesex County	18 220	43 343	51 271	23 958	22 018	1 104	5.0	378	8.4	250	7.9	192	5.5			220	3.7		
Stoneham COP, Middlesex County	18 220	43 343	51 271	23 958	22 018	1 104	5.0	378	8.4	250	7.9	192	5.5			220	3.7		
Stoughton town, Norfolk County	17 313	42 044	47 492	24 918	26 379	1 261	4.8	477	8.1	381	9.1	217	6.7			264	3.7		
Stow town, Middlesex County	25 244	66 292	72 287	27 687	5 303	86	1.6	8	.6	8	.8	27	7.8			6	.4		
Sturbridge COP, Worcester County	16 766	41 850	57 634	11 382	2 099	176	8.4	87	14.1	79	19.1	7	2.8			20	3.6		
Sturbridge town, Worcester County	16 642	40 734	47 500	16 322	7 764	440	5.7	160	7.6	138	9.3	56	5.8			69	3.2		
Sudbury town, Middlesex County	33 441	79 092	84 036	31 705	14 270	219	1.5	27	.7	27	1.0	70	7.4			31	.8		
Sunderland town, Franklin County	12 357	28 479	33 289	24 033	3 476	560	16.1	106	15.4	45	10.9	9	4.7			84	11.4		
Sutton town, Worcester County	16 937	46 491	49 214	17 000	6 789	168	2.5	48	2.5	48	3.5	67	10.8			26	1.4		
Swampscott town, Essex County	25 576	50 191	60 182	25 202	13 455	521	3.9	85	3.1	60	3.1	187	8.0			110	2.8		
Swampscott COP, Essex County	25 576	50 191	60 182	25 202	13 455	521	3.9	85	3.1	60	3.1	187	8.0			110	2.8		
Swansea town, Bristol County	15 100	40 117	43 162	13 878	15 249	750	4.9	304	8.6	223	8.2	164	8.3			136	3.2		
Taunton city, Bristol County	13 613	32 315	38 534	16 692	48 765	4 060	8.3	1 377	11.6	852	10.4	761	11.4			874	6.7		
Teaticket COP, Barnstable County	15 230	28 872	37 829	16 394	1 899	153	8.1	61	15.0	43	15.0	22	6.1			32	5.8		
Templeton town, Worcester County	13 347	34 395	38 074	14 063	6 149	284	4.6	41	2.5	33	2.7	84	10.9			53	3.1		
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County	18 224	52 572	56 786	21 964	26 802	1 026	3.8	169	2.5	111	2.4	290	12.1			98	1.4		
Three Rivers COP, Hampden County	12 830	29 904	33 667	18 875	2 972	211	7.1	80	12.2	40	8.6	42	8.0			64	7.5		
Tisbury town, Dukes County	17 107	28 281	40 274	15 884	3 099	220	7.1	66	9.0	47	9.0	31	5.6			48	5.7		
Tolland town, Hampden County	20 881	40 000	42 188	28 125	2 277	13	4.7	2	3.0	2	4.7	5	12.8			5	5.9		
Topsfield COP, Essex County	24 192	57 100	62 651	11 702	2 521	62	2.5	10	1.6	10	2.2	23	6.1			9	1.2		
Topsfield town, Essex County	27 375	64 995	71 908	17 026	5 564	104	1.9	24	1.7	24	2.3	39	6.0			20	1.3		
Townsend COP, Middlesex County	15 425	37 125	42 986	29 722	1 139	46	4.0	15	4.5	15	4.9	17	12.7			13	4.1		
Townsend town, Middlesex County	15 694	46 910	50 629	18 600	8 474	256	3.0	76	2.7	37	1.8	35	6.1			55	2.3		
Truro town, Barnstable County	15 391	28 333	33 750	18 854	1 570	96	6.1	23	7.8	14	6.9	23	8.4			23	5.0		
Turners Falls COP, Franklin County	11 888	21 396	30 125	12 069	4 731	669	14.1	277	23.2	157	18.7	80	9.2			166	13.2		
Tyngsborough town, Middlesex County	16 633	48 842	52 358	19 235	8 631	603	7.0	185	7.5	149	9.2	112	18.5			133	5.7		
Tyringham town, Berkshire County	21 926	48 750	47 292	24 750	2 381	22	5.8	11	12.0	5	7.6	—	—			4	3.6		
Upton town, Worcester County	20 292	45 962	51 781	24 390	4 609	88	1.9	28	2.5	13	1.5	23	4.4			7	.5		
Upton-West Upton COP, Worcester County	17 386	39 112	44 792	17 679	2 281	78	3.4	28	5.3	13	3.3	13	3.8			7	1.1		
Uxbridge town, Worcester County	16 531	40 059	45 550	12 031	10 370	609	5.9	177	6.8	105	5.9	134	10.2			98	3.4		
Vineyard Haven COP, Dukes County	16 769	25 965	35 887	16 100	1 778	183	10.3	51	13.8	37	14.1	31	7.8			38	8.1		
Wakefield town, Middlesex County	19 009	43 960	51 815	22 198	24 640	1 025	4.2	287	5.4	204	5.5	332	9.0			191	2.9		
Wakefield COP, Middlesex County	19 009	43 960	51 815	22 198	24 640	1 025	4.2	287	5.4	204	5.5	332	9.0			191	2.9		
Wales town, Hampden County	13 337	34 207	36 912	23 333	1 545	152	9.8	64	13.9	55	15.9	10	8.6			30	7.1		
Walpole COP, Norfolk County	19 967	42 391	48 066	22 500	5 470	209	3.8	48	4.4	15	2.0	88	10.3			47	3.1		
Walpole town, Norfolk County	20 128	51 242	57 187	24 595	19 419	494	2.5	158	3.4	96	2.9	136	6.1			117	2.2		
Walworth city, Middlesex County	16 777	38 514	45 730	27 291	50 524	3 288	6.5	791	9.0	563	9.4	541	7.8			510	4.2		
Ware COP, Hampshire County	11 959	24 495	32 719	13 386	6 492	893	13.8	387	24.4	269	24.9	127	10.4			209	11.9		
Ware town, Hampshire County	13 082	29 425	35 376	15 767	9 752	1 133	11.6	488	20.1	353	21.0	181	11.4			260	9.8		
Wareham town, Plymouth County	13 428	29 428	34 907	14 164	18 839	1 657	8.8	492	10.4	296	9.5	345	11.0			349	6.7		
Wareham Center COP, Plymouth County	14 906	26 030	32 296	13 456	2 603	258	9.9	99	17.0	47	12.8	46	7.3			64	8.6		
Warren COP, Worcester County	10 561	26 375	30 694	12 434	1 445	262	18.1	123	29.2	90	30.1	28	14.4			67	17.5		
Warren town, Worcester County	12 805	30 423	34 681	16 000	4 428	481	10.9	198	16.6	135	16.4	71	12.2			101	8.2		
Warwick town, Franklin County	12 181	31 731	33 438	24 028	653	51	7.8	18	10.8	9	7.9	8	11.3			12	6.6		
Washington town, Berkshire County	15 915	40 250	44 861	24 167	547	16	2.9	—	—	—	—	2	3.3			4	2.5		
Watertown town, Middlesex County	20 382	43 490	49 467	32 495	3														

Table 10. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Medion income in 1989 (dol- lors)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		House- holds	Families	Non- family house- holds	Total	Income in 1989 below poverty level										Number	Percent of all families
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over					
Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent								
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																	
West Springfield town, Hampden County ---	15 905	32 194	39 908	21 368	27 121	2 261	8.3	845	15.0	471	12.2	276	6.8	489	6.6		
West Springfield CDP, Hampden County ----	15 905	32 194	39 908	21 368	27 121	2 261	8.3	845	15.0	471	12.2	276	6.8	489	6.6		
West Stockbridge town, Berkshire County ----	16 248	32 132	37 437	12 434	1 481	90	6.1	20	5.6	16	6.3	14	6.0	19	4.5		
West Tisbury town, Dukes County ----	16 428	32 422	39 423	21 477	1 697	131	7.7	29	6.2	12	3.9	14	7.9	16	3.5		
West Wareham CDP, Plymouth County ----	13 048	26 142	30 656	16 250	2 088	205	9.8	67	14.4	56	18.0	67	12.5	51	8.9		
Westwood town, Norfolk County ----	26 241	58 559	67 317	23 409	12 461	284	2.3	89	3.4	80	4.2	101	5.0	54	1.5		
West Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County ----	15 540	26 977	32 344	18 949	5 325	553	10.4	212	21.2	121	18.1	74	6.6	120	8.1		
Wewantic CDP, Plymouth County ----	13 360	36 330	37 101	28 802	1 753	92	5.2	35	8.4	35	11.7	14	6.4	25	4.9		
Weymouth town, Norfolk County ----	18 392	41 586	48 331	24 270	53 318	2 201	4.1	582	5.4	405	5.5	380	5.4	450	3.1		
Weymouth CDP, Norfolk County ----	18 392	41 586	48 331	24 270	53 318	2 201	4.1	582	5.4	405	5.5	380	5.4	450	3.1		
Whately town, Franklin County ----	17 078	42 235	45 670	26 538	1 366	66	4.8	21	7.1	11	5.2	4	2.2	11	2.8		
White Island Shores CDP, Plymouth County --	11 351	32 543	34 224	18 359	1 876	170	9.1	75	11.8	21	5.9	29	13.7	43	9.2		
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County ----	13 767	32 221	39 067	11 885	5 534	431	7.8	186	11.6	100	8.9	57	7.4	91	5.9		
Whitman town, Plymouth County ----	14 206	40 779	45 871	18 786	13 136	753	5.7	286	7.8	185	7.1	63	5.0	150	4.4		
Wilbraham CDP, Hampden County ----	22 599	50 269	55 396	20 278	3 157	69	2.2	—	—	—	—	54	10.3	18	1.8		
Wilbraham town, Hampden County ----	21 748	50 275	55 731	17 981	12 499	437	3.5	109	3.6	61	2.6	157	8.7	91	2.4		
Williamsburg town, Hampshire County ----	18 108	40 170	42 468	30 938	2 466	72	2.9	28	4.6	—	—	10	3.7	20	2.9		
Williamstown CDP, Berkshire County ----	12 455	29 388	40 000	15 948	2 973	260	8.7	32	5.7	14	3.4	50	6.8	26	3.2		
Williamstown town, Berkshire County ----	14 728	33 949	43 763	16 210	6 177	369	6.0	52	4.2	25	2.6	64	5.1	50	2.9		
Wilmington CDP, Middlesex County ----	17 275	52 189	55 185	21 908	17 625	425	2.4	113	2.6	69	2.3	58	3.6	73	1.5		
Wilmington town, Middlesex County ----	17 275	52 189	55 185	21 908	17 625	425	2.4	113	2.6	69	2.3	58	3.6	73	1.5		
Winchendon CDP, Worcester County ----	12 988	28 064	33 611	8 921	4 260	529	12.4	226	18.0	123	15.2	119	18.4	93	8.2		
Winchendon town, Worcester County ----	13 143	32 362	35 828	10 613	8 694	790	9.1	266	10.2	151	8.7	168	17.0	151	6.3		
Winchester town, Middlesex County ----	30 615	65 994	74 891	35 362	19 989	526	2.6	192	4.3	117	3.7	99	3.5	90	1.6		
Winchester CDP, Middlesex County ----	30 615	65 994	74 891	35 362	19 989	526	2.6	192	4.3	117	3.7	99	3.5	90	1.6		
Windsor town, Berkshire County ----	16 909	44 474	48 828	22 188	765	14	1.8	6	2.7	3	2.0	2	2.5	3	1.3		
Winthrop town, Suffolk County ----	17 850	37 240	45 677	24 403	17 867	1 012	5.7	238	8.1	144	7.1	356	11.5	162	3.5		
Winthrop CDP, Suffolk County ----	17 850	37 240	45 677	24 403	17 867	1 012	5.7	238	8.1	144	7.1	356	11.5	162	3.5		
Woburn city, Middlesex County ----	18 155	42 679	50 428	27 777	35 702	1 822	5.1	680	9.1	459	8.9	316	7.2	409	4.5		
Worcester city, Worcester County ----	13 393	28 955	36 261	16 510	158 306	24 228	15.3	9 193	24.8	6 058	24.1	3 094	12.5	4 939	12.2		
Worthington town, Hampshire County ----	17 745	37 950	41 667	21 750	1 150	68	5.9	33	9.9	27	10.8	2	1.6	15	4.5		
Wrentham town, Norfolk County ----	15 856	46 331	51 194	18 929	8 233	399	4.8	111	4.9	75	4.7	93	14.5	68	3.1		
Yarmouth town, Barnstable County ----	15 042	27 222	33 282	17 312	20 998	1 994	9.5	731	19.8	439	17.4	320	5.0	474	7.5		
Yarmouth Port CDP, Barnstable County ----	16 678	34 107	39 753	18 292	4 264	174	4.1	36	4.9	23	4.3	37	2.7	39	2.9		

Table 11. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
The State -----	2 472 711	13.8	38.9	17.2	17.6	6.4	.5	91.6	72.9	.6
Barnstable County -----	135 192	28.1	15.0	9.0	18.0	6.0	.3	81.7	11.1	.8
Barnstable town -----	23 377	31.8	14.3	9.7	19.6	5.5	.3	91.2	21.4	1.1
Barnstable Village CDP -----	1 483	23.9	26.6	4.2	26.1	3.6	—	96.0	24.3	—
Centerville CDP -----	5 258	31.3	9.7	3.9	18.8	2.1	.1	97.1	8.6	.3
Cotuit CDP -----	1 652	41.5	19.1	5.9	31.1	—	.3	91.6	—	.6
Hyannis CDP (pt.) -----	8 340	23.1	15.4	19.5	12.4	11.7	—	99.0	47.0	2.3
Marstons Mills CDP -----	3 558	53.2	6.7	4.2	19.1	1.2	1.3	76.2	4.2	.8
Osterville CDP -----	2 328	30.1	17.4	4.6	32.6	4.4	.5	98.4	4.3	.5
West Barnstable CDP -----	654	29.7	29.7	1.5	30.3	—	—	.6	—	—
Bourne town -----	8 999	23.7	19.1	7.9	15.0	3.9	.3	91.3	11.1	.3
Bourne CDP -----	949	21.8	25.9	7.2	12.3	8.6	.4	98.0	15.3	—
Buzzards Bay CDP -----	1 555	13.1	24.2	8.8	12.0	4.1	—	98.1	5.5	.2
Manumet Beach CDP -----	946	36.7	23.2	5.5	16.8	8.0	—	96.4	3.2	—
Pocasset CDP -----	2 127	24.4	15.5	9.6	16.7	1.5	.5	94.1	3.3	.9
Sagamore CDP -----	1 279	29.3	31.4	4.2	23.4	—	—	99.4	7.8	—
Brewster town -----	6 404	44.4	9.7	5.0	14.6	17.9	.3	90.2	5.9	.3
Brewster CDP -----	1 908	25.7	21.3	5.6	17.3	14.1	.6	98.1	1.2	.6
Chatham town -----	6 301	21.9	17.1	8.8	20.4	4.4	.6	68.1	9.7	.7
Chatham CDP -----	1 801	18.3	32.8	16.3	25.2	6.7	1.3	95.9	22.0	1.8
West Chatham CDP -----	1 604	15.5	14.2	9.2	19.3	2.6	—	72.2	7.1	.4
Dennis town -----	14 494	15.6	14.3	9.9	13.6	4.7	—	98.7	9.7	.1
Dennis CDP -----	2 237	21.5	13.3	4.8	19.1	6.8	—	99.3	6.0	—
Dennis Port CDP -----	5 084	5.5	21.1	18.3	10.0	8.7	—	98.2	15.8	.1
East Dennis CDP -----	1 934	30.0	9.8	5.0	18.8	—	—	97.5	4.4	—
South Dennis CDP -----	2 404	25.1	5.7	4.5	10.9	2.2	—	99.5	5.4	—
West Dennis CDP -----	2 835	10.9	13.3	6.6	14.6	1.2	—	99.3	9.1	.2
Yarmouth Port CDP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastham town -----	4 863	28.4	11.7	5.7	19.3	.3	.8	.8	.3	1.2
North Eastham CDP -----	2 401	21.8	9.9	6.6	13.5	—	.8	—	—	1.5
Falmouth town -----	18 168	25.7	14.9	7.4	24.9	2.5	.2	91.1	8.3	.5
East Falmouth CDP -----	4 060	21.0	8.1	3.3	24.6	.3	.1	92.4	2.8	.3
Falmouth CDP -----	2 987	10.5	31.9	21.2	20.1	1.7	1.0	100.0	27.3	2.1
North Falmouth CDP -----	2 087	37.2	14.1	4.6	31.4	—	—	92.7	1.7	—
Teaticket CDP -----	1 457	13.0	3.7	4.3	19.0	14.7	—	98.6	.8	—
West Falmouth CDP -----	1 253	27.5	16.2	1.7	33.5	—	—	94.7	3.5	—
Harwich town -----	8 325	23.5	17.0	5.5	22.0	3.7	.1	95.3	7.8	.1
East Harwich CDP -----	2 363	25.4	5.0	1.9	15.5	.6	—	93.0	.5	—
Harwich Center CDP -----	962	21.0	11.7	4.7	24.3	3.4	—	99.5	4.5	—
Harwich Port CDP -----	2 146	24.2	30.3	10.1	23.3	9.7	—	98.7	17.1	—
Northwest Harwich CDP -----	2 854	22.2	18.7	5.2	25.5	1.9	.4	93.2	8.0	.4
Mosheep town -----	7 002	57.2	3.0	5.3	11.5	15.3	.4	38.0	12.2	.4
Orleans town -----	4 593	27.9	15.4	10.9	17.7	4.1	.6	95.8	9.9	.2
Orleans CDP -----	1 168	25.2	15.8	13.5	15.9	14.7	—	97.6	20.9	—
Provincetown town -----	3 793	15.8	61.8	39.8	11.5	19.4	.6	98.2	20.5	2.1
Provincetown CDP -----	3 660	13.9	64.1	40.4	11.9	18.4	.4	98.5	20.7	1.8
Sandwich town -----	7 236	44.3	9.3	7.5	22.4	3.5	.2	69.7	6.1	.4
East Sandwich CDP -----	1 732	37.1	11.1	8.4	26.2	3.5	—	52.0	4.2	1.3
Forestdale CDP -----	1 052	56.9	1.0	2.7	23.0	—	.5	87.1	—	—
Sandwich CDP -----	1 688	27.4	21.7	14.5	21.9	8.6	—	99.7	12.9	.3
Truro town -----	2 185	21.3	27.2	8.6	25.1	2.3	.8	14.6	2.2	1.2
Wellfleet town -----	3 575	25.4	22.7	11.8	16.5	1.2	—	2.3	2.0	1.0
Yarmouth town -----	15 877	21.5	9.3	8.1	13.0	7.7	.1	99.3	11.0	2.4
Hyannis CDP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Yarmouth CDP -----	7 783	12.7	10.2	6.9	12.6	1.2	.1	99.5	10.4	.5
West Yarmouth CDP -----	4 939	24.8	7.4	13.0	12.7	15.3	—	98.9	13.9	6.9
Yarmouth Port CDP (pt.) -----	2 546	35.1	12.3	4.2	15.9	10.6	.2	99.3	9.8	—
Berkshire County -----	64 324	11.5	45.8	14.8	18.7	2.4	.6	76.8	69.3	.9
Adams town -----	4 356	3.1	62.2	15.8	13.7	.9	.4	97.3	97.9	.3
Adams CDP -----	3 023	2.0	64.8	19.7	11.7	1.3	.6	99.5	99.8	.5
Alford town -----	273	19.0	33.3	4.8	34.4	—	2.6	.7	.7	1.8
Becket town -----	1 499	22.9	19.3	7.0	16.5	—	.1	1.3	.8	.1
Cheshire town -----	1 358	16.4	34.8	7.4	22.5	—	—	56.6	1.9	.4
Clarksburg town -----	680	6.8	46.2	6.8	17.6	—	.4	28.1	20.1	1.3
Dalton town -----	2 733	12.8	37.9	12.4	24.8	1.3	.2	94.5	92.4	.8
Egremont town -----	807	18.5	33.8	8.1	24.4	.5	1.0	25.4	1.7	1.1
Florida town -----	323	17.6	22.3	5.9	25.7	—	1.9	.6	1.2	.9
Great Barrington town -----	3 126	11.8	53.7	16.8	19.8	.8	.1	82.1	71.2	.9
Great Barrington CDP -----	1 351	8.4	66.2	30.5	13.0	1.0	—	99.6	98.1	1.1
Housatonic CDP -----	500	2.0	74.2	8.4	21.6	—	.8	95.4	88.6	.8
Hancock town -----	394	29.4	21.3	8.1	21.6	13.5	1.3	15.7	1.8	.8
Hinsdale town -----	1 977	18.6	31.4	9.3	18.4	—	1.4	43.5	36.1	1.2
Lanesborough town -----	1 292	16.6	24.6	10.8	22.0	2.0	.6	65.2	12.2	.9
Lee town -----	2 675	14.4	43.4	15.0	22.9	8.0	.5	91.2	85.1	.5
Lee CDP -----	883	15.5	51.8	28.1	22.5	—	—	99.3	97.8	—
Lenox town -----	2 410	15.0	28.4	13.2	18.3	20.2	—	97.0	73.9	.4
Lenox CDP -----	735	9.0	40.8	22.9	15.8	8.6	—	100.0	88.8	—
Monterey town -----	746	17.6	38.1	9.2	25.7	1.6	2.8	18.6	7.6	.3
Mount Washington town -----	137	22.6	42.3	14.6	24.8	—	5.8	2.9	1.5	5.8
New Ashford town -----	78	5.1	29.5	7.7	19.2	—	2.6	2.6	2.6	—
New Marlborough town -----	819	24.1	41.1	5.9	23.6	1.6	1.2	9.5	.7	1.3
North Adams city -----	7 230	4.0	62.8	19.9	13.6	.5	1.3	98.6	95.2	2.0
Otis town -----	1 419	19.7	30.8	6.7	14.6	—	—	.6	.5	—
Peru town -----	361	21.3	15.8	10.5	14.9	—	—	.8	1.4	—
Pittsfield city -----	21 272	8.4	49.8	18.2	16.6	1.4	.3	98.7	96.4	.6
Richmond town -----	778	18.0	22.8	4.9	36.9	—	.4	2.2	.8	.5
Sandisfield town -----	609	16.9	39.1	7.6	19.7	.7	2.6	2.5	.3	2.6
Savoy town -----	315	27.6	26.0	8.9	8.6	—	4.4	—	—	2.5
Sheffield town -----	1 502	20.5	42.7	11.9	23.0	—	.1	34.7	5.3	1.7
Stockbridge town -----	1 551	15.2	52.0	16.2	24.0	6.9	1.4	66.0	44.4	1.3
Tyringham town -----	259	27.0	45.2	10.0	40.2	—	—	.8	3.9	—
Washington town -----	232	28.4	21.6	7.8	27.2	—	1.7	.9	.9	—
West Stockbridge town -----	722	21.7	39.3	7.5	26.2	—	.3	37.5	6.5	.3
Williamstown town -----	2 979	9.6	38.1	12.9	23.4	6.5	1.0	83.8	82.5	2.0
Williamstown CDP -----	1 589	6.7	42.2	15.2	18.8	11.4	1.3	99.7	98.0	1.3
Windsar town -----	412	30.3	20.4	7.0	18.7	—	1.5	1.2	—	2.4
Bristol County -----	201 235	14.5	41.1	13.7	13.7	3.6	.5	89.8	66.9	.7
Acushnet town -----	3 526	10.0	24.9	11.7	14.7	—	.5	78.2	20.3	.2
Acushnet Center CDP -----	1 238	2.9	32.1	13.2	17.9	—	1.2	97.5	38.8	.6
Attleboro city -----	15 045	18.4	34.4	15.8	15.5	2.3	.2	99.6	68.1	.8
Berkley town -----	1 411	35.9	22.9	5.5	16.0	—	1.8	2.8	—	—

Table 11. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
Bristol County—Con.										
Dartmouth town	9 989	17.5	23.1	9.2	19.0	2.1	.4	83.5	51.4	.6
Bliss Corner CDP	2 164	13.4	27.4	19.5	11.1	3.0	.2	98.4	78.9	.4
Smith Mills CDP	1 853	16.1	16.6	10.6	13.7	—	.2	98.5	54.6	.6
Dighton town	1 994	11.6	32.4	7.9	24.4	—	.3	77.4	22.8	.7
Easton town	6 708	27.1	20.6	8.5	27.1	16.6	.4	95.9	16.0	.1
Fairhaven town	7 093	8.4	43.4	16.4	13.1	1.7	.7	91.3	71.4	.6
Fall River city	40 375	11.3	58.5	18.5	6.0	3.0	.6	99.1	97.0	1.0
Freetown town	2 906	17.1	22.3	3.9	22.1	.4	1.2	8.6	.8	1.0
Monsfield town	6 357	29.8	26.5	15.9	23.1	9.5	—	98.6	56.4	.1
Monsfield Center CDP	3 078	26.1	42.4	24.8	13.5	7.7	—	99.7	87.3	.3
New Bedford city	41 760	8.0	57.3	14.6	9.3	2.4	.5	99.7	96.6	1.1
North Attleborough town	9 868	22.1	27.6	14.6	19.2	8.7	.4	94.3	64.5	.4
North Attleborough Center CDP	6 873	22.2	35.4	18.2	14.3	11.6	.6	99.4	84.0	.5
Norton town	4 852	23.6	15.5	10.4	17.6	10.7	.6	93.0	16.6	.2
Norton Center CDP	341	20.2	40.2	2.3	23.2	12.6	—	97.7	6.7	—
Raynham town	3 515	22.9	13.8	7.1	24.4	4.5	—	86.7	24.5	.2
Raynham Center CDP	1 194	5.3	13.7	.8	34.7	5.9	—	96.5	19.9	—
Rehoboth town	2 963	20.8	23.8	4.7	22.6	—	.9	1.1	1.7	.2
Seekonk town	4 626	15.7	20.3	5.8	19.4	—	.2	87.1	3.6	.5
North Seekonk CDP	961	13.1	23.8	3.9	14.7	—	—	94.6	4.8	—
Somerset town	6 614	3.9	23.6	5.9	16.9	—	.2	99.3	86.3	.1
Somerset CDP	6 614	3.9	23.6	5.9	16.9	—	.2	99.3	86.3	.1
Swansea town	5 471	8.0	28.4	6.6	20.4	—	.1	92.2	4.3	—
Ocean Grove CDP	1 300	1.8	44.2	15.4	11.7	—	—	98.3	3.8	—
Taunton city	20 281	19.5	44.1	16.9	13.2	5.5	.7	95.0	70.9	.4
Westport town	5 881	11.5	24.5	6.1	16.1	—	.6	4.2	2.7	.9
North Westport CDP	1 769	8.3	18.7	7.8	13.1	—	—	5.9	4.9	.5
Dukes County	11 604	36.1	28.5	10.1	27.2	.4	.6	64.7	8.3	.5
Chilmark town	1 187	35.9	27.2	13.5	26.5	—	1.6	7.7	.2	1.7
Edgartown town	3 041	44.1	19.9	6.0	29.5	.8	—	63.0	13.4	—
Gay Head town	332	19.6	21.1	9.3	29.2	—	1.8	.9	.3	—
Gosnold town	165	7.9	75.8	13.9	33.9	—	1.8	77.6	16.4	1.8
Oak Bluffs town	3 171	36.4	37.1	8.6	25.8	.8	.2	97.1	3.9	.2
Tisbury town	2 388	23.4	33.5	14.6	27.1	—	—	93.6	16.6	.2
Vineyard Haven CDP	1 338	17.5	45.8	15.8	27.1	—	—	96.5	11.7	.3
West Tisbury town	1 320	47.7	15.4	11.6	24.5	—	2.7	4.2	.5	2.0
Essex County	271 977	13.3	42.8	16.8	17.6	6.2	.5	96.5	81.7	.7
Amesbury town	6 030	10.5	46.0	16.7	17.6	11.2	.2	98.3	90.0	.1
Amesbury CDP	4 865	8.7	50.4	18.8	16.9	12.2	.2	99.8	96.1	.2
Andover town	10 892	18.3	25.4	12.3	42.2	7.0	.3	97.4	62.7	.2
Andover CDP	3 672	7.5	42.1	24.2	28.4	9.3	.6	99.9	94.0	.3
Beverly city	15 652	12.3	44.0	19.6	15.1	3.8	.2	99.7	94.7	.3
Boxford town	2 087	28.8	10.2	3.4	65.2	2.6	—	4.9	3.0	.6
Boxford CDP	680	25.1	8.1	1.3	68.7	—	—	2.5	—	—
Danvers town	9 119	12.4	31.3	11.3	21.6	8.9	.1	99.2	93.3	.3
Danvers CDP	9 119	12.4	31.3	11.3	21.6	8.9	.1	99.2	93.3	.3
Essex town	1 497	10.5	40.9	17.5	18.0	—	2.1	76.7	18.0	1.8
Essex CDP	648	4.6	67.6	20.2	18.4	—	.6	95.5	15.9	—
Georgetown town	2 219	15.6	19.1	9.7	26.2	—	—	97.5	8.1	—
Gloucester city	13 125	7.7	57.5	18.2	16.8	3.7	.6	95.9	59.9	.7
Groveland town	1 827	15.2	31.8	5.5	17.3	—	.6	90.7	36.4	.2
Hamilton town	2 635	13.8	31.2	8.5	34.6	—	.2	93.5	11.2	.2
Haverhill city	21 321	19.1	50.2	16.2	12.9	12.0	.4	97.7	88.7	.2
Ipswich town	5 162	14.2	34.9	16.0	20.2	7.3	.2	95.1	54.9	.3
Ipswich CDP	1 883	8.2	60.6	24.7	17.3	5.9	—	98.8	93.3	1.0
Lawrence city	26 915	12.1	46.1	21.4	7.1	4.4	1.9	99.3	97.5	2.6
Lynn city	34 670	9.6	58.3	26.5	8.8	4.1	.7	99.6	99.0	1.0
Lynnfield town	4 033	11.9	14.4	3.7	38.9	5.3	.2	96.2	9.2	.6
Lynnfield CDP	4 033	11.9	14.4	3.7	38.9	5.3	.2	96.2	9.2	.6
Manchester town	2 315	7.0	46.4	14.2	35.2	3.4	—	98.3	67.9	.3
Morblehead town	8 736	5.7	48.7	12.0	27.6	5.4	.2	99.9	97.2	.1
Morblehead CDP	8 736	5.7	48.7	12.0	27.6	5.4	.2	99.9	97.2	.1
Merrimac town	2 014	17.4	41.3	11.4	18.4	2.9	—	92.7	66.8	.6
Methuen town	15 441	17.5	30.3	13.4	15.3	6.5	.1	97.7	88.5	.4
Middleton town	1 907	28.1	20.5	10.3	15.0	16.7	.4	65.4	16.8	.7
Nahant town	1 687	4.2	53.2	21.0	23.1	—	.2	100.0	97.5	.2
Nahant CDP	1 687	4.2	53.2	21.0	23.1	—	.2	100.0	97.5	.2
Newbury town	2 365	27.4	23.5	9.3	24.5	—	.3	52.6	9.1	1.4
Newburyport city	7 384	11.2	59.5	22.1	18.1	6.4	.1	94.6	92.6	.1
North Andover town	8 271	20.1	19.6	9.4	30.6	13.2	.1	95.1	73.0	.2
Peabody city	18 240	13.3	28.5	13.0	15.6	7.3	.2	99.8	94.6	.3
Rockport town	4 190	11.5	48.4	19.9	16.5	2.7	.8	97.0	74.6	.8
Rockport CDP	3 193	9.6	50.5	20.4	14.7	3.6	.3	97.5	73.9	.4
Rowley town	1 573	20.4	28.4	6.8	22.0	5.5	—	91.4	20.5	—
Rowley CDP	434	10.8	57.8	16.6	19.6	—	—	100.0	16.6	—
Salem city	17 161	10.2	59.2	23.2	10.5	8.9	.7	99.8	98.8	1.2
Salisbury town	4 022	20.7	34.8	11.5	9.4	4.3	.8	97.0	50.5	.1
Salisbury CDP	2 951	19.4	38.0	13.9	8.6	5.9	1.1	99.2	65.6	.5
Saugus town	9 528	15.9	35.0	12.1	15.8	6.1	.3	98.5	92.7	.3
Saugus CDP	9 528	15.9	35.0	12.1	15.8	6.1	.3	98.5	92.7	.3
Swampscott town	5 652	9.1	52.0	8.0	24.9	9.0	.3	99.9	99.9	.5
Swampscott CDP	5 652	9.1	52.0	8.0	24.9	9.0	.3	99.9	99.9	.5
Topsfield town	1 967	9.4	17.6	7.2	48.4	—	.6	79.3	5.4	—
Topsfield CDP	951	11.0	23.6	13.6	39.9	—	1.3	93.8	8.4	—
Wenham town	1 207	10.8	27.7	11.2	41.8	—	—	96.7	8.1	—
West Newbury town	1 133	20.4	38.3	4.1	38.7	—	1.1	62.3	3.4	—
Franklin County	30 394	15.4	43.4	15.6	19.5	1.2	1.8	66.5	53.7	1.8
Ashfield town	768	15.9	52.6	11.5	24.3	—	1.7	27.2	7.3	2.0
Barnardston town	819	22.1	33.3	10.0	20.4	—	.5	73.9	7.2	.2
Buckland town	786	8.9	58.3	11.1	26.6	.6	1.5	58.4	54.7	1.5
Shelburne Falls CDP (pt.)	411	4.1	72.5	12.9	23.4	1.2	.2	94.2	88.3	1.0
Charlemonst town	601	17.5	45.4	11.3	22.3	—	3.3	8.3	6.7	2.8
Colrain town	730	16.8	49.6	8.5	30.7	—	3.0	18.1	4.9	2.6
Conway town	615	23.4	45.2	5.4	27.0	—	1.1	—	—	.8
Deerfield town	2 083	22.0	33.4	8.5	23.8	5.6	1.0	84.2	49.6	1.3
South Deerfield CDP	877	5.7	42.9	12.2	21.2	—	2.3	98.5	87.1	2.3
Erving town	584	20.4	46.7	13.2	16.4	3.3	.9	50.5	78.4	.7
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)	220	5.9	64.1	11.4	21.8	—	—	98.2	94.5	—
Gill town	670	17.0	39.4	12.8	20.4	1.5	.9	36.6	27.2	2.1

Table 11. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
Franklin County—Can.										
Greenfield town	8 067	9.1	47.4	21.0	14.4	1.9	.4	98.6	87.1	.7
Greenfield CDP	6 233	6.9	55.5	25.0	13.4	1.4	.5	99.6	98.8	.8
Hawley town	185	11.4	36.8	4.9	21.6	—	2.2	—	—	—
Heath town	506	31.0	23.3	37.5	20.8	—	33.2	—	.4	32.2
Leverett town	699	27.0	27.9	10.0	30.3	—	1.6	3.0	3.3	1.0
Leyden town	236	24.2	25.0	5.9	20.8	—	3.0	1.3	.4	1.7
Monroe town	79	5.1	60.8	21.5	40.5	—	7.6	41.8	41.8	5.1
Montague town	3 695	9.8	52.1	15.5	17.6	1.3	.9	87.7	83.4	.7
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)	234	—	86.3	15.4	21.8	—	3.4	97.0	100.0	3.4
Turners Falls CDP	2 167	3.9	55.1	18.4	13.4	—	1.2	99.0	97.7	.6
New Salem town	328	17.1	40.2	7.9	23.8	—	1.2	—	.6	2.1
Northfield town	1 289	16.4	55.1	9.2	27.5	—	1.1	55.2	29.1	1.1
Northfield CDP	696	6.2	72.7	14.5	28.3	—	.6	93.5	53.4	.6
Orange town	3 106	17.4	45.5	19.7	17.6	—	1.1	74.8	58.9	1.0
Orange CDP	1 516	9.1	68.7	18.6	21.7	—	1.3	99.5	94.9	2.0
Rowe town	208	11.5	41.8	12.0	30.8	—	2.4	—	—	3.8
Shelburne town	855	8.9	61.9	17.5	23.2	—	.5	56.6	53.6	.5
Shelburne Falls CDP (pt.)	473	—	83.9	27.7	19.9	—	.4	98.9	93.7	.8
Shutesbury town	716	29.5	14.2	13.0	22.2	.6	2.5	.8	1.5	1.7
Sunderland town	1 534	19.4	17.4	15.4	11.9	1.0	—	90.9	74.3	.6
Worwick town	305	20.0	39.3	17.7	22.0	—	5.6	2.3	3.6	2.3
Wendell town	400	35.5	19.8	21.3	9.8	—	15.3	1.3	6.8	15.3
Whately town	530	17.5	42.6	2.6	33.2	—	1.1	50.4	3.2	.9
Hampden County	180 025	11.7	32.7	14.8	14.4	3.2	.5	92.3	84.3	.5
Agawam town	10 869	15.8	15.2	12.1	13.5	11.5	.2	99.4	90.0	.3
Blondford town	544	12.7	37.3	5.1	30.3	—	.4	43.8	2.9	.4
Brimfield town	1 239	24.3	19.5	10.0	19.0	—	—	6.5	5.3	.7
Chester town	551	10.2	63.5	8.5	25.2	—	1.5	57.5	3.8	2.2
Chicapee city	23 690	10.0	31.9	16.8	9.3	4.6	.2	99.9	96.4	.5
East Longmeadow town	4 796	11.8	13.9	8.4	27.6	—	—	97.7	85.5	—
Granville town	515	16.7	34.8	5.8	28.7	—	.6	5.2	—	—
Hampden town	1 653	10.9	14.7	6.5	20.9	1.2	—	3.1	2.5	—
Holland town	1 248	17.2	6.1	9.4	10.5	.4	.3	.2	.9	.2
Holland CDP	924	14.6	2.9	10.7	9.2	.5	.2	.2	.9	—
Holyoke city	16 917	8.7	44.3	20.7	9.7	2.3	1.2	98.2	96.0	1.0
Longmeadow town	5 527	7.1	26.0	3.0	43.6	.7	.1	99.7	98.1	.1
Longmeadow CDP	5 527	7.1	26.0	3.0	43.6	.7	.1	99.7	98.1	.1
Ludlow town	7 191	19.2	21.4	9.2	11.8	2.6	.3	81.4	67.3	.4
Monson town	2 755	21.4	28.7	7.9	21.8	—	1.0	55.9	49.8	.4
Monson Center CDP	923	11.7	53.1	21.3	15.9	—	1.2	94.0	86.5	1.2
Montgomery town	274	27.7	12.0	5.8	25.2	—	2.2	.4	—	2.2
Palmer town	5 061	14.5	40.1	12.8	15.3	1.3	.2	80.8	77.4	.4
Bandsville CDP (pt.)	720	17.6	54.9	7.8	17.4	2.8	—	76.0	79.4	—
Palmer CDP	1 881	11.6	43.4	23.8	12.4	.9	—	98.1	95.2	1.1
Three Rivers CDP	1 267	7.7	41.8	6.3	17.7	—	.8	94.6	81.2	—
Russell town	594	12.0	35.2	8.6	19.9	—	.2	67.0	51.5	1.5
Southwick town	2 934	13.3	13.7	11.5	21.4	1.2	1.3	76.0	11.5	.5
Springfield city	61 320	9.1	40.4	16.6	11.6	2.5	.6	99.6	98.0	.6
Tolland town	411	29.0	16.8	2.4	25.8	—	1.0	—	—	1.9
Wales town	732	31.0	21.0	6.6	11.5	—	1.0	5.5	1.1	1.5
Westfield city	14 470	14.7	30.5	11.7	15.4	2.9	.3	94.2	64.3	.5
West Springfield town	12 103	12.7	31.4	22.5	13.3	5.1	.2	99.8	96.5	.4
West Springfield CDP	12 103	12.7	31.4	22.5	13.3	5.1	.2	99.8	96.5	.4
Wilbraham town	4 631	16.4	13.5	4.1	34.1	3.2	—	67.8	28.9	.5
Wilbraham CDP	1 176	8.5	20.1	1.6	32.1	—	—	76.7	31.3	—
Hampshire County	53 068	15.0	34.4	16.4	18.2	5.0	1.0	79.9	67.8	1.0
Amherst town	8 816	15.1	24.1	22.1	22.3	9.4	.1	97.6	88.5	.6
Amherst CDP	3 120	12.9	43.7	33.2	20.3	5.8	.2	99.5	98.4	.9
North Amherst CDP	1 871	7.9	14.1	25.9	16.8	4.8	—	99.7	98.3	.6
South Amherst CDP	1 473	20.8	5.0	6.0	17.4	14.9	—	100.0	92.4	—
Belchertown town	3 988	32.5	16.8	10.4	15.3	1.0	.7	32.7	24.2	.3
Belchertown CDP	951	21.7	26.8	20.1	13.9	2.0	1.8	84.8	80.7	—
Bondsville CDP (pt.)	85	—	50.6	—	9.4	—	—	90.6	63.5	—
Chesterfield town	444	11.0	42.1	14.9	22.1	—	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.7
Cummington town	431	21.3	52.9	20.4	28.3	.7	6.3	25.5	5.1	6.0
Easthampton town	6 421	8.7	41.0	16.6	12.4	1.2	1.2	99.3	94.5	1.5
Goshen town	491	21.4	31.4	19.1	14.7	3.3	8.1	15.1	1.4	2.4
Gronby town	2 004	14.6	12.2	9.2	17.3	4.7	.3	19.8	8.4	—
Granby CDP	536	11.6	11.6	21.5	17.2	5.0	—	15.1	17.2	—
Hadley town	1 742	19.2	29.7	9.1	32.5	1.1	1.2	96.7	44.7	1.2
Hatfield town	1 294	11.5	43.0	10.5	22.7	1.2	.7	95.6	46.7	.4
Hatfield CDP	577	2.4	57.4	15.8	30.2	2.6	—	100.0	85.6	.9
Huntington town	853	17.2	41.4	9.8	17.6	—	2.1	43.8	33.5	1.2
Middlefield town	183	30.6	37.7	3.8	23.5	—	4.9	2.2	1.1	3.8
Northampton city	11 730	10.2	49.7	24.7	15.0	6.8	1.5	98.5	89.2	1.6
Pelham town	502	22.7	27.3	2.4	35.5	—	.4	25.7	3.2	—
Plainfield town	285	23.9	37.2	11.6	18.6	—	4.6	—	.7	5.3
Southampton town	1 595	20.1	16.2	3.9	23.3	.6	2.2	33.2	7.6	.6
South Hadley town	6 233	14.6	27.2	12.3	17.5	9.7	.2	98.1	92.6	.5
Ware town	4 095	14.9	39.5	11.6	15.7	1.6	.2	77.5	61.5	.2
Ware CDP	2 849	8.1	51.0	15.5	15.1	2.4	.3	96.9	86.8	.2
Westhampton town	510	16.1	25.3	8.0	23.1	—	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.0
Williamsburg town	969	17.9	56.6	12.0	26.2	6.2	.5	58.7	39.1	—
Worthington town	482	18.3	41.9	6.8	29.0	—	1.9	33.2	.4	2.9
Middlesex County	543 796	11.6	40.9	17.3	20.7	7.9	.4	96.0	80.7	.5
Acton town	6 891	9.7	12.3	14.9	36.5	20.3	.1	93.2	30.1	.4
Arlington town	19 421	3.7	49.8	19.9	16.0	7.3	.4	99.7	99.5	.3
Arlington CDP	19 421	3.7	49.8	19.9	16.0	7.3	.4	99.7	99.5	.3
Ashby town	959	17.3	33.1	8.6	23.5	—	—	—	—	2.4
Ashland town	4 821	37.0	13.4	9.1	20.3	19.6	.2	96.7	62.0	.5
Ayer town	2 873	10.6	38.4	25.3	10.4	5.3	.7	97.6	85.4	.9
Ayer CDP	1 315	8.1	56.8	35.7	12.5	—	1.2	99.5	95.6	1.2
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	207	14.5	36.7	9.2	—	—	—	100.0	96.1	—
Bedford town	4 602	16.7	12.1	9.8	32.6	3.2	.8	98.6	77.5	2.3
Belmont town	9 968	1.9	62.3	6.3	25.8	1.7	.1	99.8	98.3	.1
Belmont CDP	9 968	1.9	62.3	6.3	25.8	1.7	.1	99.8	98.3	.1
Billerica town	12 005	12.7	18.2	8.7	25.2	4.1	.5	97.9	43.4	.3
Pinehurst CDP	2 047	8.2	23.0	2.5	27.9	—	1.1	97.5	26.5	.4
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boxborough town	1 485	11.2	6.3	25.3	27.2	50.8	—	49.2	47.5	—

Table 11. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more						
Middlesex County—Con.											
Burlington town	8 054	12.6	5.0	9.1	23.5	9.8	.3	99.6	94.6	—	—
Burlington CDP	8 054	12.6	5.0	9.1	23.5	9.8	.3	99.6	94.6	—	—
Cambridge city	41 979	7.3	64.4	35.0	9.3	13.2	.4	100.0	99.6	.5	.5
Carlisle town	1 495	25.6	13.5	3.7	56.4	—	.3	2.4	96.9	1.7	.3
Chelmsford town	11 812	19.1	14.8	5.4	27.9	14.9	.1	96.9	22.3	.1	.1
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	11 812	19.1	14.8	5.4	27.9	14.9	.1	96.9	22.3	.1	.1
Concord town	5 917	9.7	34.2	8.8	43.4	7.0	.1	94.0	37.6	.2	.2
West Concord CDP	1 920	10.3	36.8	6.3	29.6	16.0	—	97.8	52.3	—	—
Dorset town	9 279	27.0	14.5	7.2	16.6	18.1	.2	87.4	55.0	.1	.1
Dunstable town	737	28.4	17.0	4.1	36.4	—	—	11.8	.3	.3	.3
Everett city	15 416	6.0	67.2	22.2	10.0	4.2	.5	99.8	99.7	.6	.6
Fromington town	26 391	6.7	20.5	25.6	18.1	9.3	.5	99.1	96.5	.6	.6
Fromington CDP (pt.)	26 391	6.7	20.5	25.6	18.1	9.3	.5	99.1	96.5	.6	.6
Groton town	2 774	26.4	26.5	5.3	37.6	—	1.0	40.3	5.5	.3	.3
Groton CDP	411	8.8	66.7	6.1	43.8	—	—	85.9	18.2	—	—
Holliston town	4 413	11.2	19.8	8.2	38.1	5.2	.2	93.8	9.2	—	—
Hopkinton town	3 305	30.0	21.9	8.0	38.5	7.3	.2	72.9	17.8	.4	.4
Hopkinton CDP	955	5.4	42.9	18.2	23.1	9.7	—	97.9	50.6	—	—
Hudson town	6 685	21.8	29.8	15.3	19.4	6.5	.7	93.5	81.8	1.3	1.3
Hudson CDP	5 570	18.9	33.2	16.8	18.0	5.3	.9	99.2	92.4	1.4	1.4
Lexington town	10 841	9.8	25.1	6.2	35.5	8.0	.1	99.6	93.7	—	—
Lexington CDP	10 841	9.8	25.1	6.2	35.5	8.0	.1	99.6	93.7	—	—
Lincoln town	2 714	18.0	13.4	4.2	36.5	11.5	—	90.6	40.6	.2	.2
Littleton town	2 727	21.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	—	.2	81.8	9.9	.3	.3
Littleton Common CDP	1 181	10.3	28.6	18.5	18.2	—	.5	98.1	14.8	.5	.5
Lowell city	40 302	15.1	47.8	22.7	11.8	7.7	1.0	99.7	98.1	.9	.9
Malden city	23 217	9.0	52.5	27.6	11.8	4.4	.3	99.9	99.4	1.0	1.0
Marlborough city	13 027	17.3	29.7	17.7	18.4	11.4	.4	98.7	91.3	.5	.5
Maynard town	4 211	18.7	39.6	11.0	18.2	9.8	—	98.5	93.3	.6	.6
Maynard CDP (pt.)	4 211	18.7	39.6	11.0	18.2	9.8	—	98.5	93.3	.6	.6
Medford city	22 650	9.4	62.5	13.2	14.8	7.7	.3	99.9	99.8	.3	.3
Melrose city	11 297	3.6	59.0	20.2	24.2	3.7	.2	99.3	99.2	.1	.1
Notick town	12 660	19.3	29.2	19.1	21.2	13.6	.2	99.3	86.4	.2	.2
Cochituate CDP (pt.)	20	30.0	—	—	30.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	—
Fromington CDP (pt.)	13	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—
Newton city	30 497	6.2	56.4	11.1	30.9	7.5	.3	99.9	98.0	.5	.5
North Reading town	4 176	14.9	14.1	8.2	26.1	12.8	—	97.3	14.4	.1	.1
Pepperell town	3 505	29.5	21.3	9.8	24.7	5.5	.2	80.1	29.7	.3	.3
East Pepperell CDP	781	17.9	28.6	8.3	19.8	9.9	—	91.4	52.0	—	—
Pepperell CDP	927	33.3	33.3	21.6	16.8	12.5	—	98.6	60.8	.6	.6
Reading town	8 104	10.2	32.6	9.6	27.4	5.2	.4	99.2	90.8	.2	.2
Reading CDP	8 104	10.2	32.6	9.6	27.4	5.2	.4	99.2	90.8	.2	.2
Sherborn town	1 374	11.6	22.0	2.8	66.2	—	—	3.1	2.0	.4	.4
Shirley town	2 165	23.9	24.4	12.3	15.8	5.3	1.6	68.9	21.9	.2	.2
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	201	14.4	—	6.0	—	11.9	2.5	100.0	100.0	2.5	2.5
Shirley CDP	707	10.7	53.3	24.5	12.9	—	2.4	98.2	24.9	—	—
Somerville city	31 786	5.4	73.9	26.2	12.1	1.4	.2	99.9	99.7	.6	.6
Stoneham town	8 915	15.5	27.5	18.6	15.9	12.0	.2	99.9	97.5	.3	.3
Stoneham CDP	8 915	15.5	27.5	18.6	15.9	12.0	.2	99.9	97.5	.3	.3
Stow town	1 853	13.2	23.5	5.5	47.8	—	.6	17.7	3.6	1.0	1.0
Sudbury town	4 875	15.9	10.6	3.5	59.5	—	.2	93.1	4.5	.1	.1
Maynard CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tewksbury town	8 949	28.5	8.8	4.9	25.6	12.2	.1	97.2	24.6	.1	.1
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Townsend town	2 894	18.5	23.9	8.1	21.6	6.5	—	66.4	13.4	—	—
Townsend CDP	468	9.4	56.0	22.0	19.7	13.5	—	93.4	29.7	—	—
Tyngsborough town	3 032	36.3	12.6	8.6	22.1	17.3	.4	46.0	33.5	.1	.1
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wakefield town	9 520	6.1	44.3	13.9	21.7	4.0	.3	99.5	97.0	.2	.2
Wakefield CDP	9 520	6.1	44.3	13.9	21.7	4.0	.3	99.5	97.0	.2	.2
Waltham city	21 723	7.5	38.4	26.0	12.6	6.5	.6	99.7	98.4	1.1	1.1
Watertown town	14 748	8.3	50.3	14.4	12.1	10.4	.2	99.9	99.5	.3	.3
Watertown CDP	14 748	8.3	50.3	14.4	12.1	10.4	.2	99.9	99.5	.3	.3
Wayland town	4 379	7.5	22.3	5.6	42.6	5.6	—	98.7	6.0	.3	.3
Cochituate CDP (pt.)	2 229	4.4	27.3	9.3	34.1	—	—	98.1	7.1	.5	.5
Westford town	5 534	27.5	19.0	4.0	38.3	4.2	.5	66.2	4.7	.1	.1
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	5	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weston town	3 508	7.3	28.1	2.2	59.3	—	—	91.9	6.5	—	—
Wilmington town	5 667	14.8	20.0	3.6	24.5	—	.2	95.0	12.2	.3	.3
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	5 667	14.8	20.0	3.6	24.5	—	.2	95.0	12.2	.3	.3
Winchester town	7 559	8.6	45.4	8.8	37.1	9.4	.1	99.7	99.2	.3	.3
Winchester CDP	7 559	8.6	45.4	8.8	37.1	9.4	.1	99.7	99.2	.3	.3
Woburn city	14 105	13.3	31.2	17.5	17.4	6.4	.3	99.7	96.0	.1	.1
Nantucket County	7 021	34.2	30.4	15.5	21.7	—	1.1	60.7	57.3	1.6	1.6
Nantucket town	7 021	34.2	30.4	15.5	21.7	—	1.1	60.7	57.3	1.6	1.6
Nantucket CDP	3 265	21.8	45.0	15.7	23.4	—	—	83.7	87.0	.9	.9
Norfolk County	236 816	12.0	33.1	15.6	22.4	8.8	.2	97.0	79.5	.2	.2
Avon town	1 666	4.4	24.0	9.4	18.6	—	—	96.0	7.9	—	—
Bellingham town	5 173	18.2	13.0	6.3	24.1	5.5	.6	94.2	12.2	.7	.7
Bellingham CDP	1 550	19.0	4.2	8.7	21.2	8.5	2.0	95.9	13.1	.9	.9
Braintree town	12 171	5.7	33.2	9.4	23.0	4.9	.1	99.5	98.2	.2	.2
Braintree CDP	12 171	5.7	33.2	9.4	23.0	4.9	.1	99.5	98.2	.2	.2
Brookline town	25 353	4.3	56.1	30.9	17.1	24.8	.1	100.0	99.7	.4	.4
Brookline CDP	25 353	4.3	56.1	30.9	17.1	24.8	.1	100.0	99.7	.4	.4
Canton town	6 789	17.0	20.0	12.2	25.8	8.2	—	99.3	80.6	—	—
Norwood CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cohasset town	2 724	10.9	43.2	9.2	42.5	4.1	.3	97.4	15.9	.3	.3
Dedham town	8 750	6.1	38.9	8.0	24.6	3.1	.2	98.5	94.7	.3	.3
Dedham CDP	8 750	6.1	38.9	8.0	24.6	3.1	.2	98.5	94.7	.3	.3
Dover town	1 696	12.5	22.9	1.7	60.4	—	.7	27.2	1.5	—	—
Dover CDP	726	5.4	31.4	2.5	55.1	—	1.7	23.7	1.1	—	—
Foxborough town	5 477	15.4	22.9	12.3	22.9	3.0	.1	99.5	31.2	.4	.4
Foxborough CDP	2 570	14.7	32.1	22.6	11.9	5.6	.3	100.0	62.1	.8	.8
Franklin town	7 692	26.4	24.3	7.4	25.2	15.0	.2	93.5	70.3	.7	.7
Franklin CDP	3 604	11.9	42.3	14.8	19.6	7.2	.2	98.6	79.4	.3	.3
Holbrook town	4 040	12.7	22.1	15.3	15.2	1.4	.4	99.2	57.6	.5	.5
Holbrook CDP	4 040	12.7	22.1	15.3	15.2	1.4	.4	99.2	57.6	.5	.5
Medfield town	3 501	13.7	13.5	7.2	48.6	3.1	—	96.9	38.5	—	—
Medfield CDP	2 213	7.6	17.8	11.4	32.7	4.9	—	98.8	48.1	—	—
Medway town	3 390	23.3	30.2	9.6	35.3	1.6	.2	84.6	54.0	—	—
Millis town	2 832	19.9	15.3	7.3	22.5	11.5	—	92.5	40.7	—	—

Table 11. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more						
Norfolk County—Con.											
Millis town—Con.											
Millis-Clisquot COP	1 669	21.2	14.3	10.3	15.5	18.5	—	99.7	63.5	—	—
Milton town	9 003	5.7	53.4	5.2	35.0	1.7	.2	99.4	93.3	.1	.1
Milton COP	9 003	5.7	53.4	5.2	35.0	1.7	.2	99.4	93.3	.1	.1
Needham town	10 405	10.9	29.5	8.1	30.1	4.3	.3	99.7	91.9	.3	.3
Needham COP	10 405	10.9	29.5	8.1	30.1	4.3	.3	99.7	91.9	.3	.3
Norfolk town	2 500	38.0	12.6	5.0	49.4	—	.4	52.0	4.4	.2	.2
Norwood town	11 584	9.5	29.3	16.7	15.1	3.7	.3	99.9	98.7	.5	.5
Norwood COP (pt.)	11 584	9.5	29.3	16.7	15.1	3.7	.3	99.9	98.7	.5	.5
Plainville town	2 727	22.4	23.9	17.5	20.9	4.0	—	84.7	48.7	—	—
Quincy city	37 732	11.3	45.5	27.9	10.8	9.5	.3	99.9	99.5	.1	.1
Rondolph town	11 257	15.8	13.6	13.1	13.6	9.5	.4	99.5	97.2	.1	.1
Rondolph COP	11 257	15.8	13.6	13.1	13.6	9.5	.4	99.5	97.2	.1	.1
Sharon town	5 351	20.4	18.5	7.0	39.1	3.3	—	95.1	6.4	.2	.2
Norwood COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon COP	2 052	6.4	34.0	2.1	31.7	—	—	98.4	4.9	—	—
Stoughton town	9 754	12.3	16.2	11.4	18.2	13.4	.2	92.4	66.9	.4	.4
Walpole town	7 022	17.7	23.6	7.7	29.5	7.6	.1	97.5	60.0	.1	.1
Walpole COP	2 264	16.3	26.9	12.1	17.1	18.0	—	100.0	80.3	.4	.4
Wellesley town	8 764	4.3	44.6	6.8	43.5	2.7	.2	99.9	92.7	.1	.1
Wellesley COP	8 764	4.3	44.6	6.8	43.5	2.7	.2	99.9	92.7	.1	.1
Westwood town	4 551	10.5	18.0	6.9	35.7	—	—	96.3	77.6	.1	.1
Weymouth town	21 937	11.7	28.0	18.4	15.0	12.6	.1	99.7	91.8	.2	.2
Weymouth COP	21 937	11.7	28.0	18.4	15.0	12.6	.1	99.7	91.8	.2	.2
Wrentham town	2 975	28.2	25.2	9.7	26.3	4.8	.3	85.3	7.4	.5	.5
Plymouth County	168 555	16.0	28.5	11.7	21.7	3.7	.5	88.0	43.9	.5	.5
Abington town	4 955	13.0	36.8	15.6	21.6	4.0	.7	99.4	33.1	.5	.5
Abington COP	4 955	13.0	36.8	15.6	21.6	4.0	.7	99.4	33.1	.5	.5
Bridgewater town	6 230	20.9	26.3	12.5	21.7	10.8	.2	96.9	36.8	.2	.2
Bridgewater COP	2 552	8.3	36.3	27.3	8.7	21.7	.2	100.0	81.3	.2	.2
Brookton city	35 376	6.9	39.3	19.6	11.4	3.3	.9	98.1	97.2	.9	.9
Carver town	3 799	41.7	8.3	6.7	16.6	—	.7	18.2	4.8	.4	.4
Oxbury town	5 137	21.4	24.6	7.7	47.8	4.0	.4	93.1	9.5	—	—
Oxbury COP	723	10.1	72.1	7.9	57.3	—	1.4	98.9	1.2	—	—
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP (pt.)	1 181	5.0	42.0	24.9	28.7	—	—	100.0	53.6	—	—
South Oxbury COP	1 239	9.4	29.0	8.2	40.9	—	—	96.0	6.3	—	—
East Bridgewater town	3 700	19.5	28.7	9.0	22.7	3.9	.6	97.8	8.4	.6	.6
Holliston town	2 453	25.8	12.6	5.8	15.9	14.3	.9	83.9	8.5	1.0	1.0
Honover town	3 837	22.6	18.1	8.2	38.8	—	.2	98.3	8.1	—	—
Hanson town	2 985	13.2	21.6	5.6	27.5	1.3	.2	92.9	3.1	.2	.2
Hanson COP	688	7.3	15.3	2.6	33.0	—	—	88.8	.7	—	—
Hingham town	7 161	12.7	33.1	6.1	39.3	7.3	.2	95.4	31.8	—	—
Hingham COP	2 098	6.8	55.2	12.0	37.0	—	.3	99.8	42.6	—	—
Hull town	5 256	16.7	42.3	10.6	28.7	9.0	1.2	98.4	80.6	1.4	1.4
Hull COP	5 256	16.7	42.3	10.6	28.7	9.0	1.2	98.4	80.6	1.4	1.4
Kingston town	3 496	25.8	32.5	11.2	15.6	1.8	.2	94.9	11.8	.6	.6
Kingston COP	2 048	10.8	46.0	12.4	15.1	3.1	.4	98.3	11.7	.6	.6
Lakeville town	3 138	28.0	17.2	6.8	21.1	—	2.7	7.7	2.3	.9	.9
North Lakeville COP	777	22.0	19.8	8.2	20.8	—	—	13.3	9.1	—	—
Marion town	2 045	16.8	33.3	4.3	33.1	—	1.5	98.4	39.8	—	—
Marion Center COP	560	6.1	47.1	6.6	29.1	—	—	98.6	93.2	—	—
Marshfield town	8 881	13.2	17.0	11.5	25.5	4.7	.2	97.1	46.2	.3	.3
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP (pt.)	8 879	10.2	26.3	7.6	20.0	—	—	100.0	68.9	—	—
Marshfield COP	1 541	16.7	13.6	26.3	24.0	3.0	—	94.9	29.5	.5	.5
Marshfield Hills COP	724	9.1	29.0	7.7	44.2	—	1.0	96.7	—	1.0	1.0
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock COP	2 540	13.3	18.7	7.9	16.3	—	.3	99.4	91.7	.3	.3
Mattapoisett town	2 981	16.6	25.9	8.4	21.6	—	—	83.2	20.3	—	—
Mattapoisett Center COP	1 538	13.2	35.2	14.0	23.1	—	—	99.5	35.2	—	—
Middleborough town	6 395	16.2	35.6	10.5	18.5	1.2	.6	74.4	43.7	.2	.2
Middleborough Center CDP	2 686	4.7	55.8	19.3	15.8	—	.7	98.3	89.7	—	—
Norwell town	3 079	11.1	17.1	6.0	41.6	—	.8	90.4	4.6	.3	.3
Pembroke town	4 881	21.9	13.6	6.9	26.2	4.0	—	94.0	6.0	—	—
North Pembroke COP	797	26.3	13.7	14.8	26.7	2.4	—	96.9	6.6	—	—
Plymouth town	19 658	23.3	19.5	9.3	18.3	5.9	.2	76.4	30.7	.2	.2
North Plymouth COP	1 544	12.8	61.1	18.3	7.4	1.9	1.2	100.0	91.1	—	—
Plymouth COP	3 301	8.8	54.5	19.6	10.7	10.2	.2	99.1	91.2	.5	.5
Plympton town	794	21.9	26.6	3.5	32.1	—	—	4.2	1.5	—	—
Rochester town	1 341	29.6	18.6	6.3	26.9	—	.4	8.8	2.6	.4	.4
Rockland town	5 745	15.4	33.6	13.8	14.7	4.7	—	98.9	69.6	.6	.6
Scituate town	6 983	11.5	30.0	7.2	39.1	2.0	.2	99.6	35.2	.2	.2
North Scituate COP	1 803	8.2	26.0	10.0	43.8	2.2	—	100.0	17.9	—	—
Scituate COP	2 088	12.0	29.9	10.4	32.6	1.8	.6	99.4	42.5	.6	.6
Wareham town	11 351	15.4	22.3	11.1	13.9	1.0	.3	83.9	37.3	.3	.3
Onset COP	1 194	14.6	43.7	13.4	19.6	—	2.0	100.0	81.7	2.0	2.0
Wareham Center COP	2 009	9.3	29.9	18.8	10.7	2.5	—	98.4	91.6	—	—
West Wareham COP	992	24.8	8.2	7.6	9.2	—	.8	97.0	14.2	—	—
Weweeantic COP	810	11.6	9.6	2.0	22.0	—	—	97.3	12.3	—	—
White Island Shores COP	787	10.0	1.8	7.8	15.5	—	—	2.0	—	—	—
West Bridgewater town	2 302	14.9	33.5	9.3	20.1	—	—	96.3	12.7	—	—
Whitman town	4 596	5.6	45.6	14.8	18.0	2.6	.1	98.9	28.8	.5	.5
Suffolk County	289 276	8.4	56.1	32.9	9.8	11.2	.8	99.8	99.0	.8	.8
Boston city	250 863	7.6	57.6	34.3	9.8	11.7	.9	99.8	99.0	.9	.9
Chelsea city	11 574	15.4	57.5	27.1	7.2	5.9	.3	99.6	98.7	1.0	1.0
Revere city	18 726	16.5	35.9	23.7	9.3	7.4	.5	99.7	99.1	.3	.3
Winthrop town	8 113	7.1	54.1	19.5	15.6	9.7	.4	99.8	99.4	.6	.6
Winthrop COP	8 113	7.1	54.1	19.5	15.6	9.7	.4	99.8	99.4	.6	.6
Worcester County	279 428	16.8	37.4	14.8	16.6	4.4	.5	83.4	68.0	.6	.6
Ashburnham town	2 279	24.5	35.8	9.3	20.5	—	1.8	56.9	4.7	—	—
South Ashburnham COP	400	20.3	45.0	6.0	19.5	—	—	93.0	3.0	—	—
Athol town	4 840	14.3	51.9	17.6	16.7	1.1	.8	87.6	78.4	.7	.7
Athol COP	3 759	9.3	59.7	19.5	15.7	—	.8	98.0	92.9	.9	.9
Auburn town	5 892	15.5	25.1	8.4	15.8	5.4	—	83.0	74.7	.9	.9
Barre town	1 747	13.9	44.4	8.0	24.3	1.0	—	61.4	36.6	—	—
Barre COP	457	6.3	50.1	16.8	27.8	—	—	83.6	46.4	—	—
Berlin town	829	16.0	34.7	8.0	36.1	—	.7	2.5	2.5	.4	.4
Blackstone town	2 979	28.8	36.9	13.3	18.3	3.3	.5	88.8	31.1	—	—
Bolton town	1 097	24.6	23.0	2.1	44.1	—	.9	5	5	.4	.4
Boylston town	1 362	15.9	20.0	5.9	22.0	10.0	—	67.3	9.2	.3	.3
Brookfield town	1 240	22.3	35.5	16.0	18.5	—	1.5	44.9	6.8	.7	.7
Chorlton town	3 438	36.9	13.2	8.6	20.0	1.6	.4	8.5	8.6	.4	.4

Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place		Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Locking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Locking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
All housing units										
Worcester County—Con.										
Clinton town	5 635	16.9	50.7	18.9	12.2	8.5	.5	99.2	97.8	1.2
Clinton CDP	3 486	11.8	62.3	22.7	13.7	.4	.6	99.4	99.4	1.5
O Douglas town	2 191	30.5	23.8	10.5	15.4	2.0	4.2	45.7	31.6	2.9
East Douglas CDP	814	15.2	41.5	16.2	18.4	1.6	—	94.1	75.2	—
Oudley town	3 583	15.8	25.4	10.1	15.5	1.6	.3	72.0	53.8	.2
East Brookfield town	819	13.1	36.0	5.3	19.2	—	.9	72.0	2.8	.7
East Brookfield CDP	570	6.7	38.8	5.3	18.9	—	.4	96.7	4.0	.7
Fitchburg city	16 665	9.9	52.5	20.3	13.1	2.5	.7	97.5	95.0	.8
Gardner city	8 654	13.0	48.8	22.4	10.1	5.2	1.0	95.0	93.0	.9
Grofton town	5 035	24.1	27.4	10.1	19.6	8.8	.1	77.6	52.1	.3
Hardwick town	977	17.5	61.8	12.6	22.3	—	2.5	52.6	48.8	1.7
Harvard town	3 141	13.5	18.8	3.1	31.3	.4	.5	48.4	46.8	—
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	1 460	4.1	18.6	1.6	4.4	1.0	—	98.8	99.6	—
Holden town	5 428	13.6	20.1	7.0	24.5	4.7	.6	91.4	34.1	.4
Hopedale town	2 042	29.9	40.2	8.1	24.8	13.3	—	92.5	84.3	—
Hopedale CDP	1 492	35.3	44.0	10.3	26.9	18.2	—	97.8	97.3	—
Hubbardston town	1 025	39.9	26.0	6.3	20.4	1.7	1.4	4.7	4.7	.6
Longcoster town	2 095	11.1	34.0	9.6	27.5	—	.3	79.7	24.9	—
South Longcoster CDP	677	5.5	36.3	17.1	18.0	—	.9	97.3	60.7	—
Leicester town	3 629	14.8	29.0	11.5	17.0	3.4	—	70.4	32.0	—
Leaminston city	15 533	19.0	30.6	15.4	12.9	8.4	.7	98.2	94.1	.9
Lunenburg town	3 486	13.9	20.8	10.8	24.6	—	1.3	50.5	6.4	.3
Lunenburg CDP	691	5.9	28.9	6.4	29.8	—	—	85.4	1.9	—
Mendon town	1 454	27.3	25.3	7.8	32.3	—	.8	8.9	3.9	.4
Milford town	9 837	15.8	34.3	12.8	20.6	7.2	.1	97.5	91.0	.3
Milford CDP	9 168	15.2	35.8	13.4	19.1	7.8	.2	98.9	97.1	.1
Millbury town	4 758	16.3	30.4	11.5	16.1	3.3	.2	77.9	51.0	.3
Millville town	832	32.5	46.6	11.5	23.3	7.2	1.9	5.0	6.4	1.9
New Bointree town	309	30.4	34.6	1.9	31.7	—	—	12.3	4.9	—
Northborough town	4 180	24.3	12.9	8.1	34.4	4.8	.2	83.5	26.1	.4
Northborough CDP	2 121	17.2	13.3	10.9	26.6	7.2	.5	97.2	41.3	.5
Northbridge town	5 013	13.0	46.7	10.9	18.4	4.1	.2	89.3	69.8	.4
Whitinsville CDP	2 162	5.8	60.2	11.0	21.8	—	—	98.8	86.9	.5
North Brookfield town	1 838	18.1	45.8	13.5	17.7	1.7	.4	81.6	68.0	1.0
North Brookfield CDP	1 088	12.4	61.9	19.5	15.9	2.8	—	98.8	94.7	1.4
Oakham town	535	35.9	18.3	5.4	19.4	—	.4	—	4	—
Oxford town	4 655	18.5	20.8	15.2	13.8	7.1	.6	68.0	18.6	.4
Oxford CDP	2 180	5.9	28.3	15.6	15.2	—	.5	91.7	7.2	.5
Paxton town	1 351	20.1	15.2	.9	36.9	—	.4	85.9	2.6	—
Petersham town	448	8.9	60.7	4.0	37.5	—	.4	.4	—	3.8
Phillipston town	631	32.3	27.3	11.9	18.7	—	1.0	1.6	.3	.8
Princeton town	1 103	29.3	25.6	3.4	34.5	—	.5	3.0	2.9	.5
Royalston town	469	22.8	46.5	10.9	27.1	—	3.0	15.4	14.9	2.1
Rutland town	1 889	22.0	19.3	14.6	16.4	9.7	—	64.2	52.1	—
Rutland CDP	753	10.2	15.4	6.8	16.7	—	—	92.6	77.4	—
Shrewsbury town	10 055	17.6	15.8	16.4	19.1	11.6	.4	96.9	76.6	.3
Southborough town	2 361	18.0	22.9	6.9	42.3	—	.2	86.4	7.0	.2
Cordaville CDP	566	19.8	20.8	3.0	30.6	—	—	89.6	2.5	—
Southbridge town	7 481	13.6	46.1	17.7	10.7	2.9	.9	92.9	91.7	1.4
Southbridge CDP	5 809	11.7	53.3	19.4	9.7	1.3	1.2	98.2	98.1	1.7
Spencer town	4 770	10.2	38.6	16.5	14.2	—	—	60.5	55.8	.2
Spencer CDP	2 671	5.5	56.5	23.8	13.8	—	—	97.6	93.9	.2
Sterling town	2 296	26.3	21.6	8.4	25.0	2.0	—	67.3	6.4	.2
Sturbridge town	3 178	32.5	18.9	10.8	23.9	1.3	.3	50.8	26.6	.5
Fiskdale CDP	903	28.6	29.7	17.4	23.5	—	—	79.6	59.7	—
Sturbridge CDP	823	26.1	20.5	5.1	28.8	3.0	—	74.1	19.8	—
Sutton town	2 517	25.3	23.5	10.4	20.0	1.0	4.3	27.1	15.6	3.7
Templeton town	2 276	15.7	35.1	9.3	19.9	—	1.8	75.7	38.6	2.3
Baldwinville CDP	622	15.6	49.0	21.1	13.3	—	4.3	98.7	77.3	5.5
Upton town	1 936	21.3	34.9	14.4	29.5	1.4	.6	59.1	34.8	—
Upton-West Upton CDP	1 018	14.1	51.4	24.7	23.8	2.8	—	94.3	61.5	—
Uxbridge town	3 963	18.5	38.7	10.5	19.6	5.3	.4	76.2	57.8	.5
Warren town	1 816	20.4	52.5	12.0	18.3	.7	.3	65.5	63.8	.8
Warren CDP	661	12.0	69.4	22.4	14.5	—	—	94.4	93.2	1.2
Webster town	7 348	18.2	40.8	13.7	9.9	2.9	.7	85.2	73.1	1.1
Webster CDP	5 323	12.4	50.5	16.3	10.1	1.3	.5	99.9	93.8	1.1
Westborough town	5 726	16.2	19.8	20.9	27.2	10.7	.2	96.8	73.7	.1
Westborough CDP	1 738	3.9	54.8	20.5	19.6	5.3	.6	99.7	91.1	.5
West Boylston town	2 276	13.2	25.1	9.1	21.8	3.3	.2	96.0	10.9	.2
West Brookfield town	1 396	14.6	37.0	13.1	18.1	—	—	71.1	8.0	1.4
West Brookfield CDP	618	3.6	53.4	19.1	22.3	—	—	98.1	17.3	—
Westminster town	2 405	19.1	23.1	8.6	22.3	—	—	48.6	18.1	—
Winchendon town	3 349	25.6	45.4	12.8	18.7	.4	.5	73.0	52.8	.2
Winchendon CDP	1 695	8.2	61.1	19.7	18.6	.8	.5	99.5	92.7	.4
Worcester city	69 336	13.2	49.5	19.3	9.9	4.8	.4	99.7	97.3	.6

Table 12. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
The State -----	2 472 711	13.8	38.9	17.2	17.6	6.4	.5	91.6	72.9	.6
COUNTY										
Barnstable County -----	135 192	28.1	15.0	9.0	18.0	6.0	.3	81.7	11.1	.8
Berkshire County -----	64 324	11.5	45.8	14.8	18.7	2.4	.6	76.8	69.3	.9
Bristol County -----	201 235	14.5	41.1	13.7	13.7	3.6	.5	89.8	66.9	.7
Dukes County -----	11 604	36.1	28.5	10.1	27.2	.4	.6	64.7	8.3	.5
Essex County -----	271 977	13.3	42.8	16.8	17.6	6.2	.5	96.5	81.7	.7
Franklin County -----	30 394	15.4	43.4	15.6	19.5	1.2	1.8	66.5	53.7	1.8
Hampden County -----	180 025	11.7	32.7	14.8	14.4	3.2	.5	92.3	84.3	.5
Hampshire County -----	53 068	15.0	34.4	16.4	18.2	5.0	1.0	79.9	67.8	1.0
Middlesex County -----	543 796	11.6	40.9	17.3	20.7	7.9	.4	96.0	80.7	.5
Nantucket County -----	7 021	34.2	30.4	15.5	21.7	—	1.1	60.7	57.3	1.6
Norfolk County -----	236 816	12.0	33.1	15.6	22.4	8.8	.2	97.0	79.5	.2
Plymouth County -----	168 555	16.0	28.5	11.7	21.7	3.7	.5	88.0	43.9	.5
Suffolk County -----	289 276	8.4	56.1	32.9	9.8	11.2	.8	99.8	99.0	.8
Worcester County -----	279 428	16.8	37.4	14.8	16.6	4.4	.5	83.4	68.0	.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Abington CDP, Plymouth County -----	4 955	13.0	36.8	15.6	21.6	4.0	.7	99.4	33.1	.5
Abington town, Plymouth County -----	4 955	13.0	36.8	15.6	21.6	4.0	.7	99.4	33.1	.5
Acton town, Middlesex County -----	6 891	9.7	12.3	14.9	36.5	20.3	.1	93.2	30.1	.4
Acushnet town, Bristol County -----	3 526	10.0	24.9	11.7	14.7	—	.5	78.2	20.3	.2
Acushnet Center CDP, Bristol County -----	1 238	2.9	32.1	13.2	17.9	—	1.2	97.5	38.8	.6
Adams town, Berkshire County -----	4 356	3.1	62.2	15.8	13.7	.9	.4	97.3	97.9	.3
Adams CDP, Berkshire County -----	3 023	2.0	64.8	19.7	11.7	1.3	.6	99.5	99.8	.5
Agawam town, Hampden County -----	10 869	15.8	15.2	12.1	13.5	11.5	.2	99.4	90.0	.3
Alford town, Berkshire County -----	273	19.0	33.3	4.8	34.4	—	2.6	.7	.7	1.8
Amesbury town, Essex County -----	6 030	10.5	46.0	16.7	17.6	11.2	.2	98.3	90.0	.1
Amesbury CDP, Essex County -----	4 865	8.7	50.4	18.8	16.9	12.2	.2	99.8	96.1	.2
Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	3 120	12.9	43.7	33.2	20.3	5.8	.2	99.5	98.4	.9
Amherst town, Hampshire County -----	8 816	15.1	24.1	22.1	22.3	9.4	.1	97.6	88.5	.6
Andover CDP, Essex County -----	3 672	7.5	42.1	24.2	28.4	9.3	.6	99.9	94.0	.3
Andover town, Essex County -----	10 892	18.3	25.4	12.3	42.2	7.0	.3	97.4	62.7	.2
Arlington town, Middlesex County -----	19 421	3.7	49.8	19.9	16.0	7.3	.4	99.7	99.5	.3
Arlington CDP, Middlesex County -----	19 421	3.7	49.8	19.9	16.0	7.3	.4	99.7	99.5	.3
Ashburnham town, Worcester County -----	2 279	24.5	35.8	9.3	20.5	—	1.8	56.9	4.7	—
Ashby town, Middlesex County -----	959	17.3	33.1	8.6	23.5	—	3.0	—	—	2.4
Ashfield town, Franklin County -----	768	15.9	52.6	11.5	24.3	—	1.7	27.2	7.3	2.0
Ashland town, Middlesex County -----	4 821	37.0	13.4	9.1	20.3	19.6	.2	96.7	62.0	.5
Athol town, Worcester County -----	4 840	14.3	51.9	17.6	16.7	1.1	.8	87.6	78.4	.7
Athol CDP, Worcester County -----	3 759	9.3	59.7	19.5	15.7	—	.8	98.0	92.9	.9
Attleboro city, Bristol County -----	15 045	18.4	34.4	15.8	15.5	2.3	.2	99.6	68.1	.8
Auburn town, Worcester County -----	5 892	15.5	25.1	8.4	15.8	5.4	—	83.0	74.7	.9
Avon town, Norfolk County -----	1 666	4.4	24.0	9.4	18.6	—	—	96.0	7.9	—
Ayer town, Middlesex County -----	2 873	10.6	38.4	25.3	10.4	5.3	.7	97.6	85.4	.9
Ayer CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 315	8.1	56.8	35.7	12.5	—	1.2	99.5	95.6	1.2
Baldwinville CDP, Worcester County -----	622	15.6	49.0	21.1	13.3	—	4.3	98.7	77.3	5.5
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	23 377	31.8	14.3	9.7	19.6	5.5	.3	91.2	21.4	1.1
Barnstable Village CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 483	23.9	26.6	4.2	26.1	3.6	—	96.0	24.3	—
Barre CDP, Worcester County -----	457	6.3	50.1	16.8	27.8	—	—	83.6	46.4	—
Barre town, Worcester County -----	1 747	13.9	44.4	8.0	24.3	1.0	—	61.4	36.6	—
Becket town, Berkshire County -----	1 499	22.9	19.3	7.0	16.5	—	.1	1.3	.8	.1
Bedford town, Middlesex County -----	4 602	16.7	12.1	9.8	32.6	3.2	.8	98.6	77.5	2.3
Belchertown CDP, Hampshire County -----	951	21.7	26.8	20.1	13.9	2.0	1.8	84.8	80.7	—
Belchertown town, Hampshire County -----	3 988	32.5	16.8	10.4	15.3	1.0	.7	32.7	24.2	.3
Bellingham town, Norfolk County -----	5 173	18.2	13.0	6.3	24.1	5.5	.6	94.2	12.2	.7
Bellingham CDP, Norfolk County -----	1 550	19.0	4.2	8.7	21.2	8.5	2.0	95.9	13.1	.9
Belmont town, Middlesex County -----	9 968	1.9	62.3	6.3	25.8	1.7	.1	99.8	98.3	.1
Belmont CDP, Middlesex County -----	9 968	1.9	62.3	6.3	25.8	1.7	.1	99.8	98.3	.1
Berkley town, Bristol County -----	1 411	35.9	22.9	5.5	16.0	—	1.8	2.8	—	—
Berlin town, Worcester County -----	829	16.0	34.7	8.0	36.1	—	.7	2.5	2.5	.4
Bernardston town, Franklin County -----	819	22.1	33.3	10.0	20.4	—	.5	73.9	7.2	.2
Beverly city, Essex County -----	15 652	12.3	44.0	19.6	15.1	3.8	.2	99.7	94.7	.3
Billerica town, Middlesex County -----	12 005	12.7	18.2	8.7	25.2	4.1	.5	97.9	43.4	.3
Blockstone town, Worcester County -----	2 979	28.8	36.9	13.3	18.3	3.3	.5	88.8	31.1	—
Blondford town, Hampden County -----	544	12.7	37.3	5.1	30.3	—	.4	43.8	2.9	.4
Bliss Corner CDP, Bristol County -----	2 164	13.4	27.4	19.5	11.1	3.0	.2	98.4	78.9	.4
Bolton town, Worcester County -----	1 097	24.6	23.0	2.1	44.1	—	.9	.5	.5	.4
Bondsville CDP -----	805	15.8	54.4	7.0	16.5	2.5	—	77.5	77.8	—
Hampden County -----	720	17.6	54.9	7.8	17.4	2.8	—	76.0	79.4	—
Hampshire County -----	85	—	50.6	—	9.4	—	—	90.6	63.5	—
Boston city, Suffolk County -----	250 863	7.6	57.6	34.3	9.8	11.7	.9	99.8	99.0	.9
Baune CDP, Barnstable County -----	949	21.8	25.9	7.2	12.3	8.6	.4	98.0	15.3	—
Baune town, Barnstable County -----	8 999	23.7	19.1	7.9	15.0	3.9	.3	91.3	11.1	.3
Boxborough town, Middlesex County -----	1 485	11.2	6.3	25.3	27.2	50.8	—	49.2	47.5	—
Boxford CDP, Essex County -----	680	25.1	8.1	1.3	68.7	—	—	2.5	—	—
Boxford town, Essex County -----	2 087	28.8	10.2	3.4	65.2	2.6	—	4.9	3.0	.6
Boylston town, Worcester County -----	1 362	15.9	20.0	5.9	22.0	10.0	—	67.3	9.2	.3
Braintree town, Norfolk County -----	12 171	5.7	33.2	9.4	23.0	4.9	.1	99.5	98.2	.2
Braintree CDP, Norfolk County -----	12 171	5.7	33.2	9.4	23.0	4.9	.1	99.5	98.2	.2
Brewster CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 908	25.7	21.3	5.6	17.3	14.1	.6	98.1	1.2	.6
Brewster town, Barnstable County -----	6 404	44.4	9.7	5.0	14.6	17.9	.3	90.2	5.9	.3
Bridgewater CDP, Plymouth County -----	2 552	8.3	36.3	27.3	8.7	21.7	.2	100.0	81.3	.2
Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	6 230	20.9	26.3	12.5	21.7	10.8	.2	96.9	36.8	.2
Brimfield town, Hampden County -----	1 239	24.3	19.5	10.0	19.0	—	—	6.5	5.3	.7
Brockton city, Plymouth County -----	35 376	6.9	39.3	19.6	11.4	3.3	.9	98.1	97.2	.9
Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	1 240	22.3	35.5	16.0	18.5	—	1.5	44.9	6.8	.7
Brookline town, Norfolk County -----	25 353	4.3	56.1	30.9	17.1	24.8	.1	100.0	99.7	.4
Brookline CDP, Norfolk County -----	25 353	4.3	56.1	30.9	17.1	24.8	.1	100.0	99.7	.4
Buckland town, Franklin County -----	786	8.9	58.3	11.1	26.6	.6	1.5	58.4	54.7	1.5
Burlington town, Middlesex County -----	8 054	12.6	5.0	9.1	23.5	9.8	.3	99.6	94.6	—
Burlington CDP, Middlesex County -----	8 054	12.6	5.0	9.1	23.5	9.8	.3	99.6	94.6	—

Table 12. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Buzzards Bay CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 555	13.1	24.2	8.8	12.0	4.1	—	98.1	5.5	.2
Cambridge city, Middlesex County -----	41 979	7.3	64.4	35.0	9.3	13.2	.4	100.0	99.6	.5
Canton town, Norfolk County -----	6 789	17.0	20.0	12.2	25.8	8.2	—	99.3	80.6	—
Carlisle town, Middlesex County -----	1 495	25.6	13.5	3.7	56.4	—	.3	2.4	1.7	.3
Corver town, Plymouth County -----	3 799	41.7	8.3	6.7	16.6	—	.7	18.2	4.8	.4
Centerville CDP, Barnstable County -----	5 258	31.3	9.7	3.9	18.8	2.1	.1	97.1	8.6	.3
Charlemont town, Franklin County -----	601	17.5	45.4	11.3	22.3	—	3.3	8.3	6.7	2.8
Chorlton town, Worcester County -----	3 438	36.9	13.2	8.6	20.0	1.6	.4	8.5	8.6	.4
Chatham CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 801	18.3	32.8	16.3	25.2	6.7	1.3	95.9	22.0	1.8
Chatham town, Barnstable County -----	6 301	21.9	17.1	8.8	20.4	4.4	.6	68.1	9.7	.7
Chelmsford CDP, Middlesex County -----	11 817	19.1	14.8	5.4	27.9	14.9	.1	96.9	22.3	.1
Chelmsford town, Middlesex County -----	11 812	19.1	14.8	5.4	27.9	14.9	.1	96.9	22.3	.1
Chelsea city, Suffolk County -----	11 574	15.4	57.5	27.1	7.2	5.9	.3	99.6	98.7	1.0
Cheshire town, Berkshire County -----	1 358	16.4	34.8	7.4	22.5	—	—	56.6	1.9	.4
Chester town, Hampden County -----	551	10.2	63.5	8.5	25.2	—	1.5	57.5	3.8	2.2
Chesterfield town, Hampshire County -----	444	11.0	42.1	14.9	22.1	—	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.7
Chicopee city, Hampden County -----	23 690	10.0	31.9	16.8	9.3	4.6	.2	99.9	96.4	.5
Chilmark town, Dukes County -----	1 187	35.9	27.2	13.5	26.5	—	1.6	7.7	.2	1.7
Clarksburg town, Berkshire County -----	680	6.8	46.2	6.8	17.6	—	.4	28.1	20.1	1.3
Clinton town, Worcester County -----	5 635	16.9	50.7	18.9	12.2	8.5	.5	99.2	97.8	1.2
Clinton CDP, Worcester County -----	3 486	11.8	62.3	22.7	13.7	.4	.6	99.4	99.4	1.5
Cochituate CDP, Middlesex County -----	2 249	4.6	27.1	9.2	34.0	—	—	98.1	7.0	.5
Cohasset town, Norfolk County -----	2 724	10.9	43.2	9.2	42.5	4.1	.3	97.4	15.9	.3
Colrain town, Franklin County -----	730	16.8	49.6	8.5	30.7	—	3.0	18.1	4.9	2.6
Concord town, Middlesex County -----	5 917	9.7	34.2	8.8	43.4	7.0	.1	94.0	37.6	.2
Conway town, Franklin County -----	615	23.4	45.2	5.4	27.0	—	1.1	—	—	.8
Cordaville CDP, Worcester County -----	566	19.8	20.8	3.0	30.6	—	—	89.6	2.5	—
Cotuit CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 652	41.5	19.1	5.9	31.1	—	.3	91.6	1.4	.6
Cummington town, Hampshire County -----	431	21.3	52.9	20.4	28.3	.7	6.3	25.5	5.1	6.0
Dolton town, Berkshire County -----	2 733	12.8	37.9	12.4	24.8	1.3	.2	94.5	92.4	.8
Danvers town, Essex County -----	9 119	12.4	31.3	11.3	21.6	8.9	.1	99.2	93.3	.3
Danvers CDP, Essex County -----	9 119	12.4	31.3	11.3	21.6	8.9	.1	99.2	93.3	.3
Dartmouth town, Bristol County -----	9 989	17.5	23.1	9.2	19.0	2.1	.4	83.5	51.4	.6
Dedham town, Norfolk County -----	8 750	6.1	38.9	8.0	24.6	3.1	.2	98.5	94.7	.3
Dedham CDP, Norfolk County -----	8 750	6.1	38.9	8.0	24.6	3.1	.2	98.5	94.7	.3
Deerfield town, Franklin County -----	2 083	22.0	33.4	8.5	23.8	5.6	1.0	84.2	49.6	1.3
Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 237	21.5	13.3	4.8	19.1	6.8	—	99.3	6.0	—
Dennis town, Barnstable County -----	14 494	15.6	14.3	9.9	13.6	4.7	—	98.7	9.7	.1
Dennis Port CDP, Barnstable County -----	5 084	5.5	21.1	18.3	10.0	8.7	—	98.2	15.8	.1
Dighton town, Bristol County -----	1 994	11.6	32.4	7.9	24.4	—	.3	77.4	22.8	.7
Douglas town, Worcester County -----	2 191	30.5	23.8	10.5	15.4	2.0	4.2	45.7	31.6	2.9
Dover CDP, Norfolk County -----	726	5.4	31.4	2.5	55.1	—	1.7	23.7	1.1	—
Dover town, Norfolk County -----	1 696	12.5	22.9	1.7	60.4	—	.7	27.2	1.5	—
Dorcut town, Middlesex County -----	9 279	27.0	14.5	7.2	16.6	18.1	.2	87.4	55.0	.1
Dudley town, Worcester County -----	3 583	15.8	25.4	10.1	15.5	1.6	.3	72.0	53.8	.2
Dunstable town, Middlesex County -----	737	28.4	17.0	4.1	36.4	—	—	11.8	.3	.3
Duxbury CDP, Plymouth County -----	723	10.1	72.1	7.9	57.3	—	1.4	98.9	1.2	—
Duxbury town, Plymouth County -----	5 137	21.4	24.6	7.7	47.8	4.0	.4	93.1	9.5	—
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	3 700	19.5	28.7	9.0	22.7	3.9	.6	97.8	8.4	.6
East Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	819	13.1	36.0	5.3	19.2	—	.9	72.0	2.8	.7
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	570	6.7	38.8	5.3	18.9	—	.4	96.7	4.0	.7
East Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 934	30.0	9.8	5.0	18.8	—	—	97.5	4.4	—
East Douglas CDP, Worcester County -----	814	15.2	41.5	16.2	18.4	1.6	—	94.1	75.2	.1
East Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	4 060	21.0	8.1	3.3	24.6	.3	.1	92.4	2.8	.3
Eastham town, Barnstable County -----	4 863	28.4	11.7	5.7	19.3	.3	.8	9.8	.3	1.2
Easthampton town, Hampshire County -----	6 421	8.7	41.0	16.6	12.4	1.2	1.2	99.3	94.5	1.5
East Horwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 363	25.4	5.0	1.9	15.5	.6	—	93.0	.5	—
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County -----	4 796	11.8	13.9	8.4	27.6	—	—	97.7	85.5	—
Easton town, Bristol County -----	6 708	27.1	20.6	8.5	27.1	16.6	.4	95.9	16.0	.1
East Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County -----	781	17.9	28.6	8.3	19.8	9.9	—	91.4	52.0	—
East Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 732	37.1	11.1	8.4	26.2	3.5	—	52.0	4.2	1.3
Edgartown town, Dukes County -----	3 041	44.1	19.9	6.0	29.5	.8	—	63.0	13.4	—
Egremont town, Berkshire County -----	807	18.5	33.8	8.1	24.4	.5	1.0	25.4	1.7	1.1
Erving town, Franklin County -----	584	20.4	46.7	13.2	16.4	3.3	.9	50.5	78.4	.7
Essex CDP, Essex County -----	648	4.6	67.6	20.2	18.4	—	.6	95.5	15.9	—
Essex town, Essex County -----	1 497	10.5	40.9	17.5	18.0	—	2.1	76.7	18.0	1.8
Everett city, Middlesex County -----	15 416	6.0	67.2	22.2	10.0	4.2	.5	99.8	99.7	.6
Fairhaven town, Bristol County -----	7 093	8.4	43.4	16.4	13.1	1.7	.7	91.3	71.4	.6
Fall River city, Bristol County -----	40 375	11.3	58.5	18.5	6.0	3.0	.6	99.1	97.0	1.0
Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 987	10.5	31.9	21.2	20.1	1.7	1.0	100.0	27.3	2.1
Falmouth town, Barnstable County -----	18 168	25.7	14.9	7.4	24.9	2.5	.2	91.1	8.3	.5
Fiskdale CDP, Worcester County -----	903	28.6	29.7	17.4	23.5	—	—	79.6	59.7	—
Fitchburg city, Worcester County -----	16 665	9.9	52.5	20.3	13.1	2.5	.7	97.5	95.0	.8
Florida town, Berkshire County -----	323	17.6	22.3	5.9	25.7	—	1.9	.6	1.2	1.9
Forestdale CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 052	56.9	1.0	2.7	23.0	—	.5	87.1	3.6	—
Fort Devens CDP -----	1 868	6.4	18.6	2.9	3.4	2.0	.3	99.1	99.3	.3
Middlesex County -----	408	14.5	18.6	7.6	—	5.9	1.2	100.0	98.0	1.2
Worcester County -----	1 460	4.1	18.6	1.6	4.4	1.0	—	98.8	99.6	—
Faxborough town, Norfolk County -----	5 477	15.4	22.9	12.3	22.9	3.0	.1	99.5	31.2	.4
Faxborough CDP, Norfolk County -----	2 570	14.7	32.1	22.6	11.9	5.6	.3	100.0	62.1	.8
Framingham town, Middlesex County -----	26 391	6.7	20.5	25.6	18.1	9.3	.5	99.1	96.5	.6
Framingham CDP, Middlesex County -----	26 404	6.8	20.4	25.6	18.1	9.3	.5	99.1	96.5	.6
Franklin town, Norfolk County -----	7 692	26.4	24.3	7.4	25.2	15.0	.2	93.5	70.3	.3
Franklin CDP, Norfolk County -----	3 604	11.9	42.3	14.8	19.6	7.2	.2	98.6	79.4	.7
Freetown town, Bristol County -----	2 906	17.1	22.3	3.9	22.1	.4	1.2	8.6	.8	1.0
Gardner city, Worcester County -----	8 654	13.0	48.8	22.4	10.1	5.2	1.0	95.0	93.0	.9
Gay Head town, Dukes County -----	332	19.6	21.1	9.3	29.2	—	1.8	.9	.3	—
Georgetown town, Essex County -----	2 219	15.6	19.1	9.7	26.2	—	—	97.5	8.1	—
Gill town, Franklin County -----	670	17.0	39.4	12.8	20.4	1.5	.9	36.6	27.2	2.1

Table 12. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Gloucester city, Essex County -----	13 125	7.7	57.5	18.2	16.8	3.7	.6	95.9	59.9	.7
Goshen town, Hampshire County -----	491	21.4	31.4	19.1	14.7	3.3	8.1	15.1	1.4	2.4
Gosnold town, Dukes County -----	165	7.9	75.8	13.9	33.9	—	1.8	77.6	16.4	1.8
Grofton town, Worcester County -----	5 035	24.1	27.4	10.1	19.6	8.8	.1	77.6	52.1	.3
Gronby COP, Hampshire County -----	536	11.6	11.6	21.5	17.2	5.0	—	15.1	17.2	—
Gronby town, Hampshire County -----	2 004	14.6	12.2	9.2	17.3	4.7	.3	19.8	8.4	—
Gronville town, Hampden County -----	515	16.7	34.8	5.8	28.7	—	.6	5.2	—	—
Great Barrington COP, Berkshire County -----	1 351	8.4	66.2	30.5	13.0	1.0	—	99.6	98.1	1.1
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County -----	3 126	11.8	53.7	16.8	19.8	.8	.1	82.1	71.2	.9
Greenfield town, Franklin County -----	8 067	9.1	47.4	21.0	14.4	1.9	.4	98.6	87.1	.7
Greenfield COP, Franklin County -----	6 233	6.9	55.5	25.0	13.4	1.4	.5	99.6	98.8	.8
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP, Plymouth County -----	1 060	9.3	29.0	10.6	21.5	—	—	100.0	66.3	—
Groton COP, Middlesex County -----	411	8.8	66.7	6.1	43.8	—	—	85.9	18.2	—
Groton town, Middlesex County -----	2 774	26.4	26.5	5.3	37.6	—	1.0	40.3	5.5	.3
Groveland town, Essex County -----	1 827	15.2	31.8	5.5	17.3	—	.6	90.7	36.4	.2
Hodley town, Hampshire County -----	1 742	19.2	29.7	9.1	32.5	1.1	1.2	96.7	44.7	1.2
Holifax town, Plymouth County -----	2 453	25.8	12.6	5.8	15.9	14.3	.9	83.9	8.5	1.0
Hamilton town, Essex County -----	2 635	13.8	31.2	8.5	34.6	—	.2	93.5	11.2	.2
Hampden town, Hampden County -----	1 653	10.9	14.7	6.5	20.9	1.2	—	3.1	2.5	—
Hancock town, Berkshire County -----	394	29.4	21.3	8.1	21.6	13.5	1.3	15.7	1.8	.8
Hanover town, Plymouth County -----	3 837	22.6	18.1	8.2	38.8	—	.2	98.3	8.1	—
Hanson COP, Plymouth County -----	688	7.3	15.3	2.6	33.0	—	—	88.8	.7	—
Hanson town, Plymouth County -----	2 985	13.2	21.6	5.6	27.5	1.3	.2	92.9	3.1	.2
Hardwick town, Worcester County -----	977	17.5	61.8	12.6	22.3	—	2.5	52.6	48.8	1.7
Harvard town, Worcester County -----	3 141	13.5	18.8	3.1	31.3	.4	.5	48.4	46.8	—
Harwich town, Barnstable County -----	8 325	23.5	17.0	5.5	22.0	3.7	.1	95.3	7.8	.1
Harwich Center COP, Barnstable County -----	962	21.0	11.7	4.7	24.3	3.4	—	99.5	4.5	—
Harwich Port COP, Barnstable County -----	2 146	24.2	30.3	10.1	23.3	9.7	—	98.7	17.1	—
Hotfield COP, Hampshire County -----	577	2.4	57.4	15.8	30.2	2.6	—	100.0	85.6	.9
Hotfield town, Hampshire County -----	1 294	11.5	43.0	10.5	22.7	1.2	.7	95.6	46.7	.4
Hoverhill city, Essex County -----	21 321	19.1	50.2	16.2	12.9	12.0	.4	97.7	88.7	.2
Howley town, Franklin County -----	185	11.4	36.8	4.9	21.6	—	2.2	—	—	—
Heath town, Franklin County -----	506	31.0	23.3	37.5	20.8	—	33.2	—	.4	32.2
Hingham COP, Plymouth County -----	2 098	6.8	55.2	12.0	37.0	—	.3	99.8	42.6	—
Hingham town, Plymouth County -----	7 161	12.7	33.1	6.1	39.3	7.3	.2	95.4	31.8	—
Hinsdale town, Berkshire County -----	977	18.6	31.4	9.3	18.4	—	1.4	43.5	36.1	1.2
Holbrook COP, Norfolk County -----	4 040	12.7	22.1	15.3	15.2	1.4	.4	99.2	57.6	.5
Holbrook town, Norfolk County -----	4 040	12.7	22.1	15.3	15.2	1.4	.4	99.2	57.6	.5
Holden town, Worcester County -----	5 428	13.6	20.1	7.0	24.5	4.7	.6	91.4	34.1	.4
Holland COP, Hampden County -----	924	14.6	2.9	10.7	9.2	.5	.2	.2	.9	—
Holland town, Hampden County -----	1 248	17.2	6.1	9.4	10.5	.4	.3	.2	.9	.2
Holliston town, Middlesex County -----	4 413	11.2	19.8	8.2	38.1	5.2	.2	93.8	9.2	—
Holyoke city, Hampden County -----	16 917	8.7	44.3	20.7	9.7	2.3	1.2	98.2	96.0	1.0
Hopedale town, Worcester County -----	2 042	29.9	40.2	8.1	24.8	13.3	—	92.5	84.3	—
Hopedale COP, Worcester County -----	1 492	35.3	44.0	10.3	26.9	18.2	—	97.8	97.3	—
Hopkinton COP, Middlesex County -----	955	5.4	42.9	18.2	23.1	9.7	—	97.9	50.6	—
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County -----	3 305	30.0	21.9	8.0	38.5	7.3	.2	72.9	17.8	.4
Housatonic COP, Berkshire County -----	500	2.0	74.2	8.4	21.6	—	.8	95.4	88.6	.8
Hubbardston town, Worcester County -----	1 025	39.9	26.0	6.3	20.4	1.7	1.4	4.7	4.7	.6
Hudson town, Middlesex County -----	6 685	21.8	29.8	15.3	19.4	6.5	.7	93.5	81.8	1.3
Hudson COP, Middlesex County -----	5 570	18.9	33.2	16.8	18.0	5.3	.9	99.2	92.4	1.4
Hull town, Plymouth County -----	5 256	16.7	42.3	10.6	28.7	9.0	1.2	98.4	80.6	1.4
Hull COP, Plymouth County -----	5 256	16.7	42.3	10.6	28.7	9.0	1.2	98.4	80.6	1.4
Huntington town, Hampshire County -----	853	17.2	41.4	9.8	17.6	—	2.1	43.8	33.5	1.2
Hyannis COP, Barnstable County -----	8 340	23.1	15.4	19.5	12.4	11.7	—	99.0	47.0	2.3
Ipswich COP, Essex County -----	1 883	8.2	60.6	24.7	17.3	5.9	—	98.8	93.3	1.0
Ipswich town, Essex County -----	5 162	14.2	34.9	16.0	20.2	7.3	.2	95.1	54.9	.3
Kingston COP, Plymouth County -----	2 048	10.8	46.0	12.4	15.1	3.1	.4	98.3	11.7	.6
Kingston town, Plymouth County -----	3 496	25.8	32.5	11.2	15.6	1.8	.2	94.9	11.8	.6
Lokeville town, Plymouth County -----	3 138	28.0	17.2	6.8	21.1	—	2.7	7.7	2.3	.9
Lancaster town, Worcester County -----	2 095	11.1	34.0	9.6	27.5	—	.3	79.7	24.9	—
Lanesborough town, Berkshire County -----	1 292	16.6	24.6	10.8	22.0	2.0	.6	65.2	12.2	.9
Lawrence city, Essex County -----	26 915	12.1	46.1	21.4	7.1	4.4	1.9	99.3	97.5	2.6
Lee COP, Berkshire County -----	883	15.5	51.8	28.1	22.5	—	—	99.3	97.8	—
Lee town, Berkshire County -----	2 675	14.4	43.4	15.0	22.9	8.0	.5	91.2	85.1	.5
Leicester town, Worcester County -----	3 629	14.8	29.0	11.5	17.0	3.4	—	70.4	32.0	—
Lenox COP, Berkshire County -----	735	9.0	40.8	22.9	15.8	8.6	—	100.0	88.8	—
Lenox town, Berkshire County -----	2 410	15.0	28.4	13.2	18.3	20.2	—	97.0	73.9	.4
Leominster city, Worcester County -----	15 533	19.0	30.6	15.4	12.9	8.4	.7	98.2	94.1	.9
Leverett town, Franklin County -----	699	27.0	27.9	10.0	30.3	—	1.6	3.0	3.3	1.0
Lexington town, Middlesex County -----	10 841	9.8	25.1	6.2	35.5	8.0	.1	99.6	93.7	—
Lexington COP, Middlesex County -----	10 841	9.8	25.1	6.2	35.5	8.0	.1	99.6	93.7	—
Leyden town, Franklin County -----	236	24.2	25.0	5.9	20.8	—	3.0	1.3	.4	1.7
Lincoln town, Middlesex County -----	2 714	18.0	13.4	4.2	36.5	11.5	—	90.6	40.6	.2
Littleton town, Middlesex County -----	2 727	21.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	—	.2	81.8	9.9	.3
Littleton Common COP, Middlesex County -----	1 181	10.3	28.6	18.5	18.2	—	.5	98.1	14.8	.5
Longmeadow town, Hampden County -----	5 527	7.1	26.0	3.0	43.6	.7	.1	99.7	98.1	.1
Longmeadow COP, Hampden County -----	5 527	7.1	26.0	3.0	43.6	.7	.1	99.7	98.1	.1
Lowell city, Middlesex County -----	40 302	15.1	47.8	22.7	11.8	7.7	1.0	99.7	98.1	.9
Ludlow town, Hampden County -----	7 191	19.2	21.4	9.2	11.8	2.6	.3	81.4	67.3	.4
Lunenburg COP, Worcester County -----	691	5.9	28.9	6.4	29.8	—	—	85.4	1.9	—
Lunenburg town, Worcester County -----	3 486	13.9	20.8	10.8	24.6	—	1.3	50.5	6.4	.3
Lynn city, Essex County -----	34 670	9.6	58.3	26.5	8.8	4.1	.7	99.6	99.0	1.0
Lynnfield town, Essex County -----	4 033	11.9	14.4	3.7	38.9	5.3	.2	96.2	9.2	.6
Lynnfield COP, Essex County -----	4 033	11.9	14.4	3.7	38.9	5.3	.2	96.2	9.2	.6
Malden city, Middlesex County -----	23 217	9.0	52.5	27.6	11.8	4.4	.3	99.9	99.4	1.0
Manchester town, Essex County -----	2 315	7.0	46.4	14.2	35.2	3.4	—	98.3	67.9	.3
Mansfield town, Bristol County -----	6 357	29.8	26.5	15.9	23.1	9.5	—	98.6	56.4	.1
Mansfield Center COP, Bristol County -----	3 078	26.1	42.4	24.8	13.5	7.7	—	99.7	87.3	.3
Morblehead town, Essex County -----	8 736	5.7	48.7	12.0	27.6	5.4	.2	99.9	97.2	.3

Table 12. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Percent									
	All housing units	Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Locking com- plete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private com- pany	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Marblehead CDP, Essex County -----	8 736	5.7	48.7	12.0	27.6	5.4	.2	99.9	97.2	.1
Morian town, Plymouth County -----	2 045	16.8	33.3	4.3	33.1	—	1.5	98.4	39.8	—
Morian Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	560	6.1	47.1	6.6	29.1	—	—	98.6	93.2	—
Marlborough city, Middlesex County -----	13 027	17.3	29.7	17.7	18.4	11.4	.4	98.7	91.3	.5
Marshfield CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 541	16.7	13.6	26.3	24.0	3.0	—	94.9	29.5	.5
Marshfield town, Plymouth County -----	8 881	13.2	17.0	11.5	25.5	4.7	.2	97.1	46.2	.3
Marshfield Hills CDP, Plymouth County -----	724	9.1	29.0	.7	44.2	—	1.0	96.7	—	1.0
Marstons Mills CDP, Barnstable County -----	3 558	53.2	6.7	4.2	19.1	1.2	1.3	76.2	4.2	.8
Mashpee town, Barnstable County -----	7 002	57.2	3.0	5.3	11.5	15.3	.4	38.0	12.2	.4
Mattapoisett town, Plymouth County -----	2 981	16.6	25.9	8.4	21.6	—	—	83.2	20.3	—
Mattapoisett Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 538	13.2	35.2	14.0	23.1	—	—	99.5	35.2	—
Maynard town, Middlesex County -----	4 211	18.7	39.6	11.0	18.2	9.8	—	98.5	93.3	.6
Maynard CDP, Middlesex County -----	4 211	18.7	39.6	11.0	18.2	9.8	—	98.5	93.3	.6
Medfield CDP, Norfolk County -----	2 213	7.6	17.8	11.4	32.7	4.9	—	98.8	48.1	—
Medfield town, Norfolk County -----	3 501	13.7	13.5	7.2	48.6	3.1	—	96.9	38.5	—
Medford city, Middlesex County -----	22 650	9.4	62.5	13.2	14.8	7.7	.3	99.9	99.8	.3
Medway town, Norfolk County -----	3 390	23.3	30.2	9.6	35.3	1.6	.2	84.6	54.0	—
Melrose city, Middlesex County -----	11 297	3.6	59.0	20.2	24.2	3.7	.2	99.9	99.2	.1
Mendon town, Worcester County -----	1 454	27.3	25.3	7.8	32.3	—	.8	8.9	3.9	.4
Merrimac town, Essex County -----	2 014	17.4	41.3	11.4	18.4	2.9	—	92.7	66.8	.6
Methuen town, Essex County -----	15 441	17.5	30.3	13.4	15.3	6.5	.1	97.7	88.5	.4
Middleborough town, Plymouth County -----	6 395	16.2	35.6	10.5	18.5	1.2	.6	74.4	43.7	.2
Middleborough Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	2 686	4.7	55.8	19.3	15.8	—	.7	98.3	89.7	—
Middlefield town, Hampshire County -----	183	30.6	37.7	3.8	23.5	—	4.9	2.2	1.1	3.8
Middleton town, Essex County -----	1 907	28.1	20.5	10.3	15.0	16.7	.4	65.4	16.8	.7
Milford town, Worcester County -----	9 837	15.8	34.3	12.8	20.6	7.2	.1	97.5	91.0	.3
Milford CDP, Worcester County -----	9 168	15.2	35.8	13.4	19.1	7.8	.2	98.9	97.1	.1
Milbury town, Worcester County -----	4 758	16.3	30.4	11.5	16.1	3.3	.2	77.9	51.0	.3
Millers Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	454	2.9	75.6	13.4	21.8	—	1.8	97.6	97.4	1.8
Millis town, Norfolk County -----	2 832	19.9	15.3	7.3	22.5	11.5	—	92.5	40.7	—
Millis-Claquot CDP, Norfolk County -----	1 669	21.2	14.3	10.3	15.5	18.5	—	99.7	63.5	—
Millville town, Worcester County -----	832	32.5	46.6	11.5	23.3	7.2	1.9	5.0	6.4	1.9
Milton town, Norfolk County -----	9 003	5.7	53.4	5.2	35.0	1.7	.2	99.4	93.3	.1
Milton CDP, Norfolk County -----	9 003	5.7	53.4	5.2	35.0	1.7	.2	99.4	93.3	.1
Monroe town, Franklin County -----	79	5.1	60.8	21.5	40.5	—	7.6	41.8	41.8	5.1
Monson town, Hampden County -----	2 755	21.4	28.7	7.9	21.8	—	1.0	55.9	49.8	.4
Monson Center CDP, Hampden County -----	923	11.7	53.1	21.3	15.9	—	1.2	94.0	86.5	1.2
Montague town, Franklin County -----	3 695	9.8	52.1	15.5	17.6	1.3	.9	87.7	83.4	.7
Monterey town, Berkshire County -----	746	17.6	38.1	9.2	25.7	1.6	2.8	18.6	7.6	.3
Montgomery town, Hampden County -----	274	27.7	12.0	5.8	25.2	—	2.2	.4	—	2.2
Monument Beach CDP, Barnstable County -----	946	36.7	23.2	5.5	16.8	8.0	—	96.4	3.2	—
Mount Washington town, Berkshire County -----	137	22.6	42.3	14.6	24.8	—	5.8	2.9	1.5	5.8
Nahant town, Essex County -----	1 687	4.2	53.2	21.0	23.1	—	.2	100.0	97.5	.2
Nahant CDP, Essex County -----	1 687	4.2	53.2	21.0	23.1	—	.2	100.0	97.5	.2
Nantucket CDP, Nantucket County -----	3 265	21.8	45.0	15.7	23.4	—	—	83.7	87.0	.9
Nantucket town, Nantucket County -----	7 021	34.2	30.4	15.5	21.7	—	1.1	60.7	57.3	1.6
Natick town, Middlesex County -----	12 660	19.3	29.2	19.1	21.2	13.6	.2	99.3	86.4	.2
Needham town, Norfolk County -----	10 405	10.9	29.5	8.1	30.1	4.3	.3	99.7	91.9	.3
Needham CDP, Norfolk County -----	10 405	10.9	29.5	8.1	30.1	4.3	.3	99.7	91.9	.3
New Ashford town, Berkshire County -----	78	5.1	29.5	7.7	19.2	—	2.6	2.6	2.6	—
New Bedford city, Bristol County -----	41 760	8.0	57.3	14.6	9.3	2.4	.5	99.7	96.6	1.1
New Braintree town, Worcester County -----	309	30.4	34.6	1.9	31.7	—	—	12.3	4.9	—
Newbury town, Essex County -----	2 365	27.4	23.5	9.3	24.5	—	.3	52.6	9.1	1.4
Newburyport city, Essex County -----	7 384	11.2	59.5	22.1	18.1	6.4	.1	94.6	92.6	.1
New Marlborough town, Berkshire County -----	819	24.1	41.1	5.9	23.6	1.6	1.2	9.5	.7	1.3
New Salem town, Franklin County -----	328	17.1	40.2	7.9	23.8	—	1.2	—	.6	2.1
Newton city, Middlesex County -----	30 497	6.2	56.4	11.1	30.9	7.5	.3	99.9	98.0	.5
Norfolk town, Norfolk County -----	2 500	38.0	12.6	5.0	49.4	—	.4	52.0	4.4	.2
North Adams city, Berkshire County -----	7 230	4.0	62.8	19.9	13.6	.5	1.3	98.6	95.2	2.0
North Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	1 871	7.9	14.1	25.9	16.8	4.8	—	99.7	98.3	.6
Northampton city, Hampshire County -----	11 730	10.2	49.7	24.7	15.0	6.8	1.5	98.5	89.2	1.6
North Andover town, Essex County -----	8 271	20.1	19.6	9.4	30.6	13.2	.1	95.1	73.0	.2
North Attleborough town, Bristol County -----	9 868	22.1	27.6	14.6	19.2	8.7	.4	94.3	64.5	.4
North Attleborough Center CDP, Bristol County -----	6 873	22.2	35.4	18.2	14.3	11.6	.6	99.4	84.0	.5
Northborough CDP, Worcester County -----	2 121	17.2	13.3	10.9	26.6	7.2	.5	97.2	41.3	.5
Northborough town, Worcester County -----	4 180	24.3	12.9	8.1	34.4	4.8	.2	83.5	26.1	.4
Northbridge town, Worcester County -----	5 013	13.0	46.7	10.9	18.4	4.1	.2	89.3	69.8	.4
North Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	1 838	18.1	45.8	13.5	17.7	1.7	.4	81.6	68.0	1.0
North Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	1 088	12.4	61.9	19.5	15.9	2.8	—	98.8	94.7	1.4
North Eastham CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 401	21.8	9.9	6.6	13.5	—	.8	—	—	1.5
North Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 087	37.2	14.1	4.6	31.4	—	—	92.7	1.7	—
Northfield CDP, Franklin County -----	696	6.2	72.7	14.5	28.3	—	.6	93.5	53.4	.6
Northfield town, Franklin County -----	1 289	16.4	55.1	9.2	27.5	—	1.1	55.2	29.1	1.1
North Lakeville CDP, Plymouth County -----	777	22.0	19.8	8.2	20.8	—	—	13.3	9.1	—
North Pembroke CDP, Plymouth County -----	797	26.3	13.7	14.8	26.7	2.4	—	96.9	6.6	—
North Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 544	12.8	61.1	18.3	7.4	1.9	1.2	100.0	91.1	—
North Reading town, Middlesex County -----	4 176	14.9	14.1	8.2	26.1	12.8	—	97.3	14.4	.1
North Scituate CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 803	8.2	26.0	10.0	43.8	2.2	—	100.0	17.9	—
North Seekonk CDP, Bristol County -----	961	13.1	23.8	3.9	14.7	—	—	94.6	4.8	—
Northwest Harwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 854	22.2	18.7	5.2	25.5	1.9	.4	93.2	8.0	.4
North Westport CDP, Bristol County -----	1 769	8.3	18.7	7.8	13.1	—	—	5.9	4.9	.5
Norton town, Bristol County -----	4 852	23.6	15.5	10.4	17.6	10.7	.6	93.0	16.6	.2
Norton Center CDP, Bristol County -----	341	20.2	40.2	2.3	23.2	12.6	—	97.7	6.7	—
Narwell town, Plymouth County -----	3 079	11.1	17.1	6.0	41.6	—	.8	90.4	4.6	.3
Narwood town, Norfolk County -----	11 584	9.5	29.3	16.7	15.1	3.7	.3	99.9	98.7	.5
Norwood CDP, Norfolk County -----	11 584	9.5	29.3	16.7	15.1	3.7	.3	99.9	98.7	.5
Oak Bluffs town, Dukes County -----	3 171	36.4	37.1	8.6	25.8	.8	.2	97.1	3.9	.2
Oakham town, Worcester County -----	535	35.9	18.3	5.4	19.4	—	.4	—	.4	—
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock CDP, Plymouth County -----	2 540	13.3	18.7	7.9	16.3	—	.3	99.4	91.7	.3
Ocean Grove CDP, Bristol County -----	1 300	1.8	44.2	15.4	11.7	—	—	98.3	3.8	—

Table 12. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Locking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Locking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Onset COP, Plymouth County -----	1 194	14.6	43.7	13.4	19.6	—	2.0	100.0	81.7	2.0
Orange CDP, Franklin County -----	1 516	9.1	68.7	18.6	21.7	—	1.3	99.5	94.9	2.0
Orange town, Franklin County -----	3 106	17.4	45.5	19.7	17.6	—	1.1	74.8	58.9	1.0
Orleans COP, Barnstable County -----	1 168	25.2	15.8	13.5	15.9	14.7	—	97.6	20.9	—
Orleans town, Barnstable County -----	4 593	27.9	15.4	10.9	17.7	4.1	.6	95.8	9.9	.2
Osterville COP, Barnstable County -----	2 328	30.1	17.4	4.6	32.6	4.4	.5	98.4	4.3	.5
Otis town, Berkshire County -----	1 419	19.7	30.8	6.7	14.6	—	—	.6	.5	—
Oxford COP, Worcester County -----	2 180	5.9	28.3	15.6	15.2	—	.5	91.7	7.2	.5
Oxford town, Worcester County -----	4 655	18.5	20.8	15.2	13.8	7.1	.6	68.0	18.6	.4
Palmer COP, Hampden County -----	1 881	11.6	43.4	23.8	12.4	.9	—	98.1	95.2	1.1
Palmer town, Hampden County -----	5 061	14.5	40.1	12.8	15.3	1.3	.2	80.8	77.4	.4
Paxton town, Worcester County -----	1 351	20.1	15.2	.9	36.9	—	.4	85.9	2.6	—
Peabody city, Essex County -----	18 240	13.3	28.5	13.0	15.6	7.3	.2	99.8	94.6	.3
Pelham town, Hampshire County -----	502	22.7	27.3	2.4	35.5	—	.4	25.7	3.2	—
Pembroke town, Plymouth County -----	4 881	21.9	13.6	6.9	26.2	4.0	—	94.0	6.0	—
Pepperell COP, Middlesex County -----	927	33.3	33.3	21.6	16.8	12.5	—	98.6	60.8	.6
Pepperell town, Middlesex County -----	3 505	29.5	21.3	9.8	24.7	5.5	.2	80.1	29.7	.3
Peru town, Berkshire County -----	361	21.3	15.8	10.5	16.9	—	—	.8	1.4	—
Petersham town, Worcester County -----	448	8.9	60.7	4.0	37.5	—	4.9	.4	—	3.8
Phillipston town, Worcester County -----	631	32.3	27.3	11.9	18.7	—	1.0	1.6	.3	.8
Pinehurst COP, Middlesex County -----	2 047	8.2	23.0	2.5	27.9	—	1.1	97.5	26.5	.4
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County -----	21 272	8.4	49.8	18.2	16.6	1.4	.3	98.7	96.4	.6
Plainfield town, Hampshire County -----	285	23.9	37.2	11.6	18.6	—	4.6	—	.7	5.3
Plainville town, Norfolk County -----	2 727	22.4	23.9	17.5	20.9	4.0	—	84.7	48.7	—
Plymouth COP, Plymouth County -----	3 301	8.8	54.5	19.6	10.7	10.2	.2	99.1	91.2	.5
Plymouth town, Plymouth County -----	19 658	23.3	19.5	9.3	18.3	5.9	.2	76.4	30.7	.2
Plympton town, Plymouth County -----	794	21.9	26.6	3.5	32.1	—	—	4.2	1.5	—
Pocasset COP, Barnstable County -----	2 127	24.4	15.5	9.6	16.7	1.5	.5	94.1	3.3	.9
Princeton town, Worcester County -----	1 103	29.3	25.6	3.4	34.5	—	.5	3.0	2.9	.5
Provincetown town, Barnstable County -----	3 793	15.8	61.8	39.8	11.5	19.4	.6	98.2	20.5	2.1
Provincetown CDP, Barnstable County -----	3 660	13.9	64.1	40.4	11.9	18.4	.4	98.5	20.7	1.8
Quincy city, Norfolk County -----	37 732	11.3	45.5	27.9	10.8	9.5	.3	99.9	99.5	.1
Randolph town, Norfolk County -----	11 257	15.8	13.6	13.1	13.6	9.5	.4	99.5	97.2	.1
Randolph COP, Norfolk County -----	11 257	15.8	13.6	13.1	13.6	9.5	.4	99.5	97.2	.1
Raynham town, Bristol County -----	3 515	22.9	13.8	7.1	24.4	4.5	—	86.7	24.5	.2
Raynham Center COP, Bristol County -----	1 194	5.3	13.7	.8	34.7	5.9	—	96.5	19.9	—
Reading town, Middlesex County -----	8 104	10.2	32.6	9.6	27.4	5.2	.4	99.2	90.8	.2
Reading COP, Middlesex County -----	8 104	10.2	32.6	9.6	27.4	5.2	.4	99.2	90.8	.2
Rehoboth town, Bristol County -----	2 963	20.8	23.8	4.7	22.6	—	.9	1.1	1.7	.2
Revere city, Suffolk County -----	18 726	16.5	35.9	23.7	9.3	7.4	.5	99.7	99.1	.3
Richmond town, Berkshire County -----	778	18.0	22.8	4.9	36.9	—	.4	2.2	.8	.5
Rochester town, Plymouth County -----	1 341	29.6	18.6	6.3	26.9	—	.4	8.8	2.6	.4
Rockland town, Plymouth County -----	5 745	15.4	33.6	13.8	14.7	4.7	—	98.9	69.6	.6
Rockport COP, Essex County -----	3 193	9.6	50.5	20.4	14.7	3.6	.3	97.5	73.9	.4
Rockport town, Essex County -----	4 190	11.5	48.4	19.9	16.5	2.7	.8	97.0	74.6	.8
Rowe town, Franklin County -----	208	11.5	41.8	12.0	30.8	—	2.4	—	—	3.8
Rowley COP, Essex County -----	434	10.8	57.8	16.6	19.6	—	—	100.0	16.6	—
Rowley town, Essex County -----	1 573	20.4	28.4	6.8	22.0	5.5	—	91.4	20.5	—
Royalston town, Worcester County -----	469	22.8	46.5	10.9	27.1	—	3.0	15.4	14.9	2.1
Russell town, Hampden County -----	594	12.0	35.2	8.6	19.9	—	.2	67.0	51.5	1.5
Rutland COP, Worcester County -----	753	10.2	15.4	6.8	16.7	—	—	92.6	77.4	—
Rutland town, Worcester County -----	1 889	22.0	19.3	14.6	16.4	9.7	—	64.2	52.1	—
Sagamore COP, Barnstable County -----	1 279	29.3	31.4	4.2	23.4	—	—	99.4	7.8	—
Salem city, Essex County -----	17 161	10.2	59.2	23.2	10.5	8.9	.7	99.8	98.8	1.2
Salisbury COP, Essex County -----	2 951	19.4	38.0	13.9	8.6	5.9	1.1	99.2	65.6	1.5
Salisbury town, Essex County -----	4 022	20.7	34.8	11.5	9.4	4.3	.8	97.0	50.5	1.1
Sandisfield town, Berkshire County -----	609	16.9	39.1	7.6	19.7	.7	2.6	2.5	.3	2.6
Sandwich COP, Barnstable County -----	1 688	27.4	21.7	14.5	21.9	8.6	—	99.7	12.9	.3
Sandwich town, Barnstable County -----	7 236	44.3	9.3	7.5	22.4	3.5	.2	69.7	6.1	.4
Saugus town, Essex County -----	9 528	15.9	35.0	12.1	15.8	6.1	.3	98.5	92.7	.3
Saugus COP, Essex County -----	9 528	15.9	35.0	12.1	15.8	6.1	.3	98.5	92.7	.3
Savoy town, Berkshire County -----	315	27.6	26.0	8.9	8.6	—	4.4	—	—	2.5
Scituate COP, Plymouth County -----	2 088	12.0	29.9	10.4	32.6	1.8	.6	99.4	42.5	.6
Scituate town, Plymouth County -----	6 983	11.5	30.0	7.2	39.1	2.0	.2	99.6	35.2	.2
Seekonk town, Bristol County -----	4 626	15.7	20.3	5.8	19.4	—	.2	87.1	3.6	.5
Sharon town, Norfolk County -----	5 351	20.4	18.5	7.0	39.1	3.3	—	95.1	6.4	.2
Sharon COP, Norfolk County -----	2 052	6.4	34.0	2.1	31.7	—	—	98.4	4.9	—
Sheffield town, Berkshire County -----	1 502	20.5	42.7	11.9	23.0	—	.1	34.7	5.3	1.7
Shelburne town, Franklin County -----	855	8.9	61.9	17.5	23.2	—	.5	56.6	53.6	.5
Shelburne Falls COP, Franklin County -----	884	1.9	78.6	20.8	21.5	.6	.3	96.7	91.2	.9
Sherborn town, Middlesex County -----	1 374	11.6	22.0	2.8	66.2	—	—	3.1	2.0	.4
Shirley CDP, Middlesex County -----	707	10.7	53.3	24.5	12.9	—	2.4	98.2	24.9	—
Shirley town, Middlesex County -----	2 165	23.9	24.4	12.3	15.8	5.3	1.6	68.9	21.9	.2
Shrewsbury town, Worcester County -----	10 055	17.6	15.8	16.4	19.1	11.6	.4	96.9	76.6	.3
Shutesbury town, Franklin County -----	716	29.5	14.2	13.0	22.2	.6	2.5	.8	1.5	1.7
Smith Mills COP, Bristol County -----	1 853	16.1	16.6	10.6	13.7	—	.2	98.5	54.6	.6
Somerset town, Bristol County -----	6 614	3.9	23.6	5.9	16.9	—	.2	99.3	86.3	.1
Somerset CDP, Bristol County -----	6 614	3.9	23.6	5.9	16.9	—	.2	99.3	86.3	.1
Samerville city, Middlesex County -----	31 786	5.4	73.9	26.2	12.1	1.4	.2	100.0	99.7	.6
South Amherst COP, Hampshire County -----	1 473	20.8	5.0	6.0	17.4	14.9	—	100.0	92.4	—
Southampton town, Hampshire County -----	1 595	20.1	16.2	3.9	23.3	.6	2.2	33.2	7.6	.6
South Ashburnham COP, Worcester County -----	400	20.3	45.0	6.0	19.5	—	—	93.0	3.0	—
Southborough town, Worcester County -----	2 361	18.0	22.9	6.9	42.3	—	.2	86.4	7.0	.2
Southbridge town, Worcester County -----	7 481	13.6	46.1	17.7	10.7	2.9	.9	92.9	91.7	1.4
Southbridge COP, Worcester County -----	5 809	11.7	53.3	19.4	9.7	1.3	1.2	98.2	98.1	1.7
South Deerfield COP, Franklin County -----	877	5.7	42.9	12.2	21.2	—	2.3	98.5	87.1	2.3
South Dennis COP, Barnstable County -----	2 404	25.1	5.7	4.5	10.9	2.2	—	99.5	5.4	—
South Oxbury COP, Plymouth County -----	1 239	9.4	29.0	8.2	40.9	—	—	96.0	6.3	—
South Hadley town, Hampshire County -----	6 233	14.6	27.2	12.3	17.5	9.7	.2	98.1	92.6	.5
South Lancaster COP, Worcester County -----	677	5.5	36.3	17.1	18.0	—	.9	97.3	60.7	—

Table 12. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Locking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Locking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Southwick town, Hampden County -----	2 934	13.3	13.7	11.5	21.4	1.2	1.3	76.0	11.5	.5
South Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	7 783	12.7	10.2	6.9	12.6	1.2	.1	99.5	10.4	.5
Spencer CDP, Worcester County -----	2 671	5.5	56.5	23.8	13.8	—	—	97.6	93.9	.2
Spencer town, Worcester County -----	4 770	10.2	38.6	16.5	14.2	—	—	60.5	55.8	.2
Springfield city, Hampden County -----	61 320	9.1	40.4	16.6	11.6	2.5	.6	99.6	98.0	.6
Sterling town, Worcester County -----	2 296	26.3	21.6	8.4	25.0	2.0	—	67.3	6.4	.2
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County -----	1 551	15.2	52.0	16.2	24.0	6.9	1.4	66.0	44.4	1.3
Stoneham town, Middlesex County -----	8 915	15.5	27.5	18.6	15.9	12.0	.2	99.9	97.5	.3
Stoneham CDP, Middlesex County -----	8 915	15.5	27.5	18.6	15.9	12.0	.2	99.9	97.5	.3
Stoughton town, Norfolk County -----	9 754	12.3	16.2	11.4	18.2	13.4	.2	92.4	66.9	.4
Stow town, Middlesex County -----	1 853	13.2	23.5	5.5	47.8	—	.6	17.7	3.6	1.0
Sturbridge CDP, Worcester County -----	823	26.1	20.5	5.1	28.8	3.0	—	74.1	19.8	—
Sturbridge town, Worcester County -----	3 178	32.5	18.9	10.8	23.9	1.3	.3	50.8	26.6	.5
Sudbury town, Middlesex County -----	4 875	15.9	10.6	3.5	59.5	—	.2	93.1	4.5	.1
Sunderland town, Franklin County -----	1 534	19.4	17.4	15.4	11.9	1.0	—	90.9	74.3	.6
Sutton town, Worcester County -----	2 517	25.3	23.5	10.4	20.0	1.0	4.3	27.1	15.6	3.7
Swampscott town, Essex County -----	5 652	9.1	52.0	8.0	24.9	9.0	.3	99.9	99.9	.5
Swampscott CDP, Essex County -----	5 652	9.1	52.0	8.0	24.9	9.0	.3	99.9	99.9	.5
Swansea town, Bristol County -----	5 471	8.0	28.4	6.6	20.4	—	.1	92.2	4.3	—
Taunton city, Bristol County -----	20 281	19.5	44.1	16.9	13.2	5.5	.7	95.0	70.9	.9
Teoticket CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 457	13.0	3.7	4.3	19.0	14.7	—	98.6	.8	—
Templeton town, Worcester County -----	2 276	15.7	35.1	9.3	19.9	—	1.8	75.7	38.6	2.3
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County -----	8 949	28.5	8.8	4.9	25.6	12.2	.1	97.2	24.6	.1
Three Rivers CDP, Hampden County -----	1 267	7.7	41.8	6.3	17.7	—	.8	94.6	81.2	—
Tisbury town, Dukes County -----	2 388	23.4	33.5	14.6	27.1	—	—	93.6	16.6	.2
Tolland town, Hampden County -----	411	29.0	16.8	2.4	25.8	—	1.0	—	—	1.9
Topsfield CDP, Essex County -----	951	11.0	23.6	13.6	39.9	—	1.3	93.8	8.4	—
Topsfield town, Essex County -----	1 967	9.4	17.6	7.2	48.4	—	.6	79.3	5.4	—
Townsend CDP, Middlesex County -----	468	9.4	56.0	22.0	19.7	13.5	—	93.4	29.7	—
Townsend town, Middlesex County -----	2 894	18.5	23.9	8.1	21.6	6.5	—	66.4	13.4	—
Truro town, Barnstable County -----	2 185	21.3	27.2	8.6	25.1	2.3	.8	14.6	2.2	1.2
Turners Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	2 167	3.9	55.1	18.4	13.4	—	1.2	99.0	97.7	.6
Tyngsborough town, Middlesex County -----	3 032	36.3	12.6	8.6	22.1	17.3	.4	46.0	33.5	.1
Tyringham town, Berkshire County -----	259	27.0	45.2	10.0	40.2	—	—	.8	3.9	—
Upton town, Worcester County -----	1 936	21.3	34.9	14.4	29.5	1.4	.6	59.1	34.8	—
Upton-West Upton CDP, Worcester County -----	1 018	14.1	51.4	24.7	23.8	2.8	—	94.3	61.5	—
Uxbridge town, Worcester County -----	3 963	18.5	38.7	10.5	19.6	5.3	.4	76.2	57.8	.5
Vineyard Haven CDP, Dukes County -----	1 338	17.5	45.8	15.8	27.1	—	—	96.5	11.7	.3
Wakefield town, Middlesex County -----	9 520	6.1	44.3	13.9	21.7	4.0	.3	99.5	97.0	.2
Wakefield CDP, Middlesex County -----	9 520	6.1	44.3	13.9	21.7	4.0	.3	99.5	97.0	.2
Wales town, Hampden County -----	732	31.0	21.0	6.6	11.5	—	1.0	5.5	1.1	1.5
Walpole CDP, Norfolk County -----	2 264	16.3	26.9	12.1	17.1	18.0	—	100.0	80.3	.4
Walpole town, Norfolk County -----	7 022	17.7	23.6	7.7	29.5	7.6	.1	97.5	60.0	.1
Walworth city, Middlesex County -----	21 723	7.5	38.4	26.0	12.6	6.5	.6	99.7	98.4	1.1
Ware CDP, Hampshire County -----	2 849	8.1	51.0	15.5	15.1	2.4	.3	96.9	86.8	.2
Ware town, Hampshire County -----	4 095	14.9	39.5	11.6	15.7	1.6	.2	77.5	61.5	.2
Wareham town, Plymouth County -----	11 351	15.4	22.3	11.1	13.9	1.0	.3	83.9	37.3	.3
Wareham Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	2 009	9.3	29.9	18.8	10.7	2.5	—	98.4	91.6	—
Warren CDP, Worcester County -----	661	12.0	69.4	22.4	14.5	—	—	94.4	93.2	1.2
Warren town, Worcester County -----	1 816	20.4	52.5	12.0	18.3	.7	.3	65.5	63.8	.8
Worwick town, Franklin County -----	305	20.0	39.3	17.7	22.0	—	5.6	2.3	3.6	2.3
Washingtown, Berkshire County -----	232	28.4	21.6	7.8	27.2	—	1.7	.9	.9	—
Watertown town, Middlesex County -----	14 748	8.3	50.3	14.4	12.1	10.4	.2	99.9	99.5	.3
Watertown CDP, Middlesex County -----	14 748	8.3	50.3	14.4	12.1	10.4	.2	99.9	99.5	.3
Weyland town, Middlesex County -----	4 379	7.5	22.3	5.6	42.6	5.6	—	98.7	6.0	.3
Webster town, Worcester County -----	7 348	18.2	40.8	13.7	9.9	2.9	.7	85.2	73.1	1.1
Webster CDP, Worcester County -----	5 323	12.4	50.5	16.3	10.1	1.3	.5	99.9	93.8	1.1
Wellesley town, Norfolk County -----	8 764	4.3	44.6	6.8	43.5	2.7	.2	99.9	92.7	.1
Wellesley CDP, Norfolk County -----	8 764	4.3	44.6	6.8	43.5	2.7	.2	99.9	92.7	.1
Wellfleet town, Barnstable County -----	3 575	25.4	22.7	11.8	16.5	1.2	—	2.3	2.0	1.0
Wendell town, Franklin County -----	400	35.5	19.8	21.3	9.8	—	15.3	1.3	6.8	15.3
Wenham town, Essex County -----	1 207	10.8	27.7	11.2	41.8	—	—	96.7	8.1	—
West Barnstable CDP, Barnstable County -----	654	29.7	29.7	1.5	30.3	—	—	.6	—	—
Westborough town, Worcester County -----	5 726	16.2	19.8	20.9	27.2	10.7	.2	96.8	73.7	.1
Westborough CDP, Worcester County -----	1 738	3.9	54.8	20.5	19.6	5.3	.6	99.7	91.1	.5
West Boylston town, Worcester County -----	2 276	13.2	25.1	9.1	21.8	3.3	.2	96.0	10.9	.2
West Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	2 302	14.9	33.5	9.3	20.1	—	—	96.3	12.7	—
West Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	1 396	14.6	37.0	13.1	18.1	—	—	71.1	8.0	1.4
West Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	618	3.6	53.4	19.1	22.3	—	—	98.1	17.3	—
West Chatham CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 604	15.5	14.2	9.2	19.3	2.6	—	72.2	7.1	.4
West Concord CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 920	10.3	36.8	6.3	29.6	16.0	—	97.8	52.3	—
West Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 835	10.9	13.3	6.6	14.6	1.2	—	99.3	9.1	.2
West Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 253	27.5	16.2	1.7	33.5	—	—	94.7	3.5	—
Westfield city, Hampden County -----	14 470	14.7	30.5	11.7	15.4	2.9	.3	94.2	64.3	.5
Westford town, Middlesex County -----	5 534	27.5	19.0	4.0	38.3	4.2	.5	66.2	4.7	.1
Westhampton town, Hampshire County -----	510	16.1	25.3	8.0	23.1	—	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.0
Westminster town, Worcester County -----	2 405	19.1	23.1	8.6	22.3	—	—	48.6	18.1	—
West Newbury town, Essex County -----	1 133	20.4	38.3	4.1	38.7	—	1.1	62.3	3.4	—
Weston town, Middlesex County -----	3 508	7.3	28.1	2.2	59.3	—	—	91.9	6.5	—
Westport town, Bristol County -----	5 881	11.5	24.5	6.1	16.1	—	.6	4.2	2.7	.4
West Springfield town, Hampden County -----	12 103	12.7	31.4	22.5	13.3	5.1	.2	99.8	96.5	.4
West Springfield CDP, Hampden County -----	12 103	12.7	31.4	22.5	13.3	5.1	.2	99.8	96.5	.4
West Stockbridge town, Berkshire County -----	722	21.7	39.3	7.5	26.2	—	.3	37.5	6.5	.3
West Tisbury town, Dukes County -----	1 320	47.7	15.4	11.6	24.5	—	2.7	4.2	.5	2.0
West Wareham CDP, Plymouth County -----	992	24.8	8.2	7.6	9.2	—	.8	97.0	14.2	—
Westwood town, Norfolk County -----	4 551	10.5	18.0	6.9	35.7	—	—	96.3	77.6	.1
West Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	4 939	24.8	7.4	13.0	12.7	15.3	—	98.9	13.9	6.9
Wewasantic CDP, Plymouth County -----	810	11.6	9.6	2.0	22.0	—	—	97.3	12.3	—
Weymouth town, Norfolk County -----	21 937	11.7	28.0	18.4	15.0	12.6	.1	99.7	91.8	.2
Weymouth CDP, Norfolk County -----	21 937	11.7	28.0	18.4	15.0	12.6	.1	99.7	91.8	.2

Table 12. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Locking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Locking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Whately town, Franklin County-----	530	17.5	42.6	2.6	33.2	—	1.1	50.4	3.2	.9
White Island Shores CDP, Plymouth County--	787	10.0	1.8	7.8	15.5	—	—	2.0	—	—
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County-----	2 162	5.8	60.2	11.0	21.8	—	—	98.8	86.9	.5
Whitman town, Plymouth County-----	4 596	5.6	45.6	14.8	18.0	2.6	.1	98.9	28.8	.5
Wilbraham CDP, Hampden County-----	1 176	8.5	20.1	1.6	32.1	—	—	76.7	31.3	—
Wilbraham town, Hampden County-----	4 631	16.4	13.5	4.1	34.1	3.2	—	67.8	28.9	.5
Williamsburg town, Hampshire County-----	969	17.9	56.6	12.0	26.2	6.2	.5	58.7	39.1	—
Williamstown CDP, Berkshire County-----	1 589	6.7	42.2	15.2	18.8	11.4	1.3	99.7	98.0	1.3
Williamstown town, Berkshire County-----	2 979	9.6	38.1	12.9	23.4	6.5	1.0	83.8	82.5	2.0
Wilmington CDP, Middlesex County-----	5 667	14.8	20.0	3.6	24.5	—	.2	95.0	12.2	.3
Wilmington town, Middlesex County-----	5 667	14.8	20.0	3.6	24.5	—	.2	95.0	12.2	.3
Winchendon CDP, Worcester County-----	1 695	8.2	61.1	19.7	18.6	.8	.5	99.5	92.7	.4
Winchendon town, Worcester County-----	3 349	25.6	45.4	12.8	18.7	.4	.5	73.0	52.8	.2
Winchester town, Middlesex County-----	7 559	8.6	45.4	8.8	37.1	9.4	.1	99.7	99.2	.3
Winchester CDP, Middlesex County-----	7 559	8.6	45.4	8.8	37.1	9.4	.1	99.7	99.2	.3
Windsor town, Berkshire County-----	412	30.3	20.4	7.0	18.7	—	1.5	1.2	—	2.4
Winthrop town, Suffolk County-----	8 113	7.1	54.1	19.5	15.6	9.7	.4	99.8	99.4	.6
Winthrop CDP, Suffolk County-----	8 113	7.1	54.1	19.5	15.6	9.7	.4	99.8	99.4	.6
Woburn city, Middlesex County-----	14 105	13.3	31.2	17.5	17.4	6.4	.3	99.7	96.0	.1
Worcester city, Worcester County-----	69 336	13.2	49.5	19.3	9.9	4.8	—	99.7	97.3	.6
Worthington town, Hampshire County-----	482	18.3	41.9	6.8	29.0	—	1.9	33.2	.4	2.9
Wrentham town, Norfolk County-----	2 975	28.2	25.2	9.7	26.3	4.8	.3	85.3	7.4	.5
Yarmouth town, Barnstable County-----	15 877	21.5	9.3	8.1	13.0	7.7	.1	99.3	11.0	2.4
Yarmouth Port CDP, Barnstable County-----	2 546	35.1	12.3	4.2	15.9	10.6	.2	99.3	9.8	—

Table 13. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place		Percent with—								No telephone in unit	
		All occupied housing units	House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
			Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1		2 or more
The State	2 247 110	38.0	2.1	13.5	44.0	2.4	14.3	36.4	49.3	2.1	
Barnstable County	77 586	33.7	3.0	15.9	43.9	3.5	6.1	40.7	53.1	1.3	
Barnstable town	16 607	45.5	1.8	14.7	35.0	3.0	7.9	38.5	53.6	1.7	
Barnstable Village COP	1 099	40.8	.7	15.2	34.8	8.6	4.0	26.5	69.5	.8	
Centerville CDP	3 699	54.4	1.4	8.1	34.7	1.4	3.1	40.7	56.3	.2	
Cohit COP	1 011	31.8	.6	7.8	53.4	6.4	1.2	37.6	61.2	—	
Hyannis COP (pt.)	6 022	46.7	1.8	22.1	27.7	1.7	16.9	43.1	40.0	3.5	
Morstons Mills COP	2 889	48.0	3.0	11.6	32.6	4.8	2.7	29.4	67.9	1.9	
Osterville COP	1 315	38.3	1.4	11.9	47.1	1.4	1.1	44.1	54.8	—	
West Barnstable COP	540	11.7	3.3	12.8	65.7	6.5	5.2	31.7	63.1	—	
Bourne town	5 898	35.7	5.5	12.6	44.0	2.1	5.5	36.4	58.0	1.1	
Bourne COP	543	35.0	1.1	15.1	46.4	2.4	5.3	34.4	60.2	—	
Buzzards Bay COP	1 053	30.0	12.6	7.8	47.1	2.5	10.0	38.8	51.2	.9	
Monument Beach COP	685	30.7	3.8	14.2	49.9	1.5	2.2	30.4	67.4	—	
Pocasset COP	1 126	43.5	8.9	15.0	29.1	3.5	3.8	40.0	56.2	1.6	
Sagamore COP	945	11.4	5.0	14.0	68.0	1.6	5.1	31.2	63.7	1.0	
Brewster town	3 370	3.8	2.6	30.0	56.4	7.3	2.5	35.7	61.8	.9	
Brewster COP	862	6.4	2.3	23.2	63.1	5.0	6.6	28.7	64.7	1.4	
Chatham town	3 023	39.9	3.5	17.1	37.2	2.3	4.8	48.4	46.8	.7	
Chatham COP	936	44.2	2.1	18.3	32.7	2.7	7.8	52.0	40.2	1.7	
West Chatham CDP	647	31.7	1.7	7.6	56.0	3.1	1.4	48.8	49.8	—	
Oennis town	6 190	41.9	4.7	18.0	32.5	2.9	6.1	47.8	46.1	2.1	
Oennis COP	1 082	33.5	3.0	20.8	39.0	3.6	4.8	42.1	53.1	2.1	
Oennis Port CDP	1 352	44.2	4.4	17.7	29.5	4.1	11.8	52.9	35.3	3.6	
East Oennis COP	1 171	35.4	2.3	22.4	36.2	3.8	2.0	50.0	48.0	.4	
South Oennis COP	1 464	49.4	6.1	16.4	25.3	2.8	2.5	47.3	50.1	1.9	
West Oennis COP	1 121	44.2	7.0	13.2	35.6	—	9.3	45.6	45.1	2.1	
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eastham town	1 908	—	5.5	24.6	60.6	9.3	3.0	38.3	58.8	1.5	
North Eastham COP	680	—	4.3	15.3	74.9	5.6	3.4	37.2	59.4	1.8	
Falmouth town	11 274	22.7	3.1	10.5	61.5	2.3	6.3	38.2	55.5	1.2	
East Falmouth COP	2 244	18.5	4.4	8.0	67.8	1.2	7.7	36.5	55.8	1.5	
Falmouth COP	1 996	33.1	1.9	6.1	58.5	.4	14.2	50.3	35.5	3.1	
North Falmouth COP	974	22.1	.8	9.4	64.3	3.4	3.0	31.2	65.8	.7	
Teaticket COP	777	49.4	.6	8.4	40.0	1.5	3.9	43.9	52.3	—	
West Falmouth COP	757	22.7	5.7	12.0	58.0	1.6	2.5	32.8	64.7	—	
Horwich town	4 505	37.2	3.0	13.7	41.8	4.2	3.7	45.6	50.7	1.4	
East Horwich COP	1 567	35.0	1.4	10.4	46.6	6.6	1.1	39.9	58.9	—	
Horwich Center COP	704	28.3	1.4	6.8	62.5	1.0	2.8	43.6	53.6	1.1	
Horwich Port COP	926	57.1	3.0	18.3	19.9	1.7	5.8	56.9	37.3	1.9	
Northwest Horwich COP	1 308	30.7	5.7	18.3	40.4	4.9	5.8	45.5	48.7	2.7	
Mashpee town	3 158	40.6	3.9	23.9	30.0	1.6	3.8	40.2	56.0	1.8	
Orleans town	2 722	4.7	2.2	25.7	60.8	6.6	7.4	41.0	51.6	.7	
Orleans CDP	771	11.9	2.7	34.2	47.1	4.0	14.8	42.4	42.8	2.3	
Provincetown town	1 945	.7	8.5	20.3	66.9	3.5	27.6	50.8	21.6	3.5	
Provincetown CDP	1 868	—	8.9	18.8	68.6	3.7	28.3	51.5	20.2	3.4	
Sandwich town	5 557	16.4	2.6	18.0	58.4	4.6	3.1	28.8	68.1	.2	
East Sandwich CDP	1 179	—	3.3	19.7	71.0	6.0	.7	25.2	74.1	—	
Forestdale COP	901	7.7	1.4	13.8	74.4	2.8	3.7	22.4	73.9	—	
Sandwich COP	1 247	9.1	3.9	24.8	57.6	4.6	5.5	42.8	51.7	.8	
Truro town	703	—	4.4	18.9	66.9	9.8	1.0	37.4	61.6	1.3	
Wellfleet town	1 121	—	4.8	11.0	68.0	16.2	4.1	40.6	55.3	1.4	
Yarmouth town	9 605	62.5	.6	11.9	23.7	1.3	5.4	48.4	46.2	1.1	
Hyannis COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South Yarmouth COP	4 822	71.7	.3	6.5	21.1	.4	5.9	52.9	41.2	.6	
West Yarmouth COP	2 440	56.9	.5	21.1	19.6	1.8	6.1	48.6	45.3	2.7	
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.)	1 882	51.5	1.3	14.0	31.0	2.2	4.1	39.2	56.7	.4	
Berkshire County	54 315	28.8	4.1	10.6	50.3	6.2	12.6	40.6	46.7	2.7	
Adams town	4 081	43.1	1.5	4.2	49.4	1.8	18.1	42.4	39.5	2.4	
Adams COP	2 838	45.7	.9	4.5	47.1	1.8	19.9	43.1	37.0	2.5	
Alford town	161	—	10.6	18.6	57.8	13.0	5.0	26.1	68.9	1.2	
Becket town	514	1.2	18.1	16.9	34.4	29.4	1.4	33.5	65.2	1.0	
Cheshire town	1 291	25.3	8.4	7.3	47.8	11.2	1.7	35.4	62.9	.7	
Clarksburg town	655	12.1	6.4	2.6	67.0	11.9	7.2	34.5	58.3	1.2	
Dolton town	2 627	27.9	2.2	11.9	55.3	2.7	8.0	35.4	56.6	1.2	
Egremont town	520	.8	5.6	17.3	63.5	12.9	4.0	34.6	61.3	.8	
Florida town	264	.8	19.7	4.5	52.7	22.3	5.7	32.2	62.1	—	
Great Barrington town	2 798	10.8	3.9	11.0	68.3	6.0	10.6	43.4	46.0	2.1	
Great Barrington COP	1 244	19.6	2.1	13.5	63.8	1.0	13.3	49.8	36.9	3.6	
Housatonic COP	466	—	3.6	—	96.4	—	14.4	47.0	38.6	—	
Honcock town	254	—	7.9	18.1	51.2	22.8	1.6	31.9	66.5	5.9	
Hinsdale town	717	—	11.0	11.0	64.3	13.7	5.9	33.5	60.7	1.1	
Lanesborough town	1 150	12.2	12.3	12.3	51.6	11.7	5.5	39.6	55.0	.4	
Lee town	2 242	23.4	2.5	18.7	49.5	5.8	7.6	35.8	56.6	3.3	
Lee COP	842	23.0	3.3	22.8	46.7	4.2	14.6	38.8	46.6	6.1	
Lenox town	1 875	35.3	3.8	11.3	43.3	6.3	7.0	41.1	51.8	—	
Lenox CDP	631	42.0	3.6	12.0	37.9	4.4	9.8	49.3	40.9	—	
Monterey town	326	—	10.7	14.1	54.6	20.6	4.9	41.4	53.7	1.8	
Mount Washington town	56	3.6	7.1	26.8	42.9	19.6	8.9	23.2	67.9	—	
New Ashford town	68	—	2.9	16.2	52.9	27.9	2.9	22.1	75.0	4.4	
New Marlborough town	458	.4	10.9	6.6	63.8	18.3	4.4	29.5	66.2	.9	
North Adams city	6 626	42.0	3.2	8.9	42.9	2.9	20.5	44.6	35.0	5.0	
Otis town	396	.5	14.4	17.2	44.9	23.0	1.8	35.9	62.4	1.3	
Peru town	270	—	19.3	12.2	35.9	32.6	1.9	37.4	60.7	1.5	
Pittsfield city	19 916	36.9	2.2	10.4	47.9	2.6	16.2	42.8	41.0	3.6	
Richmond town	613	—	6.7	17.5	62.8	1.6	26.4	71.9	—	.5	
Sondisfield town	227	—	8.8	4.8	51.5	34.8	3.5	31.7	64.8	—	
Savoy town	238	.4	20.6	8.0	21.8	49.2	6.3	25.2	68.5	5.0	
Sheffield town	1 180	—	5.8	18.1	61.9	14.2	3.1	38.2	58.6	2.3	
Stockbridge town	908	18.2	3.9	13.8	58.5	5.7	9.9	42.2	47.9	.8	
Tyringham town	142	—	16.9	12.7	56.3	14.1	1.4	26.8	71.8	—	
Washington town	199	—	13.6	11.6	38.2	36.7	2.5	29.1	68.3	—	
West Stockbridge town	578	.7	7.8	11.2	65.2	15.1	3.5	30.3	66.3	1.0	
Williamstown town	2 689	30.3	3.6	8.6	52.0	5.5	9.6	44.8	45.7	.4	
Williamstown COP	1 400	45.5	1.7	10.6	41.6	.6	12.6	52.9	34.4	.6	
Windsor town	276	—	12.0	15.9	43.5	28.6	3.3	19.6	77.2	1.1	
Bristol County	187 668	49.5	2.1	9.1	37.3	1.9	13.6	35.5	50.9	2.3	
Acushnet town	3 428	40.5	5.6	3.2	48.6	2.1	4.7	34.3	61.0	.6	
Acushnet Center COP	1 210	56.0	2.4	2.1	39.1	.4	6.3	42.2	51.5	1.2	
Attleboro city	14 180	25.1	1.6	15.8	55.5	2.1	10.1	32.8	57.1	2.4	
Berkley town	1 352	1.6	10.1	7.7	74.8	5.8	3.1	18.5	78.4	—	

Table 13. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
Bristol County—Con.										
Dormouth town	9 190	43.8	3.3	6.6	44.2	2.2	7.3	33.8	58.9	.9
Bliss Corner CDP	2 026	63.6	2.6	4.3	29.2	.3	15.6	43.2	41.2	.5
Smith Mills CDP	1 805	44.9	.4	14.0	38.9	1.8	10.9	36.6	52.5	—
Dighton town	1 927	15.6	4.2	6.9	68.9	4.5	5.1	25.2	69.6	.4
Easton town	6 436	25.0	2.6	22.8	47.0	2.6	3.8	27.0	69.2	1.2
Fairhaven town	6 359	59.3	2.9	6.3	29.6	1.9	9.3	38.1	52.6	1.4
Fall River city	37 303	78.1	1.8	6.3	13.1	.7	22.9	42.7	34.4	3.6
Freetown town	2 722	1.4	6.6	3.0	82.5	6.5	2.7	23.0	74.3	.7
Mansfield town	5 940	31.0	.5	24.7	41.2	2.6	7.1	28.1	64.8	.8
Mansfield Center CDP	2 897	31.8	—	26.9	40.5	.9	12.0	36.6	51.4	1.1
New Bedford city	38 788	69.5	1.3	4.7	23.4	1.2	23.7	42.7	33.6	3.9
North Attleborough town	9 235	13.0	.8	22.8	61.0	2.4	5.3	31.9	62.8	.7
North Attleborough Center CDP	6 321	16.3	.7	27.6	53.7	1.6	6.7	36.8	56.5	.8
Norton town	4 641	37.8	4.1	13.1	41.2	3.7	3.9	27.6	68.5	.7
Norton Center CDP	341	22.6	—	15.2	56.6	5.6	5.9	37.2	56.9	—
Raynham town	3 352	13.4	4.9	4.9	75.1	1.7	4.2	29.3	66.5	—
Raynham Center CDP	1 168	22.3	—	5.7	69.3	2.7	2.2	24.8	72.9	—
Rehoboth town	2 870	1.3	2.8	9.3	80.3	6.4	3.6	21.8	74.5	1.4
Seekonk town	4 482	22.9	1.3	7.0	68.0	.8	3.1	22.2	74.7	.4
North Seekonk CDP	924	23.6	1.7	4.7	68.6	1.4	1.0	27.4	71.6	—
Somerset town	6 410	64.9	.6	4.2	28.8	1.6	5.5	28.5	66.0	.6
Somerset CDP	6 410	64.9	.6	4.2	28.8	1.6	5.5	28.5	66.0	.6
Swansea town	5 252	56.5	.9	3.9	34.1	4.6	4.1	26.2	69.8	.4
Ocean Grove CDP	1 199	68.6	—	.4	26.3	4.8	5.5	39.0	55.5	1.3
Taunton city	18 849	35.2	2.3	11.0	50.1	1.5	11.9	35.3	52.8	2.8
Westport town	4 952	42.9	4.1	7.2	41.4	4.3	3.8	27.1	69.1	.3
North Westport CDP	1 686	58.1	1.4	5.2	33.2	2.1	6.5	31.1	62.4	—
Dukes County	5 003	.1	3.1	32.6	52.6	11.6	5.6	39.4	55.0	1.7
Chilmark town	287	—	3.8	20.6	53.7	22.0	1.7	32.8	65.5	—
Edgartown town	1 297	—	.6	40.6	48.1	10.7	1.9	42.0	56.1	1.5
Gay Head town	82	—	4.9	13.4	61.0	20.7	3.7	42.7	53.7	—
Gosnold town	1 47	—	10.6	36.2	46.8	6.4	42.6	57.4	—	48.9
Oak Bluffs town	1 221	.3	4.8	37.4	51.6	5.9	6.8	42.6	50.6	1.5
Tisbury town	1 382	—	3.4	26.9	61.6	8.0	9.9	37.7	52.4	1.4
Vineyard Haven CDP	850	—	5.5	21.9	66.6	6.0	10.9	39.3	49.8	1.5
West Tisbury town	687	—	3.5	27.2	43.8	25.5	1.0	33.5	65.5	.9
Essex County	251 285	41.3	2.0	10.8	44.3	1.6	12.8	35.9	51.3	2.7
Amesbury town	5 557	39.6	1.5	20.6	34.9	3.4	7.6	37.5	54.8	2.6
Amesbury CDP	4 525	42.0	1.0	21.8	32.1	3.0	8.8	39.2	52.0	3.1
Andover town	10 415	47.7	2.0	9.8	39.0	1.5	5.9	26.7	67.4	.4
Andover CDP	3 564	54.6	1.1	8.8	34.4	1.0	11.8	39.9	48.3	.8
Beverly city	14 796	32.3	1.9	11.2	53.6	1.0	9.1	37.9	53.1	1.1
Baxford town	2 016	26.6	.7	2.8	66.6	3.3	1.0	14.8	84.2	.6
Baxford CDP	655	31.5	1.2	2.7	64.6	—	.9	11.9	87.2	—
Danvers town	8 813	23.9	1.6	10.3	62.2	1.9	5.2	31.5	63.3	.2
Danvers CDP	8 813	23.9	1.6	10.3	62.2	1.9	5.2	31.5	63.3	.2
Essex town	1 270	19.1	4.7	24.2	44.8	7.2	3.9	33.2	62.8	1.3
Essex CDP	607	34.1	2.6	19.4	39.9	4.0	5.3	37.2	57.5	—
Georgetown town	2 178	34.2	3.2	7.8	48.1	6.8	4.5	23.3	72.1	1.2
Gloucester city	11 579	31.5	1.3	13.1	52.2	1.9	14.4	39.7	45.9	1.9
Groveland town	1 763	52.6	.7	3.6	37.4	5.7	3.3	22.1	74.6	2.0
Hamilton town	2 437	14.3	.7	7.1	75.1	2.8	4.1	25.6	70.3	—
Haverhill city	19 575	59.3	1.8	7.8	29.8	1.3	13.3	37.7	49.0	3.7
Ipswich town	4 683	22.2	2.2	14.8	58.3	2.5	7.5	31.3	61.2	1.1
Ipswich CDP	1 755	34.5	1.0	14.9	49.6	—	13.7	40.7	45.6	2.3
Lawrence city	24 270	68.9	3.7	7.7	18.5	1.2	30.3	39.5	30.2	10.1
Lynn city	31 554	38.8	1.6	10.4	48.0	1.2	23.8	42.4	33.8	5.2
Lynnfield town	3 916	32.2	.5	5.7	61.2	.4	4.2	23.8	71.9	.3
Lynnfield CDP	3 916	32.2	.5	5.7	61.2	.4	4.2	23.8	71.9	.3
Manchester town	2 110	37.8	2.0	4.3	54.4	1.5	5.2	30.9	63.8	—
Marblehead town	8 225	41.5	1.9	6.8	49.2	.6	5.5	33.4	61.0	.5
Marblehead CDP	8 225	41.5	1.9	6.8	49.2	.6	5.5	33.4	61.0	.5
Merrimac town	1 903	40.8	3.7	6.2	46.7	2.6	3.9	30.7	65.3	1.3
Methuen town	14 647	56.6	1.9	10.7	29.9	1.0	9.0	36.9	54.1	1.9
Middleton town	1 822	9.9	4.3	20.0	60.8	4.9	2.7	23.9	73.3	—
Nahant town	1 554	50.0	2.1	9.4	38.0	.5	5.9	35.8	58.3	—
Nahant CDP	1 554	50.0	2.1	9.4	38.0	.5	5.9	35.8	58.3	—
Newbury town	2 060	6.3	6.4	13.7	61.4	12.2	2.9	25.2	71.9	—
Newburyport city	6 761	43.8	1.7	8.9	43.4	2.3	10.5	40.2	49.3	1.3
North Andover town	7 891	50.1	1.4	16.4	31.2	.9	5.5	31.2	63.3	.3
Peabody city	17 556	35.7	1.3	11.2	51.1	.7	8.8	34.1	57.2	1.2
Rockport town	3 368	.5	3.1	33.9	59.4	3.6	10.9	46.9	42.3	.5
Rockport CDP	2 507	.7	2.9	33.9	59.3	3.2	10.7	47.5	41.8	.6
Rowley town	1 507	40.5	1.7	9.4	42.5	5.8	2.5	21.6	75.8	—
Rowley CDP	1 405	41.0	1.7	12.3	43.2	1.7	6.2	28.1	65.7	—
Salem city	15 806	36.0	2.2	10.9	50.3	.7	17.5	43.0	39.5	2.7
Salisbury town	2 480	36.7	3.5	16.6	38.7	4.4	6.1	35.0	58.9	3.5
Salisbury CDP	1 453	50.9	3.0	14.8	26.2	5.1	9.0	36.9	54.1	4.5
Saugus town	9 286	33.6	1.7	14.5	49.5	.7	6.9	34.4	58.7	.4
Saugus CDP	9 286	33.6	1.7	14.5	49.5	.7	6.9	34.4	58.7	.4
Swampscott town	5 276	38.8	.6	8.5	51.7	.3	6.9	35.4	57.7	.3
Swampscott CDP	5 276	38.8	.6	8.5	51.7	.3	6.9	35.4	57.7	.3
Topsfield town	1 910	19.6	.7	6.7	71.3	1.7	4.4	16.1	79.5	.9
Topsfield CDP	929	21.7	—	9.4	67.9	1.0	9.0	17.0	74.0	1.6
Wenham town	1 168	17.8	1.2	10.3	69.9	.9	6.3	20.4	73.3	.4
West Newbury town	1 133	1.1	1.5	11.8	80.0	5.6	2.6	18.3	79.2	.5
Franklin County	27 640	9.9	4.5	17.5	54.5	13.7	8.7	37.6	53.7	2.8
Ashfield town	666	.3	7.1	10.2	41.1	41.3	1.8	32.0	66.2	1.7
Barnardston town	776	.4	5.8	19.5	56.2	18.2	3.7	31.2	65.1	—
Buckland town	744	—	8.1	7.0	62.1	22.8	5.1	32.5	62.4	1.9
Shelburne Falls CDP (pt.)	401	—	6.7	8.0	71.8	13.5	6.0	38.9	55.1	2.7
Charlton town	483	.4	11.2	10.4	55.9	22.2	6.2	35.4	58.4	4.6
Colrain town	623	—	4.7	7.7	56.2	31.5	5.9	33.4	60.7	1.4
Conway town	554	—	7.6	9.2	50.5	32.7	2.0	24.2	73.8	.2
Deerfield town	1 995	12.8	5.2	20.0	49.7	12.3	4.8	31.1	64.1	1.6
South Deerfield CDP	839	16.0	—	14.4	55.1	11.4	7.2	37.1	55.8	2.5
Erving town	526	—	7.0	14.4	66.9	11.6	4.6	37.6	57.8	1.3
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)	206	—	4.4	13.1	72.8	9.7	9.7	41.3	49.0	3.4
Gill town	642	—	5.9	8.7	64.5	20.9	2.3	36.1	61.5	1.1

Table 13. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—							No telephone in unit	
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1		2 or more
Franklin County—Con.										
Greenfield town	7 681	23.7	1.5	20.4	49.8	4.4	14.3	44.9	40.7	4.3
Greenfield CDP	5 912	29.7	1.7	17.8	47.3	3.5	16.7	48.1	35.2	5.3
Hawley town	123	—	1.6	4.1	45.5	48.8	3.3	30.9	65.9	2.4
Heath town	240	—	7.5	7.5	42.9	42.1	8.3	27.9	63.8	4.6
Leverett town	646	.6	3.1	9.1	57.1	30.0	4.0	22.9	73.1	1.2
Leyden town	204	—	10.3	16.2	32.8	40.7	2.5	19.1	78.4	—
Monroe town	48	—	4.2	4.2	56.3	35.4	4.2	20.8	75.0	6.3
Montague town	3 479	17.3	3.6	16.0	55.8	7.4	11.2	44.1	44.7	4.0
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)	227	—	—	11.0	85.9	3.1	9.3	44.5	46.3	—
Turners Falls CDP	2 022	27.3	3.0	14.5	50.7	4.5	16.9	47.6	35.5	6.6
New Salem town	293	—	2.4	3.1	66.2	28.3	4.4	29.4	66.2	.7
Northfield town	1 130	.4	3.7	12.7	69.0	14.2	5.4	39.0	55.6	1.3
Northfield CDP	575	.7	4.2	11.8	77.6	5.7	8.9	44.3	46.8	1.9
Orange town	2 808	.4	5.8	17.3	70.0	6.4	9.7	38.0	52.4	1.6
Orange CDP	1 401	—	5.9	14.9	73.7	5.5	11.4	38.6	50.0	1.7
Rowe town	147	—	5.4	11.6	51.0	32.0	—	27.9	72.1	2.7
Shelburne town	794	.5	7.6	14.9	62.0	15.1	10.1	35.0	54.9	1.9
Shelburne Falls CDP (pt.)	438	—	5.7	16.4	71.2	6.6	15.1	44.3	40.6	3.2
Shutesbury town	575	1.2	14.4	14.4	39.3	30.6	3.8	23.1	73.0	1.7
Sunderland town	1 363	.6	4.6	50.3	39.5	4.9	5.2	39.8	55.0	4.5
Warwick town	246	.8	3.3	9.8	50.4	35.8	4.5	25.6	69.9	—
Wendell town	346	—	6.4	6.4	32.4	54.9	7.8	26.0	66.2	5.2
Whately town	508	.8	5.7	9.8	63.4	20.3	1.4	22.4	76.2	—
Hampden County	169 906	37.1	2.2	18.8	39.4	2.6	14.9	37.0	48.1	3.8
Agawam town	10 432	40.7	1.4	27.8	28.2	2.1	5.5	33.2	61.3	.6
Blandford town	424	—	6.4	7.3	61.3	25.0	1.9	24.5	73.6	.7
Brimfield town	1 076	—	10.6	17.5	50.5	21.5	4.8	25.8	69.3	.8
Chester town	464	.4	6.7	5.4	72.6	14.9	5.4	27.4	67.2	1.1
Chicopee city	22 625	38.2	1.3	20.0	39.2	1.3	12.8	42.8	44.3	2.7
East Longmeadow town	4 670	51.7	.9	9.2	36.4	1.9	5.0	28.3	66.7	—
Gronville town	483	—	3.1	7.0	60.5	29.4	4.3	26.1	69.6	1.9
Hampden town	1 620	26.8	3.4	15.4	47.0	7.3	4.1	23.9	72.0	1.3
Holland town	793	—	7.7	26.9	47.3	18.2	2.5	28.4	69.1	1.6
Holland CDP	495	—	10.9	29.1	43.8	16.2	2.2	31.9	65.9	.2
Holyoke city	15 850	37.6	3.0	19.0	38.2	2.2	29.1	38.2	32.7	9.9
Longmeadow town	5 360	62.3	.3	9.5	26.3	1.5	2.8	22.1	75.1	—
Longmeadow CDP	5 360	62.3	.3	9.5	26.3	1.5	2.8	22.1	75.1	—
Ludlow town	6 957	27.9	2.4	18.7	47.2	3.8	8.7	28.9	62.4	1.6
Monson town	2 642	.8	3.9	16.3	68.8	10.3	4.4	31.4	64.3	1.0
Monson Center CDP	873	1.1	2.7	20.0	73.5	2.5	8.5	48.2	43.3	1.1
Montgomery town	246	—	3.7	7.7	67.9	20.7	4.1	17.9	78.0	—
Palmer town	4 781	.2	5.5	18.2	71.5	4.6	8.8	37.6	53.6	2.4
Bondsville CDP (pt.)	659	1.5	5.3	10.5	78.3	4.4	7.1	29.0	63.9	2.3
Palmer CDP	1 781	—	4.5	28.0	64.3	3.2	13.9	41.7	44.4	3.6
Three Rivers CDP	1 203	—	3.7	13.1	80.2	3.1	7.9	43.0	49.1	2.6
Russell town	557	—	9.5	12.6	69.3	8.6	3.2	31.1	65.7	2.0
Southwick town	2 713	2.6	4.0	28.1	57.8	7.5	4.0	27.7	68.3	3.9
Springfield city	57 769	43.3	2.3	18.5	34.6	1.3	21.9	40.1	38.0	5.5
Tolland town	112	.9	7.1	16.1	54.5	21.4	2.7	19.6	77.7	—
Wales town	550	—	8.9	22.4	50.7	18.0	3.6	28.2	68.2	2.9
Westfield city	13 823	32.7	1.1	15.4	48.2	2.6	9.6	36.1	54.3	1.9
West Springfield town	11 485	40.3	.9	27.5	29.4	1.9	10.9	41.9	47.2	2.2
West Springfield CDP	11 485	40.3	.9	27.5	29.4	1.9	10.9	41.9	47.2	2.2
Wilbraham town	4 474	38.5	1.5	5.5	52.1	2.4	3.3	24.1	72.6	.4
Wilbraham CDP	1 137	23.1	1.4	2.6	66.1	6.9	2.1	21.0	76.9	.5
Hampshire County	50 052	20.1	4.2	23.1	45.4	7.1	8.0	36.3	55.6	1.9
Amherst town	8 477	15.6	2.7	40.7	37.0	4.0	9.6	41.2	49.2	2.0
Amherst CDP	2 987	20.2	2.0	25.3	49.2	3.2	13.6	50.8	35.6	1.9
North Amherst CDP	1 844	24.2	3.3	47.6	22.8	2.1	6.5	45.1	48.4	.7
South Amherst CDP	1 372	9.3	2.3	47.2	35.4	5.7	12.9	28.1	59.0	6.3
Belchertown town	3 825	.7	7.7	20.3	58.8	12.4	5.4	30.2	64.4	—
Belchertown CDP	928	2.3	8.4	20.6	63.7	5.1	15.2	42.0	42.8	—
Bondsville CDP (pt.)	81	—	23.5	—	66.7	9.9	19.8	51.9	28.4	—
Chesterfield town	360	—	11.4	6.4	39.7	42.5	4.7	20.8	74.4	.6
Cummington town	307	1.6	13.0	8.1	42.7	34.5	1.6	31.3	67.1	3.3
Easthampton town	6 170	24.4	1.1	26.5	44.0	4.0	7.1	40.0	52.9	2.4
Goshen town	306	.7	14.7	10.8	47.4	26.5	4.9	22.5	72.5	2.0
Gronby town	1 939	6.2	3.6	13.8	68.1	8.2	4.3	25.1	70.7	.7
Gronby CDP	502	3.0	5.0	17.5	70.1	4.4	10.4	29.9	59.8	—
Hodley town	1 664	12.2	1.4	20.6	58.8	7.0	5.3	30.3	64.4	.9
Hatfield town	1 254	27.0	1.8	13.2	45.5	12.4	3.3	30.7	66.0	.9
Hatfield CDP	558	30.1	.7	12.7	49.3	7.2	1.4	32.6	65.9	1.1
Huntington town	703	1.6	12.5	9.8	53.6	22.5	3.8	28.6	67.6	2.3
Middlefield town	147	1.4	8.8	6.8	38.8	44.2	1.4	29.9	68.7	4.1
Northampton city	11 145	41.6	2.9	18.0	34.5	3.1	13.1	41.2	45.7	3.8
Pelham town	492	—	6.5	15.2	59.1	19.1	2.6	19.5	77.8	1.0
Plainfield town	218	—	10.6	10.1	24.3	55.0	.9	31.7	67.4	1.4
Southampton town	1 543	5.4	1.3	23.5	59.9	10.0	.8	21.2	78.0	1.0
South Hadley town	5 884	29.6	1.0	22.4	45.0	2.0	5.7	37.2	57.1	.7
Ware town	3 836	1.6	15.9	20.2	57.0	5.4	10.5	38.5	51.0	2.3
Ware CDP	2 675	2.1	17.7	21.5	57.2	1.5	14.8	42.6	42.5	3.3
Westhampton town	442	—	7.7	12.0	57.2	23.1	.9	21.9	77.1	—
Williamsburg town	928	—	4.3	12.6	60.5	22.6	3.6	29.6	66.8	—
Worthington town	412	—	9.5	9.2	39.8	41.5	1.5	23.5	75.0	.5
Middlesex County	519 527	43.3	1.3	11.1	43.0	1.3	11.6	35.7	52.7	1.2
Acton town	6 600	36.7	1.6	19.7	40.4	1.6	3.3	27.9	68.7	.6
Arlington town	18 819	36.2	.7	11.0	51.8	.2	12.6	43.0	44.4	.5
Arlington CDP	18 819	36.2	.7	11.0	51.8	.2	12.6	43.0	44.4	.5
Ashby town	892	7.6	3.7	4.9	72.0	11.8	1.3	24.8	73.9	.7
Ashland town	4 607	50.9	.9	5.5	41.3	1.4	3.6	26.9	69.5	.6
Ayer town	2 667	34.2	2.1	22.7	37.8	3.2	9.3	45.9	44.8	2.7
Ayer CDP	1 180	29.3	2.7	12.7	52.2	3.1	15.8	46.2	38.0	4.8
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	203	28.6	—	38.9	28.6	3.9	—	72.4	27.6	—
Bedford town	4 479	45.6	1.3	11.7	39.4	2.0	5.8	24.6	69.5	.2
Belmont town	9 664	37.4	1.1	5.4	55.7	.3	7.4	40.1	52.5	.3
Belmont CDP	9 664	37.4	1.1	5.4	55.7	.3	7.4	40.1	52.5	.3
Billerica town	11 695	58.5	1.6	5.9	31.3	2.6	3.5	24.0	72.5	.7
Pinehurst CDP	2 017	36.4	2.6	5.4	53.5	2.0	2.6	26.8	70.6	.5
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boxborough town	1 363	18.6	.9	53.3	23.4	3.7	1.0	31.6	67.4	—

Table 13. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
Middlesex County—Con.										
Burlington town	7 870	41.2	1.3	9.6	47.2	.7	4.2	24.0	71.8	.2
Burlington CDP	7 870	41.2	1.3	9.6	47.2	.7	4.2	24.0	71.8	.2
Cambridge city	39 405	55.8	1.5	12.6	29.0	1.2	28.2	51.6	20.2	1.5
Carlisle town	1 457	23.9	2.3	3.8	62.4	7.7	1.8	12.7	85.5	—
Chelmsford town	11 450	70.8	.9	7.9	19.4	1.1	3.6	23.7	72.6	.1
Chelmsford COP (pt.)	11 450	70.8	.9	7.9	19.4	1.1	3.6	23.7	72.6	.1
Concord town	5 693	36.1	.9	5.1	56.9	.9	4.9	25.1	70.0	.1
West Concord CDP	1 813	46.8	.4	5.4	47.0	.3	5.3	33.1	61.6	—
Dracut town	8 992	55.3	1.4	12.6	28.3	2.3	4.5	30.4	65.1	1.0
Dracut CDP	692	18.9	2.9	10.1	60.1	7.9	.9	14.5	84.7	—
Everett city	14 528	44.1	1.4	5.7	48.2	.7	21.5	44.4	34.1	1.7
Fromington town	25 102	40.3	1.3	23.3	34.3	.8	7.7	36.9	55.4	2.0
Fromington COP (pt.)	25 102	40.3	1.3	23.3	34.3	.8	7.7	36.9	55.4	2.0
Groton town	2 577	12.0	1.4	5.6	72.8	8.3	1.6	26.2	72.3	—
Groton CDP	392	34.2	—	—	59.2	6.6	2.3	17.3	80.4	—
Holliston town	4 284	49.5	.3	9.4	39.0	1.8	2.2	19.6	78.2	.2
Hopkinton town	3 159	46.4	.9	6.4	42.8	3.5	4.9	20.0	75.1	—
Hopkinton COP	924	64.3	1.1	7.0	26.7	.9	11.8	32.3	56.0	—
Hudson town	6 362	57.8	.3	15.5	24.1	2.3	8.3	28.5	63.2	2.2
Hudson COP	5 309	60.1	.2	15.9	21.6	2.2	9.4	31.3	59.3	2.6
Lexington town	10 515	22.4	.9	11.2	64.5	1.0	5.3	26.3	68.3	.1
Lexington COP	10 515	22.4	.9	11.2	64.5	1.0	5.3	26.3	68.3	.1
Lincoln town	2 632	43.6	.7	13.9	37.7	4.1	.2	28.0	71.7	.2
Littleton town	2 595	26.3	1.3	9.1	59.7	3.6	5.4	23.4	71.2	.3
Littleton Common CDP	1 120	36.4	2.1	8.5	49.5	3.5	6.5	26.8	66.7	.8
Lowell city	37 019	69.8	1.8	11.9	15.6	1.0	21.9	39.3	38.9	5.0
Malden city	21 921	35.5	1.5	15.5	46.1	1.4	20.2	44.0	35.8	1.6
Marlborough city	12 152	48.1	1.0	22.9	26.2	1.8	5.7	36.7	57.6	2.0
Maynard town	4 051	55.6	.5	5.9	37.4	.6	9.6	32.4	58.0	.8
Maynard COP (pt.)	4 051	55.6	.5	5.9	37.4	.6	9.6	32.4	58.0	.8
Medford city	21 829	36.9	1.1	9.8	51.3	.9	14.0	41.0	45.0	.9
Melrose city	10 941	33.0	.9	12.0	53.6	.5	11.3	39.4	49.3	.4
Natick town	12 019	38.1	1.0	17.0	42.9	1.0	5.9	33.9	60.2	.3
Cochituate COP (pt.)	14	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fromington COP (pt.)	13	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	—
Newton city	29 455	43.1	1.3	5.5	49.4	.7	6.7	31.9	61.3	.4
North Reading town	4 065	24.1	.5	5.6	67.5	2.4	2.4	24.6	73.0	.6
Pepperell town	3 385	29.4	1.5	11.0	51.6	6.5	3.0	25.7	71.3	1.2
East Pepperell CDP	747	51.0	—	12.2	36.0	.8	1.1	32.0	66.9	—
Pepperell CDP	879	48.5	—	15.9	33.2	2.4	6.6	35.2	58.2	1.8
Reading town	7 932	21.2	1.3	4.0	72.4	1.1	5.6	27.0	67.4	.4
Reading CDP	7 932	21.2	1.3	4.0	72.4	1.1	5.6	27.0	67.4	.4
Sherborn town	1 349	19.2	.9	7.7	67.3	4.9	1.4	15.9	82.7	—
Shirley town	2 070	19.6	2.3	17.3	57.6	3.2	2.8	36.3	60.9	1.6
Fort Devens COP (pt.)	201	77.6	3.5	8.5	7.5	3.0	—	43.8	56.2	—
Shirley CDP	661	21.5	3.6	17.9	54.3	2.7	4.4	47.2	48.4	5.1
Somerville city	30 319	55.1	2.1	7.1	35.2	.5	24.8	47.4	27.7	1.9
Stoneham town	8 627	23.6	1.2	16.3	58.1	.9	8.3	38.1	53.6	.3
Stoneham CDP	8 627	23.6	1.2	16.3	58.1	.9	8.3	38.1	53.6	.3
Stow town	1 793	17.4	.3	8.9	66.6	6.8	2.8	13.9	83.2	—
Sudbury town	4 762	40.9	.3	7.5	49.7	1.7	2.5	13.6	84.0	.1
Maynard COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tewksbury town	8 743	55.9	1.6	6.3	35.1	1.1	3.6	20.7	75.7	.5
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Townsend town	2 761	41.5	.3	7.0	43.6	7.7	4.2	22.4	73.4	.3
Townsend CDP	438	25.6	—	25.1	44.1	5.3	6.4	32.6	61.0	—
Tyngsborough town	2 822	39.7	1.9	16.0	38.9	3.5	4.0	24.2	71.8	.2
Chelmsford COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wakefield town	9 296	20.7	1.7	5.6	70.7	1.3	9.1	35.0	55.9	.2
Wakefield CDP	9 296	20.7	1.7	5.6	70.7	1.3	9.1	35.0	55.9	.2
Waltham city	20 728	35.5	1.3	10.5	51.9	.8	10.2	40.8	49.0	1.7
Watertown town	14 190	39.2	1.5	8.2	50.4	.7	12.6	43.0	44.4	.7
Watertown CDP	14 190	39.2	1.5	8.2	50.4	.7	12.6	43.0	44.4	.7
Wayland town	4 211	38.0	.1	9.7	50.3	1.8	3.1	17.9	79.0	.2
Cochituate COP (pt.)	2 153	42.7	—	4.7	49.4	3.2	4.8	18.2	77.0	.4
Westford town	5 320	52.1	1.3	8.1	36.3	2.2	1.7	16.7	81.6	.3
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	5	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Weston town	3 350	46.1	.9	5.7	46.8	.5	2.6	18.8	78.5	—
Wilmington town	5 552	12.0	1.3	1.7	83.6	1.4	2.9	20.6	76.5	.4
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	5 552	12.0	1.3	1.7	83.6	1.4	2.9	20.6	76.5	.4
Winchester town	7 281	30.5	.6	12.1	55.2	1.6	5.2	27.8	67.0	.3
Winchester CDP	7 281	30.5	.6	12.1	55.2	1.6	5.2	27.8	67.0	.3
Woburn city	13 485	29.2	.3	15.9	53.3	1.3	6.9	35.7	57.4	.8
Nantucket County										
Nantucket town	2 597	1.3	8.1	39.2	44.2	7.3	6.4	44.2	49.4	2.5
Nantucket CDP	2 597	1.3	8.1	39.2	44.2	7.3	6.4	44.2	49.4	2.5
Nantucket CDP	1 456	1.6	7.9	38.7	48.0	3.8	6.9	52.8	40.3	2.2
Norfolk County										
Avon town	227 798	35.3	1.1	13.0	49.4	1.2	9.1	35.1	55.8	.6
Bellingham town	1 591	25.8	.7	9.4	61.7	2.5	6.7	34.9	58.4	—
Bellingham COP	5 050	24.7	1.6	9.5	60.8	3.4	3.9	22.2	73.9	.8
Bellingham CDP	1 531	50.8	.8	12.3	33.4	2.7	5.5	19.3	75.2	—
Braintree town	11 896	26.9	.7	8.0	63.4	1.1	7.2	32.8	60.0	.3
Braintree CDP	11 896	26.9	.7	8.0	63.4	1.1	7.2	32.8	60.0	.3
Brookline town	24 357	31.7	1.5	13.4	52.4	1.0	19.8	51.8	28.4	.5
Brookline CDP	24 357	31.7	1.5	13.4	52.4	1.0	19.8	51.8	28.4	.5
Canton town	6 605	40.9	1.7	14.5	42.3	.7	4.4	30.7	64.8	—
Norwood CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cohasset town	2 563	28.0	.9	8.5	62.5	.2	3.7	25.7	70.6	.5
Dedham town	8 490	64.9	.6	5.1	28.8	.6	8.4	31.1	60.5	.9
Dedham CDP	8 490	64.9	.6	5.1	28.8	.6	8.4	31.1	60.5	.9
Dover town	1 643	.9	1.5	10.2	86.8	.7	.9	13.6	85.5	—
Dover CDP	720	—	—	7.9	90.4	1.7	2.1	16.4	81.5	—
Foxborough town	5 262	44.2	1.0	12.8	39.0	3.0	3.3	29.4	67.3	.5
Foxborough CDP	2 442	45.5	1.4	18.8	31.9	2.3	5.1	42.7	52.2	.4
Franklin town	7 406	45.1	.7	17.0	36.5	.7	5.3	25.0	69.7	.2
Franklin CDP	3 448	38.9	.9	18.2	41.6	.4	10.1	34.7	55.2	.4
Holbrook town	3 940	28.6	1.8	10.9	58.0	.7	8.5	33.6	57.9	.9
Holbrook CDP	3 940	28.6	1.8	10.9	58.0	.7	8.5	33.6	57.9	.9
Medfield town	3 428	45.0	1.8	6.8	44.7	1.7	4.1	17.2	78.6	—
Medfield CDP	2 155	35.5	1.4	10.1	50.6	2.4	6.6	22.1	71.3	—
Medway town	3 267	36.7	.4	8.1	53.4	1.4	4.8	19.7	75.4	.9
Millis town	2 749	23.4	2.0	17.8	53.0	3.9	2.9	27.6	69.4	.2

Table 13. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
Norfolk County—Con.										
Millsis town—Con.										
Millsis-Clicquot CDP	1 606	20.5	.6	26.2	48.4	4.4	5.0	31.1	63.9	—
Milton town	8 749	39.8	.2	8.3	50.8	.8	7.0	32.4	60.6	.1
Milton CDP	8 749	39.8	.2	8.3	50.8	.8	7.0	32.4	60.6	.1
Needham town	10 160	28.3	.4	11.3	59.8	.2	5.8	30.2	63.9	.1
Needham CDP	10 160	28.3	.4	11.3	59.8	.2	5.8	30.2	63.9	.1
Norfolk town	2 451	8.8	.9	5.1	80.7	4.5	2.4	16.0	81.6	—
Norwood town	11 018	48.8	1.3	8.2	41.2	.5	7.7	38.7	53.5	.7
Norwood CDP (pt.)	11 018	48.8	1.3	8.2	41.2	.5	7.7	38.7	53.5	.7
Plainville town	2 642	6.0	3.7	19.6	67.6	3.0	5.0	33.2	61.8	1.3
Quincy city	35 678	30.0	1.1	20.3	47.3	1.3	16.0	45.5	38.5	1.2
Randolph town	10 886	44.6	.8	14.9	38.8	.9	8.9	33.6	57.5	.6
Randolph CDP	10 886	44.6	.8	14.9	38.8	.9	8.9	33.6	57.5	.6
Sharon town	5 244	53.8	.4	6.9	37.5	1.3	5.1	20.3	74.7	.2
Norwood CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon CDP	2 016	51.2	—	4.9	42.4	1.5	3.7	24.2	72.1	—
Stoughton town	9 394	50.6	.6	9.1	38.8	.8	6.1	34.9	59.0	1.3
Walpole town	6 777	32.3	2.2	8.2	56.6	.7	4.1	26.2	69.7	.3
Walpole CDP	2 156	33.3	4.1	12.2	50.4	—	7.6	32.7	59.7	.7
Wellesley town	8 472	44.4	.4	5.1	49.4	.7	5.5	27.0	67.6	.1
Wellesley CDP	8 472	44.4	.4	5.1	49.4	.7	5.5	27.0	67.6	.1
Westwood town	4 444	25.0	1.5	7.0	65.1	1.6	4.7	25.5	69.9	—
Weymouth town	20 829	28.2	1.3	21.8	47.6	1.1	7.5	38.6	53.9	.7
Weymouth CDP	20 829	28.2	1.3	21.8	47.6	1.1	7.5	38.6	53.9	.7
Wrentham town	2 807	19.8	2.4	13.1	60.6	4.1	2.9	24.9	72.1	1.2
Plymouth County										
Abington town	4 817	24.9	.8	12.5	60.3	1.6	8.2	30.8	61.1	1.8
Abington CDP	4 817	24.9	.8	12.5	60.3	1.6	8.2	30.8	61.1	.9
Bridgewater town	5 947	21.1	1.5	16.7	58.1	2.5	5.9	28.1	66.0	1.5
Bridgewater CDP	2 394	28.6	2.2	32.0	37.3	—	10.6	41.1	48.3	1.9
Brackton city	32 850	40.1	1.8	12.0	44.8	1.2	18.5	36.7	44.8	4.8
Carver town	3 585	26.3	7.3	9.5	52.0	4.9	4.3	31.7	64.0	3.0
Duxbury town	4 605	39.9	1.4	8.5	47.7	2.5	2.8	23.0	74.1	—
Duxbury CDP	637	46.5	2.4	3.9	47.3	—	1.3	23.5	75.2	—
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP (pt.)	42	78.6	—	21.4	—	—	26.2	31.0	42.9	—
South Duxbury CDP	1 076	52.4	.3	5.8	38.8	2.7	2.0	31.6	66.4	—
East Bridgewater town	3 593	23.8	2.6	8.9	62.2	2.5	5.3	21.8	72.9	.6
Halifax town	2 362	22.6	6.7	2.4	65.5	2.8	3.5	32.5	64.0	1.4
Hanover town	3 742	34.7	1.5	10.4	51.4	1.9	3.8	18.2	78.1	.2
Hanson town	2 838	37.7	3.7	4.8	50.0	3.8	4.7	19.7	75.7	1.4
Hanson CDP	642	53.7	2.3	6.4	35.0	2.5	3.9	18.8	77.3	3.1
Hingham town	6 915	26.8	.7	4.4	66.7	1.4	4.5	25.6	69.9	.1
Hingham CDP	2 023	29.6	.5	4.2	64.4	1.3	6.4	31.9	61.7	.4
Hull town	3 788	57.2	.8	6.2	34.2	1.6	8.2	36.9	54.8	1.1
Hull CDP	3 788	57.2	.8	6.2	34.2	1.6	8.2	36.9	54.8	1.1
Kingston town	3 224	28.9	8.2	8.5	51.7	2.8	5.3	25.2	69.5	.8
Kingston CDP	1 820	28.4	9.6	9.6	49.7	2.8	7.4	28.0	64.6	1.5
Lokeville town	2 604	4.7	9.9	6.5	69.7	9.2	2.4	26.0	71.5	.6
North Lakeville CDP	681	8.8	—	2.3	83.7	5.1	2.1	32.6	65.3	—
Marion town	1 589	18.3	4.0	11.0	62.7	4.0	3.9	27.0	69.1	.9
Marion Center CDP	435	32.6	3.2	11.0	53.1	—	3.2	35.4	61.4	—
Marshfield town	7 577	55.0	1.2	11.7	29.2	2.9	4.3	27.1	68.7	.2
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP (pt.)	711	65.7	—	8.6	21.8	3.9	5.9	29.8	64.3	—
Marshfield CDP	1 474	51.8	1.6	15.6	29.1	2.0	7.8	30.2	62.0	—
Marshfield Hills CDP	705	36.0	—	5.5	55.6	2.8	—	21.6	78.4	—
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock CDP	1 689	86.1	.7	4.9	5.0	3.3	4.1	32.1	63.8	.6
Mattapoisett town	2 273	31.3	5.6	9.1	49.0	5.0	3.9	33.7	62.3	.5
Mattapoisett Center CDP	1 251	44.8	4.8	9.4	36.4	4.6	5.4	43.7	50.8	1.0
Middleborough town	6 063	25.6	4.5	7.6	56.9	5.3	6.2	32.3	61.5	1.4
Middleborough Center CDP	2 500	40.4	3.6	6.2	47.4	2.4	11.0	40.5	48.5	1.7
Norwell town	3 004	21.2	1.5	10.3	64.7	2.3	3.5	18.9	77.6	1.2
Pembroke town	4 666	34.4	3.9	7.1	49.1	5.4	5.5	22.0	72.5	.8
North Pembroke CDP	775	40.9	1.4	6.8	45.3	5.5	9.8	20.4	69.8	—
Plymouth town	15 875	20.6	10.4	17.1	47.7	4.2	7.1	33.1	59.8	1.1
North Plymouth CDP	1 464	54.6	1.0	9.1	33.3	2.0	21.6	39.1	39.3	3.6
Plymouth CDP	3 029	47.3	.8	11.8	38.6	1.6	16.6	44.2	39.3	3.1
Plympton town	766	6.3	1.8	8.2	72.7	11.0	2.3	21.9	75.7	2.3
Rochester town	1 288	6.8	5.9	5.7	74.0	7.6	3.4	21.4	75.2	.2
Rockland town	5 520	38.1	1.9	10.4	48.8	.8	5.7	36.8	57.4	1.1
Scituate town	6 033	46.3	1.1	4.6	46.3	1.8	5.5	25.8	68.8	.6
North Scituate CDP	1 734	38.9	.7	3.8	55.2	1.4	3.3	23.9	72.7	.5
Scituate CDP	1 923	49.6	.4	3.9	44.8	1.4	8.3	26.3	65.4	.5
Wareham town	7 328	37.8	7.0	7.1	45.2	2.9	7.6	40.7	51.7	1.9
Onset CDP	623	32.3	13.2	6.4	46.5	1.6	18.3	48.0	33.7	9.3
Wareham Center CDP	1 095	55.0	1.5	5.6	37.4	.5	11.1	50.9	38.0	.8
West Wareham CDP	897	21.4	6.8	5.6	64.0	2.2	6.8	48.2	45.0	.9
Weweantic CDP	582	60.0	5.3	2.4	28.9	3.4	3.8	32.8	63.4	1.5
White Island Shores CDP	546	50.5	10.4	8.1	25.6	5.3	5.1	31.5	63.4	1.6
West Bridgewater town	2 232	24.8	4.7	5.6	62.9	2.0	4.3	29.3	66.4	.5
Whitman town	4 435	31.9	1.7	8.4	56.0	1.9	5.0	30.3	64.6	.7
Suffolk County										
Boston city	264 061	40.5	2.1	17.7	37.9	1.8	36.5	42.0	21.5	3.4
Chelsea city	228 464	40.8	2.2	18.2	37.0	1.9	38.3	41.6	20.1	3.4
Chelsea city	10 553	36.8	1.3	17.7	43.2	1.0	37.3	40.1	22.7	7.4
Revere city	17 438	38.0	1.5	13.4	45.6	1.5	21.4	45.6	33.0	2.1
Winthrop town	7 606	42.3	2.2	13.7	41.3	.5	15.8	47.2	37.0	.6
Winthrop CDP	7 606	42.3	2.2	13.7	41.3	.5	15.8	47.2	37.0	.6
Worcester County										
Ashburnham town	260 153	29.5	2.5	15.6	48.8	3.6	11.4	35.1	53.5	2.4
Ashburnham town	1 834	—	6.3	4.7	76.9	12.1	2.8	23.4	73.8	1.0
South Ashburnham CDP	387	—	4.7	6.5	84.2	4.7	6.2	21.7	72.1	2.1
Athol town	4 379	—	2.6	13.2	78.9	5.3	13.2	41.7	45.1	3.9
Athol CDP	3 422	—	2.2	11.7	82.4	3.7	16.2	43.1	40.7	4.5
Auburn town	5 714	12.5	1.4	17.7	65.5	2.9	6.4	33.1	60.5	.5
Barre town	1 637	—	13.4	11.7	67.0	7.9	5.4	35.9	58.7	.7
Barre CDP	424	—	13.4	15.1	63.9	7.5	5.7	28.8	65.6	—
Berlin town	799	.1	1.5	14.8	75.2	8.4	1.0	24.0	75.0	1.1
Blackstone town	2 832	17.9	2.4	7.7	68.3	3.7	6.5	28.0	65.5	1.7
Bolton town	1 052	1.6	.7	12.6	76.7	8.4	.9	19.9	79.3	.3
Boylston town	1 330	10.2	1.9	11.9	69.2	6.8	.6	28.3	71.1	.2
Brookfield town	1 124	9.5	5.4	16.7	57.3	11.0	2.9	36.2	60.9	.5
Charlton town	3 147	1.1	3.9	33.0	48.8	13.2	4.0	25.5	70.5	.5

Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
Worcester County—Con.										
Clinton town	5 320	27.3	7.1	12.7	50.7	2.3	10.5	41.3	48.2	3.1
Clinton CDP	3 263	32.5	4.5	10.3	51.3	1.3	13.7	38.9	47.4	3.5
Douglas town	1 889	.3	4.2	17.5	70.2	7.8	6.9	26.4	66.7	.7
East Douglas CDP	761	.7	3.2	17.6	75.4	3.2	12.5	36.0	51.5	.5
Dudley town	3 387	22.2	1.3	20.5	50.5	5.6	6.5	37.4	56.2	4.3
East Brookfield town	723	12.9	4.7	10.8	60.3	11.3	5.8	32.0	62.2	1.7
East Brookfield CDP	504	18.5	2.8	7.3	65.5	6.0	6.2	34.7	59.1	1.4
Fitchburg city	15 363	52.0	1.9	9.6	34.5	1.9	17.6	41.1	41.3	4.8
Gardner city	7 979	18.9	2.4	13.6	63.3	1.7	19.3	39.7	41.0	4.6
Grofton town	4 799	44.4	1.4	15.9	35.7	2.6	4.0	31.1	64.9	.7
Hardwick town	914	.2	15.1	15.1	55.5	14.1	10.1	33.9	56.0	4.3
Harvard town	2 977	34.9	.9	13.7	45.5	4.9	1.7	23.3	75.0	.6
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	1 404	68.8	1.1	20.9	7.1	2.1	.5	37.3	62.3	1.3
Holden town	5 281	4.6	1.0	9.8	81.4	3.2	3.4	28.1	68.5	.1
Hopedale town	1 961	7.2	.3	16.6	74.1	1.9	5.6	26.6	67.8	—
Hopedale CDP	1 423	9.3	—	21.5	68.4	.7	6.7	28.1	65.1	—
Hubbardston town	954	.2	5.8	12.7	65.7	15.6	4.3	21.7	74.0	1.5
Lancaster town	1 910	5.1	2.1	13.0	74.4	5.3	4.6	31.4	64.0	1.3
South Lancaster CDP	659	12.6	.8	15.6	67.4	3.6	10.0	30.2	59.8	3.0
Leicester town	3 458	2.0	5.4	21.4	66.3	4.9	7.1	28.8	64.1	—
Leominster city	14 834	28.4	1.6	16.9	50.9	2.2	9.6	36.9	53.5	1.5
Lunenburg town	3 252	10.0	1.8	5.2	75.6	7.5	3.6	26.4	69.9	1.0
Lunenburg CDP	679	7.8	—	2.1	79.8	10.3	1.5	22.5	76.0	—
Mendon town	1 362	1.5	3.6	10.3	78.1	6.5	3.7	20.7	75.6	—
Milford town	9 379	38.3	.8	11.5	48.2	1.3	10.5	32.6	56.8	1.5
Milford CDP	8 722	40.0	.8	11.7	46.6	.9	11.2	33.6	55.2	1.6
Millbury town	4 584	23.2	2.2	20.4	50.4	3.8	7.7	33.6	58.7	.8
Millville town	787	—	5.3	7.4	83.7	3.6	5.2	27.2	67.6	8.8
New Braintree town	283	1.4	2.8	8.8	53.0	33.9	2.1	20.5	77.4	2.1
Northborough town	4 058	25.4	2.6	14.0	54.4	3.6	3.8	22.1	74.1	.2
Northborough CDP	2 062	22.9	.8	18.4	54.3	3.6	5.9	26.8	67.4	.4
Northbridge town	4 754	27.1	1.2	12.2	55.8	3.6	8.9	36.1	55.0	1.6
Whitinsville CDP	2 046	35.0	.3	9.7	53.2	1.8	10.9	39.7	49.5	1.6
North Brookfield town	1 726	26.7	2.1	15.8	45.1	10.4	7.9	34.1	58.1	2.3
North Brookfield CDP	1 035	42.4	.8	13.5	38.8	4.4	10.8	39.6	49.6	3.8
Oakham town	512	—	4.7	19.7	50.2	25.4	2.5	28.1	69.3	1.0
Oxford town	4 492	.6	4.1	27.7	59.3	8.3	5.2	33.0	61.8	1.4
Oxford CDP	2 134	—	2.9	22.7	67.7	6.7	6.6	29.7	63.7	1.2
Poxton town	1 310	.9	1.6	1.5	92.5	3.5	2.7	23.7	73.5	.5
Petersham town	391	—	2.3	2.0	77.2	18.4	3.3	28.1	68.5	1.3
Phillipston town	508	.4	8.3	15.7	55.3	20.3	4.3	26.4	69.3	3.9
Princeton town	1 061	—	1.9	5.1	85.8	7.3	1.5	13.2	85.3	—
Royalston town	404	—	5.0	5.9	64.4	24.8	3.0	29.7	67.3	1.2
Rutland town	1 697	—	4.4	18.4	68.7	8.5	2.6	25.5	72.0	.8
Rutland CDP	721	—	2.4	14.7	78.4	4.6	1.7	23.3	75.0	.4
Shrewsbury town	9 302	33.6	1.0	21.0	43.2	1.2	5.6	31.5	62.9	.7
Southborough town	2 281	24.5	1.4	9.4	62.5	2.2	4.1	19.2	76.6	—
Cordaville CDP	547	2.4	2.2	.9	91.8	2.7	1.5	20.7	77.9	1.5
Southbridge town	6 897	34.7	1.7	16.5	44.3	2.8	17.0	41.0	42.0	4.5
Southbridge CDP	5 306	38.5	1.7	14.3	43.6	1.8	19.1	43.3	37.6	5.6
Spencer town	4 321	25.2	2.2	23.9	42.2	6.5	8.7	35.8	55.5	2.9
Spencer CDP	2 519	39.9	.9	20.8	34.6	3.9	12.7	39.4	47.9	4.1
Sterling town	2 188	—	1.3	8.2	81.1	9.4	3.9	24.9	71.2	.4
Sturbridge town	2 793	—	3.4	36.1	53.0	7.4	2.3	35.3	62.3	—
Fiskdale CDP	836	—	7.8	41.1	49.5	1.6	4.4	40.9	54.7	—
Sturbridge CDP	761	—	.9	33.0	62.5	3.5	3.7	31.8	64.5	—
Sutton town	2 261	2.0	2.7	14.0	75.6	5.7	3.6	16.4	80.0	—
Templeton town	2 195	—	3.1	11.7	78.8	6.4	6.7	32.5	60.7	.6
Baldwinville CDP	605	—	8.1	14.9	73.7	3.3	13.9	37.0	49.1	2.1
Upton town	1 850	19.3	2.1	12.4	63.2	3.0	7.3	27.8	64.9	—
Upton-West Upton CDP	988	35.4	1.5	14.1	48.4	.6	11.4	33.2	55.4	—
Uxbridge town	3 773	20.7	2.7	9.3	63.4	3.9	8.0	29.6	62.5	1.4
Warren town	1 694	17.9	6.2	23.4	45.3	7.3	11.7	35.4	53.0	4.4
Warren CDP	606	21.5	1.3	27.6	45.9	3.8	14.5	44.1	41.4	6.4
Webster town	6 529	26.0	2.7	20.0	48.5	2.9	12.8	39.4	47.8	3.1
Webster CDP	4 893	34.0	1.8	17.6	45.6	1.1	16.0	43.1	40.9	3.6
Westborough town	5 352	39.2	1.7	20.0	35.8	3.3	6.1	33.1	60.8	.3
Westborough CDP	1 657	41.1	1.3	16.9	39.0	1.7	7.4	38.5	54.1	.4
West Boylston town	2 214	21.5	2.0	9.2	63.3	3.9	1.7	29.2	69.1	—
West Brookfield town	1 235	17.6	4.5	11.6	54.3	12.0	5.3	23.7	70.9	.6
West Brookfield CDP	514	31.1	4.3	2.7	54.1	7.8	9.3	23.3	67.3	—
Westminster town	2 175	4.1	3.4	13.9	73.8	4.7	1.0	31.2	67.8	.9
Winchendon town	3 052	.6	6.3	16.9	69.3	7.0	11.7	31.8	56.6	3.7
Winchendon CDP	1 596	.8	3.6	17.8	76.7	1.1	19.0	34.2	46.7	6.4
Worcester city	63 884	53.9	2.2	16.4	26.6	1.0	20.5	41.9	37.6	4.1

Table 14. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
The State -----	2 247 110	38.0	2.1	13.5	44.0	2.4	14.3	36.4	49.3	2.1
COUNTY										
Barnstable County -----	77 586	33.7	3.0	15.9	43.9	3.5	6.1	40.7	53.1	1.3
Berkshire County -----	54 315	28.8	4.1	10.6	50.3	6.2	12.6	40.6	46.7	2.7
Bristol County -----	187 668	49.5	2.1	9.1	37.3	1.9	13.6	35.5	50.9	2.3
Dukes County -----	5 003	.1	3.1	32.6	52.6	11.6	5.6	39.4	55.0	1.7
Essex County -----	251 285	41.3	2.0	10.8	44.3	1.6	12.8	35.9	51.3	2.7
Franklin County -----	27 640	9.9	4.5	17.5	54.5	13.7	8.7	37.6	53.7	2.8
Hampden County -----	169 906	37.1	2.2	18.8	39.4	2.6	14.9	37.0	48.1	3.8
Hampshire County -----	50 052	20.1	4.2	23.1	45.4	7.1	8.0	36.3	55.6	1.9
Middlesex County -----	519 527	43.3	1.3	11.1	43.0	1.3	11.6	35.7	52.7	1.2
Nantucket County -----	2 597	1.3	8.1	39.2	44.2	7.3	6.4	44.2	49.4	2.5
Norfolk County -----	227 798	35.3	1.1	13.0	49.4	1.2	9.1	35.1	55.8	.6
Plymouth County -----	149 519	32.9	3.6	10.2	50.5	2.7	8.2	30.8	61.1	1.8
Suffolk County -----	264 061	40.5	2.1	17.7	37.9	1.8	36.5	42.0	21.5	3.4
Worcester County -----	260 153	29.5	2.5	15.6	48.8	3.6	11.4	35.1	53.5	2.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Abington CDP, Plymouth County -----	4 817	24.9	.8	12.5	60.3	1.6	3.8	32.3	63.9	.9
Abington town, Plymouth County -----	4 817	24.9	.8	12.5	60.3	1.6	3.8	32.3	63.9	.9
Acton town, Middlesex County -----	6 600	36.7	1.6	19.7	40.4	1.6	3.3	27.9	68.7	.6
Acushnet town, Bristol County -----	3 428	40.5	5.6	3.2	48.6	2.1	4.7	34.3	61.0	.6
Acushnet Center CDP, Bristol County -----	1 210	56.0	2.4	2.1	39.1	.4	6.3	42.2	51.5	1.2
Adams town, Berkshire County -----	4 081	43.1	1.5	4.2	49.4	1.8	18.1	42.4	39.5	2.4
Adams CDP, Berkshire County -----	2 838	45.7	.9	4.5	47.1	1.8	19.9	43.1	37.0	2.5
Agowom town, Hampden County -----	10 432	40.7	1.4	27.8	28.2	2.1	5.5	33.2	61.3	.6
Alford town, Berkshire County -----	161	—	10.6	18.6	57.8	13.0	5.0	26.1	68.9	1.2
Amesbury town, Essex County -----	5 557	39.6	1.5	20.6	34.9	3.4	7.6	37.5	54.8	2.6
Amesbury CDP, Essex County -----	4 525	42.0	1.0	21.8	32.1	3.0	8.8	39.2	52.0	3.1
Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	2 987	20.2	2.0	25.3	49.2	3.2	13.6	50.8	35.6	1.9
Amherst town, Hampshire County -----	8 477	15.6	2.7	40.7	37.0	4.0	9.6	41.2	49.2	2.0
Andover CDP, Essex County -----	3 564	54.6	1.1	8.8	34.4	1.0	11.8	39.9	48.3	.8
Andover town, Essex County -----	10 415	47.7	2.0	9.8	39.0	1.5	5.9	26.7	67.4	.4
Arlington town, Middlesex County -----	18 819	36.2	.7	11.0	51.8	.2	12.6	43.0	44.4	.5
Arlington CDP, Middlesex County -----	18 819	36.2	.7	11.0	51.8	.2	12.6	43.0	44.4	.5
Ashburnham town, Worcester County -----	1 834	—	6.3	4.7	76.9	12.1	2.8	23.4	73.8	1.0
Ashby town, Middlesex County -----	892	7.6	3.7	4.9	72.0	11.8	1.3	24.8	73.9	.7
Ashfield town, Franklin County -----	666	.3	7.1	10.2	41.1	41.3	1.8	32.0	66.2	1.7
Ashland town, Middlesex County -----	4 607	50.9	.9	5.5	41.3	1.4	3.6	26.9	69.5	.6
Athol town, Worcester County -----	4 379	—	2.6	13.2	78.9	5.3	13.2	41.7	45.1	3.9
Athol CDP, Worcester County -----	3 422	—	2.2	11.7	82.4	3.7	16.2	43.1	40.7	4.5
Attleboro city, Bristol County -----	14 180	25.1	1.6	15.8	55.5	2.1	10.1	32.8	57.1	2.4
Auburn town, Worcester County -----	5 714	12.5	1.4	17.7	65.5	2.9	6.4	33.1	60.5	.5
Avon town, Norfolk County -----	1 591	25.8	.7	9.4	61.7	2.5	6.7	34.9	58.4	—
Ayer town, Middlesex County -----	2 667	34.2	2.1	22.7	37.8	3.2	9.3	45.9	44.8	2.7
Ayer CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 180	29.3	2.7	12.7	52.2	3.1	15.8	46.2	38.0	4.8
Baldwinville CDP, Worcester County -----	605	—	8.1	14.9	73.7	3.3	13.9	37.0	49.1	2.1
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	16 607	45.5	1.8	14.7	35.0	3.0	7.9	38.5	53.6	1.7
Barnstable Village CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 099	40.8	.7	15.2	34.8	8.6	4.0	26.5	69.5	.8
Barnstable CDP, Barnstable County -----	424	—	13.4	15.1	63.9	7.5	5.7	28.8	65.6	—
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	1 637	—	13.4	11.7	67.0	7.9	5.4	35.9	58.7	.7
Becket town, Berkshire County -----	514	1.2	18.1	16.9	34.4	29.4	1.4	33.5	65.2	1.0
Bedford town, Middlesex County -----	4 479	45.6	1.3	11.7	39.4	2.0	5.8	24.6	69.5	.2
Belchertown CDP, Hampshire County -----	928	2.3	8.4	20.6	63.7	5.1	15.2	42.0	42.8	—
Belchertown town, Hampshire County -----	3 825	.7	7.7	20.3	58.8	12.4	5.4	30.2	64.4	—
Bellingham town, Norfolk County -----	5 050	24.7	1.6	9.5	60.8	3.4	3.9	22.2	73.9	.8
Bellingham CDP, Norfolk County -----	1 531	50.8	.8	12.3	33.4	2.7	5.5	19.3	75.2	—
Belmont town, Middlesex County -----	9 664	37.4	1.1	5.4	55.7	.3	7.4	40.1	52.5	.3
Belmont CDP, Middlesex County -----	9 664	37.4	1.1	5.4	55.7	.3	7.4	40.1	52.5	.3
Berkley town, Bristol County -----	1 352	1.6	10.1	7.7	74.8	5.8	3.1	18.5	78.4	—
Berlin town, Worcester County -----	799	.1	1.5	14.8	75.2	8.4	1.0	24.0	75.0	1.1
Bernardston town, Franklin County -----	776	.4	5.8	19.5	56.2	18.2	3.7	31.2	65.1	—
Beverly city, Essex County -----	14 796	32.3	1.9	11.2	53.6	1.0	9.1	37.9	53.1	1.1
Billerica town, Middlesex County -----	11 695	58.5	1.6	5.9	31.3	2.6	3.5	24.0	72.5	.7
Blackstone town, Worcester County -----	2 832	17.9	2.4	7.7	68.3	3.7	6.5	28.0	65.5	1.7
Blondford town, Hampden County -----	424	—	6.4	7.3	61.3	25.0	1.9	24.5	73.6	.7
Bliss Corner CDP, Bristol County -----	2 026	63.6	2.6	4.3	29.2	.3	15.6	43.2	41.2	.5
Bolton town, Worcester County -----	1 052	1.6	.7	12.6	76.7	8.4	.9	19.9	79.3	.3
Bondsville CDP -----	740	1.4	7.3	9.3	77.0	5.0	8.5	31.5	60.0	2.0
Bondsville town, Hampshire County -----	659	1.5	5.3	10.5	78.3	4.4	7.1	29.0	63.9	2.3
Bondsville town, Hampshire County -----	81	—	23.5	—	66.7	9.9	19.8	51.9	28.4	—
Boston city, Suffolk County -----	228 464	40.8	2.2	18.2	37.0	1.9	38.3	41.6	20.1	3.4
Bourne CDP, Barnstable County -----	543	35.0	1.1	15.1	46.4	2.4	5.3	34.4	60.2	—
Bourne town, Barnstable County -----	5 898	35.7	5.5	12.6	44.0	2.1	5.5	36.4	58.0	1.1
Boxborough town, Middlesex County -----	1 363	18.6	.9	53.3	23.4	3.7	1.0	31.6	67.4	—
Boxford CDP, Essex County -----	655	31.5	1.2	2.7	64.6	—	.9	11.9	87.2	—
Boxford town, Essex County -----	2 016	26.6	.7	2.8	66.6	3.3	1.0	14.8	84.2	.6
Boylston town, Worcester County -----	1 330	10.2	1.9	11.9	69.2	6.8	.6	28.3	71.1	.2
Brointree town, Norfolk County -----	11 896	26.9	.7	8.0	63.4	1.1	7.2	32.8	60.0	.3
Brointree CDP, Norfolk County -----	11 896	26.9	.7	8.0	63.4	1.1	7.2	32.8	60.0	.3
Brewster CDP, Barnstable County -----	862	6.4	2.3	23.2	63.1	5.0	6.6	28.7	64.7	1.4
Brewster town, Barnstable County -----	3 370	3.8	2.6	30.0	56.4	7.3	2.5	35.7	61.8	.9
Bridgewater CDP, Plymouth County -----	2 394	28.6	2.2	32.0	37.3	—	10.6	41.1	48.3	1.9
Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	5 947	21.1	1.5	16.7	58.1	2.5	5.9	28.1	66.0	1.5
Brimfield town, Hampden County -----	1 076	—	10.6	17.5	50.5	21.5	4.8	25.8	69.3	.8
Brookton city, Plymouth County -----	32 850	40.1	1.8	12.0	44.8	1.2	18.5	36.7	44.8	4.8
Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	1 124	9.5	5.4	16.7	57.3	11.0	2.9	36.2	60.9	.5
Brookline town, Norfolk County -----	24 357	31.7	1.5	13.4	52.4	1.0	19.8	51.8	28.4	.5
Brookline CDP, Norfolk County -----	24 357	31.7	1.5	13.4	52.4	1.0	19.8	51.8	28.4	.5
Buckland town, Franklin County -----	744	—	8.1	7.0	62.1	22.8	5.1	32.5	62.4	1.9
Burlington town, Middlesex County -----	7 870	41.2	1.3	9.6	47.2	.7	4.2	24.0	71.8	.2
Burlington CDP, Middlesex County -----	7 870	41.2	1.3	9.6	47.2	.7	4.2	24.0	71.8	.2

Table 14. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Battled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Buzzards Bay CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 053	30.0	12.6	7.8	47.1	2.5	10.0	38.8	51.2	.9
Cambridge city, Middlesex County -----	39 405	55.8	1.5	12.6	29.0	1.2	28.2	51.6	20.2	1.5
Canton town, Norfolk County -----	6 605	40.9	1.7	14.5	42.3	.7	4.4	30.7	64.8	—
Corliss town, Middlesex County -----	1 457	23.9	2.3	3.8	62.4	7.7	1.8	12.7	85.5	—
Corver town, Plymouth County -----	3 585	26.3	7.3	9.5	52.0	4.9	4.3	31.7	64.0	3.0
Centerville CDP, Barnstable County -----	3 699	54.4	1.4	8.1	34.7	1.4	3.1	40.7	56.3	.2
Charlemont town, Franklin County -----	483	.4	11.2	10.4	55.9	22.2	6.2	35.4	58.4	4.6
Chorlton town, Worcester County -----	3 147	1.1	3.9	33.0	48.8	13.2	4.0	25.5	70.5	.5
Chatham CDP, Barnstable County -----	936	44.2	2.1	18.3	32.7	2.7	7.8	52.0	40.2	1.7
Chatham town, Barnstable County -----	3 023	39.9	3.5	17.1	37.2	2.3	4.8	48.4	46.8	.7
Chelmsford CDP, Middlesex County -----	11 455	70.8	.9	7.9	19.4	1.1	3.6	23.7	72.7	.1
Chelmsford town, Middlesex County -----	11 450	70.8	.9	7.9	19.4	1.1	3.6	23.7	72.6	.1
Chelsea city, Suffolk County -----	10 553	36.8	1.3	17.7	43.2	1.0	37.3	40.1	22.7	7.4
Cheshire town, Berkshire County -----	1 291	25.3	8.4	7.3	47.8	11.2	1.7	35.4	62.9	.7
Chester town, Hampshire County -----	464	.4	6.7	5.4	72.6	14.9	5.4	27.4	67.2	1.1
Chesterfield town, Hampshire County -----	360	—	11.4	6.4	39.7	42.5	4.7	20.8	74.4	.6
Chicopee city, Hampden County -----	22 625	38.2	1.3	20.0	39.2	1.3	12.8	42.8	44.3	2.7
Chilmark town, Dukes County -----	287	—	3.8	20.6	53.7	22.0	1.7	32.8	65.5	—
Clarksburg town, Berkshire County -----	655	12.1	6.4	2.6	67.0	11.9	7.2	34.5	58.3	1.2
Clinton town, Worcester County -----	5 320	27.3	7.1	12.7	50.7	2.3	10.5	41.3	48.2	3.1
Clinton CDP, Worcester County -----	3 263	32.5	4.5	10.3	51.3	1.3	13.7	38.9	47.4	3.5
Cochituate CDP, Middlesex County -----	2 167	43.1	—	4.7	49.1	3.2	4.8	18.1	77.2	.4
Cohasset town, Norfolk County -----	2 563	28.0	.9	8.5	62.5	.2	3.7	25.7	70.6	.5
Colrain town, Franklin County -----	623	—	4.7	7.7	56.2	31.5	5.9	33.4	60.7	1.4
Concord town, Middlesex County -----	5 693	36.1	.9	5.1	56.9	.9	4.9	25.1	70.0	.1
Conway town, Franklin County -----	554	—	7.6	9.2	50.5	32.7	2.0	24.2	73.8	.2
Cordaville CDP, Worcester County -----	547	2.4	2.2	.9	91.8	2.7	1.5	20.7	77.9	1.5
Cotuit CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 011	31.8	.6	7.8	53.4	6.4	1.2	37.6	61.2	—
Cummington town, Hampshire County -----	3 307	1.6	13.0	8.1	42.7	34.5	1.6	31.3	67.1	3.3
Danvers town, Berkshire County -----	2 627	27.9	2.2	11.9	55.3	2.7	8.0	35.4	56.6	1.2
Donvers town, Essex County -----	8 813	23.9	1.6	10.3	62.2	1.9	5.2	31.5	63.3	.2
Donvers CDP, Essex County -----	8 813	23.9	1.6	10.3	62.2	1.9	5.2	31.5	63.3	.2
Dormouth town, Bristol County -----	9 190	43.8	3.3	6.6	44.2	2.2	7.3	33.8	58.9	.9
Dedham town, Norfolk County -----	8 490	64.9	.6	5.1	28.8	.6	8.4	31.1	60.5	.9
Dedham CDP, Norfolk County -----	8 490	64.9	.6	5.1	28.8	.6	8.4	31.1	60.5	.9
Deerfield town, Franklin County -----	1 995	12.8	5.2	20.0	49.7	12.3	4.8	31.1	64.1	1.6
Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 082	33.5	3.0	20.8	39.0	3.6	4.8	42.1	53.1	2.1
Dennis town, Barnstable County -----	6 190	41.9	4.7	18.0	32.5	2.9	6.1	47.8	46.1	2.1
Dennis Port CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 352	44.2	4.4	17.7	29.5	4.1	11.8	52.9	35.3	3.6
Dighton town, Bristol County -----	1 927	15.6	4.2	6.9	68.9	4.5	5.1	25.2	69.6	.4
Douglas town, Worcester County -----	1 889	.3	4.2	17.5	70.2	7.8	6.9	26.4	66.7	.7
Dover CDP, Norfolk County -----	720	—	—	7.9	90.4	1.7	2.1	16.4	81.5	—
Dover town, Norfolk County -----	1 643	.9	1.5	10.2	86.8	.7	.9	13.6	85.5	—
Dracut town, Middlesex County -----	8 992	55.3	1.4	12.6	28.3	2.3	4.5	30.4	65.1	1.0
Dudley town, Worcester County -----	3 387	22.2	1.3	20.5	50.5	5.6	6.5	37.4	56.2	4.3
Dunstable town, Middlesex County -----	692	18.9	2.9	10.1	60.1	7.9	.9	14.5	84.7	—
Oxbury CDP, Plymouth County -----	637	46.5	2.4	3.9	47.3	—	1.3	23.5	75.2	—
Oxbury town, Plymouth County -----	4 605	39.9	1.4	8.5	47.7	2.5	2.8	23.0	74.1	—
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	3 593	23.8	2.6	8.9	62.2	2.5	5.3	21.8	72.9	.6
East Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	723	12.9	4.7	10.8	60.3	11.3	5.8	32.0	62.2	1.7
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	504	18.5	2.8	7.3	65.5	6.0	6.2	34.7	59.1	1.4
East Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 171	35.4	2.3	22.4	36.2	3.8	2.0	50.0	48.0	.4
East Douglas CDP, Worcester County -----	761	.7	3.2	17.6	75.4	3.2	12.5	36.0	51.5	.5
East Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 244	18.5	4.4	8.0	67.8	1.2	7.7	36.5	55.8	1.5
Eastham town, Barnstable County -----	1 908	—	5.5	24.6	60.6	9.3	3.0	38.3	58.8	1.5
Easthampton town, Hampshire County -----	6 170	24.4	1.1	26.5	44.0	4.0	7.1	40.0	52.9	2.4
East Horwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 567	35.0	1.4	10.4	46.6	6.6	1.1	39.9	58.9	—
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County -----	4 670	51.7	.9	9.2	36.4	1.9	5.0	28.3	66.7	—
Easton town, Bristol County -----	6 436	25.0	2.6	22.8	47.0	2.6	3.8	27.0	69.2	1.2
East Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County -----	747	51.0	—	12.2	36.0	.8	1.1	32.0	66.9	—
East Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 179	—	3.3	19.7	71.0	6.0	.7	25.2	74.1	—
Edgartown town, Dukes County -----	1 297	—	.6	40.6	48.1	10.7	1.9	42.0	56.1	1.5
Egremont town, Berkshire County -----	520	.8	5.6	17.3	63.5	12.9	4.0	34.6	61.3	.8
Erving town, Franklin County -----	526	—	7.0	14.4	66.9	11.6	4.6	37.6	57.8	1.3
Essex CDP, Essex County -----	607	34.1	2.6	19.4	39.9	4.0	5.3	37.2	57.5	.8
Essex town, Essex County -----	1 270	19.1	4.7	24.2	44.8	7.2	3.9	33.2	62.8	1.3
Everett city, Middlesex County -----	14 528	44.1	1.4	5.7	48.2	.7	21.5	44.4	34.1	1.7
Fairhaven town, Bristol County -----	6 359	59.3	2.9	6.3	29.6	1.9	9.3	38.1	52.6	1.4
Fall River city, Bristol County -----	37 303	78.1	1.8	6.3	13.1	.7	22.9	42.7	34.4	3.6
Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 996	33.1	1.9	6.1	58.5	.4	14.2	50.3	35.5	3.1
Falmouth town, Barnstable County -----	11 274	22.7	3.1	10.5	61.5	2.3	6.3	38.2	55.5	1.2
Fiskdale CDP, Worcester County -----	836	—	7.8	41.1	49.5	1.6	4.4	40.9	54.7	—
Fitchburg city, Worcester County -----	15 363	52.0	1.9	9.6	34.5	1.9	17.6	41.1	41.3	4.8
Florida town, Berkshire County -----	264	.8	19.7	4.5	52.7	22.3	5.7	32.2	62.1	—
Forestdale CDP, Barnstable County -----	901	7.7	1.4	13.8	74.4	2.8	3.7	22.4	73.9	—
Fort Devens CDP -----	1 808	65.3	1.3	21.6	9.5	2.4	.4	41.9	57.7	1.0
Middlesex County -----	404	53.0	1.7	23.8	18.1	3.5	—	58.2	41.8	—
Worcester County -----	1 404	68.8	1.1	20.9	7.1	2.1	.5	37.3	62.3	1.3
Foxborough town, Norfolk County -----	5 262	44.2	1.0	12.8	39.0	3.0	3.3	29.4	67.3	.5
Foxborough CDP, Norfolk County -----	2 442	45.5	1.4	18.8	31.9	2.3	5.1	42.7	52.2	.4
Fromington town, Middlesex County -----	25 102	40.3	1.3	23.3	34.3	.8	7.7	36.9	55.4	2.0
Fromington CDP, Middlesex County -----	25 115	40.3	1.3	23.4	34.3	.8	7.7	36.9	55.3	2.0
Franklin town, Norfolk County -----	7 406	45.1	.7	17.0	36.5	.7	5.3	25.0	69.7	.2
Franklin CDP, Norfolk County -----	3 448	38.9	.9	18.2	41.6	.4	10.1	34.7	55.2	.4
Freetown town, Bristol County -----	2 722	1.4	6.6	3.0	82.5	6.5	2.7	23.0	74.3	.7
Gardner city, Worcester County -----	7 979	18.9	2.4	13.6	63.3	1.7	19.3	39.7	41.0	4.6
Gay Head town, Dukes County -----	82	—	4.9	13.4	61.0	20.7	3.7	42.7	53.7	—
Georgetown town, Essex County -----	2 178	34.2	3.2	7.8	48.1	6.8	4.5	23.3	72.1	1.2
Gill town, Franklin County -----	642	—	5.9	8.7	64.5	20.9	2.3	36.1	61.5	1.1

Table 14. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Gloucester city, Essex County	11 579	31.5	1.3	13.1	52.2	1.9	14.4	39.7	45.9	1.9
Goshen town, Hampshire County	306	.7	14.7	10.8	47.4	26.5	4.9	22.5	72.5	2.0
Gosnold town, Dukes County	47	—	10.6	36.2	46.8	6.4	42.6	57.4	—	48.9
Grafton town, Worcester County	4 799	44.4	1.4	15.9	35.7	2.6	4.0	31.1	64.9	.7
Gronby CDP, Hampshire County	502	3.0	5.0	17.5	70.1	4.4	10.4	29.9	59.8	—
Gronby town, Hampshire County	1 939	6.2	3.6	13.8	68.1	8.2	4.3	25.1	70.7	.7
Gronville town, Hampden County	483	—	3.1	7.0	60.5	29.4	4.3	26.1	69.6	1.9
Great Barrington CDP, Berkshire County	1 244	19.6	2.1	13.5	63.8	1.0	13.3	49.8	36.9	3.6
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	2 798	10.8	3.9	11.0	68.3	6.0	10.6	43.4	46.0	2.1
Greenfield town, Franklin County	7 681	23.7	1.5	20.4	49.8	4.4	14.3	44.9	40.7	4.3
Greenfield CDP, Franklin County	5 912	29.7	1.7	17.8	47.3	3.5	16.7	48.1	35.2	5.3
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP, Plymouth County	753	66.4	—	9.3	20.6	3.7	7.0	29.9	63.1	—
Groton CDP, Middlesex County	392	34.2	—	—	59.2	6.6	2.3	17.3	80.4	—
Groton town, Middlesex County	2 577	12.0	1.4	5.6	72.8	8.3	1.6	26.2	72.3	—
Graveland town, Essex County	1 763	52.6	.7	3.6	37.4	5.7	3.3	22.1	74.6	2.0
Hodley town, Hampshire County	1 664	12.2	1.4	20.6	58.8	7.0	5.3	30.3	64.4	.9
Holifax town, Plymouth County	2 362	22.6	6.7	2.4	65.5	2.8	3.5	32.5	64.0	1.4
Homilton town, Essex County	2 437	14.3	.7	7.1	75.1	2.8	4.1	25.6	70.3	—
Hompden town, Hampden County	1 620	26.8	3.4	15.4	47.0	7.3	4.1	23.9	72.0	1.3
Honcock town, Berkshire County	254	—	7.9	18.1	51.2	22.8	1.6	31.9	66.5	5.9
Honover town, Plymouth County	3 742	34.7	1.5	10.4	51.4	1.9	3.8	18.2	78.1	.2
Honson CDP, Plymouth County	642	53.7	2.3	6.4	35.0	2.5	3.9	18.8	77.3	3.1
Honson town, Plymouth County	2 838	37.7	3.7	4.8	50.0	3.8	4.7	19.7	75.7	1.4
Horwick town, Worcester County	914	.2	15.1	15.1	55.5	14.1	10.1	33.9	56.0	4.3
Horvard town, Worcester County	2 977	34.9	.9	13.7	45.5	4.9	1.7	23.3	75.0	.6
Horwich town, Barnstable County	4 505	37.2	3.0	13.7	41.8	4.2	3.7	45.6	50.7	1.4
Horwich Center CDP, Barnstable County	704	28.3	1.4	6.8	62.5	1.0	2.8	43.6	53.6	1.1
Horwich Port CDP, Barnstable County	926	57.1	3.0	18.3	19.9	1.7	5.8	56.9	37.3	1.9
Hotfield CDP, Hampshire County	558	30.1	.7	12.7	49.3	7.2	1.4	32.6	65.9	1.1
Hotfield town, Hampshire County	1 254	27.0	1.8	13.2	45.5	12.4	3.3	30.7	66.0	.9
Haverhill city, Essex County	19 575	59.3	1.8	7.8	29.8	1.3	13.3	37.7	49.0	3.7
Hawley town, Franklin County	123	—	1.6	4.1	45.5	48.8	3.3	30.9	65.9	2.4
Heath town, Franklin County	240	—	7.5	7.5	42.9	42.1	8.3	27.9	63.8	4.6
Hingham CDP, Plymouth County	2 023	29.6	.5	4.2	64.4	1.3	6.4	31.9	61.7	.4
Hingham town, Plymouth County	6 915	26.8	.7	4.4	66.7	1.4	4.5	25.6	69.9	.1
Hinsdale town, Berkshire County	717	—	11.0	11.0	64.3	13.7	5.9	33.5	60.7	1.1
Holbrook CDP, Norfolk County	3 940	28.6	1.8	10.9	58.0	.7	8.5	33.6	57.9	.9
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	3 940	28.6	1.8	10.9	58.0	.7	8.5	33.6	57.9	.9
Holden town, Worcester County	5 281	4.6	1.0	9.8	81.4	3.2	3.4	28.1	68.5	.1
Holland CDP, Hampden County	495	—	10.9	29.1	43.8	16.2	2.2	31.9	65.9	.2
Holland town, Hampden County	793	—	7.7	26.9	47.3	18.2	2.5	28.4	69.1	1.6
Holliston town, Middlesex County	4 284	49.5	.3	9.4	39.0	1.8	2.2	19.6	78.2	.2
Holyoke city, Hampden County	15 850	37.6	3.0	19.0	38.2	2.2	29.1	38.2	32.7	9.9
Hopedale town, Worcester County	1 961	7.2	.3	16.6	74.1	1.9	5.6	26.6	67.8	—
Hopedale CDP, Worcester County	1 423	9.3	—	21.5	68.4	.7	6.7	28.1	65.1	—
Hopkinton CDP, Middlesex County	924	64.3	1.1	7.0	26.7	.9	11.8	32.3	56.0	—
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	3 159	46.4	.9	6.4	42.8	3.5	4.9	20.0	75.1	—
Housatonic CDP, Berkshire County	466	—	3.6	—	96.4	—	14.4	47.0	38.6	—
Hubbardston town, Worcester County	954	.2	5.8	12.7	65.7	15.6	4.3	21.7	74.0	1.5
Hudson town, Middlesex County	6 362	57.8	.3	15.5	24.1	2.3	8.3	28.5	63.2	2.2
Hudson CDP, Middlesex County	5 309	60.1	.2	15.9	21.6	2.2	9.4	31.3	59.3	2.6
Hull town, Plymouth County	3 788	57.2	.8	6.2	34.2	1.6	8.2	36.9	54.8	1.1
Hull CDP, Plymouth County	3 788	57.2	.8	6.2	34.2	1.6	8.2	36.9	54.8	1.1
Huntington town, Hampshire County	703	1.6	12.5	9.8	53.6	22.5	3.8	28.6	67.6	2.3
Hyannis CDP, Barnstable County	6 022	46.7	1.8	22.1	27.7	1.7	16.9	43.1	40.0	3.5
Ipswich CDP, Essex County	1 755	34.5	1.0	14.9	49.6	—	13.7	40.7	45.6	2.3
Ipswich town, Essex County	4 683	22.2	2.2	14.8	58.3	2.5	7.5	31.3	61.2	1.1
Kingston CDP, Plymouth County	1 820	28.4	9.6	9.6	49.7	2.8	7.4	28.0	64.6	1.5
Kingston town, Plymouth County	3 224	28.9	8.2	8.5	51.7	2.8	5.3	25.2	69.5	.8
Lakeville town, Plymouth County	2 604	4.7	9.9	6.5	69.7	9.2	2.4	26.0	71.5	.6
Lancaster town, Worcester County	1 910	5.1	2.1	13.0	74.4	5.3	4.6	31.4	64.0	1.3
Lanesborough town, Berkshire County	1 150	12.2	12.3	12.3	51.6	11.7	5.5	39.6	55.0	.4
Lawrence city, Essex County	24 270	68.9	3.7	7.7	18.5	1.2	30.3	39.5	30.2	10.1
Lee CDP, Berkshire County	842	23.0	3.3	22.8	46.7	4.2	14.6	38.8	46.6	6.1
Lee town, Berkshire County	2 242	23.4	2.5	18.7	49.5	5.8	7.6	35.8	56.6	3.3
Leicester town, Worcester County	3 458	2.0	5.4	21.4	66.3	4.9	7.1	28.8	64.1	—
Lenox CDP, Berkshire County	631	42.0	3.6	12.0	37.9	4.4	9.8	49.3	40.9	—
Lenox town, Berkshire County	1 875	35.3	3.8	11.3	43.3	6.3	7.0	41.1	51.8	—
Leominster city, Worcester County	14 834	28.4	1.6	16.9	50.9	2.2	9.6	36.9	53.5	1.5
Leverett town, Franklin County	646	.6	3.1	9.1	57.1	30.0	4.0	22.9	73.1	1.2
Lexington town, Middlesex County	10 515	22.4	.9	11.2	64.5	1.0	5.3	26.3	68.3	.1
Lexington CDP, Middlesex County	10 515	22.4	.9	11.2	64.5	1.0	5.3	26.3	68.3	.1
Leyden town, Franklin County	204	—	10.3	16.2	32.8	40.7	2.5	19.1	78.4	—
Lincoln town, Middlesex County	2 632	43.6	.7	13.9	37.7	4.1	.2	28.0	71.7	.2
Littleton town, Middlesex County	2 595	26.3	1.3	9.1	59.7	3.6	5.4	23.4	71.2	.3
Littleton Common CDP, Middlesex County	1 120	36.4	2.1	8.5	49.5	3.5	6.5	26.8	66.7	.8
Longmeadow town, Hampden County	5 360	62.3	.3	9.5	26.3	1.5	2.8	22.1	75.1	—
Longmeadow CDP, Hampden County	5 360	62.3	.3	9.5	26.3	1.5	2.8	22.1	75.1	—
Lowell city, Middlesex County	37 019	69.8	1.8	11.9	15.6	1.0	21.9	39.3	38.9	5.0
Ludlow town, Hampden County	6 957	27.9	2.4	18.7	47.2	3.8	8.7	28.9	62.4	1.6
Lunenburg CDP, Worcester County	679	7.8	—	2.1	79.8	10.3	1.5	22.5	76.0	—
Lunenburg town, Worcester County	3 252	10.0	1.8	5.2	75.6	7.5	3.6	26.4	69.9	1.0
Lynn city, Essex County	31 554	38.8	1.6	10.4	48.0	1.2	23.8	42.4	33.8	5.2
Lynnfield town, Essex County	3 916	32.2	.5	5.7	61.2	.4	4.2	23.8	71.9	.3
Lynnfield CDP, Essex County	3 916	32.2	.5	5.7	61.2	.4	4.2	23.8	71.9	.3
Malden city, Middlesex County	21 921	35.5	1.5	15.5	46.1	1.4	20.2	44.0	35.8	1.6
Manchester town, Essex County	2 110	37.8	2.0	4.3	54.4	1.5	5.2	30.9	63.8	—
Mansfield town, Bristol County	5 940	31.0	.5	24.7	41.2	2.6	7.1	28.1	64.8	.8
Mansfield Center CDP, Bristol County	2 897	31.8	—	26.9	40.5	.9	12.0	36.6	51.4	1.1
Marblehead town, Essex County	8 225	41.5	1.9	6.8	49.2	.6	5.5	33.4	61.0	.5

Table 14. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—										
Con.										
Morblehead CDP, Essex County	8 225	41.5	1.9	6.8	49.2	.6	5.5	33.4	61.0	.5
Marion town, Plymouth County	1 589	18.3	4.0	11.0	62.7	4.0	3.9	27.0	69.1	.9
Marion Center CDP, Plymouth County	435	32.6	3.2	11.0	53.1	—	3.2	35.4	61.4	—
Marlborough city, Middlesex County	12 152	48.1	1.0	22.9	26.2	1.8	5.7	36.7	57.6	2.0
Marshfield CDP, Plymouth County	1 474	51.8	1.6	15.6	29.1	2.0	7.8	30.2	62.0	—
Marshfield town, Plymouth County	7 577	55.0	1.2	11.7	29.2	2.9	4.3	27.1	68.7	.2
Marshfield Hills CDP, Plymouth County	705	36.0	—	5.5	55.6	2.8	—	21.6	78.4	—
Marstons Mills CDP, Barnstable County	2 889	48.0	3.0	11.6	32.6	4.8	2.7	29.4	67.9	1.9
Mashpee town, Barnstable County	3 158	40.6	3.9	23.9	30.0	1.6	3.8	40.2	56.0	1.8
Mattapoisett town, Plymouth County	2 273	31.3	5.6	9.1	49.0	5.0	3.9	33.7	62.3	.5
Mattapoisett Center CDP, Plymouth County ..	1 251	44.8	4.8	9.4	36.4	4.6	5.4	43.7	50.8	1.0
Maynard town, Middlesex County	4 051	55.6	.5	5.9	37.4	.6	9.6	32.4	58.0	.8
Maynard CDP, Middlesex County	4 051	55.6	.5	5.9	37.4	.6	9.6	32.4	58.0	.8
Medfield CDP, Norfolk County	2 155	35.5	1.4	10.1	50.6	2.4	6.6	22.1	71.3	—
Medfield town, Norfolk County	3 428	45.0	1.8	6.8	44.7	1.7	4.1	17.2	78.6	—
Medford city, Middlesex County	21 829	36.9	1.1	9.8	51.3	.9	14.0	41.0	45.0	.9
Medway town, Norfolk County	3 267	36.7	.4	8.1	53.4	1.4	4.8	19.7	75.4	.9
Melrose city, Middlesex County	10 941	33.0	.9	12.0	53.6	.5	11.3	39.4	49.3	.4
Mendon town, Worcester County	1 362	1.5	3.6	10.3	78.1	6.5	3.7	20.7	75.6	—
Merrimac town, Essex County	1 903	40.8	3.7	6.2	46.7	2.6	3.9	30.7	65.3	1.3
Methuen town, Essex County	14 647	56.6	1.9	10.7	29.9	1.0	9.0	36.9	54.1	1.9
Middleborough town, Plymouth County	6 063	25.6	4.5	7.6	56.9	5.3	6.2	32.3	61.5	1.4
Middleborough Center CDP, Plymouth County	2 500	40.4	3.6	6.2	47.4	2.4	11.0	40.5	48.5	1.7
Middlefield town, Hampshire County	147	1.4	8.8	6.8	38.8	44.2	1.4	29.9	68.7	4.1
Middleton town, Essex County	1 822	9.9	4.3	20.0	60.8	4.9	2.7	23.9	73.3	—
Milford town, Worcester County	9 379	38.3	.8	11.5	48.2	1.3	10.5	32.6	56.8	1.5
Milford CDP, Worcester County	8 722	40.0	.8	11.7	46.6	.9	11.2	33.6	55.2	1.6
Millbury town, Worcester County	4 584	23.2	2.2	20.4	50.4	3.8	7.7	33.6	58.7	.8
Millers Falls CDP, Franklin County	433	—	2.1	12.0	79.7	6.2	9.5	43.0	47.6	1.6
Millis town, Norfolk County	2 749	23.4	2.0	17.8	53.0	3.9	2.9	27.6	69.4	.2
Millis-Clicquot CDP, Norfolk County	1 606	20.5	.6	26.2	48.4	4.4	5.0	31.1	63.9	—
Millville town, Worcester County	787	—	5.3	7.4	83.7	3.6	5.2	27.2	67.6	.8
Milton town, Norfolk County	8 749	39.8	.2	8.3	50.8	.8	7.0	32.4	60.6	.1
Milton CDP, Norfolk County	8 749	39.8	.2	8.3	50.8	.8	7.0	32.4	60.6	.1
Monroe town, Franklin County	48	—	4.2	4.2	56.3	35.4	4.2	20.8	75.0	6.3
Monson town, Hampden County	2 642	.8	3.9	16.3	68.8	10.3	4.4	31.4	64.3	1.0
Monson Center CDP, Hampden County	873	1.1	2.7	20.0	73.5	2.5	8.5	48.2	43.3	1.1
Montague town, Franklin County	3 479	17.3	3.6	16.0	55.8	7.4	11.2	44.1	44.7	4.0
Monterey town, Berkshire County	326	—	10.7	14.1	54.6	20.6	4.9	41.4	53.7	1.8
Montgomery town, Hampden County	246	—	3.7	7.7	67.9	20.7	4.1	17.9	78.0	—
Monument Beach CDP, Barnstable County ..	685	30.7	3.8	14.2	49.9	1.5	2.2	30.4	67.4	—
Mount Washington town, Berkshire County ..	56	3.6	7.1	26.8	42.9	19.6	8.9	23.2	67.9	—
Nahant town, Essex County	1 554	50.0	2.1	9.4	38.0	.5	5.9	35.8	58.3	—
Nahant CDP, Essex County	1 554	50.0	2.1	9.4	38.0	.5	5.9	35.8	58.3	—
Nantucket CDP, Nantucket County	1 456	1.6	7.9	38.7	48.0	3.8	6.9	52.8	40.3	2.2
Nantucket town, Nantucket County	2 597	1.3	8.1	39.2	44.2	7.3	6.4	44.2	49.4	2.5
Norick town, Middlesex County	12 019	38.1	1.0	17.0	42.9	1.0	5.9	33.9	60.2	.3
Needham town, Norfolk County	10 160	28.3	.4	11.3	59.8	.2	5.8	30.2	63.9	.1
Needham CDP, Norfolk County	10 160	28.3	.4	11.3	59.8	.2	5.8	30.2	63.9	.1
New Ashford town, Berkshire County	68	—	2.9	16.2	52.9	27.9	2.9	22.1	75.0	4.4
New Bedford city, Bristol County	38 788	69.5	1.3	4.7	23.4	1.2	23.7	42.7	33.6	3.9
New Braintree town, Worcester County	283	1.4	2.8	8.8	53.0	33.9	2.1	20.5	77.4	2.1
Newbury town, Essex County	2 060	6.3	6.4	13.7	61.4	12.2	2.9	25.2	71.9	—
Newburyport city, Essex County	6 761	43.8	1.7	8.9	43.4	2.3	10.5	40.2	49.3	1.3
New Marlborough town, Berkshire County ..	458	.4	10.9	6.6	63.8	18.3	4.4	29.5	66.2	.9
New Salem town, Franklin County	293	—	2.4	3.1	66.2	28.3	4.4	29.4	66.2	.7
Newton city, Middlesex County	29 455	43.1	1.3	5.5	49.4	.7	6.7	31.9	61.3	.4
Norfolk town, Norfolk County	2 451	8.8	.9	5.1	80.7	4.5	2.4	16.0	81.6	—
North Adams city, Berkshire County	6 626	42.0	3.2	8.9	42.9	2.9	20.5	44.6	35.0	5.0
North Amherst CDP, Hampshire County	1 844	24.2	3.3	47.6	22.8	2.1	6.5	45.1	48.4	.7
Northampton city, Hampshire County	11 145	41.6	2.9	18.0	34.5	3.1	13.1	41.2	45.7	3.8
North Andover town, Essex County	7 891	50.1	1.4	16.4	31.2	.9	5.5	31.2	63.3	.3
North Attleborough town, Bristol County ...	9 235	13.0	.8	22.8	61.0	2.4	5.3	31.9	62.8	.7
North Attleborough Center CDP, Bristol County	6 321	16.3	.7	27.6	53.7	1.6	6.7	36.8	56.5	.8
Northborough CDP, Worcester County	2 062	22.9	.8	18.4	54.3	3.6	5.9	26.8	67.4	.4
Northborough town, Worcester County	4 058	25.4	2.6	14.0	54.4	3.6	3.8	22.1	74.1	.2
Northbridge town, Worcester County	4 754	27.1	1.2	12.2	55.8	3.6	8.9	36.1	55.0	1.6
North Brookfield town, Worcester County ...	1 726	26.7	2.1	15.8	45.1	10.4	7.9	34.1	58.1	2.3
North Brookfield CDP, Worcester County ..	1 035	42.4	.8	13.5	38.8	4.4	10.8	39.6	49.6	3.8
North Eastham CDP, Barnstable County	680	—	4.3	15.3	74.9	5.6	3.4	37.2	59.4	1.8
North Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	974	22.1	.8	9.4	64.3	3.4	3.0	31.2	65.8	.7
Northfield CDP, Franklin County	575	.7	4.2	11.8	77.6	5.7	8.9	44.3	46.8	1.9
Northfield town, Franklin County	1 130	.4	3.7	12.7	69.0	14.2	5.4	39.0	55.6	1.3
North Lakeville CDP, Plymouth County	681	8.8	—	2.3	83.7	5.1	2.1	32.6	65.3	—
North Pembroke CDP, Plymouth County	775	40.9	1.4	6.8	45.3	5.5	9.8	20.4	69.8	—
North Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County	1 464	54.6	1.0	9.1	33.3	2.0	21.6	39.1	39.3	3.6
North Reading town, Middlesex County	4 065	24.1	.5	5.6	67.5	2.4	2.4	24.6	73.0	.6
North Scituate CDP, Plymouth County	1 734	38.9	.7	3.8	55.2	1.4	3.3	23.9	72.7	.5
North Seekonk CDP, Bristol County	924	23.6	1.7	4.7	68.6	1.4	1.0	27.4	71.6	—
Northwest Norwich CDP, Barnstable County ..	1 308	30.7	5.7	18.3	40.4	4.9	5.8	45.5	48.7	2.7
North Westport CDP, Bristol County	1 686	58.1	1.4	5.2	33.2	2.1	6.5	31.1	62.4	—
Norton town, Bristol County	4 641	37.8	4.1	13.1	41.2	3.7	3.9	27.6	68.5	.7
Norton Center CDP, Bristol County	341	22.6	—	15.2	56.6	5.6	5.9	37.2	56.9	—
Norwell town, Plymouth County	3 004	21.2	1.5	10.3	64.7	2.3	3.5	18.9	77.6	1.2
Norwood town, Norfolk County	11 018	48.8	1.3	8.2	41.2	.5	7.7	38.7	53.5	.7
Norwood CDP, Norfolk County	11 018	48.8	1.3	8.2	41.2	.5	7.7	38.7	53.5	.7
Oak Bluffs town, Dukes County	1 221	.3	—	—	51.6	5.9	6.8	42.6	50.6	1.5
Oakham town, Worcester County	512	—	4.7	19.7	50.2	25.4	2.5	28.1	69.3	1.0
Ocean Bluff-Bront Rock CDP, Plymouth County	1 689	86.1	.7	4.9	5.0	3.3	4.1	32.1	63.8	.6
Ocean Grove CDP, Bristol County	1 199	68.6	—	.4	26.3	4.8	5.5	39.0	55.5	1.3

Table 14. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Onset CDP, Plymouth County -----	623	32.3	13.2	6.4	46.5	1.6	18.3	48.0	33.7	9.3
Orange CDP, Franklin County -----	1 401	—	5.9	14.9	73.7	5.5	11.4	38.6	50.0	1.7
Orange town, Franklin County -----	2 808	.4	5.8	17.3	70.0	6.4	9.7	38.0	52.4	1.6
Orleans CDP, Barnstable County -----	771	11.9	2.7	34.2	47.1	4.0	14.8	42.4	42.8	2.3
Orleans town, Barnstable County -----	2 722	4.7	2.2	25.7	60.8	6.6	7.4	41.0	51.6	.7
Osterville CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 315	38.3	1.4	11.9	47.1	1.4	1.1	44.1	54.8	
Otis town, Berkshire County -----	396	.5	14.4	17.2	44.9	23.0	1.8	35.9	62.4	1.3
Oxford CDP, Worcester County -----	2 134	—	2.9	22.7	67.7	6.7	6.6	29.7	63.7	1.2
Oxford town, Worcester County -----	4 492	.6	4.1	27.7	59.3	8.3	5.2	33.0	61.8	1.4
Palmer CDP, Hampden County -----	1 781	—	4.5	28.0	64.3	3.2	13.9	41.7	44.4	3.6
Palmer town, Hampden County -----	4 781	.2	5.5	18.2	71.5	4.6	8.8	37.6	53.6	2.4
Paxton town, Worcester County -----	1 310	.9	1.6	1.5	92.5	3.5	2.7	23.7	73.5	.5
Peabody city, Essex County -----	17 556	35.7	1.3	11.2	51.1	.7	8.8	34.1	57.2	1.2
Pelham town, Hampshire County -----	492	—	6.5	15.2	59.1	19.1	2.6	19.5	77.8	1.0
Pembroke town, Plymouth County -----	4 666	34.4	3.9	7.1	49.1	5.4	5.5	22.0	72.5	.8
Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County -----	879	48.5	—	15.9	33.2	2.4	6.6	35.2	58.2	1.8
Pepperell town, Middlesex County -----	3 385	29.4	1.5	11.0	51.6	6.5	3.0	25.7	71.3	1.2
Peru town, Berkshire County -----	270	—	19.3	12.2	35.9	32.6	1.9	37.4	60.7	1.5
Petersham town, Worcester County -----	391	—	2.3	2.0	77.2	18.4	3.3	28.1	68.5	1.3
Phillipston town, Worcester County -----	508	.4	8.3	15.7	55.3	20.3	4.3	26.4	69.3	3.9
Pinehurst CDP, Middlesex County -----	2 017	36.4	2.6	5.4	53.5	2.0	2.6	26.8	70.6	.5
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County -----	19 916	36.9	2.2	10.4	47.9	2.6	16.2	42.8	41.0	3.6
Plainfield town, Hampshire County -----	218	—	10.6	10.1	24.3	55.0	.9	31.7	67.4	1.4
Plainville town, Norfolk County -----	2 642	6.0	3.7	19.6	67.6	3.0	5.0	33.2	61.8	1.3
Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County -----	3 029	47.3	.8	11.8	38.6	1.6	16.6	44.2	39.3	3.1
Plymouth town, Plymouth County -----	15 875	20.6	10.4	17.1	47.7	4.2	7.1	33.1	59.8	1.1
Plympton town, Plymouth County -----	766	6.3	1.8	8.2	72.7	11.0	2.3	21.9	75.7	2.3
Pocasset CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 126	43.5	8.9	15.0	29.1	3.5	3.8	40.0	56.2	1.6
Princeton town, Worcester County -----	1 061	—	1.9	5.1	85.8	7.3	1.5	13.2	85.3	.5
Princeton town, Barnstable County -----	1 945	.7	8.5	20.3	66.9	3.5	27.6	50.8	21.6	3.5
Princeton town, Barnstable County -----	1 868	—	8.9	18.8	68.6	3.7	28.3	51.5	20.2	3.4
Quincy city, Norfolk County -----	35 678	30.0	1.1	20.3	47.3	1.3	16.0	45.5	38.5	1.2
Randolph town, Norfolk County -----	10 886	44.6	.8	14.9	38.8	.9	8.9	33.6	57.5	.6
Randolph CDP, Norfolk County -----	10 886	44.6	.8	14.9	38.8	.9	8.9	33.6	57.5	.6
Raynham town, Bristol County -----	3 352	13.4	4.9	4.9	75.1	1.7	4.2	29.3	66.5	.6
Raynham Center CDP, Bristol County -----	1 168	22.3	—	5.7	69.3	2.7	2.2	24.8	72.9	.9
Reading town, Middlesex County -----	7 932	21.2	1.3	4.0	72.4	1.1	5.6	27.0	67.4	.4
Reading CDP, Middlesex County -----	7 932	21.2	1.3	4.0	72.4	1.1	5.6	27.0	67.4	.4
Rehoboth town, Bristol County -----	2 870	1.3	2.8	9.3	80.3	6.4	3.6	21.8	74.5	1.4
Revere city, Suffolk County -----	17 438	38.0	1.5	13.4	45.6	1.5	21.4	45.6	33.0	2.1
Richmond town, Berkshire County -----	613	—	6.7	17.5	62.8	13.1	1.6	26.4	71.9	.5
Rochester town, Plymouth County -----	1 288	6.8	5.9	5.7	74.0	7.6	3.4	21.4	75.2	.2
Rockland town, Plymouth County -----	5 520	38.1	1.9	10.4	48.8	.8	5.7	36.8	57.4	1.1
Rockport CDP, Essex County -----	2 507	.7	2.9	33.9	59.3	3.2	10.7	47.5	41.8	.6
Rockport town, Essex County -----	3 368	.5	3.1	33.3	59.4	3.6	10.9	46.9	42.3	.5
Rowe town, Franklin County -----	147	—	5.4	11.6	51.0	32.0	—	27.9	72.1	2.7
Rowley CDP, Essex County -----	405	41.0	1.7	12.3	43.2	1.7	6.2	28.1	65.7	.9
Rowley town, Essex County -----	1 507	40.5	1.7	9.4	42.5	5.8	2.5	21.6	75.8	—
Royalston town, Worcester County -----	404	—	5.0	5.9	64.4	24.8	3.0	29.7	67.3	1.2
Russell town, Hampden County -----	557	—	9.5	12.6	69.3	8.6	3.2	31.1	65.7	2.0
Rutland CDP, Worcester County -----	721	—	2.4	14.7	78.4	4.6	1.7	23.3	75.0	—
Rutland town, Worcester County -----	1 697	—	4.4	18.4	68.7	8.5	2.6	25.5	72.0	.8
Sagamore CDP, Barnstable County -----	945	11.4	5.0	14.0	68.0	1.6	5.1	31.2	63.7	1.0
Salem city, Essex County -----	15 806	36.0	2.2	10.9	50.3	.7	17.5	43.0	39.5	2.7
Salisbury CDP, Essex County -----	1 453	50.9	3.0	14.8	26.2	5.1	9.0	36.9	54.1	4.5
Salisbury town, Essex County -----	2 480	36.7	3.5	16.6	38.7	4.4	6.1	35.0	58.9	3.5
Sandisfield town, Berkshire County -----	227	—	8.8	4.8	51.5	34.8	3.5	31.7	64.8	—
Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 247	9.1	3.9	24.8	57.6	4.6	5.5	42.8	51.7	.8
Sandwich town, Barnstable County -----	5 557	16.4	2.6	18.0	58.4	4.6	3.1	28.8	68.1	2.2
Saugus town, Essex County -----	9 286	33.6	1.7	14.5	49.5	.7	6.9	34.4	58.7	.4
Saugus CDP, Essex County -----	9 286	33.6	1.7	14.5	49.5	.7	6.9	34.4	58.7	.4
Savoy town, Berkshire County -----	238	.4	20.6	8.0	21.8	49.2	6.3	25.2	68.5	5.0
Scituate CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 923	49.6	.4	3.9	44.8	1.4	8.3	26.3	65.4	.5
Scituate town, Plymouth County -----	6 033	46.3	1.1	4.6	46.3	1.8	5.5	25.8	68.8	.6
Seekonk town, Bristol County -----	4 482	22.9	1.3	7.0	68.0	.8	3.1	22.2	74.7	.4
Sharon town, Norfolk County -----	5 244	53.8	.4	6.9	37.5	1.3	5.1	20.3	74.7	.2
Sharon CDP, Norfolk County -----	2 016	51.2	—	4.9	42.4	1.5	3.7	24.2	72.1	—
Sheffield town, Berkshire County -----	1 180	—	5.8	18.1	61.9	14.2	3.1	38.2	58.6	2.3
Shelburne town, Franklin County -----	794	.5	7.6	14.9	62.0	15.1	10.1	35.0	54.9	1.9
Shelburne Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	839	—	6.2	12.4	71.5	9.9	10.7	41.7	47.6	3.0
Sherborn town, Middlesex County -----	1 349	19.2	.9	7.7	67.3	4.9	1.4	15.9	82.7	—
Shirley CDP, Middlesex County -----	661	21.5	3.6	17.9	54.3	2.7	4.4	47.2	48.4	5.1
Shirley town, Middlesex County -----	2 070	19.6	2.3	17.3	57.6	3.2	2.8	36.3	60.9	1.6
Shrewsbury town, Worcester County -----	9 302	33.6	1.0	21.0	43.2	1.2	5.6	31.5	62.9	.4
Shutesbury town, Franklin County -----	575	1.2	14.4	14.4	39.3	30.6	3.8	23.1	73.0	1.7
Smith Mills CDP, Bristol County -----	1 805	44.9	.4	14.0	38.9	1.8	10.9	36.6	52.5	—
Somerset town, Bristol County -----	6 410	64.9	.6	4.2	28.8	1.6	5.5	28.5	66.0	.6
Somerset CDP, Bristol County -----	6 410	64.9	.6	4.2	28.8	1.6	5.5	28.5	66.0	.6
Somerville city, Middlesex County -----	30 319	55.1	2.1	7.1	35.2	.5	24.8	47.4	27.7	1.9
South Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	1 372	9.3	2.3	47.2	35.4	5.7	12.9	28.1	59.0	6.3
Southampton town, Hampshire County -----	1 543	5.4	1.3	23.5	59.9	10.0	.8	21.2	78.0	1.0
South Ashburnham CDP, Worcester County -----	387	—	4.7	6.5	84.2	4.7	6.2	21.7	72.1	2.1
Southborough town, Worcester County -----	2 281	24.5	1.4	9.4	62.5	2.2	4.1	19.2	76.6	.7
Southbridge town, Worcester County -----	6 897	34.7	1.7	16.5	44.3	2.8	17.0	41.0	42.0	4.5
Southbridge CDP, Worcester County -----	5 306	38.5	1.7	14.3	43.6	1.8	19.1	43.3	37.6	5.6
South Deerfield CDP, Franklin County -----	839	16.0	3.1	14.4	55.1	11.4	7.2	37.1	55.8	2.5
South Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 464	49.4	6.1	16.4	25.3	2.8	2.5	47.3	50.1	1.9
South Duxbury CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 076	52.4	.3	5.8	38.8	2.7	2.0	31.6	66.4	—
South Hadley town, Hampshire County -----	5 884	29.6	1.0	22.4	45.0	2.0	5.7	37.2	57.1	.7
South Lancaster CDP, Worcester County -----	659	12.6	.8	15.6	67.4	3.6	10.0	30.2	59.8	3.3

Table 14. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Southwick town, Hampden County -----	2 713	2.6	4.0	28.1	57.8	7.5	4.0	27.7	68.3	3.9
South Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County ---	4 822	71.7	.3	6.5	21.1	.4	5.9	52.9	41.2	.6
Spencer CDP, Worcester County -----	2 519	39.9	.9	20.8	34.6	3.9	12.7	39.4	47.9	4.1
Spencer town, Worcester County -----	4 321	25.2	2.2	23.9	42.2	6.5	8.7	35.8	55.5	2.9
Springfield city, Hampden County -----	57 769	43.3	2.3	18.5	34.6	1.3	21.9	40.1	38.0	5.5
Sterling town, Worcester County -----	2 188	—	1.3	8.2	81.1	9.4	3.9	24.9	71.2	.4
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County -----	908	18.2	3.9	13.8	58.5	5.7	9.9	42.2	47.9	.8
Stoneham town, Middlesex County -----	8 627	23.6	1.2	16.3	58.1	.9	8.3	38.1	53.6	.3
Stoneham CDP, Middlesex County -----	8 627	23.6	1.2	16.3	58.1	.9	8.3	38.1	53.6	.3
Stoughton town, Norfolk County -----	9 394	50.6	.6	9.1	38.8	.8	6.1	34.9	59.0	1.3
Stow town, Middlesex County -----	1 793	17.4	.3	8.9	66.6	6.8	2.8	13.9	83.2	—
Sturbridge CDP, Worcester County -----	761	—	.9	33.0	62.5	3.5	3.7	31.8	64.5	—
Sturbridge town, Worcester County -----	2 793	—	3.4	36.1	53.0	7.4	2.3	35.3	62.3	—
Sudbury town, Middlesex County -----	4 762	40.9	.3	7.5	49.7	1.7	2.5	13.6	84.0	.1
Sunderland town, Franklin County -----	1 363	.6	4.6	50.3	39.5	4.9	5.2	39.8	55.0	4.5
Sutton town, Worcester County -----	2 261	2.0	2.7	14.0	75.6	5.7	3.6	16.4	80.0	—
Swampscott town, Essex County -----	5 276	38.8	.6	8.5	51.7	.3	6.9	35.4	57.7	.3
Swampscott CDP, Essex County -----	5 276	38.8	.6	8.5	51.7	.3	6.9	35.4	57.7	.3
Swonseo town, Bristol County -----	5 252	56.5	.9	3.9	34.1	4.6	4.1	26.2	69.8	.4
Taunton city, Bristol County -----	18 849	35.2	2.3	11.0	50.1	1.5	11.9	35.3	52.8	2.8
Teaticket CDP, Barnstable County -----	777	49.4	.6	8.4	40.0	1.5	3.9	43.9	52.3	—
Templeton town, Worcester County -----	2 195	—	3.1	11.7	78.8	6.4	6.7	32.5	60.7	.6
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County -----	8 743	55.9	1.6	6.3	35.1	1.1	3.6	20.7	75.7	.5
Three Rivers CDP, Hampden County -----	1 203	—	3.7	13.1	80.2	3.1	7.9	43.0	49.1	2.6
Tisbury town, Dukes County -----	1 382	—	3.4	26.9	61.6	8.0	9.9	37.7	52.4	1.4
Tolland town, Hampden County -----	112	.9	7.1	16.1	54.5	21.4	2.7	19.6	77.7	—
Topsfield CDP, Essex County -----	929	21.7	—	9.4	67.9	1.0	9.0	17.0	74.0	1.6
Topsfield town, Essex County -----	1 910	19.6	.7	6.7	71.3	1.7	4.4	16.1	79.5	.9
Townsend CDP, Middlesex County -----	438	25.6	—	25.1	44.1	5.3	6.4	32.6	61.0	—
Townsend town, Middlesex County -----	2 761	41.5	.3	7.0	43.6	7.7	4.2	22.4	73.4	.3
Truro town, Barnstable County -----	703	—	4.4	18.9	66.9	9.8	1.0	37.4	61.6	.3
Turners Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	2 022	27.3	3.0	14.5	50.7	4.5	16.9	47.6	35.5	6.6
Tyngsborough town, Middlesex County -----	2 822	39.7	1.9	16.0	38.9	3.5	4.0	24.2	71.8	.2
Tyringham town, Berkshire County -----	142	—	16.9	12.7	56.3	14.1	1.4	26.8	71.8	—
Upton town, Worcester County -----	1 850	19.3	2.1	12.4	63.2	3.0	7.3	27.8	64.9	—
Upton-West Upton CDP, Worcester County ---	988	35.4	1.5	14.1	48.4	.6	11.4	33.2	55.4	—
Uxbridge town, Worcester County -----	3 773	20.7	2.7	9.3	63.4	3.9	8.0	29.6	62.5	1.4
Vineyard Haven CDP, Dukes County -----	850	—	5.5	21.9	66.6	6.0	10.9	39.3	49.8	1.5
Wakefield town, Middlesex County -----	9 296	20.7	1.7	5.6	70.7	1.3	9.1	35.0	55.9	.2
Wakefield CDP, Middlesex County -----	9 296	20.7	1.7	5.6	70.7	1.3	9.1	35.0	55.9	.2
Wales town, Hampden County -----	550	—	8.9	22.4	50.7	18.0	3.6	28.2	68.2	2.9
Walpole CDP, Norfolk County -----	2 156	33.3	4.1	12.2	50.4	—	7.6	32.7	59.7	.7
Walpole town, Norfolk County -----	6 777	32.3	2.2	8.2	56.6	.7	4.1	26.2	69.7	.3
Waltham city, Middlesex County -----	20 728	35.5	1.3	10.5	51.9	.8	10.2	40.8	49.0	1.7
Ware CDP, Hampshire County -----	2 675	2.1	17.7	21.5	57.2	1.5	14.8	42.6	42.5	3.3
Ware town, Hampshire County -----	3 836	1.6	15.9	20.2	57.0	5.4	10.5	38.5	51.0	2.3
Wareham town, Plymouth County -----	7 328	37.8	7.0	7.1	45.2	2.9	7.6	40.7	51.7	1.9
Wareham Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 095	55.0	1.5	5.6	37.4	.5	11.1	50.9	38.0	.8
Warren CDP, Worcester County -----	606	21.5	1.3	27.6	45.9	3.8	14.5	44.1	41.4	6.4
Warren town, Worcester County -----	1 694	17.9	6.2	23.4	45.3	7.3	11.7	35.4	53.0	4.4
Warwick town, Franklin County -----	246	.8	3.3	9.8	50.4	35.8	4.5	25.6	69.9	—
Washington town, Berkshire County -----	199	—	13.6	11.6	38.2	36.7	2.5	29.1	68.3	—
Watertown town, Middlesex County -----	14 190	39.2	1.5	8.2	50.4	.7	12.6	43.0	44.4	.7
Watertown CDP, Middlesex County -----	14 190	39.2	1.5	8.2	50.4	.7	12.6	43.0	44.4	.7
Wayland town, Middlesex County -----	4 211	38.0	.1	9.7	50.3	1.8	3.1	17.9	79.0	.2
Webster town, Worcester County -----	6 529	26.0	2.7	20.0	48.5	2.9	12.8	39.4	47.8	3.1
Webster CDP, Worcester County -----	4 893	34.0	1.8	17.6	45.6	1.1	16.0	43.1	40.9	3.6
Wellesley town, Norfolk County -----	8 472	44.4	.4	5.1	49.4	.7	5.5	27.0	67.6	.1
Wellesley CDP, Norfolk County -----	8 472	44.4	.4	5.1	49.4	.7	5.5	27.0	67.6	.1
Wellfleet town, Barnstable County -----	1 121	—	4.8	11.0	68.0	16.2	4.1	40.6	55.3	1.4
Wendell town, Franklin County -----	346	—	6.4	6.4	32.4	54.9	7.8	26.0	66.2	5.2
Wenham town, Essex County -----	1 168	17.8	1.2	10.3	69.9	.9	6.3	20.4	73.3	.4
West Barnstable CDP, Barnstable County -----	540	11.7	3.3	12.8	65.7	6.5	5.2	31.7	63.1	—
Westborough town, Worcester County -----	5 352	39.2	1.7	20.0	35.8	3.3	6.1	33.1	60.8	.3
Westborough CDP, Worcester County -----	1 657	41.1	1.3	16.9	39.0	1.7	7.4	38.5	54.1	.4
West Boylston town, Worcester County -----	2 214	21.5	2.0	9.2	63.3	3.9	1.7	29.2	69.1	—
West Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	2 232	24.8	4.7	5.6	62.9	2.0	4.3	29.3	66.4	.5
West Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	1 235	17.6	4.5	11.6	54.3	12.0	5.3	23.7	70.9	.6
West Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	514	31.1	4.3	2.7	54.1	7.8	9.3	23.3	67.3	—
West Chatham CDP, Barnstable County -----	647	31.7	1.7	7.6	56.0	3.1	1.4	48.8	49.8	—
West Concord CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 813	46.8	.4	5.4	47.0	.3	5.3	33.1	61.6	—
West Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 121	44.2	7.0	13.2	35.6	—	9.3	45.6	45.1	2.1
West Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	757	22.7	5.7	12.0	58.0	1.6	2.5	32.8	64.7	—
Westfield city, Hampden County -----	13 823	32.7	1.1	15.4	48.2	2.6	9.6	36.1	54.3	1.9
Westfield town, Middlesex County -----	5 320	52.1	1.3	8.1	36.3	2.2	1.7	16.7	81.6	.3
Westhampton town, Hampshire County -----	442	—	7.7	12.0	57.2	23.1	.9	21.9	77.1	—
Westminster town, Worcester County -----	2 175	4.1	3.4	13.9	73.8	4.7	1.0	31.2	67.8	.9
West Newbury town, Essex County -----	1 133	1.1	1.5	11.8	80.0	5.6	2.6	18.3	79.2	.5
Weston town, Middlesex County -----	3 350	46.1	.9	5.7	46.8	.5	2.6	18.8	78.5	—
Westport town, Bristol County -----	4 952	42.9	4.1	7.2	41.4	4.3	3.8	27.1	69.1	.3
West Springfield town, Hampden County ---	11 485	40.3	.9	27.5	29.4	1.9	10.9	41.9	47.2	2.2
West Springfield CDP, Hampden County -----	11 485	40.3	.9	27.5	29.4	1.9	10.9	41.9	47.2	2.2
West Stockbridge town, Berkshire County -----	578	.7	7.8	11.2	65.2	15.1	3.5	30.3	66.3	1.0
West Tisbury town, Dukes County -----	687	—	3.5	27.2	43.8	25.5	1.0	33.5	65.5	.9
West Wareham CDP, Plymouth County -----	897	21.4	6.8	5.6	64.0	2.2	6.8	48.2	45.0	.9
Westwood town, Norfolk County -----	4 444	25.0	1.5	7.0	65.1	1.6	4.7	25.5	69.9	—
West Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 440	56.9	.5	21.1	19.6	1.8	6.1	48.6	45.3	2.7
Weweantic CDP, Plymouth County -----	582	60.0	5.3	2.4	28.9	3.4	3.8	32.8	63.4	1.5
Weymouth town, Norfolk County -----	20 829	28.2	1.3	21.8	47.6	1.1	7.5	38.6	53.9	.7
Weymouth CDP, Norfolk County -----	20 829	28.2	1.3	21.8	47.6	1.1	7.5	38.6	53.9	.7

Table 14. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Battled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Whately town, Franklin County	508	.8	5.7	9.8	63.4	20.3	1.4	22.4	76.2	—
White Island Shares CDP, Plymouth County ..	546	50.5	10.4	8.1	25.6	5.3	5.1	31.5	63.4	1.6
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County	2 046	35.0	.3	9.7	53.2	1.8	10.9	39.7	49.5	1.6
Whitman town, Plymouth County	4 435	31.9	1.7	8.4	56.0	1.9	5.0	30.3	64.6	.7
Wilbraham CDP, Hampden County	1 137	23.1	1.4	2.6	66.1	6.9	2.1	21.0	76.9	.5
Wilbraham town, Hampden County	4 474	38.5	1.5	5.5	52.1	2.4	3.3	24.1	72.6	.4
Williamsburg town, Hampshire County	928	—	4.3	12.6	60.5	22.6	3.6	29.6	66.8	—
Williamstown CDP, Berkshire County	1 400	45.5	1.7	10.6	41.6	.6	12.6	52.9	34.4	.6
Williamstown town, Berkshire County	2 689	30.3	3.6	8.6	52.0	5.5	9.6	44.8	45.7	.4
Wilmington CDP, Middlesex County	5 552	12.0	1.3	1.7	83.6	1.4	2.9	20.6	76.5	.4
Wilmington town, Middlesex County	5 552	12.0	1.3	1.7	83.6	1.4	2.9	20.6	76.5	.4
Winchendon CDP, Worcester County	1 596	.8	3.6	17.8	76.7	1.1	19.0	34.2	46.7	6.4
Winchendon town, Worcester County	3 052	.6	6.3	16.9	69.3	7.0	11.7	31.8	56.6	3.7
Winchester town, Middlesex County	7 281	30.5	.6	12.1	55.2	1.6	5.2	27.8	67.0	.3
Winchester CDP, Middlesex County	7 281	30.5	.6	12.1	55.2	1.6	5.2	27.8	67.0	.3
Windsor town, Berkshire County	276	—	12.0	15.9	43.5	28.6	3.3	19.6	77.2	1.1
Winthrop town, Suffolk County	7 606	42.3	2.2	13.7	41.3	.5	15.8	47.2	37.0	.6
Winthrop CDP, Suffolk County	7 606	42.3	2.2	13.7	41.3	.5	15.8	47.2	37.0	.6
Waburn city, Middlesex County	13 485	29.2	.3	15.9	53.3	1.3	6.9	35.7	57.4	.8
Worcester city, Worcester County	63 884	53.9	2.2	16.4	26.6	1.0	20.5	41.9	37.6	4.1
Warthington town, Hampshire County	412	—	9.5	9.2	39.8	41.5	1.5	23.5	75.0	.5
Wrentham town, Norfolk County	2 807	19.8	2.4	13.1	60.6	4.1	2.9	24.9	72.1	1.2
Yarmouth town, Barnstable County	9 605	62.5	.6	11.9	23.7	1.3	5.4	48.4	46.2	1.1
Yarmouth Part CDP, Barnstable County	1 882	51.5	1.3	14.0	31.0	2.2	4.1	39.2	56.7	.4

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
	Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		With o mortgage			Not mortgaged			Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cosh rent	
		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Medion selected monthly owner costs as o percent- age of household income in 1989	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Medion selected monthly owner costs as o percent- age of household income in 1989	Medion gross rent (dol- lars)	Medion gross rent as o per- centage of household income in 1989					
The State -----	1 331 533	6.5	34.2	691 108	985	22.3	323 716	298	13.8	915 577	32.8	5.9	580	26.8
Barnstable County -----	56 136	7.3	18.2	29 516	881	25.1	21 995	273	14.4	21 450	41.7	2.6	646	30.6
Barnstable town -----	11 772	6.5	16.6	6 900	961	26.1	4 038	290	14.2	4 835	47.3	1.9	673	31.8
Barnstable Village COP -----	929	7.2	15.4	494	1 091	23.3	384	349	14.1	170	22.9	7.6	754	33.4
Centerville COP -----	2 976	5.9	15.1	1 733	939	24.7	1 142	278	14.3	723	65.6	—	782	35.0+
Cotuit CDP -----	789	7.9	17.5	441	980	24.4	319	318	13.7	222	40.5	—	695	29.3
Hyannis COP (pt.) -----	3 037	4.8	24.1	1 642	822	25.6	1 062	274	14.4	2 985	46.1	1.3	606	31.5
Morstons Mills COP -----	2 535	9.8	5.9	1 828	1 054	29.1	565	277	13.2	354	48.3	2.5	903	30.2
Osterville COP -----	969	5.1	23.4	464	1 104	28.8	403	329	14.7	346	39.9	5.8	758	28.0
West Barnstable COP -----	505	3.0	21.6	285	976	23.4	144	287	15.3	35	—	28.6	884	26.7
Bourne town -----	3 854	5.8	22.6	2 142	902	23.9	1 351	270	14.7	2 044	36.4	1.3	610	27.7
Bourne COP -----	357	10.4	29.4	180	853	22.9	136	317	17.0	186	31.7	—	669	26.8
Buzzards Bay COP -----	790	3.4	37.3	390	830	21.2	364	254	17.2	263	31.2	1.9	581	31.3
Monument Beach COP -----	583	6.9	18.4	375	896	23.7	134	244	11.7	102	65.7	—	799	24.9
Pocasset COP -----	868	4.4	15.6	420	917	26.1	361	288	12.8	258	27.5	3.1	484	27.9
Sagamore CDP -----	686	9.0	18.5	399	1 031	23.9	201	261	16.2	259	40.9	5.4	721	33.0
Brewster town -----	2 623	8.5	11.2	1 513	858	26.0	891	286	14.8	747	42.4	.9	643	31.2
Brewster COP -----	666	7.1	20.7	281	699	27.5	289	313	17.6	196	27.6	—	585	35.0+
Chatham town -----	2 333	5.8	23.8	970	695	22.5	1 164	286	12.8	690	35.5	11.9	614	27.6
Chatham COP -----	628	7.8	32.0	196	820	23.3	327	273	14.5	308	38.3	11.7	559	23.4
West Chatham COP -----	496	6.7	31.3	230	665	24.1	230	279	11.6	151	24.5	8.6	686	35.0+
Dennis town -----	4 435	7.4	12.3	2 038	749	23.7	1 896	232	13.3	1 755	36.3	1.5	626	28.7
Dennis COP -----	927	8.4	7.4	434	831	21.9	367	249	13.7	155	39.4	—	665	25.0
Dennis Port COP -----	795	6.3	22.8	262	636	25.4	330	220	12.9	557	26.2	2.9	613	28.7
East Dennis COP -----	875	9.5	4.8	492	854	26.8	357	240	13.5	296	22.0	—	630	32.7
South Dennis CDP -----	1 080	6.9	8.1	543	572	22.7	466	204	12.2	384	48.7	—	679	24.3
West Dennis COP -----	758	5.7	21.8	307	885	22.6	376	266	14.5	363	49.0	3.0	557	29.7
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastham town -----	1 438	6.5	13.9	662	769	24.4	622	251	14.8	470	33.6	2.3	662	27.8
North Eastham CDP -----	473	7.6	13.5	203	731	19.3	214	258	16.1	207	28.0	3.4	707	22.6
Falmouth town -----	8 039	6.4	24.8	4 426	873	24.3	3 169	285	14.9	3 235	39.6	3.1	640	30.0
East Falmouth COP -----	1 608	5.6	29.3	870	824	23.2	718	265	15.7	636	51.6	3.9	720	34.9
Falmouth COP -----	1 081	2.3	42.0	357	717	21.6	592	277	15.3	915	32.5	3.9	477	27.8
North Falmouth COP -----	769	9.8	13.9	425	1 022	24.8	337	353	15.2	205	26.8	3.9	672	31.4
Teoticket CDP -----	527	2.8	31.9	256	773	25.2	271	269	15.4	250	44.0	2.4	701	31.9
West Falmouth COP -----	607	4.1	24.7	338	1 011	25.2	203	351	11.5	150	31.3	4.7	581	22.7
Horwich town -----	3 545	6.3	19.1	1 599	733	24.9	1 693	274	15.5	960	40.1	3.8	642	32.1
East Horwich COP -----	1 335	5.5	11.3	662	684	23.3	636	263	13.8	232	44.8	4.7	785	23.9
Horwich Center COP -----	591	2.4	29.4	257	617	25.5	324	266	14.3	113	44.2	—	476	35.0+
Horwich Port COP -----	600	12.3	26.5	152	884	35.0+	320	335	25.1	326	40.2	4.3	527	32.4
Northwest Horwich COP -----	1 019	6.3	18.8	528	761	24.5	413	267	15.0	289	34.6	3.8	655	35.0+
Moshpee town -----	2 279	15.9	11.7	1 423	1 004	29.5	642	287	16.4	879	46.4	1.1	742	33.7
Orleans town -----	1 881	4.4	20.3	646	1 036	23.9	1 005	301	13.7	841	33.3	4.6	558	27.1
Orleans COP -----	416	5.8	22.8	131	1 081	28.0	184	246	15.6	355	34.6	9.3	569	31.2
Provincetown town -----	936	4.6	37.4	296	877	28.4	253	296	22.4	1 009	46.2	5.8	509	35.0+
Provincetown COP -----	891	4.2	38.5	281	869	27.3	253	296	22.4	977	47.1	6.0	498	35.0+
Sandwich town -----	4 653	10.5	9.3	3 084	1 079	24.9	1 205	310	15.6	904	58.6	—	764	28.5
East Sandwich COP -----	979	10.4	4.4	601	1 136	22.1	269	362	12.0	200	50.0	—	740	24.9
Forestdale COP -----	774	10.2	.6	631	958	24.0	108	266	18.3	127	69.3	—	815	29.6
Sandwich COP -----	950	7.8	26.2	452	927	24.9	372	321	18.3	297	45.1	—	598	28.5
Truro town -----	551	5.8	27.6	263	775	25.5	212	258	13.2	152	32.9	—	548	31.6
Wellfleet town -----	793	8.7	22.6	379	651	29.5	274	235	13.5	328	35.1	2.1	500	23.5
Yarmouth town -----	7 004	7.4	19.8	3 175	745	24.3	3 580	242	14.3	2 601	39.9	2.5	716	33.4
Hyannis COP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Yarmouth COP -----	3 556	4.7	19.9	1 503	695	24.9	1 969	234	14.1	1 266	34.0	3.1	688	33.4
West Yarmouth COP -----	1 509	8.9	30.4	713	807	23.4	691	239	14.2	931	47.0	.9	710	34.3
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.) -----	1 607	12.4	11.6	759	828	23.8	805	269	15.0	275	43.6	6.5	772	25.2
Berkshire County -----	35 413	6.4	37.2	15 946	750	21.0	10 326	259	13.3	18 902	33.5	6.4	437	26.2
Adams town -----	2 446	3.8	49.8	942	595	16.6	800	239	12.6	1 635	25.4	12.2	349	24.6
Adams COP -----	1 571	3.0	52.5	540	584	16.2	558	241	12.5	1 267	25.5	12.8	339	24.7
Alford town -----	145	1.4	31.7	63	870	20.4	18	194	12.9	16	—	12.5	433	13.3
Becket town -----	447	6.0	19.5	223	692	25.4	111	196	13.7	67	23.9	—	530	27.5
Cheshire town -----	1 102	6.8	28.5	542	702	20.8	221	233	12.6	189	19.6	10.1	430	22.0
Clarksburg town -----	562	1.8	41.6	255	561	16.5	189	231	13.4	93	29.0	21.5	406	24.3
Dolton town -----	1 944	6.4	38.4	1 020	830	21.7	585	271	13.4	683	35.3	4.8	477	22.3
Egremont town -----	401	5.0	29.9	160	700	21.6	126	243	14.5	119	19.3	1.7	495	26.5
Florida town -----	241	3.7	38.6	84	578	22.0	63	201	11.3	23	8.7	21.7	505	28.8
Great Barrington town -----	1 724	7.6	39.3	706	782	23.2	544	287	13.6	1 074	34.8	4.0	478	28.2
Great Barrington COP -----	577	9.4	44.9	213	748	23.7	222	276	15.9	667	37.5	4.8	503	30.6
Housatonic CDP -----	300	12.7	46.3	105	721	13.1	80	294	14.3	166	27.1	4.2	430	22.9
Hancock town -----	186	7.5	34.4	71	535	15.4	53	205	11.5	68	48.5	10.3	533	31.7
Hinsdale town -----	573	6.1	25.0	234	823	21.6	132	240	13.8	144	32.6	11.8	474	23.5
Lonesborough town -----	985													

Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
	Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a per- centage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a per- centage of household income in 1989		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dol- lars)	Median gross rent as a per- centage of household income in 1989
Berkshire County—Can.														
West Stockbridge town	468	6.0	37.2	161	932	25.8	155	277	17.0	110	26.4	7.3	536	26.3
Williamstown town	1 920	9.0	24.8	836	880	21.2	491	301	13.2	769	34.5	6.4	482	23.0
Williamstown COP	877	10.4	19.5	331	1 008	21.2	194	333	13.5	523	36.9	5.9	487	23.9
Windsor town	260	2.3	19.2	134	690	20.4	26	250	11.8	16	25.0	31.3	525	13.3
Bristol County	110 843	6.6	34.7	55 280	864	22.0	27 756	258	13.9	76 825	28.5	8.3	424	25.4
Acushnet town	2 871	4.0	40.0	1 334	749	20.7	912	263	13.8	557	22.8	6.5	449	23.0
Acushnet Center COP	939	6.3	54.7	424	641	18.6	339	249	15.6	271	19.6	10.0	413	22.2
Attleboro city	8 699	8.2	28.8	4 775	976	23.4	1 863	271	13.4	5 481	35.9	4.2	538	25.9
Berkley town	1 241	9.1	17.2	825	940	25.0	165	247	15.3	111	8.1	43.2	308	17.8
Dartmouth town	7 356	6.4	35.4	4 020	839	22.3	2 395	259	13.8	1 834	24.2	5.4	380	28.0
Bliss Corner COP	1 332	8.5	55.9	445	679	22.3	581	240	17.1	694	15.9	6.5	323	28.0
Smith Mills COP	1 345	2.2	54.1	661	714	17.9	560	254	14.1	460	25.7	2.6	225	26.1
Oighton town	1 606	3.5	37.5	861	884	23.0	414	248	12.9	321	10.9	10.9	506	25.1
Easton town	5 048	6.1	24.4	3 219	1 143	22.6	901	326	12.4	1 388	29.0	1.7	714	24.8
Fairhaven town	4 457	7.0	40.4	2 272	805	23.9	1 628	269	15.1	1 902	25.8	6.8	469	24.3
Fall River city	12 298	6.9	44.0	3 625	764	21.8	2 761	230	14.1	25 005	24.3	11.2	351	24.5
Freetown town	2 437	4.9	24.9	1 485	895	22.9	598	276	14.2	285	46.0	9.5	575	24.4
Mansfield town	3 939	10.2	20.8	2 699	1 150	23.3	614	294	13.7	2 001	35.6	2.5	624	24.8
Mansfield Center COP	1 442	8.6	31.7	856	964	23.3	328	288	14.1	1 455	35.9	2.9	612	24.5
New Bedford city	17 003	4.5	42.8	6 034	706	22.3	4 773	244	14.5	21 785	28.0	9.0	404	27.2
North Attleborough town	6 121	7.5	25.7	3 810	984	22.5	1 072	293	13.2	3 114	41.3	4.4	573	23.6
North Attleborough Center COP	3 518	7.7	29.1	1 949	955	21.6	683	276	14.0	2 803	42.6	4.6	573	23.3
Norton town	3 583	8.8	18.0	2 411	921	22.6	391	294	13.2	1 058	32.9	2.9	574	22.8
Norton Center COP	241	4.1	18.7	146	788	16.2	43	282	10.0	100	8.0	8.0	600	16.7
Raynham town	2 843	6.6	23.9	1 795	880	21.3	461	286	15.0	509	21.8	4.9	704	22.4
Raynham Center COP	1 038	5.9	25.1	798	821	21.8	155	281	14.1	130	15.4	—	716	20.8
Rehoboth town	2 544	4.6	30.0	1 403	878	22.2	588	270	12.9	326	49.4	6.1	531	24.9
Seekonk town	3 950	7.6	33.6	2 455	851	20.2	1 122	283	14.0	532	20.5	3.0	495	22.4
North Seekonk COP	829	5.9	44.5	482	804	23.9	289	290	15.8	95	17.9	—	518	23.4
Somerset town	5 348	3.7	45.5	2 817	781	17.8	1 943	242	13.1	1 062	21.2	8.3	513	23.1
Somerset COP	5 348	3.7	45.5	2 817	781	17.8	1 943	242	13.1	1 062	21.2	8.3	513	23.1
Swansea town	4 611	4.4	37.2	2 597	783	20.0	1 474	253	13.2	641	26.2	12.2	484	25.1
Ocean Grove COP	953	5.8	45.8	459	679	21.0	363	222	13.6	246	25.6	5.7	495	26.2
Taunton city	10 884	10.5	33.9	4 738	877	22.3	2 484	242	13.5	7 965	34.9	5.6	523	26.4
Westport town	4 004	3.1	35.8	2 105	757	20.1	1 197	258	14.9	948	21.8	5.9	515	23.1
North Westport COP	1 342	4.0	41.7	687	646	22.2	468	227	15.3	344	16.6	9.0	451	22.8
Dukes County	3 583	7.0	26.1	1 744	968	26.4	1 367	288	15.0	1 420	41.7	2.3	647	31.2
Chilmark town	221	4.1	22.6	84	1 014	35.0+	80	268	11.8	66	51.5	3.0	544	26.9
Edgartown town	928	8.6	32.7	465	1 050	25.4	353	311	14.4	369	45.3	—	773	29.1
Gay Head town	57	5.3	47.4	16	750	32.5	37	239	15.4	25	8.0	—	613	35.0+
Gasnold town	28	—	28.6	3	1 125	22.5	20	225	10.0	19	10.5	—	625	10.0
Oak Bluffs town	941	7.7	28.2	467	959	28.9	381	282	16.3	280	58.2	2.9	652	28.6
Tisbury town	869	6.2	23.7	402	855	22.8	346	300	14.0	513	29.6	3.3	571	33.3
Vineyard Haven COP	542	5.0	34.9	194	786	21.3	254	301	13.7	308	31.5	1.9	562	35.0+
West Tisbury town	539	6.3	14.3	307	998	28.6	150	263	21.0	148	48.6	3.4	770	35.0+
Essex County	153 683	6.2	35.2	82 083	1 089	23.2	37 819	314	14.2	97 602	33.4	5.4	597	27.6
Amesbury town	3 226	7.3	33.4	1 734	1 072	24.6	725	325	15.9	2 331	35.9	4.3	601	24.6
Amesbury COP	2 343	8.1	35.3	1 211	1 082	24.1	536	331	15.8	2 182	35.3	4.0	599	24.5
Andover town	7 767	6.3	25.4	5 284	1 389	22.0	1 524	372	13.9	2 648	39.0	4.8	659	26.4
Andover COP	1 909	3.9	33.1	1 062	1 253	22.0	466	353	14.7	1 655	26.0	5.6	543	27.0
Beverly city	8 717	7.5	39.2	4 953	1 047	22.0	2 216	328	13.1	6 079	34.8	2.8	640	27.6
Baxford town	1 926	5.5	19.0	1 386	1 592	23.3	275	400+	13.8	90	40.0	6.7	787	21.4
Baxford COP	612	2.0	23.5	448	1 448	24.0	126	392	14.3	43	41.9	14.0	1 000+	23.0
Danvers town	6 563	6.4	41.1	3 627	1 078	22.4	1 721	327	15.0	2 250	31.0	3.9	666	26.4
Danvers COP	6 563	6.4	41.1	3 627	1 078	22.4	1 721	327	15.0	2 250	31.0	3.9	666	26.4
Essex town	835	3.1	36.5	388	1 097	24.4	233	287	14.0	435	34.3	1.4	627	25.7
Essex COP	409	1.7	40.1	151	946	15.4	128	297	12.2	198	21.2	3.0	564	23.8
Georgetown town	1 801	6.3	25.3	1 321	1 183	24.1	299	303	13.3	377	41.1	5.3	464	24.2
Gloucester city	6 687	4.9	38.8	3 124	974	25.7	1 822	306	15.9	4 892	29.3	8.6	571	26.4
Graveland town	1 518	6.5	35.1	1 046	1 064	23.0	278	294	10.8	245	32.7	7.8	631	26.5
Hamilton town	1 965	5.0	32.0	1 309	1 151	22.9	448	377	14.7	472	32.4	7.6	607	24.1
Haverhill city	11 478	9.9	30.7	5 917	1 071	24.5	2 422	283	14.0	8 097	34.1	5.0	586	27.4
Ipswich town	3 213	5.6	30.3	1 801	1 093	24.0	763	299	14.3	1 470	37.6	6.3	610	24.1
Ipswich COP	909	6.9	39.2	426	1 088	25.4	234	284	17.0	846	30.6	4.4	549	24.4
Lawrence city	7 776	7.1	41.1	2 580	940	23.7	1 820	278	15.1	16 494	37.0	5.8	559	31.6
Lynn city	14 577	6.4	41.2	6 381	935	24.3	3 717	295	14.9	16 977	34.2	5.3	574	29.4
Lynnfield town	3 653	5.7	33.1	2 240	1 286	22.8	1 006	369	13.3	263	30.8	9.9	580	22.6
Lynnfield COP	3 653	5.7	33.1	2 240	1 286	22.8	1 006	369	13.3	263	30.8	9.9	580	22.6
Manchester town	1 397	6.7	32.1	778	1 315	21.9	369	380	12.6	713	32.7	3.9	763	23.2
Marblehead town	5 908	4.3	36.0	3 517	1 385	21.6	1 559	383	13.9	2 317	34.4	4.7	760	24.8
Marblehead COP	5 908	4.3	36.0	3 517	1 385	21.6	1 559	383	13.9	2 317	34.4	4.7	760	24.8
Merrimack town	1 478	4.1	24.4	767	975	22.9	267							

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
	Total	Percent with householder moved into unit—		Total	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		Total	Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent		
		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
Essex County—Con.														
Swampscott town	3 925	4.9	35.3	2 061	1 292	22.8	1 070	399	14.2	1 351	32.6	6.3	831	24.2
Swampscott COP	3 925	4.9	35.3	2 061	1 292	22.8	1 070	399	14.2	1 351	32.6	6.3	831	24.2
Topsfield town	1 624	4.4	22.0	1 192	1 371	21.6	289	392	11.0	286	24.5	7.7	582	26.4
Topsfield COP	727	4.4	26.7	556	1 292	22.4	135	368	10.4	202	23.8	10.9	530	24.2
Wenham town	966	4.7	37.2	537	1 218	24.7	280	394	12.5	202	12.4	2.0	248	22.3
West Newbury town	1 031	1.7	21.2	688	1 126	22.0	170	394	12.9	102	18.6	17.6	540	22.2
Franklin County	18 123	7.7	32.1	8 041	764	22.4	4 667	248	13.9	9 517	39.0	4.7	478	27.0
Ashfield town	515	9.1	25.2	186	863	26.6	79	235	12.1	151	60.3	1.3	517	25.0
Barnardston town	638	4.2	25.2	308	688	21.0	139	269	14.3	138	26.8	7.2	438	26.4
Buckland town	565	5.3	35.8	241	743	20.9	144	246	12.9	179	37.4	10.1	443	22.6
Shelburne Falls COP (pt.)	264	5.7	40.5	120	708	21.3	89	239	13.0	137	42.3	9.5	436	23.5
Charlemont town	361	5.8	26.9	112	757	25.0	84	250	15.8	122	36.1	8.2	439	23.2
Colrain town	493	6.7	36.9	157	713	23.1	117	235	13.8	130	36.2	13.1	533	26.9
Conway town	464	8.2	21.6	204	835	24.1	56	296	14.4	90	34.4	10.0	460	26.7
Oerfield town	1 396	5.8	33.5	681	847	21.4	427	261	13.5	599	43.1	6.2	525	24.3
South Oerfield COP	544	2.9	46.0	246	804	18.2	241	255	14.1	295	37.6	7.8	484	22.5
Erving town	421	7.8	36.1	176	784	20.8	137	202	12.2	105	43.8	1.0	453	28.3
Millers Falls COP (pt.)	162	4.3	51.2	49	721	15.8	78	206	12.7	44	36.4	—	467	33.8
Gill town	411	6.6	34.5	167	686	20.1	102	230	15.0	231	24.2	3.5	411	21.3
Greenfield town	4 218	7.3	36.1	2 004	793	22.6	1 362	257	13.3	3 463	37.1	4.0	455	27.8
Greenfield COP	2 814	7.8	38.2	1 321	766	22.6	937	251	13.9	3 098	36.6	3.8	442	27.7
Hawley town	114	10.5	27.2	21	730	27.5	14	250	15.6	9	33.3	22.2	635	35.0+
Heath town	211	11.8	16.6	87	587	23.8	24	210	10.0	29	37.9	13.8	294	35.0+
Leverett town	509	5.5	25.1	275	904	21.0	82	275	13.2	137	54.0	2.9	640	27.5
Leyden town	184	8.7	13.0	67	809	26.1	34	200	14.2	20	35.0	—	463	12.2
Monroe town	36	—	41.7	17	631	14.2	5	292	10.0	12	33.3	16.7	325	12.0
Montague town	2 086	6.3	44.3	868	667	20.5	670	248	14.4	1 393	33.1	7.2	438	26.2
Millers Falls COP (pt.)	151	5.3	70.9	64	627	18.8	79	247	13.9	76	46.1	—	548	22.0
Turners Falls COP	1 037	4.4	51.2	387	660	20.3	407	253	15.5	985	33.9	6.7	392	27.3
New Salem town	268	6.0	23.5	129	693	20.5	50	212	14.7	25	20.0	—	442	28.8
Northfield town	784	9.7	33.7	346	752	22.2	208	268	13.9	346	36.4	4.3	477	25.5
Northfield COP	298	7.7	43.0	106	757	21.1	106	283	14.7	277	34.7	2.9	447	24.5
Orange town	1 932	13.2	26.9	859	739	24.3	435	231	16.2	876	38.5	2.7	423	25.3
Orange COP	908	10.4	34.8	404	700	22.0	288	234	15.8	493	40.4	3.2	449	24.7
Rowe town	135	3.0	34.1	44	711	16.3	32	187	13.9	12	25.0	16.7	475	20.0
Shelburne Falls COP (pt.)	488	4.5	37.1	172	680	20.9	105	239	14.1	306	28.1	4.9	460	27.9
Shutesbury town	194	1.0	44.3	68	636	21.8	56	242	13.5	244	31.1	3.3	453	28.1
Sunderland town	460	10.0	12.0	287	922	24.9	61	241	13.3	115	54.8	4.3	734	35.0+
Worwick town	527	13.1	25.4	294	996	25.7	118	270	13.9	836	59.2	1.0	585	30.8
Wendell town	203	—	32.0	45	654	21.9	38	230	14.6	43	37.2	—	486	30.0
Whately town	275	12.4	13.1	96	640	20.3	56	192	17.4	71	49.3	5.6	492	25.5
	429	3.0	33.1	198	850	22.7	88	273	12.8	79	26.6	10.1	613	30.4
Hampden County	102 359	6.3	39.1	51 677	795	21.0	30 620	255	13.4	67 547	33.6	5.6	484	27.4
Agawam town	7 715	7.3	34.0	4 555	874	22.4	2 028	281	14.1	2 717	35.9	5.9	560	28.3
Blondford town	378	5.3	26.2	191	716	23.2	70	246	11.9	46	23.9	2.2	575	23.4
Brimfield town	930	9.1	15.9	464	741	23.2	144	238	14.3	146	27.4	4.8	332	21.7
Chester town	386	6.5	33.4	167	745	22.3	97	266	13.5	78	32.1	—	416	19.7
Chicopee city	13 190	5.2	44.5	5 547	711	20.3	4 469	234	13.9	9 435	29.6	8.6	452	24.1
East Longmeadow town	4 058	4.7	38.3	2 424	890	22.2	1 380	280	12.6	612	16.7	4.2	368	23.6
Gronville town	428	3.7	25.2	204	867	23.2	92	273	14.2	55	21.8	10.9	608	27.5
Hampden town	1 453	4.8	35.6	898	768	21.1	330	269	12.7	167	34.1	1.8	489	24.2
Holland town	705	9.6	15.9	459	788	23.0	167	231	15.5	88	19.3	5.7	607	28.8
Holland COP	428	11.7	14.3	285	796	23.8	115	233	16.7	67	25.4	—	622	27.9
Holyoke city	6 173	6.7	46.1	2 651	730	19.2	2 042	243	12.2	9 677	35.4	5.2	436	28.5
Longmeadow town	4 977	3.8	32.0	3 290	1 130	19.5	1 399	386	13.3	383	33.9	3.7	798	29.9
Longmeadow COP	4 977	3.8	32.0	3 290	1 130	19.5	1 399	386	13.3	383	33.9	3.7	798	29.9
Ludlow town	5 336	4.3	43.1	2 605	735	19.5	1 918	273	13.9	1 621	36.4	4.7	522	25.1
Monson town	2 125	10.9	33.1	1 110	798	22.3	487	229	13.5	517	19.0	1.4	455	23.8
Monson Center COP	479	14.4	39.7	247	801	24.3	147	214	16.3	394	20.8	—	464	25.0
Montgomery town	236	14.4	25.8	156	925	23.4	40	274	12.9	10	20.0	—	475	27.5
Palmer town	3 030	6.1	45.0	1 172	667	20.6	993	249	12.9	1 751	34.6	7.3	473	22.9
Bondsville COP (pt.)	422	7.8	43.8	114	767	18.4	139	282	17.8	237	33.8	7.2	519	20.6
Palmer COP	888	3.7	46.4	347	664	19.9	291	243	11.5	893	35.1	4.7	452	23.6
Three Rivers COP	766	2.9	49.7	241	652	25.7	280	250	12.5	437	28.6	12.1	485	24.0
Russell town	437	5.3	31.6	216	764	21.8	122	261	15.1	120	32.5	10.8	522	27.1
Southwick town	2 095	3.6	28.9	1 380	825	21.5	412	268	12.5	618	45.6	1.3	573	28.1
Springfield city	28 519	7.5	41.4	13 479	735	21.3	8 813	238	13.5	29 250	33.3	4.9	495	29.5
Tolland town	95	13.7	17.9	42	933	29.0	11	238	26.1	17	17.6	17.6	675	16.0
Wales town	431	13.5	17.4	242	739	26.5	49	231	12.8	119	42.0	5.9	659	24.9
Westfield city	9 047	5.5	36.4	4 705	862	21.1	2 312	266	13.8	4 776	35.7	5.8	529	27.5
West Springfield town	6 656	6.4	40.4	3 334	837	20.5	2 092	266	13.1	4 829	38.6	5.9	495	25.2
West Springfield COP	6 656	6.4	40.4	3 334	837	20.5	2 092	266	13.1	4 829	38.6	5.9	495	25.2
Wilbraham town	3 959	6.0	33.7	2 386	960	20.0	1 153	303	12.3	515	26.6			

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
	Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Medion costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Medion costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Medion gross rent (dol- lars)	Medion gross rent as a per- centage of household income in 1989
Hampshire County—Con.														
Hartfield town	1 003	3.1	35.2	440	784	20.0	303	291	13.6	251	23.5	5.2	477	24.5
Hartfield CDP	422	5.0	44.8	183	877	19.3	145	311	14.9	136	16.2	3.7	433	26.2
Huntington town	544	8.8	26.3	263	732	22.6	118	312	15.1	159	24.5	1.3	510	26.4
Middlefield town	144	6.3	20.8	50	583	21.1	30	238	10.7	3	—	—	—	—
Northampton city	5 644	6.4	40.4	2 629	800	21.0	1 767	281	13.6	5 501	36.0	4.4	530	24.9
Pelham town	412	2.7	29.6	230	981	21.9	80	294	17.4	80	38.8	2.5	787	26.9
Plainfield town	186	8.6	16.1	53	731	27.2	27	278	12.6	32	25.0	9.4	425	26.5
Southampton town	1 350	5.5	27.0	837	871	21.2	266	240	12.3	193	49.7	9.8	610	35.0+
South Hadley town	4 216	5.9	41.6	2 005	825	19.8	1 491	295	14.0	1 668	38.5	6.1	536	22.4
Ware town	2 512	4.7	38.7	1 005	746	22.2	669	249	13.1	1 324	30.3	7.7	452	25.4
Ware CDP	1 451	2.3	44.9	518	713	21.6	440	251	14.2	1 224	29.5	7.7	447	26.4
Westhampton town	402	4.2	28.9	212	852	22.0	79	270	12.2	40	47.5	—	542	22.5
Williamsburg town	702	6.8	32.1	315	799	21.4	144	281	11.7	226	22.6	7.1	527	26.4
Worthington town	381	4.7	16.5	166	807	23.2	37	260	12.3	31	41.9	16.1	650	25.0
Middlesex County	309 793	6.0	36.3	164 666	1 140	21.8	68 307	349	13.5	209 734	32.4	5.8	671	25.5
Acton town	4 654	6.3	21.3	3 283	1 345	21.5	623	400+	12.3	1 946	47.9	7.7	733	25.2
Arlington town	10 730	4.8	46.0	4 193	1 059	20.7	2 983	385	14.2	8 089	29.0	7.0	754	24.8
Arlington CDP	10 730	4.8	46.0	4 193	1 059	20.7	2 983	385	14.2	8 089	29.0	7.0	754	24.8
Ashby town	798	5.1	25.6	430	959	24.0	131	249	13.6	94	28.7	18.1	488	27.8
Ashland town	3 409	9.2	24.4	2 312	1 260	24.2	539	343	16.3	1 198	38.7	1.0	721	22.4
Ayer town	1 176	9.4	34.4	599	872	20.9	300	254	13.8	1 491	49.8	1.9	574	27.9
Ayer CDP	511	8.6	44.6	236	804	19.2	139	256	13.1	669	44.7	3.6	534	28.3
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	58.1	—	703	27.4
Bedford town	3 195	5.4	32.8	2 038	1 174	17.9	654	354	12.6	1 284	27.3	1.9	817	26.3
Belmont town	5 759	3.9	46.6	2 223	1 430	20.6	1 882	400+	13.5	3 905	30.9	7.0	863	24.4
Belmont CDP	5 759	3.9	46.6	2 223	1 430	20.6	1 882	400+	13.5	3 905	30.9	7.0	863	24.4
Billerica town	9 630	5.1	29.2	7 064	959	21.1	1 684	303	13.3	2 065	36.6	3.9	736	25.5
Pinehurst CDP	1 846	5.0	34.3	1 335	933	20.8	408	286	13.5	171	32.7	7.0	788	18.5
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boxborough town	920	11.3	15.1	504	1 342	22.1	58	400+	10.0	443	58.9	—	716	20.8
Burlington town	6 230	7.3	40.5	4 324	967	19.8	1 394	314	12.5	1 640	48.5	2.6	871	25.3
Burlington CDP	6 230	7.3	40.5	4 324	967	19.8	1 394	314	12.5	1 640	48.5	2.6	871	25.3
Cambridge city	11 959	8.7	28.6	2 223	1 409	21.3	1 302	400+	13.8	27 446	27.2	7.0	538	24.3
Corliss town	1 337	5.2	20.4	956	1 760	24.2	183	400+	13.8	120	30.8	6.7	667	26.4
Chelmsford town	9 413	5.2	31.2	6 362	1 056	20.3	1 719	329	12.8	2 037	42.3	2.8	702	23.7
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	9 413	5.2	31.2	6 362	1 056	20.3	1 719	329	12.8	2 037	42.3	2.8	702	23.7
Concord town	4 439	5.2	31.4	2 690	1 396	19.5	1 125	400+	12.7	1 254	38.7	1.4	877	25.4
West Concord CDP	1 306	8.2	34.5	742	1 173	17.5	353	381	14.6	507	38.7	1.6	896	24.6
Orcutt town	6 868	6.2	32.6	3 967	1 017	23.0	1 546	291	13.9	2 124	32.3	2.8	615	22.8
Onstable town	638	3.0	19.7	425	1 195	22.2	88	319	11.6	54	38.9	7.4	675	26.0
Everett city	6 006	4.2	54.6	1 582	885	24.2	1 187	281	13.7	8 522	24.8	11.5	611	25.1
Fromingham town	13 494	6.0	33.2	8 583	1 138	21.4	2 871	337	13.6	11 608	38.9	3.4	695	25.7
Fromingham CDP (pt.)	13 494	6.0	33.2	8 583	1 138	21.4	2 871	337	13.6	11 608	38.9	3.4	695	25.7
Groton town	2 045	5.3	19.2	1 332	1 310	24.4	357	331	14.6	532	39.3	10.2	715	24.7
Groton CDP	303	—	9.6	197	1 256	17.7	22	400+	10.0	89	64.0	—	688	14.6
Holliston town	3 715	7.0	30.1	2 737	1 192	22.2	522	354	13.3	569	35.9	1.2	684	28.1
Hopkinton town	2 691	9.1	17.6	2 051	1 345	25.7	331	352	12.3	468	31.0	1.7	599	23.2
Hopkinton CDP	627	8.9	31.3	394	1 097	28.1	120	277	12.4	297	24.2	2.7	508	22.9
Hudson town	4 370	5.1	29.9	2 761	1 062	22.1	672	337	13.7	1 992	32.5	6.1	631	26.5
Hudson CDP	3 498	5.5	32.2	2 102	1 017	20.6	568	338	13.8	1 811	32.5	6.5	613	26.4
Lexington town	8 627	6.3	39.9	5 191	1 410	21.5	2 730	400+	13.3	1 888	35.9	3.7	953	26.0
Lexington CDP	8 627	6.3	39.9	5 191	1 410	21.5	2 730	400+	13.3	1 888	35.9	3.7	953	26.0
Lincoln town	1 404	8.0	32.9	776	1 844	20.1	387	400+	12.3	1 228	27.8	2.0	764	23.6
Littleton town	2 115	3.1	27.4	1 428	1 099	21.9	336	315	12.4	480	62.1	1.0	726	22.8
Littleton Common CDP	818	3.4	31.7	633	1 009	22.1	100	272	10.8	302	61.9	—	671	22.2
Lowell city	15 508	7.2	40.0	6 656	914	22.3	3 963	273	13.7	21 511	36.6	4.7	561	28.4
Malden city	9 480	5.5	41.8	3 435	939	22.1	2 021	324	14.7	12 441	29.3	6.3	651	26.7
Morborough city	7 075	8.3	32.8	4 133	1 121	22.2	1 123	286	12.8	5 077	40.0	2.9	705	26.1
Maynard town	2 627	6.4	35.0	1 525	1 112	22.4	639	314	15.7	1 424	29.6	4.6	631	24.3
Maynard CDP (pt.)	2 627	6.4	35.0	1 525	1 112	22.4	639	314	15.7	1 424	29.6	4.6	631	24.3
Medford city	12 465	5.3	46.5	4 429	1 039	23.1	2 988	346	14.1	9 364	25.5	8.3	665	25.4
Melrose city	7 155	4.2	40.4	3 800	1 088	21.5	1 925	365	13.2	3 786	30.8	4.7	628	25.7
Natick town	8 019	6.4	36.6	4 996	1 124	21.9	1 948	348	13.3	4 000	38.8	2.7	800	23.8
Cochituate CDP (pt.)	14	—	—	14	713	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fromingham CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	100.0	—	875	22.5
Newton city	20 297	5.2	38.3	10 139	1 494	20.9	5 370	400+	13.1	9 158	33.5	5.6	884	25.2
North Reading town	3 591	6.3	28.4	2 392	1 089	22.8	648	336	12.3	474	43.5	1.5	710	24.2
Pepperell town	2 528	8.9	17.2	1 694	1 080	23.4	303	283	12.4	857	28.4	—	664	25.4
East Pepperell CDP	526	6.5	16.3	426	902	19.0	46	280	14.8	221	22.6	—	660	32.0
Pepperell CDP	433	11.8	31.6	192	1 175	28.2	109	256	13.1	446	30.5	—	671	25.7
Reading town	6 453	6.5	34.7	4 124	1 198	22.6	1 576	364	14.4	1 479	34.6	3.0	706	25.1
Reading CDP	6 453	6.5	34.7	4 124	1 198	22.6	1 576</							

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units					All renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged		Total	Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent		
		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Middlesex County—Con.														
Watertown town	6 506	5.5	48.1	1 557	1 017	19.8	1 315	371	14.5	7 684	32.4	5.7	813	23.5
Watertown CDP	6 506	5.5	48.1	1 557	1 017	19.8	1 315	371	14.5	7 684	32.4	5.7	813	23.5
Wayland town	3 745	4.2	34.6	2 428	1 392	21.0	936	400+	12.6	466	44.6	3.4	727	24.2
Cochituate CDP (pt.)	1 824	3.6	39.0	1 187	1 233	21.5	450	400+	12.7	329	41.9	4.9	654	24.8
Westford town	4 666	7.0	23.2	3 477	1 191	22.0	678	329	13.6	654	32.0	4.0	691	22.3
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	5	—	—	5	1 750	35.0+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weston town	2 905	3.6	35.9	1 679	1 980	20.1	903	400+	13.4	445	38.2	1.1	1 000+	27.8
Wilmington town	5 146	6.4	36.6	3 517	1 023	22.5	1 306	296	13.0	406	28.1	13.3	660	26.7
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	5 146	6.4	36.6	3 517	1 023	22.5	1 306	296	13.0	406	28.1	13.3	660	26.7
Winchester town	5 751	4.7	35.8	3 322	1 537	21.3	1 637	400+	13.1	1 530	34.7	4.4	856	22.7
Winchester CDP	5 751	4.7	35.8	3 322	1 537	21.3	1 637	400+	13.1	1 530	34.7	4.4	856	22.7
Woburn city	8 240	5.3	45.6	4 143	977	22.0	2 591	285	12.6	5 245	34.0	4.2	710	24.0
Nantucket County	1 628	3.6	26.9	734	1 296	27.8	553	341	17.8	969	48.8	2.1	926	32.2
Nantucket town	1 628	3.6	26.9	734	1 296	27.8	553	341	17.8	969	48.8	2.1	926	32.2
Nantucket CDP	839	1.8	35.8	270	1 331	23.4	341	335	18.2	617	51.2	3.2	955	31.8
Norfolk County	154 171	6.4	34.7	89 461	1 092	21.9	36 939	336	13.4	73 627	31.2	4.9	674	25.3
Avon town	1 242	3.9	46.6	793	836	22.2	346	287	12.1	349	33.8	4.3	637	23.5
Bellingham town	4 133	8.0	27.2	2 936	981	23.9	627	265	13.2	917	31.6	3.7	557	23.5
Bellingham CDP	1 201	8.8	17.8	1 034	928	24.6	88	303	16.3	330	26.7	2.4	561	25.8
Braintree town	9 122	4.9	41.2	5 593	862	18.5	2 639	299	13.0	2 774	30.1	3.4	647	26.0
Braintree CDP	9 122	4.9	41.2	5 593	862	18.5	2 639	299	13.0	2 774	30.1	3.4	647	26.0
Brookline town	10 500	8.2	22.2	2 775	1 714	22.6	1 357	400+	14.5	13 857	27.5	7.6	671	24.6
Brookline CDP	10 500	8.2	22.2	2 775	1 714	22.6	1 357	400+	14.5	13 857	27.5	7.6	671	24.6
Canton town	4 948	4.7	35.2	3 012	1 078	20.2	1 194	339	12.8	1 657	31.7	4.0	690	24.0
Norwood CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cohasset town	2 046	3.9	28.7	1 356	1 430	22.9	443	400+	12.8	517	41.4	5.4	776	26.9
Dedham town	6 742	5.4	41.3	3 672	945	21.1	2 222	322	13.7	1 748	32.2	6.4	682	24.8
Dedham CDP	6 742	5.4	41.3	3 672	945	21.1	2 222	322	13.7	1 748	32.2	6.4	682	24.8
Dorchester town	1 508	6.5	27.5	953	1 998	21.7	341	400+	12.1	135	46.7	—	1 000+	17.6
Dorchester CDP	636	4.6	31.4	404	1 533	20.6	150	400+	11.5	84	52.4	—	1 000+	16.9
Foxborough town	3 471	6.7	34.6	2 265	1 033	20.5	673	320	13.1	1 791	29.2	2.3	665	24.0
Foxborough CDP	935	9.4	36.4	512	1 062	18.8	217	317	13.9	1 507	28.7	2.7	658	23.9
Franklin town	5 609	10.6	27.5	3 781	1 157	23.8	793	303	14.1	1 797	44.6	3.7	562	24.7
Franklin CDP	2 068	8.3	40.7	1 180	1 116	23.5	467	318	14.9	1 380	41.8	4.3	526	24.4
Halbrook town	2 947	5.0	46.8	1 867	798	22.5	737	319	15.1	993	27.0	5.5	578	29.7
Halbrook CDP	2 947	5.0	46.8	1 867	798	22.5	737	319	15.1	993	27.0	5.5	578	29.7
Medfield town	2 832	8.2	23.5	2 124	1 434	21.6	428	394	11.7	596	28.0	3.0	662	25.7
Medfield CDP	1 589	9.4	26.9	1 117	1 312	21.6	300	385	11.9	566	25.1	2.3	652	25.9
Medway town	2 609	7.4	27.1	1 836	1 176	23.7	445	336	13.2	658	22.0	4.7	518	24.1
Millis town	2 008	4.1	25.9	1 483	1 181	23.2	263	336	14.5	741	32.5	2.6	781	23.9
Millis-Clicquot CDP	1 069	4.0	29.7	721	1 09	23.0	193	333	12.9	537	36.9	2.4	752	23.9
Milton town	7 219	5.4	38.4	3 933	1 275	22.7	2 345	400+	13.3	1 530	29.0	7.8	763	26.8
Milton CDP	7 219	5.4	38.4	3 933	1 275	22.7	2 345	400+	13.3	1 530	29.0	7.8	763	26.8
Needham town	8 097	4.8	35.8	4 808	1 304	20.3	2 402	400+	13.4	2 063	28.7	2.4	893	24.7
Needham CDP	8 097	4.8	35.8	4 808	1 304	20.3	2 402	400+	13.4	2 063	28.7	2.4	893	24.7
Norfolk town	2 193	8.8	15.4	1 686	1 410	24.4	343	301	13.4	258	26.7	3.9	545	20.5
Norwood town	6 276	5.4	45.5	3 342	952	20.8	1 855	304	12.5	4 742	30.1	3.7	736	24.4
Norwood CDP (pt.)	6 276	5.4	45.5	3 342	952	20.8	1 855	304	12.5	4 742	30.1	3.7	736	24.4
Plainville town	1 784	10.9	26.4	971	1 054	23.2	291	283	11.7	858	43.9	6.1	598	24.2
Quincy city	17 404	7.0	42.0	7 466	887	21.1	5 099	298	14.2	18 274	32.3	4.8	657	26.4
Randolph town	7 717	5.8	37.0	4 975	930	22.6	1 735	311	13.8	3 169	33.6	5.1	729	28.1
Randolph CDP	7 717	5.8	37.0	4 975	930	22.6	1 735	311	13.8	3 169	33.6	5.1	729	28.1
Sharon town	4 601	6.7	25.4	3 445	1 325	22.4	683	360	14.1	643	26.3	6.8	634	24.5
Norwood CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon CDP	1 743	6.1	32.5	1 258	1 219	22.7	330	343	15.3	273	30.8	5.1	774	23.9
Stoughton town	6 876	6.0	32.5	4 408	976	22.2	1 442	317	13.2	2 518	25.5	3.5	633	24.7
Wolpole town	5 543	6.9	36.4	3 463	1 139	23.6	1 495	339	13.5	1 234	34.7	4.1	694	23.3
Wolpole CDP	1 578	6.5	37.2	762	1 174	26.3	504	325	14.6	578	33.7	6.7	688	24.2
Wellesley town	6 847	6.5	32.9	4 312	1 736	21.8	1 793	400+	13.1	1 625	29.7	7.3	844	24.2
Wellesley CDP	6 847	6.5	32.9	4 312	1 736	21.8	1 793	400+	13.1	1 625	29.7	7.3	844	24.2
Westwood town	3 848	6.1	36.9	2 357	1 256	22.5	1 170	400+	13.5	596	15.8	5.2	525	27.6
Weymouth town	13 764	5.7	37.9	8 238	920	20.8	3 405	305	13.5	7 065	35.7	3.3	689	25.2
Weymouth CDP	13 764	5.7	37.9	8 238	920	20.8	3 405	305	13.5	7 065	35.7	3.3	689	25.2
Wrentham town	2 285	10.2	17.2	1 611	1 197	26.1	373	306	13.6	522	36.0	—	588	23.4
Plymouth County	109 133	6.7	26.5	69 345	1 006	23.4	21 595	318	14.8	40 386	35.1	3.8	620	28.2
Abington town	3 289	4.5	33.5	2 064	996	21.6	737	340	14.8	1 528	32.7	3.4	608	24.8
Abington CDP	3 289	4.5	33.5	2 064	996	21.6	737	340	14.8	1 528	32.7	3.4	608	24.8
Bridgewater town	4 077	7.4	25.5	2 597	1 065	23.0	712	310	14.3	1 870	41.0	3.2	690	28.2
Bridgewater CDP	934	4.3	36.3	322	1 018	21.1	223	296	20.6	1 460	42.9	2.7	691	28.0
Brookline city	17 516	5.3	35.1	10 501	921	22.9	3 568	299	15.0	15 334	33.1	3.9	571	29.3
Conver town	3 229	7.4	10.0	1 766	999	26.1	345	331	15.4	356	33.4	5.6	561	27.3
D														

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
	Percent with householder moved into unit—			With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Percent with householder moved into unit—			Specified renter paying cash rent		
				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989			Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989						Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989		
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	(dollars)		Total	(dollars)		Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)		
Plymouth County—Con.															
Marshallfield town	5 863	6.1	21.9	4 281	1 054	22.7	984	320	14.8	1 714	44.5	1.2	710	29.0	
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP (pt.)	600	6.8	14.8	451	1 084	23.4	114	279	17.5	111	39.6	—	679	25.1	
Marshallfield CDP	941	5.7	30.6	713	951	21.0	131	298	12.5	533	47.1	3.8	525	30.1	
Marshallfield Hills CDP	659	9.9	20.0	439	1 313	22.1	147	388	12.4	46	13.0	—	622	17.1	
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock CDP	1 258	5.6	24.6	944	947	23.2	276	291	16.6	431	45.7	—	773	35.0+	
Mattapoisett town	1 689	7.3	30.1	926	978	23.8	525	310	15.9	584	32.9	6.3	640	26.2	
Mattapoisett Center CDP	795	5.5	34.5	391	910	22.1	254	316	14.3	456	25.7	5.9	597	24.7	
Middleborough town	4 275	7.7	24.5	2 593	915	23.5	674	275	13.6	1 788	34.9	4.2	617	25.5	
Middleborough Center CDP	1 188	5.1	41.4	541	917	22.0	336	276	12.9	1 312	33.8	3.3	616	26.1	
Norwell town	2 748	4.5	30.9	1 858	1 206	22.2	530	397	13.0	256	12.1	2.0	453	27.5	
Pembroke town	4 151	6.8	23.0	3 148	1 035	24.1	611	298	13.6	515	33.8	1.2	492	26.4	
North Pembroke CDP	663	6.6	24.3	508	1 080	24.5	87	328	10.7	112	25.9	—	309	27.3	
Plymouth town	11 667	10.0	16.0	7 734	1 024	24.6	2 127	319	15.5	4 208	39.7	4.9	677	29.1	
North Plymouth CDP	655	2.9	56.0	172	931	18.1	274	313	15.5	809	28.4	10.3	545	32.6	
Plymouth CDP	1 316	5.2	45.8	581	877	23.3	443	317	21.2	1 713	39.9	5.4	649	26.0	
Plymouth town	1 714	6.6	17.5	474	1 021	24.0	102	291	15.0	52	26.9	7.7	713	21.3	
Rochester town	1 192	6.8	18.1	764	1 007	23.5	211	273	20.7	96	37.5	10.4	446	35.0+	
Rockland town	3 897	6.4	35.0	2 409	839	22.1	670	286	15.7	1 623	39.9	3.5	647	29.0	
Schuette town	4 863	6.7	30.7	3 230	1 142	23.5	1 135	358	13.0	1 170	35.2	3.7	627	23.5	
North Schuette CDP	1 477	6.8	26.9	1 027	1 185	24.2	323	384	12.1	257	46.3	2.3	517	28.8	
Schuette CDP	1 425	7.8	37.5	901	1 116	24.0	390	354	13.8	498	20.9	3.6	489	25.6	
Wareham town	5 523	8.3	22.2	2 771	874	24.8	1 553	264	14.9	1 805	32.2	2.2	603	29.3	
Onset CDP	387	4.4	57.4	149	761	22.9	222	230	22.9	236	30.5	—	505	29.2	
Wareham Center CDP	647	3.9	30.4	233	878	23.0	258	271	15.3	448	22.8	2.2	563	29.8	
West Wareham CDP	784	6.0	19.8	231	795	24.2	110	264	18.3	113	17.7	—	622	33.5	
Weweeant CDP	515	8.9	18.8	405	870	23.4	92	245	12.1	67	38.8	—	796	27.7	
White Island Shores CDP	511	7.2	8.0	420	822	27.5	79	265	12.7	35	17.1	—	951	35.0+	
West Bridgewater town	1 919	2.5	34.4	1 003	942	23.3	508	294	14.5	313	19.8	5.4	547	28.8	
Whitman town	3 266	6.3	32.7	2 105	943	23.3	666	332	15.7	1 169	36.2	5.9	608	25.6	
Suffolk County	85 880	8.0	36.2	22 509	982	22.9	14 427	314	14.4	178 181	32.5	6.8	625	28.5	
Boston city	70 544	8.6	34.3	17 629	993	22.6	11 043	307	14.1	157 920	33.0	6.8	625	28.4	
Chelsea city	2 965	7.3	40.7	729	966	24.6	327	281	14.5	7 588	30.8	5.9	594	29.2	
Revere city	8 531	4.4	46.5	2 861	936	24.8	2 163	330	16.1	8 907	27.5	7.5	620	31.1	
Winthrop town	3 840	5.1	46.1	1 290	997	21.8	894	361	13.9	3 766	26.0	7.0	681	24.8	
Winthrop CDP	3 840	5.1	46.1	1 290	997	21.8	894	361	13.9	3 766	26.0	7.0	681	24.8	
Worcester County	159 625	6.5	34.7	84 275	926	22.2	39 249	268	13.6	100 528	32.8	6.1	522	25.5	
Ashburnham town	1 578	7.6	18.3	1 026	895	23.6	281	260	15.2	264	48.5	4.2	601	23.2	
South Ashburnham CDP	320	2.7	35.4	202	858	23.8	61	242	13.6	59	15.3	—	467	32.5	
Athol town	3 053	8.3	36.7	1 546	635	22.7	998	196	12.7	1 326	41.6	5.1	437	27.6	
Athol CDP	2 197	6.2	41.4	1 056	617	22.3	787	197	12.8	1 225	43.7	4.9	430	27.6	
Auburn town	4 752	5.9	40.9	2 482	877	20.2	1 542	250	13.0	962	23.8	4.5	534	22.1	
Barre town	1 235	5.0	29.6	516	798	21.8	258	274	12.6	402	23.6	5.0	477	21.8	
Barre CDP	270	14.8	26.7	122	817	22.6	80	284	10.0	154	20.8	3.2	450	22.0	
Berlin town	628	4.0	34.6	333	1 042	20.8	135	287	12.9	171	38.0	5.3	602	25.1	
Blackstone town	1 931	6.5	23.3	1 091	994	26.0	381	264	12.7	901	32.6	8.5	485	23.5	
Bolton town	931	9.0	20.6	583	1 397	22.7	178	295	11.8	121	62.0	13.2	750	24.8	
Baylston town	1 100	6.5	26.8	589	1 074	22.5	280	283	14.7	230	25.7	3.9	632	20.3	
Brookfield town	910	9.0	24.2	344	743	25.6	149	241	15.1	214	50.0	3.3	458	24.5	
Charlton town	2 464	8.7	19.3	1 745	893	23.1	300	238	18.6	683	41.6	—	521	24.7	
Clinton town	2 790	6.2	44.4	1 037	882	23.4	868	261	12.7	2 530	34.8	4.7	536	23.2	
Clinton CDP	1 489	4.2	52.7	414	779	21.2	484	255	12.8	1 774	32.2	4.7	523	23.2	
Douglas town	1 463	6.1	23.0	881	936	22.8	275	257	14.8	426	33.3	4.9	550	24.3	
East Douglas CDP	502	3.4	45.4	222	1 003	21.1	147	263	16.5	259	31.3	4.6	513	25.7	
Outley town	2 343	6.1	35.2	1 217	822	20.6	700	230	12.5	1 044	26.2	6.5	455	21.5	
East Brookfield town	586	7.7	43.0	261	725	18.3	210	215	12.2	137	24.8	7.3	536	19.6	
East Brookfield CDP	400	5.5	45.3	175	748	18.0	163	215	12.4	104	14.4	6.7	502	22.5	
Fitchburg city	7 415	6.1	43.3	2 925	874	22.3	2 069	266	14.1	7 948	33.9	6.1	521	27.7	
Gardner city	4 133	6.9	37.2	1 783	807	22.3	1 153	257	13.6	3 846	37.5	5.1	440	25.7	
Grafton town	3 283	6.8	34.1	1 895	1 022	22.5	811	277	13.8	1 516	32.9	3.6	565	22.4	
Hardwick town	588	8.3	37.2	195	780	24.2	135	228	12.6	326	22.4	10.4	417	26.1	
Harvard town	1 388	7.3	15.4	959	1 705	20.7	190	300	11.7	1 589	39.5	—	606	22.2	
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 404	39.8	—	555	21.7	
H Holden town	4 528	5.4	32.4	2 884	974	19.9	1 193	306	13.4	753	31.7	2.9	586	26.3	
Hopedale town	1 558	7.7	29.2	975	1 157	26.7	366	301	16.0	403	29.3	8.4	610	23.4	
Hopedale CDP	1 057	8.0	25.2	706	1 176	26.8	193	285	18.3	366	32.2	6.8	607	23.9	
Hubbardston town	830	10.5	20.5	465	938	25.1	131	234	13.4	124	33.1	1.6	526	24.3	
Lancaster town	1 449	4.1	28.3	902	922	21.1	355	278	12.9	461	31.7	3.9	494	22.4	
South Lancaster CDP	419	7.9	33.7	248	704	21.8	106	268	13.7	240	30.8	3.3	430	22.0	
Leicester town	2 584	4.1	37.2	1 468	802	21.7	674	239	12.5	874	34.6	7.4	527	23.9	
Leominster city	8 538	6.6	36.4	4 522	978	22.6	2 035	262	13.9	6 296	35.5	3.4	524	24.8	
Lunenburg town	2 793	6.3	32.7	1 600	951	23.0	753	285	13.4	459	41.8	7.6	526	22.7	
Lunenburg CDP	616	4.1	46.3	329	965	23.1	208	301	11.9	63	57.1	—	732	30.0	
Mendon town	1 173	11.0	25.0	765	1 196	22.1	211	246	14.1	189	24.3	11.1	532	23.4	
Milford town	5 801	5.8	36.0	3 415	1 059	23.0	1 280	299	15.1	3 578	29.3	6.1	553	25.0	
Milford CDP	5 228	6.3	37.5	2 955	1 051	23.1	1 220	299	14.5	3 494	29.5	6.1	551	25.1	
Millbury town	3 248	5.9	40.9	1 782	801	21.1	851	255	12.6	1 336	23.7	8.0	509	23.7	
Millville town	628	8.3	28.8	343	924	23.6	143	251	14.4	139	23.6	11.9	601	26.1	
New Braintree town	225	6.0	21.8	62	775	18.6	30	233	11.1	58	13.8	—	545	23.1	
Northborough town	3 291	6.2	23.3	2 428	1 175	21.6	471	325	13.3	767	42.1	3.7	706	22.0	
Northborough CDP	1 537	5.0	25.8	1 123	1 045	21.3	199	313	14.0	525	39.0	3.8	690	23.2	
Northbridge town	2 748	6.5	34.3	1 435	838	20.9	615	266	13.4	2 006	31.4	9.1	533	26.6	
Whitinsville CDP	1 163	10.4	29.9	450	861	20.0	187	274	13.3	1 140	32.5	6.8	545	26.9	

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
	Total	Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Total	Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Worcester County—Con.														
Royalston town	359	5.8	23.1	158	650	23.8	43	184	14.8	45	26.7	4.4	436	20.3
Rutland town	1 361	8.5	21.1	900	861	22.0	181	268	16.8	336	31.5	6.3	526	26.3
Rutland CDP	617	5.8	23.2	470	812	19.8	67	271	14.9	104	25.0	20.2	476	32.1
Shrewsbury town	6 548	7.4	35.4	3 925	1 102	23.2	1 739	300	14.2	2 754	33.2	4.8	658	25.9
Southborough town	1 924	3.2	27.5	1 409	1 305	18.8	328	310	13.1	357	34.2	2.2	705	23.0
Cordaville CDP	486	6.8	23.3	398	1 165	20.6	64	329	10.0	61	62.3	—	767	28.9
Southbridge town	3 082	4.6	39.0	1 345	770	21.0	701	260	13.1	3 815	31.0	7.0	472	25.9
Southbridge CDP	2 034	3.8	44.1	732	702	21.4	466	252	12.9	3 272	33.2	7.6	475	25.3
Spencer town	2 635	5.7	32.6	1 480	745	20.1	531	220	16.3	1 686	40.2	5.2	499	25.8
Spencer CDP	1 114	4.6	41.9	569	678	19.4	200	223	18.7	1 405	40.4	5.4	476	25.9
Sterling town	1 735	5.7	26.9	980	1 142	21.8	413	307	14.0	453	39.1	4.0	654	23.5
Sturbridge town	2 129	5.5	26.0	1 173	1 005	23.1	495	269	12.5	664	29.2	1.4	519	26.0
Fiskdale CDP	455	1.8	34.9	240	918	21.5	143	254	13.9	381	27.8	2.4	505	25.4
Sturbridge CDP	579	2.9	36.8	317	899	22.2	150	264	12.4	182	25.8	—	645	27.3
Sutton town	1 944	8.0	28.6	1 167	1 010	23.2	443	280	12.5	317	31.2	23.3	531	14.8
Templeton town	1 808	3.0	35.1	899	729	22.0	496	204	12.8	387	34.6	1.8	421	23.5
Baldwinville CDP	401	5.2	50.9	121	612	12.0	202	209	15.2	204	44.1	—	371	25.8
Upton town	1 406	9.5	24.6	844	1 245	22.5	305	249	13.0	444	23.6	9.5	541	24.0
Upton-West Upton CDP	594	8.6	30.6	320	978	21.7	164	239	13.4	394	19.0	10.7	497	24.5
Uxbridge town	2 690	7.7	29.8	1 286	953	22.4	680	258	13.8	1 083	26.8	9.0	545	24.2
Warren town	1 142	8.0	37.7	426	724	24.4	319	224	12.2	552	25.5	4.7	421	22.1
Warren CDP	320	7.2	42.8	158	755	25.6	112	238	13.0	286	26.9	7.0	351	20.9
Webster town	3 459	8.4	39.4	1 531	873	21.4	919	226	14.3	3 070	29.3	11.6	444	23.8
Webster CDP	2 048	6.8	47.9	713	783	21.1	550	227	14.9	2 845	27.9	12.3	435	23.7
Westborough town	3 272	7.0	26.6	2 046	1 254	22.7	632	333	14.1	2 080	38.9	1.9	734	26.0
Westborough CDP	842	11.6	35.0	429	1 252	24.2	235	320	14.7	815	39.3	3.2	604	24.2
West Boylston town	1 782	5.9	32.7	1 056	939	22.3	512	309	13.1	432	36.3	7.2	552	23.6
West Brookfield town	971	3.8	25.4	482	748	19.8	267	240	13.0	264	20.5	4.9	519	24.7
West Brookfield CDP	339	3.5	33.6	141	586	21.5	116	244	12.8	175	22.3	3.4	502	24.3
Westminster town	1 817	7.4	34.2	1 040	911	24.6	481	242	12.4	358	36.9	1.7	547	23.0
Winchendon town	2 100	9.3	32.6	1 143	874	24.0	404	257	18.7	952	39.4	2.2	420	24.3
Winchendon CDP	832	6.6	49.3	329	711	18.7	218	279	21.1	764	37.2	2.1	407	24.6
Worcester city	27 656	5.7	44.2	11 947	860	21.2	7 731	280	13.7	36 228	31.5	7.0	527	26.9

Table 16. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
	Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Medion selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Medion selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Medion gross rent (dol- lars)	Medion gross rent as a per- centage of household income in 1989
The State -----	1 331 533	6.5	34.2	691 108	985	22.3	323 716	298	13.8	915 577	32.8	5.9	580	26.8
COUNTY														
Barnstable County -----	56 136	7.3	18.2	29 516	881	25.1	21 995	273	14.4	21 450	41.7	2.6	646	30.6
Berkshire County -----	35 413	6.4	37.2	15 946	750	21.0	10 326	259	13.3	18 902	33.5	6.4	437	26.2
Bristol County -----	110 843	6.6	34.7	55 280	864	22.0	27 756	258	13.9	76 825	28.5	8.3	424	25.4
Dukes County -----	3 583	7.0	26.1	1 744	968	26.4	27 756	288	15.0	97 602	33.4	5.4	597	27.6
Essex County -----	153 683	6.2	35.2	82 083	1 089	23.2	37 819	314	14.2	97 602	33.4	5.4	597	27.6
Franklin County -----	18 123	7.7	32.1	8 041	764	22.4	4 667	248	13.9	9 517	39.0	4.7	478	27.0
Hampden County -----	102 359	6.3	39.1	51 677	795	21.0	30 620	255	13.4	67 547	33.6	5.6	484	27.4
Hampshire County -----	31 163	6.9	33.5	15 831	850	21.0	8 096	280	13.4	18 889	39.5	4.1	526	26.8
Middlesex County -----	309 793	6.0	36.3	164 666	1 140	21.8	68 307	349	13.5	209 734	32.4	5.8	671	25.5
Nantucket County -----	1 628	3.6	26.9	734	1 296	27.8	553	341	17.8	969	48.8	2.1	926	32.2
Norfolk County -----	154 171	6.4	34.7	89 461	1 092	21.9	36 939	336	13.4	73 627	31.2	4.9	674	25.3
Plymouth County -----	109 133	6.7	26.5	69 345	1 006	23.4	21 595	318	14.8	40 386	35.1	3.8	620	28.2
Suffolk County -----	85 880	8.0	36.2	22 509	982	22.9	14 427	314	14.4	178 181	32.5	6.8	625	28.5
Worcester County -----	159 625	6.5	34.7	84 275	926	22.2	39 249	268	13.6	100 528	32.8	6.1	522	25.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Abington CDP, Plymouth County -----	3 289	4.5	33.5	2 064	996	21.6	737	340	14.8	1 528	32.7	3.4	608	24.8
Abington town, Plymouth County -----	3 289	4.5	33.5	2 064	996	21.6	737	340	14.8	1 528	32.7	3.4	608	24.8
Acton town, Middlesex County -----	4 654	6.3	21.3	3 283	1 345	21.5	623	400+	12.3	1 946	47.9	.7	733	25.2
Acushnet town, Bristol County -----	2 871	4.0	40.0	1 334	749	20.7	912	263	13.8	557	22.8	6.5	449	23.0
Acushnet Center CDP, Bristol County -----	939	6.3	54.7	424	641	18.6	339	249	15.6	271	19.6	10.0	413	22.2
Adams town, Berkshire County -----	2 446	3.8	49.8	942	595	16.6	800	239	12.6	1 635	25.4	12.2	349	24.6
Adams CDP, Berkshire County -----	1 571	3.0	52.5	540	584	16.2	558	241	12.5	1 267	25.5	12.8	339	24.7
Agawam town, Hampden County -----	7 715	7.3	34.0	4 555	874	22.4	2 028	281	14.1	2 717	35.9	5.9	560	28.3
Alford town, Berkshire County -----	145	1.4	31.7	63	870	20.4	18	194	12.9	16	—	12.5	433	13.3
Amesbury town, Essex County -----	3 226	7.3	33.4	1 734	1 072	24.6	725	325	15.9	2 331	35.9	4.3	601	24.6
Amesbury CDP, Essex County -----	2 343	8.1	35.3	1 211	1 082	24.1	536	331	15.8	2 182	35.3	4.0	599	24.5
Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	989	11.4	38.9	441	1 163	22.1	339	340	14.1	1 998	45.0	1.5	496	34.5
Amherst town, Hampshire County -----	3 436	10.3	27.6	1 994	1 150	22.1	817	330	13.4	5 041	52.2	.6	558	35.0+
Andover CDP, Essex County -----	1 909	3.9	33.1	1 062	1 253	22.0	466	353	14.7	1 655	26.0	5.6	543	27.0
Andover town, Essex County -----	7 767	6.3	25.4	5 284	1 389	22.0	1 524	372	13.9	2 468	39.0	4.8	659	26.4
Arlington town, Middlesex County -----	10 730	4.8	46.0	4 193	1 059	20.7	2 983	385	14.2	8 089	29.0	7.0	754	24.8
Arlington CDP, Middlesex County -----	10 730	4.8	46.0	4 193	1 059	20.7	2 983	385	14.2	8 089	29.0	7.0	754	24.8
Ashburnham town, Worcester County -----	1 570	7.6	18.3	1 026	895	23.6	281	260	15.2	264	48.5	4.2	601	23.2
Ashby town, Middlesex County -----	798	5.1	25.6	430	959	24.0	131	249	13.6	94	28.7	18.1	488	27.8
Ashfield town, Franklin County -----	515	9.1	25.2	186	863	26.6	79	235	12.1	151	60.3	1.3	517	25.0
Ashland town, Middlesex County -----	3 409	9.2	24.4	2 312	1 260	24.2	539	343	16.3	1 198	38.7	1.0	721	22.4
Athol town, Worcester County -----	3 053	8.3	36.7	1 546	635	22.7	998	196	12.7	1 326	41.6	5.1	437	27.6
Athol CDP, Worcester County -----	2 197	6.2	41.4	1 056	617	22.3	787	197	12.8	1 225	43.7	4.9	430	27.6
Attleboro city, Bristol County -----	8 699	8.2	28.8	4 775	976	23.4	1 863	271	13.4	5 481	35.9	4.2	538	25.9
Auburn town, Worcester County -----	4 752	5.9	40.9	2 482	877	20.2	1 542	250	13.0	962	23.8	4.5	534	22.1
Avon town, Norfolk County -----	1 242	3.9	46.6	793	836	22.2	346	287	12.1	349	33.8	4.3	637	23.5
Ayer town, Middlesex County -----	1 176	9.4	34.4	599	872	20.9	300	254	13.8	1 491	49.8	1.9	574	27.9
Ayer CDP, Middlesex County -----	511	8.6	44.6	236	804	19.2	139	256	13.1	669	44.7	3.6	534	28.3
Baldwinville CDP, Worcester County -----	401	5.2	50.9	121	612	12.0	202	209	15.2	204	44.1	—	371	25.8
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	11 772	6.5	16.6	6 900	961	26.1	4 038	290	14.2	4 835	47.3	1.9	673	31.8
Barnstable Village CDP, Barnstable County -----	929	7.2	15.4	494	1 091	23.3	384	349	14.1	170	22.9	7.6	754	33.4
Barre CDP, Worcester County -----	270	14.8	26.7	122	817	22.6	80	284	10.0	154	20.8	3.2	450	22.0
Barre town, Worcester County -----	1 235	5.0	29.6	516	798	21.8	258	274	12.6	402	23.6	5.0	477	21.8
Becket town, Berkshire County -----	447	6.0	19.5	223	692	25.4	111	196	13.7	67	23.9	—	530	27.5
Bedford town, Middlesex County -----	3 195	5.4	32.8	2 038	1 174	17.9	654	354	12.6	1 284	27.3	1.9	817	26.3
Belchertown CDP, Hampshire County -----	435	9.9	23.0	247	721	21.1	109	238	17.0	493	31.4	3.4	308	27.1
Belchertown town, Hampshire County -----	2 915	10.7	15.2	1 734	872	21.9	362	247	16.2	910	38.4	3.0	477	26.9
Bellingham town, Norfolk County -----	4 133	8.0	27.2	2 936	981	23.9	627	265	13.2	917	31.6	3.7	557	23.5
Bellingham CDP, Norfolk County -----	1 201	8.8	17.8	1 034	928	24.6	88	303	16.3	330	26.7	2.4	561	25.8
Belmont town, Middlesex County -----	5 759	3.9	46.6	2 223	1 430	20.6	1 882	400+	13.5	3 905	30.9	7.0	863	24.4
Belmont CDP, Middlesex County -----	5 759	3.9	46.6	2 223	1 430	20.6	1 882	400+	13.5	3 905	30.9	7.0	863	24.4
Berkley town, Bristol County -----	1 241	9.1	17.2	825	940	25.0	165	247	15.3	111	8.1	43.2	308	17.8
Berlin town, Worcester County -----	628	4.0	34.6	333	1 042	20.8	135	287	12.9	171	38.0	5.3	602	25.1
Bernardston town, Franklin County -----	638	4.2	25.2	308	688	21.0	139	269	14.3	138	26.8	7.2	438	26.4
Beverly city, Essex County -----	8 717	7.5	39.2	4 953	1 047	22.0	2 216	328	13.1	2 079	34.8	2.8	640	27.6
Billerica town, Middlesex County -----	9 630	5.1	29.2	7 064	959	21.1	1 684	303	13.3	6 655	36.6	3.9	736	25.5
Blockstone town, Worcester County -----	1 931	6.5	23.3	1 091	994	26.0	381	264	12.7	901	32.6	8.5	485	23.5
Blondford town, Hampden County -----	378	5.3	26.2	191	716	23.2	70	246	11.9	46	23.9	2.2	575	23.4
Bliss Corner CDP, Bristol County -----	1 332	8.5	55.9	445	679	22.3	581	240	17.1	694	15.9	6.5	323	28.0
Bolton town, Worcester County -----	931	9.0	20.6	583	1 397	22.7	178	295	11.8	121	62.0	13.2	750	24.8
Bondsville CDP -----	494	6.7	46.8	138	645	17.7	177	281	19.0	246	36.2	6.9	515	20.2
Hampden County -----	422	7.8	43.8	114	767	18.4	139	282	17.8	237	33.8	7.2	519	20.6
Hampshire County -----	72	—	63.9	24	450	15.0	38	275	35.0+	9	100.0	—	475	10.0
Boston city, Suffolk County -----	70 544</													

Table 16. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
				With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Percent with house- holder moved into unit—			Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percent- age of household income in 1989
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Bridgewater CDP, Plymouth County.....	934	4.3	36.3	322	1 018	21.1	223	296	20.6	1 460	42.9	2.7	691	28.0
Bridgewater town, Plymouth County.....	4 077	7.4	25.5	2 597	1 065	23.0	712	310	14.3	1 870	41.0	3.2	690	28.2
Brimfield town, Hampden County.....	930	9.1	15.9	464	741	23.2	144	238	14.3	1 46	27.4	4.8	332	21.7
Brookfield city, Plymouth County.....	17 516	5.3	35.1	10 501	921	22.9	3 568	299	15.0	15 334	33.1	3.9	571	29.3
Brookfield town, Worcester County.....	910	9.0	24.2	344	743	25.6	149	241	15.1	214	50.0	3.3	458	24.5
Brookline town, Norfolk County.....	10 500	8.2	22.2	2 775	1 714	22.6	1 357	400+	14.5	13 857	27.5	7.6	671	24.6
Brookline CDP, Norfolk County.....	10 500	8.2	22.2	2 775	1 714	22.6	1 357	400+	14.5	13 857	27.5	7.6	671	24.6
Buckland town, Franklin County.....	565	5.3	35.8	241	743	20.9	144	246	12.9	179	37.4	10.1	443	22.6
Burlington town, Middlesex County.....	6 230	7.3	40.5	4 324	967	19.8	1 394	314	12.5	1 640	48.5	2.6	871	25.3
Burlington CDP, Middlesex County.....	6 230	7.3	40.5	4 324	967	19.8	1 394	314	12.5	1 640	48.5	2.6	871	25.3
Buzzards Bay CDP, Barnstable County.....	790	3.4	37.3	390	830	21.2	364	254	17.2	263	31.2	1.9	581	31.3
Cambridge city, Middlesex County.....	11 959	8.7	28.6	2 223	1 409	21.3	1 302	400+	13.8	27 446	27.2	7.0	538	24.3
Canton town, Norfolk County.....	4 948	4.7	35.2	3 012	1 078	20.2	1 194	339	12.8	1 657	31.7	4.0	690	24.0
Carlisle town, Middlesex County.....	1 337	5.2	20.4	956	1 760	24.2	183	400+	13.8	120	30.8	6.7	667	26.4
Carver town, Plymouth County.....	3 229	7.4	10.0	1 766	999	26.1	345	331	15.4	356	33.4	5.6	561	27.3
Centerville CDP, Barnstable County.....	2 976	5.9	15.1	1 733	939	24.7	1 142	278	14.3	723	65.6	—	782	35.0+
Charlemont town, Franklin County.....	361	5.8	26.9	1 112	757	25.0	84	250	15.8	122	36.1	8.2	439	23.2
Charlton town, Worcester County.....	2 464	8.7	19.3	1 745	893	23.1	300	238	18.6	683	41.6	—	521	24.7
Chatham CDP, Barnstable County.....	628	7.8	32.0	196	820	23.3	327	273	14.5	308	38.3	11.7	559	23.4
Chatham town, Barnstable County.....	2 333	5.8	23.8	970	695	22.5	1 164	286	12.8	690	35.5	11.9	614	27.6
Chelmsford CDP, Middlesex County.....	9 418	5.2	31.1	6 367	1 056	20.3	1 719	329	12.8	2 037	42.3	2.8	702	23.7
Chelmsford town, Middlesex County.....	9 413	5.2	31.2	6 362	1 056	20.3	1 719	329	12.8	2 037	42.3	2.8	702	23.7
Chelsea city, Suffolk County.....	2 965	7.3	40.7	729	966	24.6	327	281	14.5	7 588	30.8	5.9	594	29.2
Cheshire town, Berkshire County.....	1 102	6.8	28.5	542	702	20.8	221	233	12.6	189	19.6	10.1	430	22.0
Chester town, Hampden County.....	386	6.5	33.4	167	745	22.3	97	266	13.5	78	32.1	—	416	19.7
Chesterfield town, Hampshire County.....	307	5.5	24.8	140	763	20.1	36	265	13.3	53	22.6	3.8	422	21.3
Chicopee city, Hampden County.....	13 190	5.2	44.5	5 547	711	20.3	4 469	234	13.9	9 435	29.6	8.6	452	24.1
Chilmark town, Dukes County.....	221	4.1	22.6	84	1 014	35.0+	80	268	11.8	66	51.5	3.0	544	26.9
Clarksburg town, Berkshire County.....	562	1.8	41.6	255	561	16.5	189	231	13.4	93	29.0	21.5	406	24.3
Clinton town, Worcester County.....	2 790	6.2	44.4	1 037	882	23.4	868	261	12.7	2 530	34.8	4.7	536	23.2
Clinton CDP, Worcester County.....	1 489	4.2	52.7	414	779	21.2	484	255	12.8	1 774	32.2	4.7	523	23.2
Cochituate CDP, Middlesex County.....	1 838	3.6	38.7	1 201	1 224	21.3	450	400+	12.7	329	41.9	4.9	654	24.8
Cohasset town, Norfolk County.....	2 046	3.9	28.7	1 356	1 430	22.9	443	400+	12.8	517	41.4	5.4	776	26.9
Colrain town, Franklin County.....	493	6.7	36.9	1 577	713	23.1	117	235	13.8	130	36.2	13.1	533	26.9
Concord town, Middlesex County.....	4 439	5.2	31.4	2 690	1 396	19.5	1 125	400+	12.7	1 254	38.7	1.4	877	25.7
Conway town, Franklin County.....	464	8.2	21.6	204	835	24.1	56	296	14.4	90	34.4	10.0	460	24.7
Cordville CDP, Worcester County.....	486	6.8	23.3	398	1 165	20.6	64	329	10.0	61	62.3	—	767	28.9
Cotuit CDP, Barnstable County.....	789	7.9	17.5	441	980	24.4	319	318	13.7	222	40.5	—	695	29.3
Cummington town, Hampshire County.....	218	6.0	24.3	95	806	19.4	31	288	19.4	89	36.0	3.4	427	27.0
Dartmouth town, Berkshire County.....	1 944	6.4	38.4	1 020	830	21.7	585	271	13.4	683	35.3	4.8	477	22.3
Donvers town, Essex County.....	6 563	6.4	41.1	3 627	1 078	22.4	1 721	327	15.0	2 250	31.0	3.9	666	26.4
Donvers CDP, Essex County.....	6 563	6.4	41.1	3 627	1 078	22.4	1 721	327	15.0	2 250	31.0	3.9	666	26.4
Dartmouth town, Bristol County.....	7 356	6.4	35.4	4 020	839	22.3	2 395	259	13.8	1 834	24.2	5.4	380	28.0
Dedham town, Norfolk County.....	6 742	5.4	41.3	3 672	945	21.1	2 222	322	13.7	1 748	32.2	6.4	682	24.8
Dedham CDP, Norfolk County.....	6 742	5.4	41.3	3 672	945	21.1	2 222	322	13.7	1 748	32.2	6.4	682	24.8
Deerfield town, Franklin County.....	1 396	5.8	33.5	681	847	21.4	427	261	13.5	599	43.1	6.2	525	24.3
Dennis CDP, Barnstable County.....	927	8.4	7.4	434	831	21.9	367	249	13.7	155	39.4	—	665	25.0
Dennis town, Barnstable County.....	4 435	7.4	12.3	2 038	749	23.7	1 896	232	13.3	1 755	36.3	1.5	626	28.7
Dennis Port CDP, Barnstable County.....	795	6.3	22.8	262	636	25.4	330	220	12.9	557	56.2	2.9	613	28.7
Dighton town, Bristol County.....	1 606	3.5	37.5	861	884	23.0	414	248	12.9	321	10.9	10.9	506	25.1
Douglas town, Worcester County.....	1 463	6.1	23.0	881	936	22.8	275	257	14.8	426	33.3	4.9	550	24.3
Dover CDP, Norfolk County.....	636	4.6	31.4	404	1 533	20.6	150	400+	11.5	84	52.4	—	1 000+	16.9
Dover town, Norfolk County.....	1 508	6.5	27.5	953	1 998	21.7	341	400+	12.1	135	46.7	—	1 000+	17.6
Dracut town, Middlesex County.....	6 868	6.2	32.6	3 967	1 017	23.0	1 546	291	13.9	2 124	32.3	2.8	615	22.8
Dudley town, Worcester County.....	2 343	6.1	35.2	1 217	822	20.6	700	230	12.5	1 044	26.2	6.5	455	21.5
Dunstable town, Middlesex County.....	638	3.0	19.7	425	1 195	22.2	88	319	11.6	54	38.9	7.4	675	26.0
Duxbury CDP, Plymouth County.....	570	3.0	20.7	332	1 893	25.1	202	400+	13.6	67	47.8	—	1 000+	28.2
Duxbury town, Plymouth County.....	4 011	5.8	14.3	2 875	1 409	23.9	715	400+	14.7	594	27.4	3.0	678	29.5
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County.....	2 943	8.2	33.8	1 873	1 009	24.2	661	315	15.4	650	29.8	.9	585	24.7
East Brookfield town, Worcester County.....	586	7.7	43.0	261	725	18.3	210	215	12.2	137	24.8	7.3	536	19.6
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County.....	400	5.5	45.3	175	748	18.0	163	215	12.4	104	14.4	6.7	502	22.5
East Dennis CDP, Barnstable County.....	875	9.5	4.8	492	854	26.8	357	240	13.5	296	22.0	—	630	32.7
East Douglas CDP, Worcester County.....	502	3.4	45.4	222	1 003	21.1	147	263	16.5	259	31.3	4.6	513	25.7
East Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County.....	1 608	5.6	29.3	870	824	23.2	718	265	15.7	639	51.6	3.9	720	34.9
Eastham town, Barnstable County.....	1 438	6.5	13.9	662	769	24.4	622	251	14.4	470	33.6	2.3	662	27.8
Easthampton town, Hampshire County.....	3 699	6.3	34.7	1 979	815	19.9	1 016	263	12.2	2 471	32.8	6.6	502	23.4
East Harwich CDP, Barnstable County.....	1 335	5.5	11.3	662	684	23.3	636	263	13.8	232	44.8	4.7	785	23.9
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County.....	4 058	4.7	38.3	2 424	890	22.2	1 380	280	12.6	612	16.7	4.2	368	23.6
Easton town, Bristol County.....	5 048	6.1	24.4	3 219	1 143	22.6	901	326	12.4	1 388	29.0	1.7	714	24.8
East Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County.....	526	6.5	16.3	426	902	19.0	46	280	14.8	221	22.6	—	660	32.0
East Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County.....	979	10.4	4.4	601	1 136	22.1	269	362	12.0	200	50.0	—	740	24.9
Edgartown town, Dukes County.....	928	8.6	32.7	465	1 050	25.4	353	311	14.4	369	45.3	—	773	29.7
Egremont town, Berkshire County.....	401	5.0	29.9	160	700	21.1	126	243	14.5	119	19.3	1.7	495	26.5
Erving town, Franklin County.....	421	7.8	36.1	176	784	20.8	137	202	12.2	105	43.8	1.0	453	28.3
Essex CDP, Essex County.....	409	1.7	40.1	151	946	15.4	128	297	12.2	198	21.2	3.0	564	23.8
Essex town, Essex County.....	835	3.1	36.5	388	1 097	24.4	233	287	14.0	435	34.3	1.4	627	25.7
Everett city, Middlesex County.....	6 006	4.2	54.6	1 582	885	24.2	1 187	281	13.7	8 522	24.8	11.5	611	25.1
Fairhaven town, Bristol County.....	4 457	7.0	40.4	2 272	805	23.9	1 628	269	15.1	1 902	25.8	6.8	469	24.3
Fall River city, Bristol County.....	12 298	6.9	44.0	3 625	764	21.8	2 761	230	14.1	25 005	24.3	11.2	351	24.5
Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County.....	1 081	2.3	42.0	357	717	21.6	592	277	15.3	915	32.5	3.9	477	27.8

Table 16. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		Total	With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier		Median gross rent (dol- lars)	Median gross rent as a per- centage of household income in 1989		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Falmouth town, Barnstable County	8 039	6.4	24.8	4 426	873	24.3	3 169	285	14.9	3 235	39.6	3.1	640	30.0	
Fiskdale COP, Worcester County	455	1.8	34.9	240	918	21.5	143	254	13.9	381	27.8	2.4	505	25.4	
Fitchburg city, Worcester County	7 415	6.1	43.3	2 925	874	22.3	2 069	266	14.1	7 948	33.9	6.1	521	27.4	
Florida town, Berkshire County	241	3.7	38.6	84	578	22.0	63	201	11.3	23	8.7	21.7	505	28.8	
Forestdale COP, Barnstable County	774	10.2	.6	631	958	24.0	108	266	18.3	127	69.3	—	815	29.6	
Fort Owens COP	27	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 781	41.8	—	546	22.0	
Middlesex County	27	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	377	49.1	—	489	23.2	
Worcester County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 404	39.8	—	555	21.7	
Foxborough town, Norfolk County	3 471	6.7	34.6	2 265	1 033	20.5	673	320	13.1	1 791	29.2	2.3	665	24.0	
Foxborough CDP, Norfolk County	935	9.4	36.4	512	1 062	18.8	217	317	13.9	1 507	28.7	2.7	658	23.9	
Fromington town, Middlesex County	13 494	6.0	33.2	8 583	1 138	21.4	2 871	337	13.6	11 608	38.9	3.4	695	25.7	
Fromington COP, Middlesex County	13 494	6.0	33.2	8 583	1 138	21.4	2 871	337	13.6	11 621	39.0	3.4	695	25.7	
Franklin town, Norfolk County	5 609	10.6	27.5	3 781	1 157	23.8	793	303	14.1	1 797	44.6	3.7	562	24.7	
Franklin COP, Norfolk County	2 068	8.3	40.7	1 180	1 116	23.5	467	318	14.9	1 380	41.8	4.3	526	24.4	
Freetown town, Bristol County	2 437	4.9	24.9	1 485	895	22.9	598	276	14.2	285	46.0	9.5	575	24.4	
Gardner city, Worcester County	4 133	6.9	37.2	1 783	807	22.3	1 153	257	13.6	3 846	37.5	5.1	440	25.7	
Gay Head town, Dukes County	57	5.3	47.4	16	750	32.5	37	239	15.4	25	8.0	—	613	35.0+	
Georgetown town, Essex County	1 801	6.3	25.3	1 321	1 183	24.1	299	303	13.3	377	41.1	5.3	464	24.2	
Gill town, Franklin County	411	6.6	34.5	167	686	20.1	102	230	15.0	231	24.2	3.5	411	21.3	
Gloucester city, Essex County	6 687	4.9	38.8	3 124	974	25.7	1 822	306	15.9	4 892	29.3	8.6	571	26.4	
Goshen town, Hampshire County	244	3.7	31.6	128	681	17.3	37	239	16.8	62	56.5	1.6	660	22.5	
Gosnold town, Dukes County	28	—	28.6	3	1 125	22.5	20	225	10.0	19	10.5	—	625	10.0	
Grafton town, Worcester County	3 283	6.8	34.1	1 895	1 022	22.5	811	277	13.8	1 516	32.9	3.6	565	22.4	
Gronby COP, Hampshire County	381	10.0	39.6	221	910	21.0	101	249	12.8	121	24.0	—	148	22.9	
Gronby town, Hampshire County	1 637	8.3	36.6	1 011	836	20.3	356	259	13.1	302	31.5	—	503	24.3	
Gronville town, Hampden County	428	3.7	25.2	204	867	23.2	92	273	14.2	55	21.8	10.9	608	27.5	
Great Barrington COP, Berkshire County	577	9.4	44.9	213	748	23.7	222	276	15.9	667	37.5	4.8	503	30.6	
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	1 724	7.6	39.3	706	782	23.2	544	287	13.6	1 074	34.8	4.0	478	28.2	
Greenfield town, Franklin County	4 218	7.3	36.1	2 004	793	22.6	1 362	257	13.3	3 463	37.1	4.0	455	27.8	
Greenfield COP, Franklin County	2 814	7.8	38.2	1 321	766	22.6	937	251	13.9	3 098	36.6	3.8	442	27.7	
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP, Plymouth County	635	6.5	18.1	460	1 095	23.6	140	278	19.0	118	37.3	—	670	26.2	
Groton COP, Middlesex County	303	—	9.6	197	1 256	17.7	22	400+	10.0	89	64.0	—	688	14.6	
Groton town, Middlesex County	2 045	5.3	19.2	1 332	1 310	24.4	357	331	14.6	532	39.3	10.2	715	24.7	
Groveland town, Essex County	1 518	6.5	35.1	1 046	1 064	23.0	278	294	10.8	245	32.7	7.8	631	26.5	
Hadley town, Hampshire County	1 211	5.8	42.1	545	940	20.8	430	261	12.5	453	34.2	8.6	637	29.6	
Halifax town, Plymouth County	2 121	6.9	11.6	1 270	921	23.0	239	274	18.4	241	46.5	—	707	27.9	
Hamilton town, Essex County	1 965	5.0	32.0	1 309	1 151	22.9	448	377	14.7	472	32.4	7.6	607	24.1	
Hampden town, Hampden County	1 453	4.8	35.6	898	768	21.1	330	269	12.7	167	34.1	1.8	489	24.2	
Honck town, Berkshire County	186	7.5	34.4	71	535	15.4	53	205	11.5	68	48.5	10.3	533	31.7	
Honover town, Plymouth County	3 223	5.5	28.0	2 434	1 081	22.8	539	361	14.9	519	30.6	5.4	529	28.3	
Hanson COP, Plymouth County	588	3.4	30.8	434	1 033	21.6	114	304	14.9	54	13.0	—	540	35.0+	
Hanson town, Plymouth County	2 489	5.4	31.5	1 776	939	22.0	469	299	15.7	349	28.4	6.6	616	24.9	
Hardwick town, Worcester County	588	8.3	37.2	195	780	24.2	135	228	12.6	326	22.4	10.4	417	26.1	
Harvard town, Worcester County	1 388	7.3	15.4	959	1 705	20.7	190	300	11.7	1 589	39.5	—	606	22.2	
Harwich town, Barnstable County	3 545	6.3	19.1	1 599	733	24.9	1 693	274	15.5	960	40.1	3.8	642	32.1	
Harwich Center COP, Barnstable County	591	2.4	29.4	257	617	25.5	324	266	14.3	113	44.2	—	476	35.0+	
Harwich Port COP, Barnstable County	600	12.3	26.5	152	884	35.0+	320	335	25.1	326	40.2	4.3	527	32.4	
Hatfield COP, Hampshire County	422	5.0	44.8	183	877	19.3	145	311	14.9	136	16.2	3.7	433	26.2	
Hatfield town, Hampshire County	1 003	3.1	35.2	440	784	20.0	303	291	13.6	251	23.5	5.2	477	24.5	
Hoverhill city, Essex County	11 478	9.9	30.7	5 917	1 071	24.5	2 422	283	14.0	8 097	34.1	5.0	586	27.4	
Howley town, Franklin County	114	10.5	27.2	21	730	27.5	14	250	15.6	9	33.3	22.2	635	35.0+	
Heath town, Franklin County	211	11.8	16.6	87	587	23.8	24	210	10.0	29	37.9	13.8	294	35.0+	
Hingham COP, Plymouth County	1 536	3.5	40.0	972	1 179	20.5	428	400+	14.8	487	26.1	3.3	559	24.7	
Hingham town, Plymouth County	5 810	4.4	31.8	3 615	1 217	21.2	1 412	400+	14.7	1 105	29.3	2.2	783	26.1	
Hinsdale town, Berkshire County	573	6.1	25.0	234	823	21.6	132	240	13.8	144	32.6	11.8	474	23.5	
Holbrook COP, Norfolk County	2 947	5.0	46.8	1 867	798	22.5	737	319	15.1	993	27.0	5.5	578	29.7	
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	2 947	5.0	46.8	1 867	798	22.5	737	319	15.1	993	27.0	5.5	578	29.7	
Holden town, Worcester County	4 528	5.4	32.4	2 884	974	19.9	1 193	306	13.4	753	31.7	2.9	586	26.3	
Holland COP, Hampden County	428	11.7	14.3	285	796	23.8	115	233	16.7	67	25.4	—	622	27.9	
Holland town, Hampden County	705	9.6	15.9	459	788	23.0	167	231	15.5	88	19.3	5.7	607	28.8	
Holliston town, Middlesex County	3 715	7.0	30.1	2 737	1 192	22.2	522	354	13.3	569	35.9	1.2	684	28.1	
Holyoke city, Hampden County	6 173	6.7	46.1	2 651	730	19.2	2 042	243	12.2	9 677	35.4	5.2	436	28.5	
Hopedale town, Worcester County	1 558	7.7	29.2	975	1 157	26.7	366	301	16.0	403	29.3	8.4	610	23.4	
Hopedale COP, Worcester County	1 057	8.0	25.2	706	1 176	26.8	193	285	18.3	366	32.2	6.8	607	23.9	
Hopkinton COP, Middlesex County	627	8.9	31.3	394	1 097	28.1	120	277	12.4	297	24.2	2.7	508	22.9	
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	2 691	9.1	17.6	2 051	1 345	25.7	331	352	12.3	468	31.0	1.7	599	23.2	
Housatonic COP, Berkshire County	300	12.7	46.3	105	721	13.1	80	294	14.3	166	27.1	4.2	430	22.9	
Hubbardston town, Worcester County	830	10.5	20.5	465	938	25.2									

Table 16. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent		
		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Medion selected monthly owner costs as o percent- age of household income in 1989	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Medion selected monthly owner costs as o percent- age of household income in 1989		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Medion gross rent (dol- lars)	Medion gross rent as o per- centage of household income in 1989	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Lancaster town, Worcester County -----	1 449	4.1	28.3	902	922	21.1	355	278	12.9	461	31.7	3.9	494	22.4	
Lanesborough town, Berkshire County -----	985	5.2	39.0	469	717	21.2	281	269	15.3	165	30.9	10.3	506	27.5	
Lawrence city, Essex County -----	7 776	7.1	41.1	2 580	940	23.7	1 820	278	15.1	16 494	37.0	5.8	559	31.6	
Lee COP, Berkshire County -----	398	10.1	45.5	200	806	26.2	122	303	13.2	444	23.9	1.8	427	22.3	
Lee town, Berkshire County -----	1 554	7.9	40.7	750	753	21.6	494	270	13.4	688	29.8	3.9	471	23.1	
Leicester town, Worcester County -----	2 584	4.1	37.2	1 468	802	21.7	674	239	12.5	874	34.6	7.4	527	23.9	
Lenox COP, Berkshire County -----	322	8.1	40.7	123	1 066	22.6	158	304	11.1	309	23.3	1.9	415	31.8	
Lenox town, Berkshire County -----	1 379	10.1	35.2	617	964	22.5	432	311	13.6	496	27.8	2.2	493	28.5	
Leominster city, Worcester County -----	8 538	6.6	36.3	4 522	978	22.6	2 035	262	13.9	6 296	35.5	3.4	524	24.8	
Leverett town, Franklin County -----	509	5.5	25.1	275	904	21.0	82	275	13.2	137	54.0	2.9	640	27.5	
Lexington town, Middlesex County -----	8 627	6.3	39.9	5 191	1 410	21.5	2 730	400+	13.3	1 888	35.9	3.7	953	26.0	
Lexington COP, Middlesex County -----	8 627	6.3	39.9	5 191	1 410	21.5	2 730	400+	13.3	1 888	35.9	3.7	953	26.0	
Leyden town, Franklin County -----	184	8.7	13.0	67	809	26.1	34	200	14.2	20	35.0	—	463	12.2	
Lincoln town, Middlesex County -----	1 404	8.0	32.9	776	1 844	20.1	387	400+	12.3	1 228	27.8	2.0	764	23.6	
Littleton town, Middlesex County -----	2 115	3.1	27.4	1 428	1 099	21.9	336	315	12.4	480	62.1	1.0	726	22.8	
Littleton Common COP, Middlesex County -----	818	3.4	31.7	633	1 009	22.1	100	272	10.8	302	61.9	—	671	22.2	
Longmeadow town, Hampden County -----	4 977	3.8	32.0	3 290	1 130	19.5	1 399	386	13.3	383	33.9	3.7	798	29.9	
Longmeadow COP, Hampden County -----	4 977	3.8	32.0	3 290	1 130	19.5	1 399	386	13.3	383	33.9	3.7	798	29.9	
Lowell city, Middlesex County -----	15 508	7.2	40.0	6 656	914	22.3	3 963	273	13.7	21 511	36.6	4.7	561	28.4	
Ludlow town, Hampden County -----	5 336	4.3	43.1	2 605	735	19.5	1 918	273	13.9	1 621	36.4	4.7	522	25.1	
Lunenburg COP, Worcester County -----	616	4.1	46.3	329	965	23.1	208	301	11.9	63	57.1	—	732	30.0	
Lunenburg town, Worcester County -----	2 793	6.3	32.7	1 600	951	23.0	753	285	13.4	459	41.8	7.6	526	22.7	
Lynn city, Essex County -----	14 577	6.4	41.2	6 381	935	24.3	3 717	295	14.9	16 977	34.2	5.3	574	29.4	
Lynnfield town, Essex County -----	3 653	5.7	33.1	2 240	1 286	22.8	1 006	369	13.3	263	30.8	9.9	580	22.6	
Lynnfield COP, Essex County -----	3 653	5.7	33.1	2 240	1 286	22.8	1 006	369	13.3	263	30.8	9.9	580	22.6	
Malden city, Middlesex County -----	9 480	5.5	41.8	3 435	939	22.1	2 021	324	14.7	12 441	29.3	6.3	651	26.7	
Malden COP, Middlesex County -----	1 397	6.7	32.1	778	1 315	21.9	369	380	12.6	713	32.7	3.9	763	23.2	
Mansfield town, Bristol County -----	3 939	10.2	20.8	2 699	1 150	23.3	614	294	13.7	2 001	35.6	2.5	624	24.8	
Mansfield Center COP, Bristol County -----	1 442	8.6	31.7	856	964	23.3	328	288	14.1	1 455	35.9	2.9	612	24.5	
Marblehead town, Essex County -----	5 908	4.3	36.0	3 517	1 385	21.6	1 559	383	13.9	2 317	34.4	4.7	760	24.8	
Marblehead COP, Essex County -----	5 908	4.3	36.0	3 517	1 385	21.6	1 559	383	13.9	2 317	34.4	4.7	760	24.8	
Marion town, Plymouth County -----	1 203	5.2	32.6	608	972	20.5	456	302	13.0	386	40.4	—	711	27.0	
Marion Center COP, Plymouth County -----	267	3.0	43.1	99	1 679	20.8	160	327	12.4	168	30.4	—	597	27.2	
Marlborough city, Middlesex County -----	7 075	8.3	32.8	4 133	1 121	22.2	1 123	286	12.8	5 077	40.0	2.9	705	26.1	
Marlborough COP, Plymouth County -----	941	5.7	30.6	713	951	21.0	131	298	12.5	533	47.1	3.8	525	30.1	
Marshfield town, Plymouth County -----	5 863	6.1	21.9	4 281	1 054	22.7	984	320	14.8	1 714	44.5	1.2	710	29.0	
Marshfield Hills COP, Plymouth County -----	659	9.9	20.0	439	1 313	22.1	147	388	12.4	46	13.0	—	622	17.1	
Martons Mills COP, Barnstable County -----	2 535	9.8	5.9	1 828	1 054	29.1	565	277	13.2	354	48.3	2.5	903	30.2	
Mashpee town, Barnstable County -----	2 279	15.9	11.7	1 423	1 004	29.5	642	287	16.4	879	46.4	1.1	742	33.7	
Mattapoisett town, Plymouth County -----	1 689	7.3	30.1	926	978	23.8	525	310	15.9	584	32.9	6.3	640	26.2	
Mattapoisett Center COP, Plymouth County -----	795	5.5	34.5	391	910	22.1	254	316	14.3	456	25.7	5.9	597	24.7	
Maynard town, Middlesex County -----	2 627	6.4	35.0	1 525	1 112	22.4	639	314	15.7	1 424	29.6	4.6	631	24.3	
Maynard COP, Middlesex County -----	2 627	6.4	35.0	1 525	1 112	22.4	639	314	15.7	1 424	29.6	4.6	631	24.3	
Medfield COP, Norfolk County -----	1 589	9.4	26.9	1 117	1 312	21.6	300	385	11.9	566	25.1	2.3	652	25.9	
Medfield town, Norfolk County -----	2 832	8.2	23.5	2 124	1 434	21.6	428	394	11.7	596	28.0	3.0	662	25.7	
Medford city, Middlesex County -----	12 465	5.3	46.5	4 429	1 039	23.1	2 988	346	14.1	9 364	25.5	8.3	665	25.4	
Medway town, Norfolk County -----	2 609	7.4	27.1	1 836	1 176	23.7	445	336	13.2	658	22.0	4.7	518	24.1	
Melrose city, Middlesex County -----	7 155	4.2	40.4	3 800	1 088	21.5	1 925	365	13.2	3 786	30.8	4.7	628	25.7	
Mendon town, Worcester County -----	1 173	11.0	25.0	765	1 196	22.1	211	246	14.1	189	24.3	11.1	532	23.4	
Merrimac town, Essex County -----	1 478	4.1	24.4	767	975	22.9	267	288	14.6	425	36.7	2.8	574	25.4	
Methuen town, Essex County -----	10 136	5.8	38.8	5 577	993	23.5	3 008	300	14.3	4 511	31.5	4.9	567	26.0	
Middleborough town, Plymouth County -----	4 275	7.7	24.5	2 593	915	23.5	674	275	13.6	1 788	34.9	4.2	617	25.5	
Middleborough Center COP, Plymouth County -----	1 188	5.1	41.4	541	917	22.0	336	276	12.9	1 312	33.8	3.3	616	26.1	
Middlefield town, Hampshire County -----	144	6.3	20.8	50	583	21.1	30	238	10.7	3	—	—	—	—	
Middleton town, Essex County -----	1 491	5.9	22.8	905	1 215	25.3	298	312	12.7	331	23.6	7.9	607	24.4	
Milford town, Worcester County -----	5 801	5.8	36.0	3 415	1 059	23.0	1 280	299	15.1	3 578	29.3	6.1	553	25.0	
Milford COP, Worcester County -----	5 228	6.3	37.5	2 955	1 051	23.1	1 220	299	14.5	3 494	29.5	6.1	551	25.1	
Millbury town, Worcester County -----	3 248	5.9	40.9	1 782	801	21.1	851	255	12.6	1 336	23.7	8.0	509	23.7	
Millers Falls COP, Franklin County -----	313	4.8	60.7	113	652	17.4	157	231	13.2	120	42.5	—	514	26.5	
Millis town, Norfolk County -----	2 008	4.1	25.9	1 483	1 181	23.2	263	336	14.5	741	32.5	2.6	781	23.9	
Millis-Clicquot COP, Norfolk County -----	1 069	4.0	29.7	721	1 109	23.0	193	333	12.9	537	36.9	2.4	752	23.9	
Millville town, Worcester County -----	628	8.3	28.8	343	924	23.6	143	251	14.4	159	29.6	11.9	601	26.1	
Milton town, Norfolk County -----	7 219	5.4	38.4	3 933	1 275	22.7	2 345	400+	13.3	1 530	29.0	7.8	763	26.8	
Milton CDP, Norfolk County -----	7 219	5.4	38.4	3 933	1 275	22.7	2 345	400+	13.3	1 530	29.0	7.8	763	26.8	
Monroe town, Franklin County -----	36	—	41.7	17	631	14.2	5	292	10.0	12	33.3	16.7	325	12.0	
Monson town, Hampden County -----	2 125	10.9	33.1	1 110	798	22.3	487	229	13.5	517	19.0	1.4	455	23.8	
Monson Center COP, Hampden County -----	479	14.4	39.7	247	801	24.3	147	214	16.3	394	20.8	—	464	25.0	
Montague town, Franklin County -----	2 086	6.3	44.3	868	667	20.5	670	248	14.4	1 393	33.1	7.2	438	26.2	
Monterey town, Berkshire County -----	218	14.2	28.4	77	642	20.9	55	215	12.1	108	59.3	5.6	546	35.0+	
Montgomery town, Hampden County -----	236	14.4	25.8	156	925	23.4	40	274	12.9	10	20.0	—	475	27.5	
Monument Beach COP, Barnstable County -----	583	6.9	18.4	375	896	23.7	134	244	11.7	102	65.7	—	799	24.9	
Mount Washington town, Berkshire County -----	46	13.0	13.0	21	675	24.5	11	242	10.0	10	—	—	425	10.0	
Nahant town, Essex County -----	1 011	4.3	46.3	485											

Table 16. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
	Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dol- lars)	Median gross rent as a per- centage of household income in 1989
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
New Bedford city, Bristol County -----	17 003	4.5	42.8	6 034	706	22.3	4 773	244	14.5	21 785	28.0	9.0	404	27.2
New Braintree town, Worcester County ----	225	8.0	21.8	65	775	18.6	30	233	11.1	58	13.8	—	545	23.1
Newbury town, Essex County -----	1 661	3.3	23.1	1 097	1 048	25.4	341	291	12.1	399	35.1	8.0	640	29.8
Newburyport city, Essex County -----	4 208	8.6	29.8	2 361	1 146	23.7	1 012	331	14.7	2 553	34.2	4.1	615	28.8
New Marlborough town, Berkshire County --	351	1.7	29.1	143	711	24.6	97	207	12.1	107	26.2	14.0	555	21.9
New Salem town, Franklin County -----	268	6.0	23.5	129	693	20.5	50	212	14.7	25	20.0	—	442	28.8
Newton city, Middlesex County -----	20 297	5.2	38.3	10 139	1 494	20.9	5 370	400+	13.1	9 158	33.5	5.6	884	25.2
Norfolk town, Norfolk County -----	2 193	8.8	15.4	1 686	1 410	24.4	343	301	13.4	258	26.7	3.9	545	20.5
North Adams city, Berkshire County -----	3 354	5.2	42.0	1 184	607	19.2	968	225	13.6	3 272	33.0	6.6	363	27.3
North Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	449	4.7	41.4	247	1 244	18.0	164	329	13.4	1 395	54.6	—	546	35.0+
Northampton city, Hampshire County -----	5 644	6.4	40.4	2 629	800	21.0	1 767	281	13.6	5 501	36.0	4.4	530	24.9
North Andover town, Essex County -----	5 392	6.1	26.3	3 255	1 455	22.9	1 031	320	14.2	2 499	32.4	3.4	734	25.4
North Attleborough town, Bristol County ----	6 121	7.5	25.7	3 810	984	22.5	1 072	293	13.2	3 114	41.3	4.4	573	23.6
North Attleborough Center CDP, Bristol County -----	3 518	7.7	29.1	1 949	955	21.6	683	276	14.0	2 803	42.6	4.6	573	23.3
Northborough CDP, Worcester County -----	1 537	5.0	25.8	1 123	1 045	21.3	199	313	14.0	525	39.0	3.8	690	23.2
Northborough town, Worcester County -----	3 291	6.2	23.3	2 428	1 175	21.6	471	325	13.3	767	42.1	3.7	706	22.0
Northbridge town, Worcester County -----	2 748	6.5	34.3	1 435	838	20.9	615	266	13.4	2 006	31.4	9.1	533	26.6
North Brookfield town, Worcester County ----	1 163	10.4	29.9	600	823	22.5	280	236	12.7	563	31.6	13.3	461	24.3
North Brookfield CDP, Worcester County ----	587	12.3	34.2	256	867	23.5	175	235	11.9	448	35.3	15.2	419	24.4
North Eastham CDP, Barnstable County -----	473	7.6	13.5	203	731	19.3	214	258	16.1	207	28.0	3.4	707	22.6
North Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	769	9.8	13.9	425	1 022	24.8	337	353	15.2	205	26.8	3.9	672	31.4
Northfield CDP, Franklin County -----	298	7.7	43.0	106	757	21.1	106	283	14.7	277	34.7	2.9	447	24.5
Northfield town, Franklin County -----	784	9.7	33.7	346	752	22.2	208	268	13.9	346	36.4	4.3	477	25.5
North Lakeville CDP, Plymouth County -----	586	2.6	39.2	310	825	20.4	190	232	14.7	95	46.3	15.8	720	35.0+
North Pembroke CDP, Plymouth County -----	663	6.6	24.3	508	1 080	24.5	87	328	10.7	112	25.9	—	309	27.3
North Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County -----	655	2.9	56.0	172	931	18.1	274	313	15.5	809	28.4	10.3	545	32.6
North Reading town, Middlesex County -----	3 591	6.3	28.4	2 392	1 089	22.8	648	336	12.3	474	43.5	1.5	710	24.2
North Scituate CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 477	6.8	26.9	1 027	1 185	22.2	323	384	12.1	257	46.3	2.3	517	28.8
North Seekonk CDP, Bristol County -----	829	5.9	44.5	482	804	23.9	289	290	15.8	95	17.9	—	518	23.4
Northwest Harwich CDP, Barnstable County --	1 019	6.3	18.8	528	761	24.5	413	267	15.0	289	34.6	3.8	655	35.0+
North Westport CDP, Bristol County -----	1 342	4.0	41.7	687	646	22.2	468	227	15.3	344	16.6	9.0	451	22.8
Norton town, Bristol County -----	3 583	8.8	18.0	2 411	921	22.6	391	294	13.2	1 058	32.9	2.9	574	22.8
Norton Center CDP, Bristol County -----	241	4.1	18.7	146	788	16.2	43	282	10.0	100	8.0	8.0	600	16.7
Norwell town, Plymouth County -----	2 748	4.5	30.9	1 858	1 206	22.2	530	397	13.0	256	12.1	2.0	453	27.5
Norwood town, Norfolk County -----	6 276	5.4	45.5	3 342	952	20.8	1 855	304	12.5	4 742	30.1	3.7	736	24.4
Norwood CDP, Norfolk County -----	6 276	5.4	45.5	3 342	952	20.8	1 855	304	12.5	4 742	30.1	3.7	736	24.4
Oak Bluffs town, Dukes County -----	941	7.7	28.2	467	959	28.9	381	282	16.3	280	58.2	2.9	652	28.6
Oakham town, Worcester County -----	448	8.3	16.3	244	868	22.6	70	248	14.6	64	40.6	7.8	704	23.1
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 258	5.6	24.6	944	947	23.2	276	291	16.6	431	45.7	—	773	35.0+
Ocean Grove CDP, Bristol County -----	953	5.8	45.8	459	679	21.0	363	222	13.6	246	25.6	5.7	495	26.2
Onset CDP, Plymouth County -----	387	4.4	57.4	149	761	22.9	222	230	22.9	236	30.5	—	505	29.2
Orange CDP, Franklin County -----	908	10.4	34.8	404	700	22.0	288	234	15.8	493	40.4	3.2	449	24.7
Orange town, Franklin County -----	1 932	13.2	26.9	859	739	24.3	435	231	16.2	876	38.5	2.7	423	25.3
Orleans CDP, Barnstable County -----	416	5.8	22.8	131	1 081	28.0	184	246	15.6	355	34.6	9.3	569	31.2
Orleans town, Barnstable County -----	1 881	4.4	20.3	646	1 036	23.9	1 005	301	13.7	841	33.3	4.6	558	27.1
Osterville CDP, Barnstable County -----	969	5.1	23.4	464	1 104	28.8	403	329	14.7	346	39.9	5.8	758	28.0
Otis town, Berkshire County -----	311	10.3	27.0	133	696	18.7	74	217	13.0	85	45.9	2.4	522	32.5
Oxford CDP, Worcester County -----	1 611	4.9	32.3	1 008	645	23.2	436	268	13.3	523	27.2	5.0	447	23.6
Oxford town, Worcester County -----	3 261	7.8	28.3	1 981	769	24.0	664	269	14.0	1 231	34.7	5.1	520	24.8
Palmer CDP, Hampden County -----	888	3.7	46.4	347	664	19.9	291	243	11.5	893	35.1	4.7	452	23.6
Palmer town, Hampden County -----	3 030	6.1	45.0	1 172	667	20.6	993	249	12.9	1 751	34.6	7.3	473	22.9
Paxton town, Worcester County -----	1 236	8.1	33.6	773	1 107	23.8	338	299	12.6	74	31.1	9.5	563	22.2
Peabody city, Essex County -----	12 351	6.2	37.2	6 693	953	21.9	3 046	308	14.3	5 205	29.8	5.9	603	26.4
Pelham town, Hampshire County -----	412	2.7	29.6	230	981	21.9	80	294	17.4	80	38.8	2.5	787	26.9
Pembroke town, Plymouth County -----	4 151	6.8	23.0	3 148	1 035	24.1	611	298	13.6	515	33.8	1.2	492	26.4
Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County -----	433	11.8	31.6	192	1 175	28.2	109	256	13.1	446	30.5	—	671	25.7
Pepperell town, Middlesex County -----	2 528	8.9	17.2	1 694	1 080	23.4	303	283	12.4	857	28.4	—	664	25.4
Peru town, Berkshire County -----	236	8.5	9.3	108	773	24.1	20	233	11.1	34	44.1	—	394	32.5
Petersham town, Worcester County -----	316	3.2	36.4	107	827	20.7	67	276	13.3	75	37.3	12.0	586	35.0
Phillipston town, Worcester County -----	458	8.3	23.1	256	740	25.5	65	198	11.9	50	24.0	8.0	514	22.3
Pinehurst CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 846	5.0	34.3	1 335	933	20.8	408	286	13.5	171	32.7	7.0	788	18.5
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County -----	11 862	6.6	39.5	5 822	770	20.8	3 672	268	13.1	8 054	36.3	5.5	461	26.6
Plainfield town, Hampshire County -----	186	8.6	16.1	53	731	27.2	27	278	12.6	32	25.0	9.4	425	26.5
Plainville town, Norfolk County -----	1 784	10.9	26.4	971	1 054	23.2	291	283	11.7	858	43.9	6.1	598	24.2
Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 316	5.2	45.8	581	877	23.3	443	317	21.2	1 713	39.9	5.4	649	26.0
Plymouth town, Plymouth County -----	11 667	10.0	16.0	7 734	1 024	24.6	2 127	319	15.5	4 208	39.7	4.9	677	29.1
Plymouth town, Plymouth County -----	714	6.6	17.5	474	1 021	24.0	102	291	15.0	52	26.9	7.7	713	21.3
Pocasset CDP, Barnstable County -----	868	4.4	15.6	420	917	26.1	361	288	12.8	258	27.5	3.1	484	27.9
Princeton town, Worcester County -----	966	5.5	16.9	620	1 140	25.0	124	344	12.5	95	37.9	5.3	565	26.6
Provincetown town, Barnstable County -----	936	4.6	37.4	296	877	28.4	253	296	22.4	1 009	46.2			

Table 16. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—			With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Percent with house- holder moved into unit—			Specified renter paying cash rent	
				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989			Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989						Median gross rent as a per- centage of household income in 1989	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Richmond town, Berkshire County.....	534	3.9	32.0	278	919	20.1	119	266	13.5	79	35.4	—	675	18.5
Rochester town, Plymouth County.....	1 192	6.8	18.1	764	1 007	23.5	211	273	20.7	96	37.5	10.4	446	35.0+
Rockland town, Plymouth County.....	3 897	6.4	35.0	2 409	839	22.1	670	286	15.7	1 623	39.9	3.5	647	29.0
Rockport CDP, Essex County.....	1 380	5.0	37.7	516	1 051	22.5	617	302	13.6	1 127	30.3	4.8	603	26.1
Rockport town, Essex County.....	1 984	4.7	38.3	798	1 074	23.3	840	307	13.9	1 384	30.8	4.8	596	25.0
Rowe town, Franklin County.....	135	3.0	34.1	44	711	16.3	32	187	13.9	12	25.0	16.7	475	20.0
Rowley CDP, Essex County.....	281	2.1	30.6	155	1 512	24.1	69	258	10.0	124	52.4	—	483	23.6
Rawley town, Essex County.....	1 129	1.7	22.0	723	1 120	22.5	182	292	11.7	378	38.9	1.9	670	23.8
Royalston town, Worcester County.....	359	5.8	23.1	158	650	23.8	43	184	14.8	45	26.7	4.4	436	20.3
Russell town, Hampden County.....	437	5.3	31.6	216	764	21.8	122	261	15.1	120	32.5	10.8	522	27.1
Rutland CDP, Worcester County.....	617	5.8	23.2	470	812	19.8	67	271	14.9	104	25.0	20.2	476	32.1
Rutland town, Worcester County.....	1 361	8.5	21.1	900	861	22.0	181	268	16.8	336	31.5	6.3	526	26.3
Sagamore CDP, Barnstable County.....	686	9.0	18.5	399	1 031	23.9	201	261	16.2	259	40.9	5.4	721	33.0
Salem city, Essex County.....	7 275	6.4	42.6	2 921	1 034	24.2	1 750	292	14.2	8 531	29.1	7.2	608	27.2
Salisbury CDP, Essex County.....	952	7.9	28.3	463	875	20.5	235	229	13.1	501	38.5	9.4	545	26.3
Salisbury town, Essex County.....	1 794	6.0	23.6	854	916	24.4	353	235	12.5	686	39.7	7.7	603	25.3
Sandisfield town, Berkshire County.....	189	5.8	24.3	59	763	21.7	51	217	13.8	38	15.8	34.2	444	28.3
Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County.....	950	7.8	26.2	452	927	24.9	372	321	18.3	297	45.1	—	598	28.5
Sandwich town, Barnstable County.....	4 653	10.5	9.3	3 084	1 079	24.9	1 205	310	15.6	904	58.6	—	764	28.5
Saugus town, Essex County.....	7 220	4.0	41.0	3 783	925	20.6	2 302	280	14.0	2 066	24.4	3.2	598	25.2
Saugus CDP, Essex County.....	7 220	4.0	41.0	3 783	925	20.6	2 302	280	14.0	2 066	24.4	3.2	598	25.2
Savoy town, Berkshire County.....	213	7.0	23.9	69	716	24.7	42	214	13.1	25	28.0	12.0	500	27.5
Schuette CDP, Plymouth County.....	1 425	7.8	37.5	901	1 116	24.0	390	354	13.8	498	20.9	3.6	489	25.6
Schuette town, Plymouth County.....	4 863	6.7	30.7	3 230	1 142	23.5	1 135	358	13.0	1 170	35.2	3.7	627	23.5
Seekonk town, Bristol County.....	3 950	7.6	33.6	2 455	851	20.2	1 122	283	14.0	532	20.5	3.0	495	24.4
Sharon town, Norfolk County.....	4 601	6.7	25.4	3 445	1 325	22.4	683	360	14.1	643	26.3	6.8	634	24.5
Sharon CDP, Norfolk County.....	1 743	6.1	32.5	1 258	1 219	22.7	330	343	15.3	273	30.8	5.1	774	23.9
Sheffield town, Berkshire County.....	828	6.0	31.8	357	907	28.1	228	244	14.3	352	35.2	7.7	532	27.7
Shelburne town, Franklin County.....	488	4.5	37.1	172	680	20.9	105	239	14.1	306	28.1	4.9	460	27.9
Shelburne Falls CDP, Franklin County.....	458	3.7	42.1	188	676	21.4	145	240	13.2	381	35.2	5.5	445	27.1
Sherborn town, Middlesex County.....	1 216	3.9	20.6	790	1 706	17.1	216	400+	13.3	133	42.1	—	1 000+	35.0+
Shirley CDP, Middlesex County.....	316	6.3	28.5	151	789	21.1	50	245	14.7	345	47.0	3.8	556	27.4
Shirley town, Middlesex County.....	1 333	11.9	23.8	687	1 067	24.6	186	251	14.5	737	44.8	1.8	580	25.5
Shrewsbury town, Worcester County.....	6 548	7.4	35.4	3 925	1 102	23.2	1 739	300	14.2	2 754	33.2	4.8	658	25.9
Shutesbury town, Franklin County.....	460	10.0	12.0	287	922	24.9	61	241	13.3	115	54.8	4.3	734	35.0+
Smith Mills CDP, Bristol County.....	1 345	2.2	54.1	661	714	17.9	560	254	14.1	460	25.7	2.6	225	26.1
Somerset town, Bristol County.....	5 348	3.7	45.5	2 817	781	17.8	1 943	242	13.1	1 062	21.2	8.3	513	23.5
Somerset CDP, Bristol County.....	5 348	3.7	45.5	2 817	781	17.8	1 943	242	13.1	1 062	21.2	8.3	513	23.1
Somerville city, Middlesex County.....	9 398	5.1	53.6	1 464	892	21.6	972	325	15.4	20 921	30.8	8.5	677	27.2
South Amherst CDP, Hampshire County.....	617	14.6	30.0	367	887	23.1	134	280	11.7	755	76.8	—	646	35.0+
Southampton town, Hampshire County.....	1 350	5.5	27.0	837	871	21.2	266	240	12.3	193	49.7	9.8	610	35.0+
South Ashburnham CDP, Worcester County.....	328	2.7	35.4	202	858	23.8	61	242	13.6	59	15.3	—	467	32.5
Southborough town, Worcester County.....	1 924	3.2	27.5	1 409	1 305	18.8	328	310	13.1	357	34.2	2.2	705	23.0
Southbridge town, Worcester County.....	3 082	4.6	39.0	1 345	770	21.0	701	260	13.1	3 815	31.0	7.0	472	25.9
Southbridge CDP, Worcester County.....	2 034	3.8	44.1	732	702	21.4	466	252	12.9	3 272	33.2	7.6	475	25.3
South Deerfield CDP, Franklin County.....	544	2.9	46.0	246	804	18.2	241	255	14.1	295	37.6	7.8	484	22.5
South Dennis CDP, Barnstable County.....	1 080	6.9	8.1	543	572	22.7	466	204	12.2	384	48.7	—	679	24.3
South Ouxbury CDP, Plymouth County.....	890	7.6	20.3	577	1 384	23.4	215	400+	14.6	186	35.5	2.7	651	21.7
South Hadley town, Hampshire County.....	4 216	5.9	41.6	2 005	825	19.8	1 491	295	14.0	1 668	38.5	6.1	536	22.4
South Lancaster CDP, Worcester County.....	419	7.9	33.7	248	704	21.8	106	268	13.7	240	30.8	3.3	430	22.0
Southwick town, Hampden County.....	2 095	3.6	28.9	1 380	825	21.5	412	268	12.5	618	45.6	1.3	573	28.1
South Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County.....	3 556	4.7	19.9	1 503	695	24.9	1 969	234	14.1	1 266	34.0	3.1	688	33.4
Spencer CDP, Worcester County.....	1 114	4.6	41.9	569	678	19.4	200	223	18.7	1 405	40.4	5.4	476	25.9
Spencer town, Worcester County.....	2 635	5.7	32.6	1 480	745	20.1	531	220	16.3	1 686	40.2	5.2	499	25.8
Springfield city, Hampden County.....	28 519	7.5	41.4	13 479	735	21.3	8 813	238	13.5	29 250	33.3	4.9	495	29.5
Sterling town, Worcester County.....	1 735	5.7	26.9	980	1 142	21.8	413	307	14.0	453	39.1	4.0	654	23.5
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County.....	5 585	2.7	37.8	2 67	966	21.9	190	287	12.9	323	26.0	7.1	461	23.4
Stoneham town, Middlesex County.....	5 688	4.4	35.9	2 900	1 079	23.6	1 680	382	15.8	2 939	27.0	4.9	722	26.4
Stoneham CDP, Middlesex County.....	5 688	4.4	35.9	2 900	1 079	23.6	1 680	382	15.8	2 939	27.0	4.9	722	26.3
Stoughton town, Norfolk County.....	6 876	6.0	32.5	4 408	976	22.2	1 442	317	13.2	2 518	25.5	3.5	633	24.7
Stow town, Middlesex County.....	1 564	1.5	23.3	1 105	1 242	20.0	249	396	13.2	229	31.4	—	730	28.4
Sturbridge CDP, Worcester County.....	579	2.9	36.8	317	899	22.2	150	264	12.4	182	25.8	—	645	27.3
Sturbridge town, Worcester County.....	2 129	5.5	26.0	1 173	1 005	23.1	495	269	12.5	664	29.2	1.4	519	26.0
Sudbury town, Middlesex County.....	4 310	5.4	25.1	3 394	1 535	21.3	601	397	14.0	452	19.5	2.7	632	27.2
Sunderland town, Franklin County.....	527	13.1	25.4	298	996	25.7	118	270	13.9	836	59.2	1.0	585	30.8
Surfitt town, Worcester County.....	1 944	8.0	28.6	1 167	1 010	23.2	443	280	12.5	317	31.2	23.3	531	14.8
Swampscott town, Essex County.....	3 925	4.9	35.3	2 061	1 292	22.8	1 070	399	14.2	1 351	32.6	6.3	831	24.2
Swampscott CDP, Essex County.....	3 925	4.9	35.3	2 061	1 292	22.8	1 070	399	14.2	1 351	32.6	6.3	831	24.2
Swansea town, Bristol County.....	4 611	4.4	37.2	2 597	783	20.0	1 474	253	13.2	641	26.2	12.2	484	25.1
Taunton city, Bristol County.....	10 884	10.5	33.9	4 738	877	22.3	2 484	242	13.5	7 965	34.9	5.6	523	26.4
Teaticket CDP, Barnstable County.....	527	2.8	31.9	256	773	25.2	271	269	15.4	250	44.0	2.4	701	31.9
Templeton town, Worcester County.....	1 808	3.0	35.1	899	729	22.0	496	204	12.8	389	34.6	1.8	421	23.5
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County.....	7 742	8.5	27.4	5 507	1 114	23.2	1 238	302	12.0	1 001	27.3	7.8	707	25.8
Three Rivers CDP, Hampden County.....	766	2.9	49.7	241	652	25.7	280	250	12.5	437	28.6	12.1	485	24.0
Tisbury town, Oukes County.....	869	6.2	23.7	402	855	22.8	346	300	14.0	513	29.6	3.3	571	33.3
Tollard town, Hampden County.....	95	13.7	17.9	42	933	29.0	11	238	26.1	17	17.6	17.6	675	16.0
Topsfield CDP, Essex County.....	727	4.4	26.7	556	1 292	22.4	135	368	10.4	202	23.8	10.9	530	24.2
Topsfield town, Essex County.....	1 624	4.4	22.0	1 192	371	21.6	289	392	11.0	286	24.5	7.7	582	26.4
Townsend CDP, Middlesex County.....	283	—	29.3	206	861	24.2	53	266	12.3	155	45.8	—	556	24.4
Townsend town, Middlesex County.....	2 301	5.6	20.2	1 583	1 003	23.4	376	286	15.6	460	51.1	3.3	594	29.3

Table 16. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
	Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Total	Percent with house- holder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Medion selected monthly owner costs as o percent- age of household income in 1989	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Medion selected monthly owner costs as o percent- age of household income in 1989		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Medion gross rent (dollar)	Medion gross rent as a per- centage of household income in 1989
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Truro town, Barnstable County -----	551	5.8	27.6	263	775	25.5	212	258	13.2	152	32.9	—	548	31.6
Turners Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	1 037	4.4	51.2	387	660	20.3	407	253	15.5	985	33.9	6.7	392	27.3
Tyngsborough town, Middlesex County -----	2 318	6.4	20.9	1 510	1 164	26.6	458	292	13.9	504	28.0	2.4	675	29.2
Tyringham town, Berkshire County -----	123	3.3	32.5	48	840	19.2	35	269	14.6	19	47.4	—	813	21.3
Upton town, Worcester County -----	1 406	9.5	24.6	844	1 245	22.5	305	249	13.0	444	23.6	9.5	541	24.0
Upton-West Upton CDP, Worcester County -----	594	8.6	30.6	320	978	21.7	164	239	13.4	394	19.0	10.7	497	24.5
Uxbridge town, Worcester County -----	2 690	7.7	29.8	1 286	953	22.4	680	258	13.8	1 083	26.8	9.0	545	24.2
Vineyard Haven CDP, Dukes County -----	542	5.0	34.9	194	786	21.3	254	301	13.7	308	31.5	1.9	562	35.0+
Wokefield town, Middlesex County -----	6 621	5.5	43.5	3 515	1 125	22.5	1 981	345	14.7	2 675	27.7	5.1	673	24.9
Wokefield CDP, Middlesex County -----	6 621	5.5	43.5	3 515	1 125	22.5	1 981	345	14.7	2 675	27.7	5.1	673	24.9
Wales town, Hampden County -----	431	13.5	17.4	242	739	26.5	49	231	12.8	119	42.0	5.9	659	24.9
Walpole CDP, Norfolk County -----	1 578	6.5	37.2	762	1 174	26.3	504	325	14.6	578	33.7	6.7	688	24.2
Walpole town, Norfolk County -----	5 543	6.9	36.4	3 463	1 139	23.6	1 495	339	13.5	1 234	34.7	4.1	694	23.3
Waltham city, Middlesex County -----	9 523	7.0	42.7	4 727	975	21.0	2 876	298	13.0	11 205	31.5	5.6	707	25.3
Ware CDP, Hampshire County -----	1 451	2.3	44.9	518	713	21.6	440	251	14.2	1 224	29.5	7.7	447	26.4
Ware town, Hampshire County -----	2 512	4.7	38.7	1 005	746	22.2	669	249	13.1	1 324	30.3	7.7	452	25.4
Wareham town, Plymouth County -----	5 523	8.3	22.2	2 771	874	24.8	1 553	264	14.9	1 805	32.2	2.2	603	29.3
Wareham Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	647	3.9	30.4	233	878	23.0	258	271	15.3	448	22.8	2.2	563	29.8
Warren CDP, Worcester County -----	320	7.2	42.8	158	755	25.6	112	238	13.0	286	26.9	7.0	351	20.9
Warren town, Worcester County -----	1 142	8.0	37.7	426	724	24.4	319	224	12.2	552	25.5	4.7	421	22.1
Warwick town, Franklin County -----	203	—	32.0	45	654	21.9	38	230	14.6	43	37.2	—	486	30.0
Washington town, Berkshire County -----	178	10.1	21.3	97	850	19.8	31	230	10.7	21	38.1	9.5	542	29.2
Watertown town, Middlesex County -----	6 506	5.5	48.1	1 557	1 017	19.8	1 315	371	14.5	7 684	32.4	5.7	813	23.5
Watertown CDP, Middlesex County -----	6 506	5.5	48.1	1 557	1 017	19.8	1 315	371	14.5	7 684	32.4	5.7	813	23.5
Wayland town, Middlesex County -----	3 745	4.2	34.6	2 428	1 392	21.0	936	400+	12.6	466	44.6	3.4	727	24.2
Webster town, Worcester County -----	3 459	8.4	39.4	1 531	873	21.4	919	226	14.3	3 070	29.3	11.6	444	23.8
Webster CDP, Worcester County -----	2 048	6.8	47.9	713	783	21.1	550	227	14.9	2 845	27.9	12.3	435	23.7
Wellesley town, Norfolk County -----	6 847	6.5	32.9	4 312	1 736	21.8	1 793	400+	13.1	1 625	29.7	7.3	844	24.2
Wellesley CDP, Norfolk County -----	6 847	6.5	32.9	4 312	1 736	21.8	1 793	400+	13.1	1 625	29.7	7.3	844	24.2
Wellfleet town, Barnstable County -----	793	8.7	22.6	379	651	29.5	274	235	13.5	328	35.1	2.1	500	23.5
Wendell town, Franklin County -----	275	12.4	13.1	96	640	20.3	56	192	17.4	71	49.3	5.6	492	25.5
Wenham town, Essex County -----	966	4.7	37.2	537	1 218	24.7	280	394	12.5	202	12.4	2.0	248	22.3
West Barnstable CDP, Barnstable County -----	505	3.0	21.6	285	976	23.4	144	287	15.3	35	—	28.6	884	26.7
Westborough town, Worcester County -----	3 272	7.0	26.6	2 046	1 254	22.7	632	333	14.1	2 080	38.9	1.9	734	26.0
Westborough CDP, Worcester County -----	842	11.6	35.0	429	1 252	24.2	235	320	14.7	815	39.3	3.2	604	24.2
West Boylston town, Worcester County -----	1 782	5.9	32.7	1 056	939	22.3	512	309	13.1	432	36.3	7.2	552	23.6
West Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	1 919	2.5	34.4	1 003	942	23.3	508	294	14.5	313	19.8	5.4	547	28.8
West Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	971	3.8	25.4	482	748	19.8	267	240	13.0	264	20.5	4.9	519	24.7
West Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	339	3.5	33.6	141	586	21.5	116	244	12.8	175	22.3	3.4	502	24.3
West Chatham CDP, Barnstable County -----	496	6.7	31.3	230	665	24.1	230	279	11.6	151	24.5	8.6	686	35.0+
West Concord CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 306	8.2	34.5	742	1 173	17.5	353	381	14.6	507	38.7	1.6	896	24.6
West Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	758	5.7	21.8	307	885	22.6	376	266	14.5	363	49.0	3.0	557	29.7
West Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	607	4.1	24.7	338	1 011	25.2	203	351	11.5	150	31.3	4.7	581	22.7
Westfield city, Hampden County -----	9 047	5.5	36.4	4 705	862	21.1	2 312	266	13.8	4 776	35.7	5.8	529	27.5
Westford town, Middlesex County -----	4 666	7.0	23.2	3 477	1 191	22.0	678	329	13.6	654	32.0	4.0	691	22.3
Westhampton town, Hampshire County -----	402	4.2	28.9	212	852	22.0	79	270	12.2	40	47.5	—	542	22.5
Westminster town, Worcester County -----	1 817	7.4	34.2	1 040	911	24.6	481	242	12.4	358	36.9	1.7	547	23.0
West Newbury town, Essex County -----	1 031	1.7	21.2	688	1 126	22.0	170	394	12.9	102	18.6	17.6	540	22.2
Weston town, Middlesex County -----	2 905	3.6	35.9	1 679	1 980	20.1	903	400+	13.4	445	38.2	1.1	1 000+	27.8
Westport town, Bristol County -----	4 004	3.1	35.8	2 105	757	20.1	1 197	258	14.9	948	21.8	5.9	515	23.1
West Springfield town, Hampden County -----	6 656	6.4	40.4	3 334	837	20.5	2 092	266	13.1	4 829	38.6	5.9	495	25.2
West Springfield CDP, Hampden County -----	6 656	6.4	40.4	3 334	837	20.5	2 092	266	13.1	4 829	38.6	5.9	495	25.2
West Stockbridge town, Berkshire County -----	468	6.0	37.2	161	932	25.8	155	277	17.0	110	26.4	7.3	536	26.3
West Tisbury town, Dukes County -----	539	6.3	14.3	307	998	28.6	150	263	21.0	148	48.6	3.4	770	35.0+
West Wareham CDP, Plymouth County -----	784	6.0	19.8	231	795	24.2	110	264	18.3	113	17.7	—	622	33.5
Westwood town, Norfolk County -----	3 848	6.1	36.9	2 357	1 256	22.5	1 170	400+	13.5	596	15.8	5.2	525	27.6
West Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 509	8.9	30.4	713	807	23.4	691	239	14.2	931	47.0	—	710	34.3
Weweantic CDP, Plymouth County -----	515	8.9	18.8	405	870	23.4	92	245	12.1	67	38.8	—	796	27.7
Weymouth town, Norfolk County -----	13 764	5.7	37.9	8 238	920	20.8	3 405	305	13.5	7 065	35.7	3.3	689	25.2
Weymouth CDP, Norfolk County -----	13 764	5.7	37.9	8 238	920	20.8	3 405	305	13.5	7 065	35.7	3.3	689	25.2
Whately town, Franklin County -----	429	3.0	33.1	198	850	22.7	88	273	12.8	79	26.6	10.1	613	30.4
White Island Shores CDP, Plymouth County -----	511	7.2	8.0	420	822	27.5	79	265	12.7	35	17.1	—	951	35.0+
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County -----	906	7.0	35.2	453	861	20.0	187	274	13.3	1 140	32.5	6.8	545	26.9
Whitman town, Plymouth County -----	3 266	6.3	32.7	2 105	943	23.3	666	332	15.7	1 169	36.2	5.9	608	25.6
Wilbraham CDP, Hampden County -----	1 048	5.7	34.8	594	854	20.5	321	294	11.7	89	15.7	11.2	613	19.1
Wilbraham town, Hampden County -----	3 959	6.0	33.7	2 386	960	20.0	1 153	303	12.3	515	26.6	6.8	463	24.1
Williamsburg town, Hampshire County -----	702	6.8	32.1	315	799	21.4	144	281	11.7	226	22.6	7.1	527	26.4
Williamstown CDP, Berkshire County -----	877	10.4	19.5	331	1 008	21.2	194	333	13.5	523	36.9	5.9	487	23.9
Williamstown town, Berkshire County -----	1 920	9.0	24.8	836	880	21.2	491	301	13.2	769	34.5	6.4	482	23.0
Wilmington CDP, Middlesex County -----	5 146	6.4	36.6	3 517	1 023	22.5	1 306	296	13.0	406	28.1	13.3	660	26.7
Wilmington town, Middlesex County -----	5 146	6.4	36.6	3 51										

Table 17. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area County		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut															
		Persons 3 years and over— Enrolled in ele- mentary or high school	Persons 16 to 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over			Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined				
			Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate		Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lar's degree or higher	Total	Civilian labor force			Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	
				Total	Not in labor force					Total	Total						Percent unem- ployed
All per- sons	Total	Total	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lar's degree or higher	Total	Total	Percent unem- ployed	Total	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND																	
Hassanamisco Reservation, MA (state) ----- Worcester County -----	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —		
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA																	
Wampanoag-Gay Head TDSA, MA ----- Dukes County -----	11 639 11 639	47 47	22 22	— —	— —	157 157	84.1 84.1	14.0 14.0	208 208	148 148	12.2 12.2	9 397 9 397	283 283	18.7 18.7	59 59	10.2 10.2	

Table 18. Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area County	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder								
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occu- pied	Renter occu- pied	Locking com- plete plumbing facilities	Vehicles available		Specified owner, median se- lected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dol- lars)
							None	1 or more	With o mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND											
Hossonomisco Reservation, MA (state) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA											
Womponoog-Gay Head TDSA, MA -----	11 604	5 003	97	63	34	3	13	84	835	286	523
Dukes County -----	11 604	5 003	97	63	34	3	13	84	835	286	523

Table 19. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Medion income in 1989 (dollars)					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State -----	6 016 425	13.4	25	36 858	37 047	44 233	44 500	20 683	20 922
Barnstable County -----	186 605	14.4	121	31 355	32 177	37 474	38 770	17 832	18 976
Barnstable town -----	40 949	14.0	300	32 158	34 817	38 869	41 641	18 745	21 017
Barnstable Village CDP -----	2 790	14.0	1 571	42 504	51 670	45 906	58 423	16 652	39 383
Centerville CDP -----	9 190	15.0	655	33 042	36 997	40 070	44 290	18 179	22 363
Cotuit CDP -----	2 364	13.1	1 398	32 386	43 971	43 306	51 413	15 794	25 647
Hyannis CDP (pt.) -----	14 120	14.4	394	24 139	26 644	29 456	33 414	15 995	19 748
Morston's Mills CDP -----	8 017	13.1	510	38 339	44 626	40 369	46 717	23 234	35 341
Osterville CDP -----	2 911	12.6	1 633	31 843	41 079	41 226	51 860	14 625	22 217
West Barnstable CDP -----	1 508	11.5	1 909	35 041	46 472	42 096	53 173	11 822	35 797
Bourne town -----	16 064	14.5	359	32 795	35 497	36 747	40 347	16 550	21 691
Bourne CDP -----	1 284	14.6	1 182	29 113	46 026	34 955	55 033	18 099	29 988
Buzzards Bay CDP -----	3 250	15.6	857	29 578	36 463	36 346	43 765	10 824	19 507
Monument Beach COP -----	1 842	14.9	1 170	36 087	41 788	38 880	48 102	18 716	36 133
Pocasset COP -----	2 756	13.1	1 059	33 578	40 335	36 449	45 447	15 785	29 349
Sagamore COP -----	2 589	14.3	759	34 302	41 799	37 784	48 179	11 217	29 864
Brewster town -----	8 440	14.8	511	32 812	36 838	37 396	41 597	18 168	22 337
Brewster COP -----	1 818	15.2	1 361	24 625	36 631	35 040	48 105	15 436	19 197
Chatham town -----	6 579	14.2	766	29 775	32 936	34 748	40 293	17 990	22 290
Chatham COP -----	1 916	14.9	1 437	22 543	31 167	26 143	49 784	18 155	28 840
West Chatham COP -----	1 504	13.6	1 140	28 781	35 032	31 056	38 212	13 951	26 634
Dennis town -----	13 864	13.8	396	26 586	29 278	31 779	35 403	14 577	17 216
Dennis COP -----	2 633	11.7	1 299	30 310	37 227	35 479	46 886	13 188	19 739
Dennis Port COP -----	2 775	14.2	813	19 514	25 085	24 638	31 374	13 243	16 569
East Dennis COP -----	2 584	13.4	888	26 622	33 846	31 109	38 602	15 557	25 301
South Dennis COP -----	3 559	15.3	544	27 886	33 653	30 867	36 667	15 243	26 668
West Dennis COP -----	2 307	13.8	956	21 399	28 409	27 164	36 396	9 270	15 873
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.) -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastham town -----	4 462	14.9	709	28 985	33 502	32 676	39 196	15 884	20 313
North Eastham COP -----	1 570	15.6	1 070	26 592	38 111	31 312	41 564	15 535	30 763
Falmouth town -----	27 960	13.9	333	32 532	35 303	39 262	41 806	17 551	20 528
East Falmouth COP -----	5 577	13.8	710	28 358	35 178	32 527	39 271	14 680	21 635
Falmouth COP -----	4 047	13.9	828	22 880	27 784	33 936	40 932	12 877	18 332
North Falmouth COP -----	2 625	12.3	1 098	38 165	47 274	42 449	55 902	16 575	25 420
Teaticket COP -----	1 856	14.5	964	25 958	33 248	29 359	41 572	11 331	21 617
West Falmouth COP -----	1 752	13.6	1 562	40 022	51 396	48 357	60 223	25 489	37 755
Horwich town -----	10 275	13.6	434	26 291	30 558	32 955	37 102	13 847	17 308
East Horwich COP -----	3 828	14.3	650	27 166	33 895	32 676	39 218	13 870	22 526
Horwich Center COP -----	1 668	13.2	907	23 222	31 375	29 603	41 035	11 189	20 286
Horwich Port COP -----	1 742	11.8	1 221	18 532	29 444	28 693	45 926	11 335	18 978
Northwest Horwich COP -----	3 037	14.0	860	24 856	32 561	31 481	38 568	13 305	20 582
Moshpee town -----	7 884	12.5	477	30 403	34 000	32 972	37 132	19 024	27 118
Orleans town -----	5 838	14.5	852	26 570	33 860	41 164	47 387	14 422	17 793
Orleans COP -----	1 699	12.9	1 030	17 510	24 767	26 281	41 536	12 835	16 737
Provincetown town -----	3 561	13.2	750	18 620	23 267	25 793	34 771	14 563	19 037
Provincetown COP -----	3 374	12.9	794	18 221	22 226	25 387	34 960	14 488	18 973
Sandwich town -----	15 489	15.0	413	41 173	45 733	46 191	50 206	18 058	25 968
East Sandwich COP -----	3 171	13.5	1 294	46 464	54 709	50 781	61 679	27 740	41 223
Forestdale COP -----	2 833	18.2	566	39 392	46 937	42 750	48 730	11 474	26 964
Sandwich COP -----	2 998	15.8	802	30 877	37 894	37 798	50 673	11 636	19 447
Truro town -----	1 573	39.7	556	25 824	31 729	31 733	36 295	16 840	21 313
Wellfleet town -----	2 493	12.4	1 121	21 314	27 451	25 083	30 814	11 938	21 104
Yarmouth town -----	21 174	15.0	288	26 457	28 304	31 850	34 735	16 348	18 744
Hyannis COP (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Yarmouth COP -----	10 358	15.1	412	23 717	26 373	28 729	33 122	14 214	16 997
West Yarmouth COP -----	5 409	15.6	586	25 772	29 357	30 046	34 983	17 279	21 073
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.) -----	4 265	14.4	625	31 300	37 872	37 216	44 030	15 201	21 907
Berkshire County -----	139 352	18.2	118	30 054	30 886	37 549	38 708	14 863	15 824
Adams town -----	9 445	16.3	367	23 150	26 497	29 673	33 687	11 120	14 244
Adams COP -----	6 356	16.3	476	21 256	25 042	28 335	32 766	10 570	13 185
Alford town -----	418	48.1	2 000	32 668	43 499	39 942	51 666	9 602	15 625
Becket town -----	1 481	46.9	574	29 456	33 220	31 122	34 917	16 100	26 487
Cheshire town -----	3 479	15.6	616	33 469	39 884	38 728	44 202	15 250	24 942
Clarksburg town -----	1 745	49.1	331	30 571	34 816	36 880	39 702	9 927	15 847
Oulton town -----	7 155	12.8	720	31 340	40 091	40 865	48 640	13 140	19 305
Egremont town -----	1 229	47.6	746	28 713	34 256	34 581	42 607	20 098	24 391
Florida town -----	742	48.0	415	27 225	31 957	30 369	36 526	12 295	18 246
Great Barrington town -----	7 725	10.9	635	28 773	35 908	37 361	43 316	13 676	20 249
Great Barrington COP -----	2 810	11.2	856	22 473	31 366	31 569	42 420	15 170	21 712
Housatonic COP -----	1 184	11.5	986	23 648	42 334	28 314	44 052	12 242	35 234
Hancock town -----	628	43.2	1 195	28 962	36 420	36 892	43 459	14 554	19 796
Hinsdale town -----	1 959	45.9	364	31 997	35 395	35 931	40 067	15 621	20 941
Lanesborough town -----	3 032	13.8	973	33 806	41 181	35 824	46 790	21 705	34 209
Lee town -----	5 849	11.7	777	30 935	37 412	40 593	44 773	11 288	17 985
Lee COP -----	2 020	11.9	989	23 805	33 194	34 223	44 886	8 649	19 632
Lenox town -----	5 069	12.8	829	31 058	36 899	38 892	49 456	12 570	19 459
Lenox COP -----	1 687	12.2	1 339	17 648	28 418	28 996	49 672	9 287	14 078
Monterey town -----	805	40.5	868	25 447	32 252	28 130	40 772	16 866	30 010
Mount Washington town -----	135	40.7	2 984	35 461	46 447	38 904	46 524	18 077	45 440
New Ashford town -----	192	50.5	845	28 978	41 533	30 266	45 021	8 903	39 463
New Marlborough town -----	1 240	44.4	715	27 977	32 477	30 678	34 720	14 220	21 949
North Adams city -----	16 797	13.5	274	20 689	23 918	29 449	32 330	10 760	12 782
Oris town -----	1 073	42.3	706	27 855	32 799	30 918	36 107	17 642	24 417
Peru town -----	779	48.3	482	32 504	38 264	36 470	41 383	13 719	20 398
Pittsfield city -----	48 622	13.2	251	28 916	30 869	36 717	39 118	14 839	16 738
Richmond town -----	1 677	46.3	741	45 575	50 373	48 690	52 480	23 913	34 782
Sandisfield town -----	667	42.7	910	30 043	38 027	31 711	40 541	8 322	25 644
Savoy town -----	634	44.0	606	30 175	38 243	33 820	41 399	11 263	24 040
Sheffield town -----	2 910	14.8	1 056	27 625	32 418	29 979	38 024	15 637	24 854
Stockbridge town -----	2 408	39.1	648	32 997	37 489	42 954	49 289	19 162	26 063
Tyringham town -----	369	50.4	1 723	43 465	58 339	42 864	56 594	19 365	75 589
Washington town -----	615	45.2	814	37 163	44 669	40 427	49 244	16 817	29 433
West Stockbridge town -----	1 483	47.4	645	30 603	33 962	35 215	40 290	11 015	15 714
Williamstown town -----	8 220	13.4	630	31 506	36 588	41 125	46 336	14 166	19 440
Williamstown COP -----	4 791	14.4	742	24 930	32 133	35 670	45 317	13 173	18 444
Windsor town -----	770	49.0	643	42 650	48 572	44 852	50 777	16 112	33 517

Table 19. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Bristol County	506 325	13.2	68	31 235	31 805	37 601	38 405	12 957	13 846
Acushnet town	9 554	15.5	449	33 337	37 487	38 466	42 045	11 360	16 889
Acushnet Center COP	3 170	15.8	769	29 696	35 562	34 278	39 962	11 392	18 319
Attleboro city	38 383	13.6	226	35 681	37 619	42 092	44 547	14 917	18 707
Berkley town	4 237	15.5	614	40 835	46 256	42 557	50 030	8 538	25 893
Dorchester town	27 244	11.6	400	33 561	36 768	37 747	41 714	12 177	16 738
Bliss Corner COP	4 908	11.5	745	18 862	26 233	26 234	33 005	7 328	10 889
Smith Mills COP	4 593	11.3	983	26 016	35 140	33 104	42 146	8 062	20 617
Dighton town	5 631	15.1	602	38 468	42 506	41 729	47 632	8 639	16 737
Easton town	19 807	12.7	461	48 409	52 699	54 463	59 202	24 702	30 472
Fairhaven town	16 132	13.5	286	28 728	31 244	35 229	37 913	11 199	14 499
Fall River city	92 703	13.8	120	21 901	23 077	28 261	29 684	9 241	10 106
Freetown town	8 522	11.5	584	41 974	50 191	45 887	52 174	11 766	21 579
Mansfield town	16 568	11.5	471	45 134	49 552	51 105	56 237	22 807	28 675
Mansfield Center COP	7 170	11.8	702	36 521	41 769	42 170	48 710	21 827	29 314
New Bedford city	99 922	15.0	109	22 061	23 266	27 634	29 112	9 705	10 732
North Attleborough town	25 038	12.0	356	40 601	43 764	46 913	50 334	22 111	25 460
North Attleborough Center COP	16 178	12.0	385	35 809	39 617	41 964	46 659	22 193	25 868
Norton town	14 265	12.8	380	42 054	45 682	45 417	50 022	26 672	31 304
Norton Center COP	1 899	13.6	617	43 861	57 185	50 895	68 579	28 145	42 961
Roxbury town	9 867	13.2	560	42 643	47 829	47 090	52 319	13 247	21 523
Roxbury Center COP	3 709	12.1	872	47 006	55 060	48 591	58 926	21 198	41 295
Rehoboth town	8 656	15.0	632	42 692	47 015	45 704	49 649	19 777	31 633
Seekonk town	13 046	12.3	501	41 121	46 544	46 617	52 165	14 904	24 231
North Seekonk COP	2 635	12.7	920	36 320	44 385	40 039	49 915	14 572	31 255
Somerset town	17 655	11.3	380	34 530	38 718	40 819	44 613	9 799	15 348
Somerset COP	17 655	11.3	380	34 530	38 718	40 819	44 613	9 799	15 348
Swansea town	15 411	11.3	457	37 836	41 816	41 420	45 387	11 962	16 485
Ocean Grove COP	3 169	10.5	763	26 125	33 704	29 218	40 801	8 477	14 991
Taunton city	49 832	11.6	199	31 260	33 306	37 162	40 063	15 565	17 914
Westport town	13 852	11.1	467	35 458	39 190	39 681	45 186	13 508	20 737
North Westport COP	4 697	11.3	692	28 930	35 394	33 361	40 510	7 615	15 325
Dukes County	11 639	21.9	490	31 217	33 365	39 497	42 987	19 310	22 494
Chilmark town	650	47.1	830	31 481	37 890	35 840	46 660	24 956	29 838
Edgartown town	3 062	8.2	2 196	31 897	40 157	41 719	47 527	16 800	30 592
Goy Head town	201	36.3	1 455	14 863	32 692	17 588	46 029	10 521	17 270
Gosnold town	98	33.7	3 215	26 880	43 120	30 144	39 856	21 252	57 192
Oak Bluffs town	2 804	34.7	565	29 722	32 456	36 521	40 979	19 248	23 637
Tisbury town	3 120	13.5	1 289	25 437	31 708	32 687	44 377	12 356	19 838
Vineyard Haven COP	1 762	13.2	1 879	21 897	30 126	27 499	42 657	11 574	21 419
West Tisbury town	1 704	28.7	773	30 652	35 935	36 280	45 707	17 673	24 588
Essex County	670 080	13.1	77	37 556	38 269	45 417	46 170	18 768	19 777
Amesbury town	14 997	14.8	359	36 425	39 324	41 981	46 610	16 076	21 553
Amesbury COP	12 109	14.7	410	35 442	38 428	40 928	45 537	16 565	22 371
Andover town	29 151	14.3	482	59 139	62 770	68 498	73 200	17 210	22 342
Andover COP	8 242	14.0	877	36 869	45 391	54 359	62 219	11 981	16 381
Beverly city	38 195	11.6	345	38 015	40 976	46 314	50 133	19 741	22 677
Boxford town	6 266	11.9	1 249	72 960	84 256	78 053	90 025	29 119	43 116
Boxford COP	2 072	12.9	1 799	62 944	77 452	63 059	77 670	19 015	94 588
Convers town	24 174	12.4	411	42 008	45 729	49 607	53 492	21 966	25 139
Convers COP	24 174	12.4	411	42 008	45 729	49 607	53 492	21 966	25 139
Essex town	3 260	13.8	1 133	34 951	49 795	48 054	54 858	16 495	26 517
Essex COP	1 507	13.9	1 878	32 474	55 611	51 368	61 995	11 288	25 134
Georgetown town	6 384	12.0	672	41 902	47 790	47 184	55 036	18 529	24 224
Gloucester city	28 716	13.7	328	31 340	34 315	38 178	40 936	16 098	19 582
Groveland town	5 214	13.0	794	44 086	51 957	48 968	55 808	22 960	38 150
Hamilton town	7 280	12.7	887	45 592	52 560	51 467	59 309	10 452	21 250
Haverhill city	51 418	13.6	207	35 808	38 010	42 059	44 378	19 905	23 392
Ipswich town	11 873	15.1	576	40 350	45 942	49 924	54 926	16 459	23 197
Ipswich COP	4 132	13.9	737	30 070	36 191	37 072	47 838	13 130	22 616
Lawrence city	70 207	12.5	144	21 476	22 980	25 212	27 605	10 192	12 610
Lynn city	81 245	13.4	148	27 648	29 457	35 002	36 657	15 080	16 884
Lynnfield town	11 274	13.5	760	55 686	61 438	61 363	67 386	16 808	26 195
Lynnfield COP	11 274	13.5	760	55 686	61 438	61 363	67 386	16 808	26 195
Manchester town	5 286	12.0	1 345	48 472	59 756	60 832	72 372	20 981	35 353
Marblehead town	19 971	12.5	691	50 658	56 166	62 362	67 970	29 973	35 630
Marblehead COP	19 971	12.5	691	50 658	56 166	62 362	67 970	29 973	35 630
Merrimack town	5 166	15.0	683	38 538	44 014	42 433	49 145	11 678	24 220
Methuen town	39 990	13.4	227	36 560	39 075	43 371	46 604	15 577	19 736
Middleton town	4 921	14.3	999	42 167	49 824	48 659	56 007	19 242	35 337
Nahant town	3 828	15.9	984	42 934	53 413	54 078	63 971	28 309	36 236
Nahant COP	3 828	15.9	984	42 934	53 413	54 078	63 971	28 309	36 236
Newbury town	5 623	10.7	965	41 267	46 518	45 869	51 106	17 859	29 429
Newburyport city	16 317	11.3	547	36 112	41 685	50 171	55 879	20 275	24 926
North Andover town	22 792	12.7	523	49 703	53 841	58 701	63 945	19 507	25 616
Peabody city	47 039	13.3	241	38 633	40 717	43 809	46 189	18 045	21 199
Rockport town	7 482	10.9	869	31 875	39 127	42 347	51 718	19 169	24 154
Rockport COP	5 448	10.8	993	28 494	36 008	39 777	49 557	19 085	24 599
Rowley town	4 452	14.7	719	45 330	51 006	48 913	56 746	11 212	26 700
Rowley COP	1 144	15.3	1 576	34 317	49 585	44 846	57 501	6 488	15 890
Salem city	38 091	12.5	283	34 112	37 449	39 082	42 530	19 091	21 787
Salisbury town	6 882	11.3	576	32 490	38 750	37 449	42 490	12 247	24 696
Salisbury COP	3 729	10.4	906	26 016	36 850	33 648	43 216	10 326	23 574
Saugus town	25 549	13.6	356	40 770	43 430	46 921	50 303	13 930	19 908
Saugus COP	25 549	13.6	356	40 770	43 430	46 921	50 303	13 930	19 908
Swampscott town	13 650	11.7	783	47 171	52 747	55 677	62 774	21 527	29 800
Swampscott COP	13 650	11.7	783	47 171	52 747	55 677	62 774	21 527	29 800
Topsfield town	5 754	15.1	1 057	40 749	49 983	66 705	77 101	12 263	24 539
Topsfield COP	2 711	15.2	1 468	52 676	62 636	57 558	69 475	10 295	17 204
Wenham town	4 212	15.2	1 058	50 011	58 338	55 214	64 275	10 576	20 964
West Newbury town	3 421	15.2	968	52 267	61 067	56 135	65 061	17 706	28 946
Franklin County	70 092	26.5	107	29 910	30 775	36 084	37 072	17 002	18 196
Ashfield town	1 715	48.1	462	32 059	34 644	33 961	38 850	20 449	23 333
Bernardston town	2 048	47.0	457	30 616	34 489	37 438	41 553	12 735	18 313
Buckland town	1 928	48.4	371	31 236	35 198	36 393	41 579	17 881	22 662
Shelburne Falls COP (pt.)	998	48.3	438	29 189	33 155	32 549	39 927	19 968	24 811
Chorleamont town	1 249	46.2	518	27 517	30 426	30 916	36 796	13 008	19 191
Colrain town	1 757	47.7	427	27 955	32 078	32 819	36 109	11 665	16 502
Conway town	1 529	46.6	615	38 218	43 167	40 942	45 980	21 074	30 398

Table 19. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

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State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Franklin County—Con.									
Oerfield town	5 018	15.8	695	33 641	38 090	39 787	44 810	16 157	22 284
South Oerfield CDP	1 906	16.3	1 057	29 844	36 181	35 910	45 576	16 099	22 472
Erving town	1 372	46.4	415	27 468	35 172	36 229	41 275	15 721	19 007
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)	531	47.1	711	25 942	35 305	33 811	44 970	8 803	15 340
Gill town	1 583	41.6	442	33 165	37 783	38 908	42 395	14 097	21 481
Greenfield town	18 666	14.7	307	25 626	27 847	33 369	36 765	14 780	17 063
Greenfield CDP	14 016	14.3	329	23 006	25 767	29 990	34 414	13 945	16 299
Howley town	317	43.5	897	26 215	33 515	28 901	37 666	13 380	18 019
Heath town	716	46.9	517	27 657	31 808	29 568	35 174	14 261	26 848
Leverett town	1 785	44.9	560	44 161	47 417	47 325	53 156	19 596	28 942
Leyden town	662	47.3	578	31 049	34 906	32 757	38 530	20 536	24 434
Monroe town	115	53.9	1 156	26 754	44 057	27 195	45 102	4 336	45 498
Montague town	8 316	11.9	475	24 905	29 567	31 802	37 058	13 538	19 631
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)	553	13.6	1 713	25 946	33 196	28 483	50 881	7 643	28 349
Turners Falls CDP	4 731	11.5	645	18 050	23 807	24 295	35 553	10 280	15 122
New Salem town	802	41.6	610	31 984	38 483	36 097	42 966	17 044	30 411
Northfield town	2 838	43.7	300	31 432	34 250	36 350	39 875	18 104	22 796
Northfield CDP	1 322	41.6	514	30 376	34 418	37 303	41 683	18 213	22 954
Orange town	7 312	12.6	374	24 340	28 220	28 872	33 033	10 957	17 271
Orange CDP	3 791	11.7	562	25 318	29 957	26 987	33 449	13 176	21 519
Rowe town	378	46.0	780	32 388	43 253	42 592	47 872	20 187	32 251
Shelburne town	2 012	45.0	439	25 958	30 585	37 057	40 793	10 353	14 013
Shelburne Falls CDP (pt.)	998	46.0	526	19 674	24 369	31 881	40 109	9 976	13 625
Shutesbury town	1 561	49.1	452	37 391	41 448	40 317	45 532	25 483	31 227
Sunderland town	3 399	15.8	497	26 014	30 921	30 498	39 259	21 711	26 012
Worwick town	740	44.3	665	29 093	35 806	30 002	36 249	19 374	32 190
Wendell town	899	48.1	413	26 815	30 570	29 630	34 528	17 525	23 386
Whately town	1 375	46.5	586	40 734	45 390	42 389	47 218	24 016	34 646
Hampden County									
Agowam town	456 310	13.6	72	30 799	31 402	36 929	37 640	15 579	16 370
Blondford town	27 323	11.9	303	36 075	38 647	42 223	45 666	17 541	21 555
Brimfield town	1 187	45.4	530	36 453	41 255	38 733	45 203	19 621	29 682
Chester town	3 001	10.9	726	29 635	40 583	38 100	46 011	9 612	18 525
Chicopee city	1 280	42.3	560	33 864	37 152	35 850	41 695	12 049	24 252
East Longmeadow town	56 632	13.3	173	27 878	29 932	34 719	36 342	14 914	16 832
Gronville town	13 367	13.7	447	39 394	44 014	45 121	50 259	11 874	17 217
Hampden town	1 403	40.8	589	38 713	44 305	42 054	46 693	17 098	26 138
Holland town	4 709	15.5	878	44 346	49 227	47 835	55 758	11 809	26 177
Holland CDP	2 185	43.1	402	35 187	39 245	38 477	41 708	20 479	27 148
Holyoke city	1 331	43.3	479	33 438	37 985	36 816	40 954	14 861	28 819
Longmeadow town	43 704	12.9	219	21 712	24 452	27 990	30 909	11 412	13 547
Longmeadow CDP	15 467	12.4	781	60 541	66 157	66 799	73 871	23 491	29 787
Ludlow town	15 467	12.4	781	60 541	66 157	66 799	73 871	23 491	29 787
Monson town	18 820	12.6	312	35 169	37 325	39 574	42 129	10 863	16 254
Monson Center CDP	7 776	11.8	579	33 084	38 112	37 606	43 584	15 123	23 086
Montgomery town	2 101	11.1	930	20 785	27 676	22 246	36 914	12 679	21 317
Polmer town	759	47.3	683	41 059	49 492	45 555	51 642	26 127	43 204
Bondsville CDP (pt.)	12 054	14.1	386	29 808	32 430	34 758	37 893	14 672	19 478
Polmer CDP	1 744	17.9	709	31 356	38 113	31 859	39 857	23 478	35 978
Three Rivers CDP	4 069	11.7	822	23 931	32 044	34 090	40 518	11 095	18 650
Russell town	3 006	14.6	549	27 077	32 031	30 205	36 947	14 084	21 406
Southwick town	1 594	46.8	474	34 843	39 020	38 182	44 117	16 292	25 054
Springfield city	7 667	11.9	521	36 972	42 766	42 759	48 150	12 998	20 406
Tolland town	156 983	13.0	101	25 169	26 144	30 193	31 455	14 114	15 388
Westfield city	289	52.2	1 664	36 415	46 556	37 858	49 522	25 047	34 929
West Springfield town	1 566	43.5	441	32 869	36 119	34 511	41 507	17 023	27 330
West Springfield CDP	38 372	13.2	234	32 501	34 496	38 343	41 207	14 410	17 633
Wilbraham town	27 537	11.9	317	31 170	33 190	37 820	41 114	20 158	22 630
Wilbraham CDP	27 537	11.9	317	31 170	33 190	37 820	41 114	20 158	22 630
Wilbraham town	12 635	11.7	692	48 026	53 164	52 568	58 864	14 819	22 771
Wilbraham CDP	3 352	11.1	1 433	46 342	56 384	49 428	59 004	12 026	28 900
Hampshire County									
Amherst town	146 568	16.2	119	33 579	34 729	40 846	42 029	19 467	20 620
Amherst CDP	35 228	14.0	281	25 286	28 388	36 543	42 878	17 102	19 482
North Amherst CDP	17 824	13.7	307	21 140	26 079	30 294	41 633	14 140	18 362
South Amherst CDP	6 239	13.1	743	17 977	21 811	22 459	31 594	14 707	18 257
Belchertown town	5 053	14.7	680	25 895	34 070	29 583	43 473	17 739	25 727
Belchertown CDP	10 579	12.0	517	36 328	41 208	41 729	46 043	19 237	24 508
Bondsville CDP (pt.)	2 339	12.1	852	25 281	32 608	28 264	36 464	9 333	25 765
Chesterfield town	248	7.7	1 828	8 964	40 880	23 560	44 470	6 238	22 452
Cummington town	1 048	50.6	560	34 628	37 666	35 859	40 135	13 639	31 305
Easthampton town	785	48.4	711	29 085	32 193	31 781	41 097	16 323	25 474
Goshen town	15 537	13.6	355	32 074	35 467	38 272	41 520	19 557	22 065
Granby town	830	46.6	590	36 940	41 578	38 581	43 185	19 813	38 224
Granby CDP	5 565	17.0	554	39 257	44 511	41 993	49 693	15 369	25 635
Hadley town	1 327	16.6	1 342	30 760	46 531	36 633	52 068	7 840	24 753
Hatfield town	4 231	16.3	719	35 219	40 117	40 957	50 171	16 242	25 007
Hatfield CDP	3 184	17.1	959	34 358	42 086	41 173	49 319	15 529	24 373
Huntington town	1 234	18.2	1 704	28 983	40 248	34 699	49 761	10 495	21 820
Middlefield town	1 987	44.2	419	30 532	35 937	34 165	38 289	14 084	21 509
Northampton city	392	44.9	726	34 820	39 053	35 636	41 494	18 371	36 086
Pelham town	29 289	14.0	267	29 998	32 195	38 584	41 335	19 295	22 088
Plainfield town	1 373	49.2	656	47 134	51 277	49 640	56 270	28 658	37 378
Southampton town	571	43.6	921	27 738	33 049	29 160	34 646	15 653	30 597
South Hadley town	4 478	16.8	675	41 539	47 246	45 484	51 230	18 148	27 507
Ware town	16 685	14.5	396	37 118	40 296	43 842	47 870	18 756	22 766
Ware CDP	9 808	11.9	467	27 423	31 181	32 967	37 547	13 333	18 556
Westhampton town	6 533	11.3	530	22 875	28 367	30 314	35 707	11 086	15 994
Williamsburg town	1 327	49.3	649	41 723	47 838	43 904	48 940	23 729	33 754
Worthington town	2 515	12.0	1 217	38 016	44 847	39 128	49 417	22 199	39 166
Worthington town	1 156	51.2	628	35 940	39 585	38 792	43 815	18 411	26 907
Middlesex County									
Acton town	1 398 468	13.0	59	43 580	44 114	51 843	52 383	26 248	26 785
Arlington town	17 872	14.3	542	58 844	63 817	67 578	73 872	31 881	36 447
Arlington CDP	44 630	11.9	324	42 049	44 796	51 358	54 239	27 003	30 732
Ashby town	44 630	11.9	324	42 049	44 796	51 358	54 239	27 003	30 732
Ashland town	2 717	16.7	742	42 039	50 164	45 358	52 896	14 317	30 860
Ayer town	12 066	12.7	531	48 855	53 619	54 177	60 039	32 697	40 054
Ayer CDP	6 871	11.6	595	27 303	31 326	30 692	36 037	20 397	25 359
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	2 889	12.0	861	24 025	30 071	26 901	37 198	13 998	23 692
Bedford town	620	10.3	477	18 538	27 199	19 001	27 724	—	15 000
Bedford town	12 996	12.7	659	54 417	60 718	61 624	67 829	25 478	31 882

Table 19. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)						
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Middlesex County—Con.										
Belmont town	24 720	15.5	512	51 708	55 337	58 904	63 398	33 301	39 093	
Belmont CDP	24 720	15.5	512	51 708	55 337	58 904	63 398	33 301	39 093	
Billerica town	37 609	12.6	226	48 791	51 334	52 080	54 610	25 784	31 656	
Pinehurst CDP	6 614	11.6	546	46 911	53 287	47 691	54 673	17 038	45 370	
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Boxborough town	3 343	15.8	995	47 429	54 326	56 427	68 082	38 296	42 523	
Burlington town	23 302	13.6	386	54 224	57 691	58 405	61 824	31 100	37 227	
Burlington CDP	23 302	13.6	386	54 224	57 691	58 405	61 824	31 100	37 227	
Cambridge city	95 802	13.6	231	32 373	33 967	38 649	41 361	26 762	28 533	
Corliss town	4 333	15.7	1 407	77 838	91 346	83 691	99 329	30 350	55 093	
Chelmsford town	32 383	11.6	379	52 605	55 483	57 368	61 084	31 438	36 004	
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	32 383	11.6	379	52 605	55 483	57 368	61 084	31 438	36 004	
Concord town	17 076	12.8	746	66 141	74 150	76 375	84 460	31 060	41 487	
West Concord CDP	5 761	13.2	965	57 167	65 451	64 252	75 762	30 433	45 625	
Oracut town	25 594	12.6	296	43 747	46 402	46 930	50 205	21 623	27 492	
Ounstable town	2 236	48.1	454	60 151	65 141	63 094	68 658	30 882	40 002	
Everett city	35 701	11.5	242	29 705	31 808	36 038	39 753	16 614	19 529	
Fromingham town	64 989	12.1	280	41 934	44 025	51 889	54 739	25 604	27 988	
Fromingham CDP (pt.)	64 989	12.1	280	41 934	44 025	51 889	54 739	25 604	27 988	
Groton town	7 511	10.8	746	51 505	58 826	55 103	65 007	32 286	45 422	
Groton CDP	1 044	12.0	1 924	55 536	79 585	55 512	81 796	30 020	74 793	
Holliston town	12 926	13.6	547	55 209	60 692	60 736	64 900	24 770	34 408	
Hopkinton town	9 191	11.5	807	51 479	59 431	57 894	65 763	26 567	36 069	
Hopkinton CDP	2 305	11.1	1 262	38 372	47 049	44 320	52 840	13 615	29 626	
Hudson town	17 233	14.7	381	43 523	46 964	49 544	54 005	18 879	24 839	
Hudson CDP	14 267	14.5	424	41 580	45 358	47 417	52 742	16 900	21 912	
Lexington town	28 974	14.7	509	65 274	69 661	74 272	78 421	29 973	37 389	
Lexington CDP	28 974	14.7	509	65 274	69 661	74 272	78 421	29 973	37 389	
Lincoln town	7 666	14.7	1 103	51 804	63 222	56 612	67 911	32 408	47 855	
Littletown	7 051	11.8	752	46 576	54 568	52 017	58 167	22 659	40 424	
Littletown Common CDP	2 867	12.1	1 012	43 217	53 155	47 250	57 983	14 559	42 548	
Lowell city	103 439	12.9	142	28 480	30 170	34 116	36 000	16 147	18 055	
Malden city	53 884	11.5	217	33 335	35 310	40 983	43 653	20 166	22 432	
Morrlborough city	31 813	11.8	337	40 030	42 669	46 170	49 775	25 923	29 638	
Maynard town	10 325	12.0	590	40 543	46 815	47 362	53 607	22 862	30 242	
Maynard CDP (pt.)	10 325	12.0	590	40 543	46 815	47 362	53 607	22 862	30 242	
Medford city	57 407	12.7	228	37 600	40 085	44 231	46 881	21 563	24 514	
Melrose city	28 150	11.1	402	42 078	46 091	51 862	55 943	20 284	24 846	
Notick town	30 510	14.3	366	47 295	50 717	54 478	57 581	28 119	32 284	
Cochituate CDP (pt.)	41	14.6	2 922	—	150 000	—	150 000	—	—	
Fromingham CDP (pt.)	5	40.0	—	—	55 000	—	—	—	55 000	
Newton city	82 585	14.1	314	58 249	60 922	68 364	71 871	35 334	38 514	
North Reading town	12 002	14.2	444	50 488	55 178	54 337	60 157	26 750	34 177	
Pepperell town	10 098	11.2	564	42 723	47 497	45 487	51 736	17 192	25 050	
East Pepperell CDP	2 296	10.8	984	40 951	47 284	43 995	51 309	14 710	33 742	
Pepperell CDP	2 350	11.7	1 047	31 920	41 220	37 196	45 755	16 166	24 795	
Reading town	22 539	13.8	403	50 929	54 796	58 794	62 802	21 006	26 938	
Reading CDP	22 539	13.8	403	50 929	54 796	58 794	62 802	21 006	26 938	
Sherborn town	3 989	15.4	1 577	83 650	105 801	93 404	117 010	16 578	36 762	
Shirley town	6 118	14.2	553	35 878	41 032	40 490	45 857	19 162	28 158	
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	686	16.8	623	29 931	44 001	29 931	44 001	—	—	
Shirley CDP	1 559	12.9	1 455	25 066	34 105	30 013	45 801	15 420	25 484	
Somerville city	76 210	11.9	181	31 764	33 515	37 448	39 621	24 353	26 129	
Stoneham town	22 203	11.2	401	41 600	45 046	49 102	53 110	21 552	26 497	
Stoneham CDP	22 203	11.2	401	41 600	45 046	49 102	53 110	21 552	26 497	
Stow town	5 328	15.5	975	62 270	70 997	67 295	76 944	24 943	31 413	
Sudbury town	14 358	16.4	691	76 484	81 942	80 918	87 472	22 489	39 617	
Moynard CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tewksbury town	27 266	12.9	317	50 866	54 418	55 281	58 412	17 470	25 858	
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Townsend town	8 496	11.3	485	44 738	50 274	47 436	53 728	13 985	24 762	
Townsend CDP	1 164	11.0	1 146	34 567	43 710	37 171	46 326	14 355	33 737	
Tyngsborough town	8 642	11.6	559	45 066	51 285	50 391	54 610	14 308	25 639	
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wokefield town	24 825	12.0	406	41 695	46 149	50 171	53 609	20 644	24 778	
Wokefield CDP	24 825	12.0	406	41 695	46 149	50 171	53 609	20 644	24 778	
Walthom city	57 878	13.3	220	37 544	39 484	44 427	46 842	26 231	28 904	
Watertown town	33 284	11.3	367	41 619	45 349	47 405	51 155	30 807	35 265	
Watertown CDP	33 284	11.3	367	41 619	45 349	47 405	51 155	30 807	35 265	
Wayland town	11 874	13.1	954	68 201	76 259	75 345	84 845	27 974	38 561	
Cochituate CDP (pt.)	6 005	14.2	1 074	59 079	67 529	65 738	76 111	24 524	40 129	
Westford town	16 392	15.8	444	58 159	62 584	60 998	65 289	26 181	36 171	
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	3	100.0	—	—	20 000	—	20 000	—	—	
Weston town	10 200	13.1	1 176	86 209	103 722	101 061	117 748	22 899	37 903	
Wilmington town	17 651	15.5	323	50 603	53 912	53 321	56 752	17 842	28 072	
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	17 651	15.5	323	50 603	53 912	53 321	56 752	17 842	28 072	
Winchester town	20 267	15.7	604	63 521	68 683	71 632	77 737	31 218	38 019	
Winchester CDP	20 267	15.7	604	63 521	68 683	71 632	77 737	31 218	38 019	
Wobum city	35 943	11.5	310	41 458	44 653	48 492	51 804	25 657	29 787	
Nantucket County	6 012	11.5	872	36 938	42 602	45 770	53 910	21 853	29 582	
Nantucket town	6 012	11.5	872	36 938	42 602	45 770	53 910	21 853	29 582	
Nantucket CDP	3 069	11.6	1 266	34 329	41 879	42 757	56 026	20 557	27 775	
Norfolk County	616 087	12.8	93	45 857	46 573	54 456	55 326	24 925	25 771	
Avon town	4 558	15.8	705	40 276	47 927	46 046	53 221	13 643	22 494	
Bellingham town	14 877	11.1	373	43 140	47 709	46 968	52 943	19 677	28 138	
Bellingham CDP	4 535	11.9	655	40 056	46 289	42 328	55 210	9 650	25 631	
Brointree town	33 836	15.1	321	43 153	45 978	50 436	53 512	18 185	22 448	
Brointree CDP	33 836	15.1	321	43 153	45 978	50 436	53 512	18 185	22 448	
Brookline town	54 718	11.9	431	43 886	46 951	59 861	63 861	29 804	31 840	
Brookline CDP	54 718	11.9	431	43 886	46 951	59 861	63 861	29 804	31 840	
Canton town	18 530	14.2	497	51 478	55 720	60 630	64 483	22 698	29 202	
Norwood CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cohosset town	7 075	11.7	1 326	58 757	67 054	69 112	79 811	20 223	34 238	
Dedham town	23 782	14.0	412	43 400	47 858	50 554	54 743	16 393	22 829	
Dedham CDP	23 782	14.0	412	43 400	47 858	50 554	54 743	16 393	22 829	
Dover town	4 915	15.9	1 371	82 726	101 093	94 196	109 869	29 630	52 665	
Dover CDP	2 163	15.2	1 990	69 928	87 990	80 269	100 606	26 050	45 291	
Foxborough town	14 637	12.8	490	42 951	47 916	50 081	55 206	19 730	23 949	
Foxborough CDP	5 706	12.5	727	33 670	39 557	42 280	49 687	19 768	25 117	

Table 19. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)						
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Norfolk County—Con.										
Franklin town	22 095	13.1	344	49 236	52 107	52 973	56 173	25 152	31 314	
Franklin COP	9 965	13.1	457	36 216	42 044	45 846	51 163	16 936	25 273	
Halbrook town	11 041	12.2	495	35 725	40 665	41 693	45 934	10 139	15 721	
Halbrook COP	11 041	12.2	495	35 725	40 665	41 693	45 934	10 139	15 721	
Medfield town	10 531	15.1	744	62 707	69 894	69 202	77 143	24 255	31 567	
Medfield COP	5 985	15.2	962	52 160	60 380	60 537	68 579	22 607	30 638	
Medway town	9 931	16.0	496	51 978	57 099	57 518	61 621	14 005	23 204	
Millis town	7 613	11.9	707	46 236	53 353	51 191	59 394	26 976	35 568	
Millis-Clicquot CDP	4 081	12.5	829	42 955	53 197	50 188	59 845	22 589	32 451	
Milton town	25 725	12.8	488	51 121	55 332	59 974	64 123	20 006	25 131	
Milton CDP	25 725	12.8	488	51 121	55 332	59 974	64 123	20 006	25 131	
Needham town	27 557	13.3	548	58 320	62 296	67 087	72 156	26 581	32 943	
Needham COP	27 557	13.3	548	58 320	62 296	67 087	72 156	26 581	32 943	
Norfolk town	9 270	10.8	761	59 171	68 893	64 111	75 100	17 191	30 861	
Norwood town	28 700	12.1	324	41 001	44 600	48 700	52 080	24 337	26 690	
Norwood CDP (pt.)	28 700	12.1	324	41 001	44 600	48 700	52 080	24 337	26 690	
Plainville town	6 871	10.7	576	38 609	44 652	44 393	50 472	16 456	25 234	
Quincy city	84 985	11.9	194	35 133	36 582	42 905	45 374	22 636	25 135	
Randolph town	30 093	11.1	337	41 447	45 388	48 780	52 186	17 305	22 813	
Randolph COP	30 093	11.1	337	41 447	45 388	48 780	52 186	17 305	22 813	
Sharon town	15 517	14.3	604	59 650	63 751	64 147	68 910	14 070	19 085	
Norwood COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sharon COP	5 893	16.2	675	51 440	59 321	56 664	63 112	18 761	34 065	
Stoughton town	26 777	14.7	296	41 092	43 338	46 192	49 296	22 370	27 486	
Walpole town	20 212	11.8	488	49 136	53 290	54 184	60 415	21 158	30 240	
Walpole COP	5 495	11.3	935	40 275	45 934	44 210	52 050	18 302	36 010	
Wellesley town	26 615	12.7	638	76 377	82 082	86 213	94 240	27 009	34 977	
Wellesley COP	26 615	12.7	638	76 377	82 082	86 213	94 240	27 009	34 977	
Westwood town	12 557	14.1	702	55 753	61 625	63 681	71 441	20 571	29 670	
Weymouth town	54 063	12.7	241	40 622	42 561	47 105	49 671	22 693	25 787	
Weymouth COP	54 063	12.7	241	40 622	42 561	47 105	49 671	22 693	25 787	
Wrentham town	9 006	12.0	524	43 293	50 268	46 626	55 371	12 172	25 018	
Plymouth County	435 276	13.6	85	40 565	41 244	46 465	47 279	18 259	19 412	
Abington town	13 817	14.0	401	40 899	45 340	46 891	50 990	16 084	21 493	
Abington COP	13 817	14.0	401	40 899	45 340	46 891	50 990	16 084	21 493	
Bridgewater town	21 249	12.6	314	40 434	44 609	46 709	51 821	19 386	23 664	
Bridgewater CDP	7 242	12.6	467	29 677	34 116	37 399	43 987	17 985	22 449	
Brockton city	92 788	13.3	153	31 051	32 374	37 498	39 592	13 000	15 418	
Carver town	10 590	13.6	376	36 467	40 843	40 121	44 243	15 374	21 131	
Oxbury town	13 895	12.3	710	61 125	66 951	65 319	72 249	16 734	24 233	
Oxbury COP	1 637	11.7	3 026	56 719	75 441	59 813	84 560	11 066	35 626	
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP (pt.)	151	4.6	2 253	10 044	35 507	—	37 500	966	14 625	
South Oxbury COP	3 017	11.3	1 851	48 693	65 515	57 610	77 412	8 940	26 236	
East Bridgewater town	11 104	15.1	367	41 199	45 238	45 252	49 240	14 768	24 504	
Halifax town	6 526	12.0	624	34 105	40 829	38 804	46 292	13 262	22 451	
Honover town	11 912	14.8	443	52 280	56 905	57 070	61 566	12 426	19 507	
Honson town	9 028	14.9	446	42 838	48 745	48 252	52 670	13 477	22 196	
Honson COP	2 188	16.1	707	47 822	54 002	49 740	56 187	15 123	31 107	
Hingham town	19 821	14.7	560	57 368	62 124	64 132	68 850	21 960	30 820	
Hingham COP	5 454	13.8	1 176	48 283	55 953	60 019	68 318	11 239	19 487	
Hull town	10 466	12.5	589	35 699	40 980	40 496	46 699	22 832	30 621	
Hull COP	10 466	12.5	589	35 699	40 980	40 496	46 699	22 832	30 621	
Kingston town	9 045	12.2	576	38 399	43 193	43 036	47 069	15 328	23 234	
Kingston COP	4 774	12.7	849	34 380	41 726	40 675	46 851	15 759	25 039	
Lokeville town	7 785	11.0	646	41 094	50 374	47 161	53 666	14 148	25 253	
North Lokeville COP	2 048	11.6	1 604	32 342	46 080	42 457	59 239	9 466	17 398	
Marion town	4 496	12.0	1 244	40 384	49 874	47 258	57 143	18 316	27 329	
Marion Center COP	1 426	13.2	1 823	34 104	49 213	40 818	53 730	19 076	28 409	
Marshfield town	21 531	13.5	417	47 138	50 819	53 473	57 406	23 073	28 702	
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP (pt.)	2 054	13.1	1 101	42 401	55 895	45 897	59 354	26 396	44 916	
Marshfield COP	4 002	14.4	887	38 915	48 123	48 673	53 807	9 261	16 166	
Marshfield Hills COP	2 201	14.4	1 493	37 326	67 954	60 475	69 516	28 707	39 432	
Ocean Bluff-Bront Rock COP	4 541	10.4	832	35 382	43 521	41 180	48 409	23 053	31 071	
Mattapoisett town	5 850	12.1	939	37 241	43 040	43 121	48 385	13 930	25 462	
Mattapoisett Center COP	2 949	12.6	1 401	32 120	40 297	42 794	51 237	12 454	21 467	
Middleborough town	17 867	12.2	319	34 976	38 578	39 919	43 032	16 610	21 782	
Middleborough Center CDP	6 837	11.3	466	30 218	33 507	33 371	37 357	13 451	21 584	
Norwell town	9 279	15.8	766	56 994	63 487	62 189	69 057	20 766	31 631	
Pembroke town	14 544	15.7	365	45 275	48 882	49 055	53 062	17 917	24 061	
North Pembroke COP	2 485	15.9	1 203	39 422	49 018	45 963	56 808	13 348	25 177	
Plymouth town	45 608	13.1	243	38 585	40 918	43 698	46 334	19 446	23 175	
North Plymouth COP	3 450	15.3	888	21 439	28 513	29 555	38 262	8 648	12 438	
Plymouth COP	7 258	14.3	581	27 871	32 660	34 714	41 109	16 045	22 119	
Plympton town	2 384	43.4	495	44 189	48 066	45 314	48 895	25 353	35 480	
Rochester town	3 921	15.6	738	37 372	47 760	42 543	52 318	12 522	20 322	
Rockland town	16 123	13.2	360	37 954	42 264	42 473	46 116	19 686	24 815	
Scituate town	16 786	12.7	560	50 159	54 115	56 683	61 402	19 339	28 258	
North Scituate COP	4 891	13.7	1 079	50 153	58 456	57 247	66 731	17 422	28 051	
Scituate COP	5 180	11.8	852	45 286	53 389	53 904	58 929	11 219	19 745	
Wareham town	19 232	11.8	363	27 351	30 868	33 231	36 851	12 711	16 341	
Onset COP	1 461	11.5	1 686	11 894	25 324	21 408	29 897	5 752	11 371	
Wareham Center CDP	2 607	12.8	1 179	20 956	29 025	28 720	38 876	9 387	16 429	
West Wareham COP	2 059	12.8	948	23 237	30 210	26 177	37 919	11 380	19 780	
Weweantic COP	1 812	11.1	770	32 956	40 687	34 195	41 457	22 717	32 111	
White Island Shores COP	1 827	13.2	826	26 543	40 165	29 050	41 889	8 301	26 860	
West Bridgewater town	6 389	15.9	603	38 682	42 940	43 214	50 011	10 544	18 322	
Whitmon town	13 240	15.6	310	38 878	42 167	44 166	47 435	14 374	22 351	
Suffolk County	663 906	11.1	78	29 055	29 744	34 376	35 268	21 719	22 403	
Boston city	574 283	11.0	86	28 800	29 559	33 845	34 909	22 083	22 930	
Chelsea city	28 710	10.4	296	23 387	26 337	27 037	31 037	13 607	18 531	
Revere city	42 786	11.6	251	29 744	31 535	35 971	38 813	16 177	19 280	
Winthrop town	18 127	13.0	419	35 766	38 776	43 246	48 225	21 482	26 540	
Winthrop COP	18 127	13.0	419	35 766	38 776	43 246	48 225	21 482	26 540	
Worcester County	709 705	14.3	60	35 528	36 020	41 802	42 312	17 392	18 230	
Ashburnham town	5 433	11.3	753	40 118	44 999	42 708	50 000	13 869	30 467	
South Ashburnham COP	1 110	11.1	1 333	32 695	43 502	34 335	50 714	5 678	39 896	
Athol town	11 451	16.5	344	25 389	29 806	31 609	34 795	12 118	16 256	
Athol COP	8 732	16.3	412	24 033	27 407	30 246	34 060	11 935	15 900	
Auburn town	15 005	15.4	405	38 218	41 790	44 058				

Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)						
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Worcester County—Con.										
Barre town	4 546	15.8	545	34 557	39 214	37 913	42 506	14 121	26 721	
Barre CDP	1 094	16.3	985	33 234	42 241	36 471	46 228	7 612	22 558	
Berlin town	2 293	48.7	522	47 642	51 587	50 406	54 968	18 913	33 074	
Blackstone town	8 023	12.1	524	36 485	41 063	40 841	45 828	13 071	21 321	
Bolton town	3 134	15.0	1 286	56 655	70 621	60 925	75 107	9 606	46 559	
Boylston town	3 517	16.3	1 137	47 374	56 749	51 877	60 997	27 109	37 948	
Brookfield town	2 968	16.7	643	28 346	33 277	31 030	36 003	10 878	16 263	
Charlton town	9 576	12.1	486	39 459	46 221	45 033	49 331	17 482	25 738	
Clinton town	13 222	13.7	398	32 299	35 727	38 015	41 691	17 242	21 377	
Clinton CDP	7 943	15.1	438	29 403	33 625	36 333	40 490	14 318	18 861	
Douglas town	5 438	15.5	571	35 657	41 081	40 434	48 638	9 675	18 129	
East Douglas CDP	1 945	15.1	1 051	28 667	36 948	35 694	51 119	6 899	11 752	
Dudley town	9 540	12.9	416	31 883	36 244	36 665	40 976	11 131	18 762	
East Brookfield town	2 033	40.1	447	36 208	40 605	39 157	45 049	9 651	18 798	
East Brookfield CDP	1 396	38.2	543	34 634	39 959	38 250	45 750	7 809	15 637	
Fitchburg city	41 194	13.0	204	26 213	28 209	32 140	34 635	11 858	14 881	
Gardner city	20 125	13.8	309	26 533	29 576	33 743	37 071	13 235	16 591	
Grafton town	13 035	14.4	449	40 843	44 358	45 830	49 991	21 964	29 879	
Hardwick town	2 385	44.9	371	28 520	32 046	35 486	39 192	10 645	14 292	
Harvard town	12 329	14.7	562	43 609	51 211	42 949	51 459	29 748	58 748	
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	7 667	14.1	253	28 689	32 159	28 790	32 299	—	30 000	
Holden town	14 628	15.5	510	46 822	51 348	53 380	57 532	17 157	22 693	
Hopedale town	5 666	16.3	564	42 819	48 742	48 569	53 871	12 707	22 120	
Hopedale CDP	3 961	16.3	716	40 434	48 306	47 702	54 169	9 517	21 210	
Hubbardston town	2 797	44.8	359	40 947	45 436	45 463	49 225	18 442	25 463	
Lancaster town	6 661	14.8	487	38 966	45 461	43 558	49 494	20 160	31 154	
South Lancaster CDP	1 772	16.0	807							

Table 20. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)						
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
The State -----	6 016 425	13.4	25	36 858	37 047	44 233	44 500	20 683	20 922	
COUNTY										
Barnstable County -----	186 605	14.4	121	31 355	32 177	37 474	38 770	17 832	18 976	
Berkshire County -----	139 352	18.2	118	30 054	30 886	37 549	38 708	14 863	15 824	
Bristol County -----	506 325	13.2	68	31 235	31 805	37 601	38 405	12 957	13 846	
Dukes County -----	11 639	21.9	490	31 217	33 365	39 497	42 987	19 310	22 494	
Essex County -----	670 980	13.1	77	37 556	38 269	45 417	46 170	18 768	19 777	
Franklin County -----	70 092	26.5	107	29 910	30 775	36 084	37 072	17 002	18 196	
Hampden County -----	456 310	13.6	72	30 799	31 402	36 929	37 640	15 579	16 370	
Hampshire County -----	146 568	16.2	119	33 579	34 729	40 846	42 029	19 467	20 620	
Middlesex County -----	1 398 468	13.0	59	43 580	44 114	51 843	52 383	26 248	26 785	
Norfolk County -----	6 012	11.5	872	36 938	42 602	45 770	53 910	21 853	29 582	
Norfolk County -----	616 087	12.8	93	45 857	46 573	54 456	55 326	24 925	25 771	
Plymouth County -----	435 276	13.6	85	40 565	41 244	46 465	47 279	18 259	19 412	
Suffolk County -----	663 906	11.1	78	29 055	29 744	34 376	35 268	21 719	22 403	
Worcester County -----	709 705	14.3	60	35 528	36 020	41 802	42 312	17 392	18 230	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Abington CDP, Plymouth County -----	13 817	14.0	401	40 899	45 340	46 891	50 990	16 084	21 493	
Abington town, Plymouth County -----	13 817	14.0	401	40 899	45 340	46 891	50 990	16 084	21 493	
Acton town, Middlesex County -----	17 872	14.3	542	58 844	63 817	67 578	73 872	31 881	36 447	
Acushnet town, Bristol County -----	9 554	15.5	449	33 337	37 487	38 466	42 045	11 360	16 889	
Acushnet Center CDP, Bristol County -----	3 170	15.8	769	29 696	35 562	34 278	39 962	11 392	18 319	
Adams town, Berkshire County -----	9 445	16.3	367	23 150	26 497	29 673	33 687	11 120	14 244	
Adams CDP, Berkshire County -----	6 356	16.3	476	21 256	25 042	28 335	32 766	10 570	13 185	
Agawam town, Hampden County -----	27 323	11.9	303	36 075	38 647	42 223	45 666	17 541	21 555	
Alford town, Berkshire County -----	418	48.1	2 000	32 668	43 499	39 942	51 666	9 602	15 625	
Amesbury town										

Table 20. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.									
Buzzards Bay CDP, Barnstable County -----	3 250	15.6	857	29 578	36 463	36 346	43 765	10 824	19 507
Cambridge city, Middlesex County -----	95 802	13.6	231	32 373	33 967	38 649	41 361	26 762	28 533
Canton town, Norfolk County -----	18 530	14.2	497	51 478	55 720	60 630	64 483	22 698	29 202
Corliss town, Middlesex County -----	4 333	15.7	1 407	77 838	91 346	83 691	99 329	30 350	55 093
Corver town, Plymouth County -----	10 590	13.6	376	36 467	40 843	40 121	44 243	15 374	21 131
Centerville CDP, Barnstable County -----	9 190	15.0	655	33 042	36 997	40 070	44 290	18 179	22 363
Chorlmont town, Franklin County -----	1 249	46.2	518	27 517	30 426	30 916	36 796	13 008	19 191
Chorlton town, Worcester County -----	9 576	12.1	486	39 459	46 221	45 033	49 331	17 482	25 738
Chatham CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 916	14.9	1 437	22 543	31 167	26 143	49 784	18 155	28 840
Chatham town, Barnstable County -----	6 579	14.2	766	29 775	32 936	34 748	40 293	17 990	22 290
Chelmsford CDP, Middlesex County -----	32 388	11.6	379	52 591	55 465	57 346	61 066	31 438	36 003
Chelmsford town, Middlesex County -----	32 383	11.6	379	52 605	55 483	57 368	61 084	31 438	36 004
Chelsea city, Suffolk County -----	28 710	10.4	296	23 387	26 337	27 037	31 037	13 607	18 531
Cheshire town, Berkshire County -----	3 479	15.6	616	33 469	39 884	38 728	44 202	15 250	24 942
Chester town, Hampden County -----	1 280	42.3	560	33 864	37 152	35 850	41 695	12 049	24 252
Chesterfield town, Hampshire County -----	1 048	50.6	560	34 628	37 666	35 859	40 135	13 639	31 305
Chicopee city, Hampden County -----	56 632	13.3	173	27 878	29 932	34 719	36 342	14 914	16 832
Chilmark town, Oukes County -----	650	47.1	830	31 481	37 890	35 840	46 660	24 956	29 838
Clarksburg town, Berkshire County -----	1 745	49.1	331	30 571	34 816	36 880	39 702	9 927	15 847
Clinton town, Worcester County -----	13 222	13.7	398	32 299	35 727	38 015	41 691	17 242	21 377
Clinton CDP, Worcester County -----	7 943	15.1	438	29 403	33 625	36 333	40 490	14 318	18 861
Cochituate CDP, Middlesex County -----	6 046	14.2	1 069	59 758	67 956	66 166	76 605	24 521	40 132
Cohasset town, Norfolk County -----	7 075	11.7	1 326	58 757	67 054	69 112	79 811	20 223	34 238
Colrain town, Franklin County -----	1 757	47.7	427	27 955	32 078	32 819	36 109	11 665	16 502
Concord town, Middlesex County -----	17 076	12.8	746	66 141	74 150	76 375	84 460	31 060	41 487
Conway town, Franklin County -----	1 529	46.6	615	38 218	43 167	40 942	45 980	21 074	30 398
Cordaville CDP, Worcester County -----	1 530	13.4	1 555	46 020	65 877	51 140	71 419	17 840	37 142
Cotuit CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 364	13.1	1 398	32 386	43 971	43 306	51 413	15 794	25 647
Cummington town, Hampshire County -----	785	48.4	711	29 085	32 193	31 781	41 097	16 323	25 474
Dalton town, Berkshire County -----	7 155	12.8	720	31 340	40 091	40 865	48 640	13 140	19 305
Danvers town, Essex County -----	24 174	12.4	411	42 008	45 729	49 607	53 492	21 966	25 139
Danvers CDP, Essex County -----	24 174	12.4	411	42 008	45 729	49 607	53 492	21 966	25 139
Dartmouth town, Bristol County -----	27 244	11.6	400	33 561	36 768	37 747	41 714	12 177	16 738
Dedham town, Norfolk County -----	23 782	14.0	412	43 400	47 858	50 554	54 743	16 393	22 829
Dedham CDP, Norfolk County -----	23 782	14.0	412	43 400	47 858	50 554	54 743	16 393	22 829
Deerfield town, Franklin County -----	5 018	15.8	695	33 641	38 090	39 787	44 810	16 157	22 284
Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 633	11.7	1 299	30 310	37 227	35 479	46 886	13 188	19 739
Dennis town, Barnstable County -----	13 864	13.8	396	26 586	29 278	31 779	35 403	14 577	17 216
Dennis Port CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 775	14.2	813	19 514	25 085	24 638	31 374	13 243	16 569
Dighton town, Bristol County -----	5 631	15.1	602	38 468	42 506	41 729	47 632	8 639	16 737
Douglas town, Worcester County -----	5 438	15.5	571	35 657	41 081	40 434	48 638	9 675	18 129
Dover CDP, Norfolk County -----	2 163	15.2	1 990	69 928	87 990	80 269	100 606	26 050	45 291
Dover town, Norfolk County -----	4 915	15.9	1 371	82 726	101 093	94 196	109 869	29 630	52 665
Dorchester town, Middlesex County -----	25 594	12.6	296	43 747	46 402	46 930	50 205	21 623	27 492
Dorchester CDP, Middlesex County -----	9 540	12.9	416	31 883	36 244	36 665	40 976	11 131	18 762
Dorchester town, Middlesex County -----	2 236	48.1	454	60 151	65 141	63 094	68 658	30 882	40 002
Dorchester CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 637	11.7	3 026	56 719	75 441	59 813	84 560	11 066	35 626
Dorchester town, Plymouth County -----	13 895	12.3	710	61 125	66 951	65 319	72 249	16 734	24 233
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County -----	11 104	15.1	367	41 199	45 238	45 252	49 240	14 768	24 504
East Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	2 033	40.1	447	36 208	40 605	39 157	45 049	9 651	18 798
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	1 396	38.2	543	34 634	39 959	38 250	45 750	7 809	15 637
East Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 584	13.4	888	26 622	33 846	31 109	38 602	15 557	25 301
East Douglas CDP, Worcester County -----	1 945	15.1	1 051	28 667	36 948	35 694	51 119	6 899	11 752
East Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	5 577	13.8	710	28 358	35 178	32 527	39 271	14 680	21 635
Eastham town, Barnstable County -----	4 462	14.9	709	28 985	33 502	32 676	39 196	15 884	20 313
Easthampton town, Hampshire County -----	15 537	13.6	355	32 074	35 467	38 272	41 520	19 557	22 065
East Horwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	3 828	14.3	650	27 166	33 895	32 676	39 218	13 870	22 526
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County -----	13 367	13.7	447	39 394	44 014	45 121	50 259	11 874	17 217
Easton town, Bristol County -----	19 807	12.7	461	48 409	52 699	54 463	59 202	24 702	30 472
East Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County -----	2 296	10.8	984	40 951	47 284	43 995	51 309	14 710	33 742
East Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	3 171	13.5	1 294	46 464	54 709	50 781	61 679	27 740	41 223
Edgartown town, Oukes County -----	3 062	8.2	2 196	31 897	40 157	41 719	47 527	16 800	30 592
Egremont town, Berkshire County -----	1 229	47.6	746	28 713	34 256	34 581	42 607	20 098	24 391
Erving town, Franklin County -----	1 372	46.4	415	27 468	35 172	36 229	41 275	15 721	19 007
Essex CDP, Essex County -----	1 507	13.9	1 878	32 474	55 611	51 368	61 995	11 288	25 134
Essex town, Essex County -----	3 260	13.8	1 133	34 951	49 795	48 054	54 858	16 495	26 517
Everett city, Middlesex County -----	35 701	11.5	242	29 705	31 808	36 038	39 753	16 614	19 529
Fairhaven town, Bristol County -----	16 132	13.5	286	28 728	31 244	35 229	37 913	11 199	14 499
Fall River city, Bristol County -----	92 703	13.8	120	21 901	23 077	28 261	29 684	9 241	10 106
Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	4 047	13.9	828	22 880	27 784	33 936	40 932	12 877	18 332
Falmouth town, Barnstable County -----	27 960	13.9	333	32 532	35 303	39 262	41 806	17 551	20 528
Fiskdale CDP, Worcester County -----	2 189	11.1	991	25 463	40 044	30 829	46 808	8 480	17 053
Fitchburg city, Worcester County -----	41 194	13.0	204	26 213	28 209	32 140	34 635	11 858	14 881
Florida town, Berkshire County -----	742	48.0	415	27 225	31 957	30 369	36 526	12 295	18 246
Forestdale CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 833	18.2	566	39 392	46 937	42 750	48 730	11 474	26 964
Fort Devens CDP -----	8 973	14.0	229	28 361	31 366	28 510	31 558	12 994	29 294
Fort Devens CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 306	13.7	505	25 114	30 854	25 562	31 212	—	15 000
Fort Devens CDP, Worcester County -----	7 667	14.1	253	28 689	32 159	28 790	32 299	—	30 000
Foxborough town, Norfolk County -----	14 637	12.8	490	42 951	47 916	50 081	55 206	19 730	23 949
Foxborough CDP, Norfolk County -----	5 706	12.5	727	33 670	39 557	42 280	49 687	19 768	25 117
Fromingham town, Middlesex County -----	64 989	12.1	280	41 934	44 025	51 889	54 739	25 604	27 988
Fromingham CDP, Middlesex County -----	64 994	12.1	280	41 949	44 042	51 889	54 739	25 632	28 041
Franklin town, Norfolk County -----	22 095	13.1	344	49 236	52 107	52 973	56 173	25 152	31 314
Franklin CDP, Norfolk County -----	9 965	13.1	457	36 216	42 044	45 846	51 163	16 936	25 273
Freetown town, Bristol County -----	8 522	11.5	584	41 974	50 191	45 887	52 174	11 766	21 579
Gordner city, Worcester County -----	20 125	13.8	309	26 533	29 576	33 743	37 071	13 235	16 591
Gay Head town, Oukes County -----	201	36.3	1 455	14 863	32 692	17 588	46 029	10 521	17 270
Georgetown town, Essex County -----	6 384	12.0	672	41 902	47 790	47 184	55 036	18 529	24 224
Gill town, Franklin County -----	1 583	41.6	442	33 165	37 783	38 908	42 395	14 097	21 481

Table 20. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.									
Gloucester city, Essex County	28 716	13.7	328	31 340	34 315	38 178	40 936	16 098	19 582
Goshen town, Hampshire County	830	46.6	590	36 940	41 578	38 581	43 185	19 813	38 224
Gosnold town, Dukes County	98	33.7	3 215	26 880	43 120	30 144	39 856	21 252	57 192
Grafton town, Worcester County	13 035	14.4	449	40 843	44 358	45 830	49 991	21 964	29 879
Gronby CDP, Hampshire County	1 327	16.6	1 342	30 760	46 531	36 633	52 068	7 840	24 753
Gronby town, Hampshire County	5 565	17.0	554	39 257	44 511	41 993	49 693	15 369	25 635
Gronville town, Hampden County	1 403	40.8	589	38 713	44 305	42 054	46 693	17 098	26 138
Great Barrington CDP, Berkshire County	2 810	11.2	856	22 473	31 366	31 569	42 420	15 170	21 712
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	7 725	10.9	635	28 773	35 908	37 361	43 316	13 676	20 249
Greenfield town, Franklin County	18 666	14.7	307	25 626	27 847	33 369	36 765	14 780	17 063
Greenfield CDP, Franklin County	14 016	14.3	329	23 006	25 767	29 990	34 414	13 945	16 299
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP, Plymouth County	2 205	12.6	1 089	40 300	54 338	44 410	58 676	22 291	42 623
Groton CDP, Middlesex County	1 044	12.0	1 924	55 536	79 585	55 512	81 796	30 020	74 793
Groton town, Middlesex County	7 511	10.8	746	51 505	58 826	55 103	65 007	32 286	45 422
Groveland town, Essex County	5 214	13.0	794	44 086	51 957	48 968	55 808	22 960	38 150
Hodley town, Hampshire County	4 231	16.3	719	35 219	40 117	40 957	50 171	16 242	25 007
Holifax town, Plymouth County	6 526	12.0	624	34 105	40 829	38 804	46 292	13 262	22 451
Hamilton town, Essex County	7 280	12.7	887	45 592	52 560	51 467	59 309	10 452	21 250
Hampden town, Hampden County	4 709	15.5	878	44 346	49 227	47 835	55 758	11 809	26 177
Honcock town, Berkshire County	628	43.2	1 195	28 962	36 420	36 892	43 459	14 554	19 796
Honover town, Plymouth County	11 912	14.8	443	52 280	56 905	57 070	61 566	12 426	19 507
Hanson CDP, Plymouth County	2 188	16.1	707	47 822	54 002	49 740	56 187	15 123	31 107
Hanson town, Plymouth County	9 028	14.9	446	42 838	48 745	48 252	52 670	13 477	22 196
Hardwick town, Worcester County	2 385	44.9	371	28 520	32 046	35 486	39 192	10 645	14 292
Harvard town, Worcester County	12 329	14.7	562	43 609	51 211	42 949	51 459	29 748	58 748
Harwich town, Barnstable County	10 275	13.6	434	26 291	30 558	32 955	37 102	13 847	17 308
Harwich Center CDP, Barnstable County	1 668	13.2	907	23 222	31 375	29 603	41 035	11 189	20 286
Harwich Port CDP, Barnstable County	1 742	11.8	1 221	18 532	29 444	28 693	45 926	11 335	18 978
Hotfield CDP, Hampshire County	1 234	18.2	1 704	28 983	40 248	34 699	49 761	10 495	21 820
Hotfield town, Hampshire County	3 184	17.1	959	34 358	42 086	41 173	49 319	15 529	24 373
Haverhill city, Essex County	51 418	13.6	207	35 808	38 010	42 059	44 378	19 905	23 392
Howley town, Franklin County	317	43.5	897	26 215	33 515	28 901	37 666	13 380	18 019
Heath town, Franklin County	716	46.9	517	27 657	31 808	29 568	35 174	14 261	26 848
Hingham CDP, Plymouth County	5 454	13.8	1 176	48 283	55 953	60 019	68 318	11 239	19 487
Hingham town, Plymouth County	19 821	14.7	560	57 368	62 124	64 132	68 850	21 960	30 820
Hinsdale town, Berkshire County	1 959	45.9	364	31 997	35 395	35 931	40 067	15 621	20 941
Holbrook CDP, Norfolk County	11 041	12.2	495	35 725	40 665	41 693	45 934	10 139	15 721
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	11 041	12.2	495	35 725	40 665	41 693	45 934	10 139	15 721
Holden town, Worcester County	14 628	15.5	510	46 822	51 348	53 380	57 532	17 157	22 693
Holland CDP, Hampden County	1 331	43.3	479	33 438	37 985	36 816	40 954	14 861	28 819
Holland town, Hampden County	2 185	43.1	402	35 187	39 245	38 477	41 708	20 479	27 148
Holliston town, Middlesex County	12 926	13.6	547	55 209	60 692	60 736	64 900	24 770	34 408
Holyoke city, Hampden County	43 704	12.9	219	21 712	24 452	27 990	30 909	11 412	13 547
Hopedale town, Worcester County	5 666	16.3	564	42 819	48 742	48 569	53 871	12 707	22 120
Hopedale CDP, Worcester County	3 961	16.3	716	40 434	48 306	47 702	54 169	9 517	21 210
Hopkinton CDP, Middlesex County	2 305	11.1	1 262	38 372	47 049	44 320	52 840	13 615	29 626
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	9 191	11.5	807	51 479	59 431	57 894	65 763	26 567	36 069
Housatonic CDP, Berkshire County	1 184	11.5	986	23 648	42 334	28 314	44 052	12 242	35 234
Hubbardsville town, Worcester County	2 797	44.8	359	40 947	45 436	45 463	49 225	18 442	25 463
Hudson town, Middlesex County	17 233	14.7	381	43 523	46 964	49 544	54 005	18 879	24 839
Hudson CDP, Middlesex County	14 267	14.5	424	41 580	45 358	47 417	52 742	16 900	21 912
Hull town, Plymouth County	10 466	12.5	589	35 699	40 980	40 496	46 699	22 832	30 621
Hull CDP, Plymouth County	10 466	12.5	589	35 699	40 980	40 496	46 699	22 832	30 621
Huntington town, Hampshire County	1 987	44.2	419	30 532	35 937	34 165	38 289	14 084	21 509
Hyannis CDP, Barnstable County	14 120	14.4	394	24 139	26 644	29 456	33 414	15 995	19 748
Ipswich CDP, Essex County	4 132	13.9	737	30 070	36 191	37 072	47 838	13 130	22 616
Ipswich town, Essex County	11 873	15.1	576	40 350	45 942	49 924	54 926	16 459	23 197
Kingston CDP, Plymouth County	4 774	12.7	849	34 380	41 726	40 675	46 851	15 759	25 039
Kingston town, Plymouth County	9 045	12.2	576	38 399	43 193	43 036	47 069	15 328	23 324
Lokeville town, Plymouth County	7 785	11.0	646	41 094	50 374	47 161	53 666	14 148	25 253
Lancaster town, Worcester County	6 661	14.8	487	38 966	45 461	43 558	49 494	20 160	31 154
Lanesborough town, Berkshire County	3 032	13.8	973	33 806	41 181	35 824	46 790	21 705	34 209
Lawrence city, Essex County	70 207	12.5	144	21 476	22 980	25 212	27 605	10 192	12 610
Lee CDP, Berkshire County	2 020	11.9	989	23 805	33 194	34 223	44 886	8 649	19 632
Lee town, Berkshire County	5 849	11.7	777	30 935	37 412	40 593	44 773	11 288	17 985
Leicester town, Worcester County	10 191	13.0	542	37 278	43 439	43 306	49 107	11 354	21 947
Lenox CDP, Berkshire County	1 687	12.2	1 339	17 648	28 418	28 996	49 672	9 287	14 478
Lenox town, Berkshire County	5 069	12.8	829	31 058	36 899	38 892	49 456	12 570	19 459
Leominster city, Worcester County	38 145	12.5	275	34 907	37 022	40 878	43 100	19 130	21 454
Leverett town, Franklin County	1 785	44.9	560	44 161	47 417	47 325	53 156	19 596	28 942
Lexington town, Middlesex County	28 974	14.7	509	65 274	69 661	74 272	78 421	29 973	37 389
Lexington CDP, Middlesex County	28 974	14.7	509	65 274	69 661	74 272	78 421	29 973	37 389
Leyden town, Franklin County	662	47.3	578	31 049	34 906	32 757	38 530	20 536	24 434
Lincoln town, Middlesex County	7 666	14.7	1 103	51 804	63 222	56 612	67 911	32 408	47 855
Littleton town, Middlesex County	7 051	11.8	752	46 576	54 568	52 017	58 167	22 659	40 424
Littleton Common CDP, Middlesex County	2 867	12.1	1 012	43 217	53 155	47 250	57 983	14 559	42 548
Longmeadow town, Hampden County	15 467	12.4	781	60 541	66 157	66 799	73 871	23 491	29 787
Longmeadow CDP, Hampden County	15 467	12.4	781	60 541	66 157	66 799	73 871	23 491	29 787
Lowell city, Middlesex County	103 439	12.9	142	28 480	30 170	34 116	36 000	16 147	18 055
Ludlow town, Hampden County	18 820	12.6	312	35 169	37 325	39 574	42 129	10 863	16 254
Lunenburg CDP, Worcester County	1 694	13.8	1 330	41 278	52 716	45 162	55 578	12 547	40 289
Lunenburg town, Worcester County	9 117	12.3	687	40 466	46 393	46 606	52 957	16 207	26 442
Lynn city, Essex County	81 245	13.4	148	27 648	29 457	35 002	36 657	15 080	16 884
Lynnfield town, Essex County	11 274	13.5	760	55 686	61 438	61 363	67 386	16 808	26 195
Lynnfield CDP, Essex County	11 274	13.5	760	55 686	61 438	61 363	67 386	16 808	26 195
Malden city, Middlesex County	53 884	11.5	217	33 335	35 310	40 983	43 653	20 166	22 432
Manchester town, Essex County	5 286	12.0	1 345	48 472	59 756	60 832	72 372	20 981	35 353
Mansfield town, Bristol County	16 568	11.5	471	45 134	49 552	51 105	56 237	22 807	28 675
Mansfield Center CDP, Bristol County	7 170	11.8	702	36 521	41 769	42 170	48 710	21 827	29 314
Marblehead town, Essex County	19 971	12.5	691	50 658	56 166	62 362	67 970	29 973	35 630

Table 20. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)						
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Marblehead COP, Essex County	19 971	12.5	691	50 658	56 166	62 362	67 970	29 973	35 630	
Marion town, Plymouth County	4 496	12.0	1 244	40 384	49 874	47 258	57 143	18 316	27 329	
Marion Center COP, Plymouth County	1 426	13.2	1 823	34 104	49 213	40 818	53 730	19 076	28 409	
Martborough city, Middlesex County	31 813	11.8	337	40 030	42 669	46 170	49 775	25 923	29 638	
Morshfield COP, Plymouth County	4 002	14.4	887	38 915	48 123	48 673	53 807	9 261	16 166	
Morshfield town, Plymouth County	21 531	13.5	417	47 138	50 819	53 473	57 406	23 073	28 702	
Morshfield Hills COP, Plymouth County	2 201	14.4	1 493	57 326	67 954	60 475	69 516	28 707	39 432	
Morsons Mills COP, Barnstable County	8 017	13.1	510	38 339	44 626	40 369	46 717	23 234	35 341	
Moshee town, Barnstable County	7 884	12.5	477	30 403	34 000	32 972	37 132	19 024	27 118	
Mattapoisett town, Plymouth County	5 850	12.1	939	37 241	43 040	43 121	48 385	13 930	25 462	
Mattapoisett Center COP, Plymouth County	2 949	12.6	1 401	32 120	40 297	42 794	51 237	12 454	21 467	
Maynard town, Middlesex County	10 325	12.0	590	40 543	46 815	47 362	53 607	22 862	30 242	
Maynard COP, Middlesex County	10 325	12.0	590	40 543	46 815	47 362	53 607	22 862	30 242	
Medfield COP, Norfolk County	5 985	15.2	962	52 160	60 380	60 537	68 579	22 607	30 638	
Medfield town, Norfolk County	10 531	15.1	744	62 707	69 894	69 202	77 143	24 255	31 567	
Medford city, Middlesex County	57 407	12.7	228	37 600	40 085	44 231	46 881	21 563	24 514	
Medway town, Norfolk County	9 931	16.0	496	51 978	57 099	57 518	61 621	14 005	23 204	
Melrose city, Middlesex County	28 150	11.1	402	42 078	46 091	51 862	55 943	20 284	24 846	
Mendon town, Worcester County	4 010	15.6	835	52 556	60 324	58 330	65 186	11 282	26 263	
Merrimac town, Essex County	5 166	15.0	683	38 538	44 014	42 433	49 145	11 678	24 220	
Methuen town, Essex County	39 990	13.4	227	36 560	39 075	43 371	46 604	15 577	19 736	
Middleborough town, Plymouth County	17 867	12.2	319	34 976	38 578	39 919	43 032	16 610	21 782	
Middleborough Center COP, Plymouth County	6 837	11.3	466	30 218	33 507	33 371	37 357	13 451	21 584	
Middlefield town, Hampshire County	392	44.9	726	34 820	39 053	35 636	41 494	18 371	36 086	
Middleton town, Essex County	4 921	14.3	999	42 167	49 824	48 659	56 007	19 242	35 337	
Milford town, Worcester County	25 355	12.7	307	36 677	40 227	42 991	47 632	18 720	22 858	
Milford COP, Worcester County	23 339	12.7	311	35 880	39 050	41 849	46 416	18 854	23 104	
Millbury town, Worcester County	12 228	13.8	407	35 294	40 232	42 460	47 079	13 988	19 271	
Millers Falls COP, Franklin County	1 084	30.0	729	27 406	31 615	31 527	41 911	9 913	19 352	
Millis town, Norfolk County	7 613	11.9	707	46 236	53 353	51 191	59 394	26 976	35 568	
Millis-Clicquot COP, Norfolk County	4 081	12.5	829	42 955	53 197	50 188	59 845	22 589	32 451	
Millville town, Worcester County	2 236	47.1	354	38 592	41 221	41 540	45 661	14 423	22 693	
Milton town, Norfolk County	25 725	12.8	488	51 121	55 332	59 974	64 123	20 006	25 131	
Milton COP, Norfolk County	25 725	12.8	488	51 121	55 332	59 974	64 123	20 006	25 131	
Monroe town, Franklin County	115	53.9	1 156	26 754	44 057	27 195	45 102	4 336	45 498	
Monson town, Hampden County	7 776	11.8	579	33 084	38 112	37 606	43 584	15 123	23 086	
Monson Center COP, Hampden County	2 101	11.1	930	20 785	27 676	22 246	36 914	12 679	21 317	
Montague town, Franklin County	8 316	11.9	475	24 905	29 567	31 802	37 058	13 538	19 631	
Monterey town, Berkshire County	805	40.5	868	25 447	32 252	28 130	40 772	16 866	30 010	
Montgomery town, Hampden County	759	47.3	683	41 059	49 492	45 555	51 642	26 127	43 204	
Monument Beach COP, Barnstable County	1 842	14.9	1 170	36 087	41 788	38 880	48 102	18 716	36 133	
Mount Washington town, Berkshire County	135	40.7	2 984	35 461	46 447	38 904	46 524	18 077	65 440	
Nahant town, Essex County	3 828	15.9	984	42 934	53 413	54 078	63 971	28 309	36 236	
Nahant COP, Essex County	3 828	15.9	984	42 934	53 413	54 078	63 971	28 309	36 236	
Nantucket COP, Nantucket County	3 069	11.6	1 266	34 329	41 879	42 757	56 026	20 557	27 775	
Nantucket town, Nantucket County	6 012	11.5	872	36 938	42 602	45 770	53 910	21 853	29 582	
Norick town, Middlesex County	30 510	14.3	366	47 295	50 717	54 478	57 581	28 119	32 284	
Needham town, Norfolk County	27 557	13.3	548	58 320	62 296	67 087	72 156	26 581	32 943	
Needham COP, Norfolk County	27 557	13.3	548	58 320	62 296	67 087	72 156	26 581	32 943	
New Ashford town, Berkshire County	192	50.5	845	28 978	41 533	30 266	45 021	8 903	39 463	
New Bedford city, Bristol County	99 922	15.0	109	22 061	23 266	27 634	29 112	9 705	10 732	
New Brintree town, Worcester County	881	44.7	864	40 107	46 084	42 214	47 333	15 379	24 811	
Newbury town, Essex County	5 623	10.7	965	41 267	46 518	45 869	51 106	17 859	29 429	
Newburyport city, Essex County	16 317	11.3	547	36 112	41 685	50 171	55 879	20 275	24 926	
New Marlborough town, Berkshire County	1 240	44.4	715	27 977	32 477	30 678	34 720	14 220	21 949	
New Salem town, Franklin County	802	41.6	610	31 984	38 483	36 097	42 966	17 044	30 411	
Newton city, Middlesex County	82 585	14.1	314	58 249	60 922	68 364	71 871	35 334	38 514	
Norfolk town, Norfolk County	9 270	10.8	761	59 171	68 893	64 111	75 100	17 191	30 861	
North Adams city, Berkshire County	16 797	13.5	274	20 689	23 918	29 449	32 330	10 760	12 782	
North Amherst COP, Hampshire County	6 239	13.1	743	17 977	21 811	22 459	31 594	14 707	18 257	
Northampton city, Hampshire County	29 289	14.0	267	29 998	32 195	38 584	41 335	19 295	22 088	
North Andover town, Essex County	22 792	12.7	523	49 703	53 841	58 701	63 945	19 507	25 616	
North Attleborough town, Bristol County	25 038	12.0	356	40 601	43 764	46 913	50 334	22 111	25 460	
North Attleborough Center COP, Bristol County	16 178	12.0	385	35 809	39 617	41 964	46 659	22 193	25 868	
Northborough COP, Worcester County	5 761	13.7	729	49 741	55 809	54 428	61 148	18 484	27 649	
Northborough town, Worcester County	11 929	12.9	592	55 399	60 590	59 929	64 702	20 314	27 398	
Northbridge town, Worcester County	13 371	15.5	344	35 200	38 306	40 421	43 881	12 126	16 221	
North Brookfield town, Worcester County	4 708	15.8	595	29 328	34 523	34 680	40 094	11 643	21 846	
North Brookfield COP, Worcester County	2 635	16.6	705	25 841	31 771	31 136	36 799	10 259	23 270	
North Eastham COP, Barnstable County	1 570	15.6	1 070	26 592	38 111	31 312	41 564	15 535	30 763	
North Falmouth COP, Barnstable County	2 625	12.3	1 098	38 165	47 274	42 449	55 902	16 575	25 420	
Northfield COP, Franklin County	1 322	41.6	514	30 376	34 418	37 303	41 683	18 213	22 954	
Northfield town, Franklin County	2 838	43.7	600	31 432	34 250	36 350	39 875	18 104	22 796	
North Lakeville COP, Plymouth County	2 048	11.6	1 604	32 342	46 080	42 457	59 239	9 466	17 398	
North Pembroke COP, Plymouth County	2 485	15.9	1 203	39 422	49 018	45 963	56 808	13 348	25 177	
North Plymouth COP, Plymouth County	3 450	15.3	888	21 439	28 513	29 555	38 262	8 648	12 438	
North Reading town, Middlesex County	12 002	14.2	444	50 488	55 178	54 337	60 157	26 750	34 177	
North Scituate COP, Plymouth County	4 891	13.7	1 079	50 153	58 456	57 247	66 731	17 422	28 051	
North Seekonk COP, Bristol County	2 635	12.7	920	36 320	44 385	40 039	49 915	14 572	31 255	
Northwest Harwich COP, Barnstable County	3 037	14.0	860	24 856	32 561	31 481	38 568	13 305	20 582	
North Westport COP, Bristol County	4 697	11.3	692	28 930	35 394	33 361	40 510	7 615	15 325	
Norton town, Bristol County	14 265	12.8	380	42 054	45 682	45 417	50 022	26 672	31 304	
Norton Center COP, Bristol County	1 899	13.6	617	43 861	57 185	50 895	68 579	28 145	42 961	
Norwell town, Plymouth County	9 279	15.8	766	56 994	63 487	62 189	69 057	20 766	31 631	
Norwood town, Norfolk County	28 700	12.1	324	41 001	44 600	48 700	52 080	24 337	26 690	
Norwood COP, Norfolk County	28 700	12.1	324	41 001	44 600	48 700	52 080	24 337	26 690	
Oak Bluffs town, Dukes County	2 804	34.7	565	29 722	32 456	36 521	40 979	19 248	23 637	
Oakham town, Worcester County	1 503	46.2	545	38 844	43 130	41 982	45 644	16 836	25 765	
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock COP, Plymouth County	4 541	10.4	832	35 382	43 521	41 180	48 409	23 053	31 071	
Ocean Grove COP, Bristol County	3 169	10.5	763	26 125	33 704	29 218	40 801	8 477	14 991	

Table 20. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

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State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.									
Onset CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 461	11.5	1 686	11 894	25 324	21 408	29 897	5 752	11 371
Orange CDP, Franklin County -----	3 791	11.7	562	25 318	29 957	26 987	33 449	13 176	21 519
Orange town, Franklin County -----	7 312	12.6	374	24 340	28 220	28 872	33 033	10 957	17 271
Orleans CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 699	12.9	1 030	17 510	24 767	26 281	41 536	12 835	16 737
Orleans town, Barnstable County -----	5 838	14.5	852	26 570	33 860	41 164	47 387	14 422	17 793
Osterville CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 911	12.6	1 633	31 843	41 079	41 226	51 860	14 625	22 217
Otis town, Berkshire County -----	1 073	42.3	706	27 855	32 799	30 918	36 107	17 642	24 417
Oxford CDP, Worcester County -----	5 969	12.5	647	29 493	36 152	34 679	41 495	10 760	20 439
Oxford town, Worcester County -----	12 588	12.1	432	34 376	38 701	39 030	42 852	17 178	25 770
Palmer CDP, Hampden County -----	4 069	11.7	822	23 931	32 044	34 090	40 518	11 095	18 650
Palmer town, Hampden County -----	12 054	14.1	386	29 808	32 430	34 758	37 893	14 672	19 478
Paxton town, Worcester County -----	4 047	14.2	1 017	46 057	54 112	49 516	58 884	19 777	30 976
Peabody city, Essex County -----	47 039	13.3	241	38 633	40 717	43 809	46 189	18 045	21 199
Pelham town, Hampshire County -----	1 373	49.2	656	47 134	51 277	49 640	56 270	28 658	37 378
Pembroke town, Plymouth County -----	14 544	15.7	365	45 275	48 882	49 055	53 062	17 917	24 061
Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County -----	2 350	11.7	1 047	31 920	41 220	37 196	45 755	16 166	24 795
Pepperell town, Middlesex County -----	10 098	11.2	564	42 723	47 497	45 487	51 736	17 192	25 050
Peru town, Berkshire County -----	779	48.3	482	32 504	38 264	36 470	41 383	13 719	20 398
Petersham town, Worcester County -----	1 131	44.1	829	35 302	43 093	41 297	48 148	15 623	23 283
Phillipston town, Worcester County -----	1 485	46.4	439	32 397	37 717	37 404	41 303	15 116	23 673
Pinehurst CDP, Middlesex County -----	6 614	11.6	546	46 911	53 287	47 691	54 673	17 038	45 370
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County -----	48 622	13.2	251	28 916	30 869	36 717	39 118	14 839	16 738
Plainfield town, Hampshire County -----	6 571	43.6	921	27 738	33 049	29 160	34 646	15 653	30 597
Plainville town, Norfolk County -----	6 871	10.7	576	38 609	44 652	44 393	50 472	16 456	25 234
Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County -----	7 258	14.3	581	27 871	32 660	34 714	41 109	16 045	22 119
Plymouth town, Plymouth County -----	45 608	13.1	243	38 585	40 918	43 698	46 334	19 446	23 175
Plympton town, Plymouth County -----	2 384	43.4	495	44 189	48 066	45 314	48 895	25 353	35 480
Pocasset CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 756	13.1	1 059	33 578	40 335	36 449	45 447	15 785	29 349
Princeton town, Worcester County -----	3 189	15.2	1 090	49 362	56 371	50 638	58 281	20 491	47 854
Provincetown town, Barnstable County -----	3 561	13.2	750	18 620	23 267	25 793	34 771	14 563	19 037
Provincetown CDP, Barnstable County -----	3 374	12.9	794	18 221	22 226	25 387	34 960	14 488	18 973
Quincy city, Norfolk County -----	84 985	11.9	194	35 133	36 582	42 905	45 374	22 636	25 135
Randolph town, Norfolk County -----	30 093	11.1	337	41 447	45 388	48 780	52 186	17 305	22 813
Randolph CDP, Norfolk County -----	30 093	11.1	337	41 447	45 388	48 780	52 186	17 305	22 813
Raynham town, Bristol County -----	9 867	13.2	560	42 643	47 829	47 090	52 319	13 247	21 523
Raynham Center CDP, Bristol County -----	3 709	12.1	872	47 006	55 060	48 591	58 926	21 198	41 295
Reading town, Middlesex County -----	22 539	13.8	403	50 929	54 796	58 794	62 802	21 006	26 938
Reading CDP, Middlesex County -----	22 539	13.8	403	50 929	54 796	58 794	62 802	21 006	26 938
Rehoboth town, Bristol County -----	8 656	15.0	632	42 692	47 015	45 704	49 649	19 777	31 633
Revere city, Suffolk County -----	42 786	11.6	251	29 744	31 535	35 971	38 813	16 177	19 280
Richmond town, Berkshire County -----	1 677	46.3	741	45 575	50 373	48 690	52 480	23 913	34 782
Rochester town, Plymouth County -----	3 921	15.6	738	37 372	47 760	42 543	52 318	12 522	20 322
Rockland town, Plymouth County -----	16 123	13.2	360	37 954	42 264	42 473	46 116	19 686	24 815
Rockport CDP, Essex County -----	5 448	10.8	993	28 494	36 008	39 777	49 557	19 085	24 599
Rockport town, Essex County -----	7 482	10.9	869	31 875	39 127	42 347	51 718	19 169	24 154
Rowe town, Franklin County -----	3 378	46.0	780	32 388	43 253	42 592	47 872	20 187	32 251
Rowley CDP, Essex County -----	1 144	15.3	1 576	34 317	49 585	44 846	57 501	6 488	15 890
Rowley town, Essex County -----	4 452	14.7	719	45 330	51 006	48 913	56 746	11 212	26 700
Royalston town, Worcester County -----	1 147	44.6	386	31 584	35 345	34 332	39 596	15 499	23 063
Russell town, Hampden County -----	1 594	46.8	474	34 843	39 020	38 182	44 117	16 292	25 054
Rutland CDP, Worcester County -----	2 145	11.0	843	44 218	51 140	44 339	55 800	9 137	46 875
Rutland town, Worcester County -----	4 936	10.9	707	41 322	46 774	44 703	53 494	14 618	33 219
Sagamore CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 589	14.3	759	34 302	41 799	37 884	48 179	11 217	29 864
Salem city, Essex County -----	38 091	12.5	283	31 557	34 112	39 082	42 530	19 091	21 787
Salisbury CDP, Essex County -----	3 729	10.4	906	26 016	36 850	33 648	43 216	10 326	23 574
Salisbury town, Essex County -----	6 882	11.3	576	32 490	38 750	37 449	42 490	12 247	24 696
Sandisfield town, Berkshire County -----	667	42.7	910	30 043	38 027	31 711	40 541	8 322	25 644
Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 998	15.8	802	30 877	37 894	37 798	50 673	11 636	19 447
Sandwich town, Barnstable County -----	15 489	15.0	413	41 173	45 733	46 191	50 206	18 058	25 968
Saugus town, Essex County -----	25 549	13.6	356	40 770	43 430	46 921	50 303	13 930	19 908
Saugus CDP, Essex County -----	25 549	13.6	356	40 770	43 430	46 921	50 303	13 930	19 908
Savoy town, Berkshire County -----	634	44.0	606	30 175	38 243	33 820	41 399	11 263	24 040
Scituate CDP, Plymouth County -----	5 180	11.8	852	45 286	53 389	53 904	58 929	11 219	19 745
Scituate town, Plymouth County -----	16 786	12.7	560	50 159	54 115	56 683	61 402	19 339	28 258
Seekonk town, Bristol County -----	13 046	12.3	501	41 121	46 544	46 617	52 165	14 904	24 231
Sharon town, Norfolk County -----	15 517	14.3	604	59 650	63 751	64 147	68 910	14 070	19 085
Sharon CDP, Norfolk County -----	5 893	16.2	675	51 440	59 321	56 664	63 112	18 761	34 065
Sheffield town, Berkshire County -----	2 910	14.8	1 056	27 625	32 418	29 979	38 024	15 637	24 854
Shelburne town, Franklin County -----	2 012	45.0	439	25 958	30 585	37 057	40 793	10 353	14 013
Shelburne Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	1 996	47.1	346	25 423	28 409	33 262	39 003	13 770	16 627
Sherborn town, Middlesex County -----	3 989	15.4	1 577	83 650	105 801	93 404	117 010	16 578	36 762
Shirley CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 559	12.9	1 455	25 066	34 105	30 013	45 801	15 420	25 484
Shirley town, Middlesex County -----	6 118	14.2	553	35 878	41 032	40 490	45 857	19 162	28 158
Shrewsbury town, Worcester County -----	24 146	13.8	428	42 671	46 074	51 195	55 346	21 800	27 669
Shutesbury town, Franklin County -----	1 561	49.1	452	37 391	41 448	40 317	45 532	25 483	31 227
Smith Mills CDP, Bristol County -----	4 593	11.3	983	26 016	35 140	33 104	42 146	8 062	20 617
Somerset town, Bristol County -----	17 655	11.3	380	34 530	38 718	40 819	44 613	9 799	15 348
Somerset CDP, Bristol County -----	17 655	11.3	380	34 530	38 718	40 819	44 613	9 799	15 348
Samerville city, Middlesex County -----	76 210	11.9	181	31 764	33 515	37 448	39 621	24 353	26 129
South Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	5 053	14.7	680	25 895	34 070	29 583	43 473	17 739	25 727
Southampton town, Hampshire County -----	4 478	16.8	675	41 539	47 246	45 484	51 230	18 148	27 507
South Ashburnham CDP, Worcester County -----	1 110	11.1	1 333	32 695	43 502	34 335	50 714	5 678	39 896
Southborough town, Worcester County -----	6 628	12.1	1 034	56 881	67 261	65 144	76 662	19 583	30 726
Southbridge town, Worcester County -----	17 816	15.4	284	26 461	29 295	32 538	35 895	14 309	17 442
Southbridge CDP, Worcester County -----	13 631	15.7	287	24 444	27 302	30 091	33 254	14 613	17 674
South Deerfield CDP, Franklin County -----	1 906	16.3	1 057	29 844	36 181	35 910	45 576	16 099	22 472
South Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	3 559	15.3	544	27 886	33 653	30 867	36 667	15 243	26 668
South Oxbury CDP, Plymouth County -----	3 017	11.3	1 851	48 693	65 515	57 610	77 412	8 940	26 236
South Hadley town, Hampshire County -----	16 685	14.5	396	37 118	40 296	43 842	47 870	18 756	22 766
South Lancaster CDP, Worcester County -----	1 772	16.5	807	30 622	37 007	34 856	42 109	8 925	27 639

Table 20. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.									
Southwick town, Hampden County -----	7 667	11.9	521	36 972	42 766	42 759	48 150	12 998	20 406
South Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County ---	10 358	15.1	412	23 717	26 373	28 729	33 122	14 214	16 997
Spencer CDP, Worcester County -----	6 306	11.7	531	25 076	29 247	32 028	39 628	10 196	14 601
Spencer town, Worcester County -----	11 645	13.5	437	31 010	36 002	39 170	43 791	12 231	16 178
Springfield city, Hampden County -----	156 983	13.0	101	25 169	26 144	30 193	31 455	14 114	15 388
Sterling town, Worcester County -----	6 481	11.0	842	44 359	52 491	50 423	60 163	21 654	34 546
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County -----	2 408	39.1	648	32 997	37 489	42 954	49 289	19 162	26 063
Stoneham town, Middlesex County -----	22 203	11.2	401	41 600	45 046	49 102	53 110	21 552	26 497
Stoneham CDP, Middlesex County -----	22 203	11.2	401	41 600	45 046	49 102	53 110	21 552	26 497
Stoughton town, Norfolk County -----	26 777	14.7	296	41 092	43 338	46 192	49 296	22 370	27 486
Stow town, Middlesex County -----	5 328	15.5	975	62 270	70 997	67 295	76 944	24 943	31 413
Sturbridge CDP, Worcester County -----	2 093	12.2	1 286	37 032	55 689	41 720	62 951	7 082	20 366
Sturbridge town, Worcester County -----	7 775	11.7	613	37 250	43 159	43 570	52 456	12 122	23 630
Sudbury town, Middlesex County -----	14 358	16.4	691	76 484	81 942	80 918	87 472	22 489	39 617
Sunderland town, Franklin County -----	3 399	15.8	497	26 014	30 921	30 498	39 259	26 012	34 929
Sutton town, Worcester County -----	6 824	12.3	654	44 471	49 417	46 459	52 133	8 413	22 170
Swampscott town, Essex County -----	13 650	11.7	783	47 171	52 747	55 677	62 774	21 527	29 800
Swampscott CDP, Essex County -----	13 650	11.7	783	47 171	52 747	55 677	62 774	21 527	29 800
Swonseo town, Bristol County -----	15 411	11.3	457	37 836	41 816	41 420	45 387	11 962	16 485
Taunton city, Bristol County -----	49 832	11.6	199	31 260	33 306	37 162	40 063	15 565	17 914
Teoticket CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 856	14.5	964	25 958	33 248	29 359	41 572	11 331	21 617
Templeton town, Worcester County -----	6 438	11.8	547	31 611	36 717	35 892	40 785	8 998	18 748
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County -----	27 266	12.9	317	50 866	54 418	55 281	58 412	17 470	25 858
Three Rivers CDP, Hampden County -----	3 006	14.6	549	27 077	32 031	30 205	36 947	14 084	21 406
Tisbury town, Oukes County -----	3 120	13.5	1 289	25 437	31 708	32 687	44 377	12 356	19 838
Tolland town, Hampden County -----	2 289	52.2	1 664	36 415	46 556	37 858	49 522	25 047	34 929
Topsfield CDP, Essex County -----	2 711	15.2	1 468	52 676	62 636	57 558	69 475	10 295	17 204
Topsfield town, Essex County -----	5 754	15.1	1 057	60 749	69 983	66 705	77 101	12 263	24 539
Townsend CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 164	11.0	1 146	34 567	43 710	37 171	46 326	14 355	33 737
Townsend town, Middlesex County -----	8 496	11.3	485	44 738	50 274	47 436	53 728	13 985	24 762
Truro town, Barnstable County -----	1 573	39.7	556	25 824	31 729	31 733	36 295	16 840	21 313
Turners Falls CDP, Franklin County -----	4 731	11.5	645	18 050	23 807	24 295	35 553	10 280	15 122
Tyngsborough town, Middlesex County -----	8 642	11.6	559	45 066	51 285	50 391	54 610	14 308	25 639
Tyringham town, Berkshire County -----	3 669	50.4	1 723	43 465	58 639	42 864	56 594	19 365	75 589
Upton town, Worcester County -----	4 677	14.2	799	42 433	50 444	48 838	54 511	20 504	30 575
Upton-West Upton CDP, Worcester County ---	2 347	13.8	922	33 957	41 830	41 611	50 826	12 187	26 133
Uxbridge town, Worcester County -----	10 415	12.8	565	37 178	42 007	42 939	47 979	9 630	16 357
Vineyard Haven CDP, Oukes County -----	1 762	13.2	1 879	21 897	30 126	27 499	42 657	11 574	21 419
Wakefield town, Middlesex County -----	24 825	12.0	406	41 695	46 149	50 171	53 609	20 644	24 778
Wakefield CDP, Middlesex County -----	24 825	12.0	406	41 695	46 149	50 171	53 609	20 644	24 778
Wales town, Hampden County -----	1 566	43.5	441	32 869	36 119	34 511	41 507	17 023	27 330
Walpole CDP, Norfolk County -----	5 495	11.3	935	40 275	45 934	44 210	52 050	18 302	36 010
Walpole town, Norfolk County -----	20 212	11.8	488	49 136	53 290	54 184	60 415	21 158	30 240
Waltham city, Middlesex County -----	57 878	13.3	220	37 544	39 484	44 427	46 842	26 231	28 904
Ware CDP, Hampshire County -----	6 533	11.3	530	22 875	28 367	30 314	35 707	11 086	15 994
Ware town, Hampshire County -----	9 808	11.9	467	27 423	31 181	32 967	37 547	13 333	18 556
Wareham town, Plymouth County -----	19 232	11.8	363	27 351	30 868	33 231	36 851	12 711	16 341
Wareham Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	2 607	12.8	1 179	20 956	29 025	28 720	38 876	9 387	16 429
Warren CDP, Worcester County -----	1 516	16.1	685	20 887	29 879	26 946	34 526	9 293	20 515
Warren town, Worcester County -----	4 437	15.5	511	28 212	31 987	31 961	38 165	12 076	19 910
Worwick town, Franklin County -----	740	44.3	665	29 093	35 806	30 002	36 249	19 374	32 190
Washington town, Berkshire County -----	615	45.2	814	37 163	44 669	40 427	49 244	16 817	29 433
Watertown town, Middlesex County -----	33 284	11.3	367	41 619	45 349	47 405	51 155	30 807	35 265
Watertown CDP, Middlesex County -----	33 284	11.3	367	41 619	45 349	47 405	51 155	30 807	35 265
Wayland town, Middlesex County -----	11 874	13.1	954	68 201	76 259	75 345	84 845	27 974	38 561
Webster town, Worcester County -----	16 196	14.4	374	28 166	31 426	35 399	38 963	11 596	15 460
Webster CDP, Worcester County -----	11 849	15.5	342	23 526	26 667	30 561	34 212	10 356	14 038
Wellesley town, Norfolk County -----	26 615	12.7	638	76 377	82 082	86 213	94 240	27 009	34 977
Wellesley CDP, Norfolk County -----	26 615	12.7	638	76 377	82 082	86 213	94 240	27 009	34 977
Wellfleet town, Barnstable County -----	2 493	12.4	1 121	21 314	27 451	25 083	30 814	11 938	21 104
Wendell town, Franklin County -----	899	48.1	413	26 815	30 570	29 630	34 528	17 525	23 386
Wenham town, Essex County -----	4 212	15.2	1 058	50 011	58 338	55 214	64 275	10 576	20 964
West Barnstable CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 508	11.5	1 909	35 041	46 472	42 096	53 173	11 822	35 797
Westborough town, Worcester County -----	14 133	13.4	545	42 231	46 332	51 480	57 685	26 158	31 598
Westborough CDP, Worcester County -----	3 917	15.0	881	34 361	40 915	42 316	51 276	21 640	26 391
West Boylston town, Worcester County -----	6 611	15.9	610	40 409	45 630	46 224	50 924	21 339	27 693
West Bridgewater town, Plymouth County ---	6 389	15.9	603	38 682	42 940	43 214	50 011	10 544	18 322
West Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	3 532	15.7	640	35 534	41 546	39 368	43 674	12 698	21 019
West Brookfield CDP, Worcester County -----	1 419	16.2	832	30 687	39 372	33 146	42 383	9 047	22 179
West Chatham CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 504	13.6	1 140	28 781	35 032	31 056	38 212	13 951	26 634
West Concord CDP, Middlesex County -----	5 761	13.2	965	57 167	65 451	64 252	75 762	30 433	45 625
West Dennis CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 307	13.8	956	21 399	28 409	27 164	36 396	9 270	15 873
West Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 752	13.6	1 562	40 022	51 396	48 357	60 223	25 489	37 755
Westfield city, Hampden County -----	38 372	13.2	234	32 501	34 496	38 343	41 207	14 410	17 633
Westford town, Middlesex County -----	16 392	15.8	444	58 159	62 584	60 998	65 289	26 181	36 171
Westhampton town, Hampshire County -----	1 327	49.3	649	41 723	47 838	43 904	48 940	23 729	33 754
Westminster town, Worcester County -----	6 191	11.5	659	43 104	49 876	48 120	55 508	19 243	27 224
West Newbury town, Essex County -----	3 421	15.2	968	52 267	61 067	56 135	65 061	17 706	28 946
Weston town, Middlesex County -----	10 200	13.1	1 176	86 209	103 722	101 061	117 748	22 899	37 903
Westport town, Bristol County -----	13 852	11.1	467	35 458	39 190	39 681	45 186	13 508	20 737
West Springfield town, Hampden County ---	27 537	11.9	317	31 170	33 190	37 820	41 114	20 158	22 630
West Springfield CDP, Hampden County -----	27 537	11.9	317	31 170	33 190	37 820	41 114	20 158	22 630
West Stockbridge town, Berkshire County -----	1 483	47.4	645	30 603	33 962	35 215	40 290	11 015	15 714
West Tisbury town, Oukes County -----	1 704	28.7	773	30 652	35 935	36 280	45 707	17 673	24 588
West Wareham CDP, Plymouth County -----	2 059	12.8	948	23 237	30 210	26 177	37 919	11 380	19 780
Westwood town, Norfolk County -----	12 557	14.1	702	55 753	61 625	63 681	71 441	20 571	29 670
West Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County -----	5 409	15.6	586	25 772	29 357	30 046	34 983	17 279	21 073
Wewehantic CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 812	11.1	770	32 956	40 687	34 195	41 457	22 717	32 111
Weymouth town, Norfolk County -----	54 063	12.7	241	40 622	42 561	47 105	49 671	22 693	25 787
Weymouth CDP, Norfolk County -----	54 063	12.7	241	40 622	42 561	47 105	49 671	22 693	25 787

Table 20. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Medion income in 1989 (dollars)					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		Nanfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
				Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.									
Whately town, Franklin County-----	1 375	46.5	586	40 734	45 390	42 389	47 218	24 016	34 646
White Island Shores CDP, Plymouth County--	1 827	13.2	826	26 543	40 165	29 050	41 889	8 301	26 860
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County-----	5 639	15.4	582	30 409	35 630	36 245	41 861	10 122	16 494
Whitman town, Plymouth County-----	13 240	15.6	310	38 878	42 167	44 166	47 435	14 374	22 351
Wilbroham CDP, Hampden County-----	3 352	11.1	1 433	46 342	56 384	49 428	59 004	12 026	28 900
Wilbroham town, Hampden County-----	12 635	11.7	692	48 026	53 164	52 568	58 864	14 819	22 171
Williamsburg town, Hampshire County-----	2 515	12.0	1 217	38 016	44 847	39 128	49 417	22 199	39 166
Williamstown CDP, Berkshire County-----	4 791	14.4	742	24 930	32 133	35 670	45 317	13 173	18 444
Williamstown town, Berkshire County-----	8 220	13.4	630	31 506	36 588	41 125	46 336	14 166	19 440
Wilmington CDP, Middlesex County-----	17 654	15.5	323	50 603	53 912	53 321	56 752	17 842	28 072
Wilmington town, Middlesex County-----	17 651	15.5	323	50 603	53 912	53 321	56 752	17 842	28 072
Winchendon CDP, Worcester County-----	4 316	12.8	903	24 695	30 749	30 845	36 714	7 103	12 343
Winchendon town, Worcester County-----	8 805	12.4	547	30 912	34 648	34 036	37 467	8 396	14 185
Winchester town, Middlesex County-----	20 267	15.7	604	63 521	68 683	71 632	77 737	31 218	38 019
Winchester CDP, Middlesex County-----	20 267	15.7	604	63 521	68 683	71 632	77 737	31 218	38 019
Windsor town, Berkshire County-----	770	49.0	643	42 650	48 572	44 852	50 777	16 112	33 517
Winthrop town, Suffolk County-----	18 127	13.0	419	35 766	38 776	43 246	48 225	21 482	26 540
Winthrop CDP, Suffolk County-----	18 127	13.0	419	35 766	38 776	43 246	48 225	21 482	26 540
Woburn city, Middlesex County-----	35 943	11.5	310	41 458	44 653	48 492	51 804	25 657	29 787
Worcester city, Worcester County-----	169 759	12.9	118	28 353	29 557	35 630	36 892	15 891	17 129
Worthington town, Hampshire County-----	1 156	51.2	628	35 940	39 585	38 792	43 815	18 411	26 907
Wrentham town, Norfolk County-----	9 006	12.0	524	43 293	50 268	46 626	55 371	12 172	25 018
Yarmouth town, Barnstable County-----	21 174	15.0	288	26 457	28 304	31 850	34 735	16 348	18 744
Yarmouth Port CDP, Barnstable County----	4 271	14.4	624	31 300	37 872	37 216	44 030	15 201	21 907

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner casts as a percent- age of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dol- lars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With o mortgage		Not mortgaged		With o mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
The State -----	2 472 711	13.7	982	989	297	299	22.2	22.4	13.7	13.9	579	582	26.7	26.8
Barnstable County -----	135 192	15.5	867	895	270	276	24.8	25.5	14.1	14.8	637	656	29.9	31.3
Barnstable town -----	23 370	15.0	934	989	284	296	25.2	27.1	13.3	15.0	650	695	30.3	33.2
Barnstable Village CDP -----	1 472	14.6	970	1 229	329	417	19.4	27.1	11.2	16.9	701	910	25.3	54.4
Centerville CDP -----	5 258	15.8	849	1 016	269	287	23.5	26.7	12.7	15.9	733	829	32.8	44.8
Cotuit CDP -----	1 672	15.1	878	1 163	293	343	19.9	28.6	10.7	16.7	621	838	23.6	34.3
Hyannis CDP (pt.) -----	8 340	15.4	768	878	264	284	24.0	27.1	12.7	16.2	583	631	29.6	33.6
Morristown Mills CDP -----	3 538	13.6	997	1 109	259	295	27.3	30.9	10.9	15.5	820	986	25.8	38.4
Osterville CDP -----	2 328	14.7	950	1 256	311	346	23.6	34.1	11.8	17.5	665	870	24.9	32.3
West Barnstable CDP -----	665	11.6	887	1 122	251	322	17.8	27.7	9.5	21.3	670	1 632	21.4	76.0
Bourne town -----	8 999	15.7	854	954	261	280	22.6	25.3	13.2	16.3	590	630	26.2	29.3
Bourne CDP -----	921	15.9	729	1 015	267	357	17.0	36.4	11.5	22.3	613	717	22.8	29.6
Buzzards Bay CDP -----	1 544	16.5	718	899	237	277	18.0	23.6	13.8	21.2	537	647	25.8	39.9
Monument Beach CDP -----	958	15.6	733	1 005	228	268	19.9	27.2	7.8	15.5	593	908	21.7	33.3
Pocasset CDP -----	2 143	15.4	816	972	271	313	23.0	29.1	10.2	15.5	336	680	25.8	29.9
Sagamore CDP -----	1 290	15.7	854	1 190	239	286	20.6	27.2	11.8	20.7	602	808	23.6	46.3
Brewster town -----	6 367	13.5	781	923	274	298	24.4	27.5	12.8	16.9	611	707	25.6	37.0
Brewster CDP -----	1 867	16.0	611	949	290	331	23.1	31.8	13.7	21.1	512	697	26.3	55.1
Chatham town -----	6 301	15.2	635	775	275	296	20.3	24.8	11.4	14.3	580	648	23.9	37.8
Chatham CDP -----	1 766	14.8	664	889	249	297	17.9	32.3	11.3	17.6	430	588	20.9	27.0
West Chatham CDP -----	1 639	14.5	566	753	260	298	19.7	28.0	8.5	14.6	605	727	37.8	69.9
Dennis town -----	14 502	15.1	699	800	224	239	22.4	25.0	12.1	14.5	605	648	27.0	31.1
Dennis CDP -----	2 272	14.9	737	942	231	271	19.6	24.1	10.8	16.5	555	700	20.2	29.1
Dennis Port CDP -----	5 089	15.4	504	736	202	239	22.0	27.9	10.2	15.7	576	650	25.0	42.6
East Dennis CDP -----	1 699	15.3	689	959	225	259	23.7	30.0	10.6	16.4	607	657	30.0	38.3
South Dennis CDP -----	2 404	14.6	527	643	192	217	20.4	25.1	9.9	14.5	624	755	22.8	28.9
West Dennis CDP -----	2 830	14.8	829	984	242	290	17.1	30.5	11.6	17.5	426	628	27.5	42.1
Yarmouth Port CDP (pt.) -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastham town -----	4 863	15.5	731	817	238	268	20.2	26.8	12.6	17.1	612	700	24.6	35.2
North Eastham CDP -----	2 411	15.3	633	781	234	277	14.1	26.6	11.8	20.3	631	734	16.8	27.4
Falmouth town -----	18 168	15.0	843	903	277	292	23.3	25.4	13.8	15.9	603	676	28.5	31.4
East Falmouth CDP -----	4 060	14.7	761	881	246	287	20.9	25.7	13.4	18.1	649	748	29.6	45.8
Falmouth CDP -----	2 972	15.4	640	880	264	289	18.7	23.9	12.9	17.7	424	516	26.1	29.6
North Falmouth CDP -----	2 139	14.3	893	1 282	317	380	20.2	32.6	11.9	18.5	489	816	25.2	34.3
Teaticket CDP -----	1 472	16.4	654	861	258	281	21.4	28.3	11.8	18.9	606	776	24.7	40.8
West Falmouth CDP -----	1 201	15.3	876	1 300	311	380	18.2	29.1	8.4	14.6	487	721	18.1	26.5
Harwich town -----	8 325	14.8	683	785	264	283	23.1	26.8	14.0	17.0	607	687	28.2	39.8
East Harwich CDP -----	2 386	14.5	621	766	249	278	20.3	26.2	11.6	16.0	724	865	20.9	29.0
Harwich Center CDP -----	983	14.9	503	867	244	294	17.2	28.3	11.1	17.4	429	636	23.2	61.3
Harwich Port CDP -----	2 123	15.0	780	1 264	304	366	26.6	58.4	19.7	28.9	464	632	27.9	46.7
Northwest Harwich CDP -----	2 833	14.8	697	838	253	282	22.7	29.2	12.1	17.9	615	709	31.7	57.7
Mashpee town -----	7 002	14.1	950	1 050	267	311	28.0	31.3	13.8	19.1	693	794	30.3	40.7
Orleans town -----	4 593	15.4	950	1 172	288	318	21.6	27.4	12.0	15.3	494	593	24.6	30.0
Orleans CDP -----	1 182	15.4	928	1 382	216	284	20.8	43.5	11.2	20.0	489	654	27.9	34.4
Provincetown town -----	3 802	14.4	778	998	240	356	23.6	33.5	16.6	27.9	471	548	31.9	44.0
Provincetown CDP -----	3 660	14.3	763	994	240	356	22.8	33.0	16.6	27.9	462	537	32.2	45.3
Sandwich town -----	7 236	15.1	1 033	1 125	298	323	24.0	26.1	13.8	17.3	728	816	26.2	31.0
East Sandwich CDP -----	1 732	14.7	1 017	1 259	323	384	20.0	24.2	9.1	14.8	669	851	21.2	28.5
Forestdale CDP -----	1 052	18.3	862	1 053	241	291	22.1	26.2	12.2	30.5	732	904	26.5	55.5
Sandwich CDP -----	1 688	16.0	856	1 057	304	337	22.1	28.2	14.7	26.9	500	772	24.5	34.0
Truro town -----	2 175	47.1	711	836	243	277	22.7	28.0	11.7	14.8	511	671	26.5	39.7
Wellfleet town -----	3 576	14.5	525	831	210	274	24.1	32.9	10.2	16.7	449	547	21.5	32.6
Yarmouth town -----	15 913	15.5	710	781	237	246	23.3	25.4	13.3	15.2	696	733	31.6	35.4
Hyannis CDP (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Yarmouth CDP -----	7 783	15.8	645	740	228	239	23.4	26.5	12.9	15.3	634	725	30.9	37.7
West Yarmouth CDP -----	4 939	15.3	679	894	228	252	21.7	25.2	12.1	16.3	675	733	31.9	41.3
Yarmouth Port CDP (pt.) -----	2 538	15.1	761	916	258	281	21.5	27.4	12.9	17.0	672	841	23.0	31.6
Berkshire County -----	64 324	20.5	738	762	256	263	20.6	21.4	12.9	13.7	432	442	25.7	26.7
Adams town -----	4 356	16.0	564	640	229	249	14.5	18.6	10.9	14.3	332	365	23.1	26.8
Adams CDP -----	3 023	16.1	544	638	229	253	13.6	18.9	10.5	14.5	318	358	23.1	27.0
Alford town -----	277	49.1	765	1 020	172	243	16.0	26.9	7.8	17.9	282	573	5.4	30.9
Becket town -----	1 499	47.6	649	730	185	223	22.0	28.1	11.5	15.9	500	583	21.0	46.7
Cheshire town -----	1 358	16.0	626	777	215	252	17.5	23.9	9.4	15.8	383	482	15.2	27.2
Clarksburg town -----	680	48.5	532	589	224	238	14.8	18.3	11.8	15.1	367	426	22.2	31.4
Dolton town -----	2 733	12.8	741	935	256	285	19.9	23.6	11.0	15.8	417	524	18.7	25.5
Egremont town -----	801	48.6	646	776	229	260	19.5	23.5	12.3	16.7	456	542	23.7	29.5
Florida town -----	3 324	48.8	535	662	183	220	19.0	24.6	8.9	13.7	299	530	23.3	35.9
Great Barrington town -----	3 168	11.6	693	984	271	303	19.3	26.9	11.0	16.3	441	513	24.8	32.4
Great Barrington CDP -----	1 373	11.8	607	1 020	261	291	20.3	28.1	11.1	20.8	461	530	26.0	35.9
Housatonic CDP -----	478	11.7	568	1 012	238	359	7.3	18.9	7.1	21.4	382	484	20.3	25.9
Hancock town -----	382	47.6	476	713	190	226	12.3	18.6	8.8	14.3	463	628	28.9	34.3
Hinsdale town -----	977	47.9	768	916	231	248	19.2	24.0	11.7	15.9	454	494	21.5	25.7
Lanesborough town -----	1 292	15.4												

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper					
Bristol County	201	235	13.3	854	875	255	260	21.8	22.3	13.5	14.2	420	428	25.1	25.7
Acushnet town	3	526	15.7	691	806	252	274	18.8	22.2	12.0	15.5	422	485	19.7	26.5
Acushnet Center CDP	1	238	15.9	566	721	237	268	15.2	22.0	12.4	18.8	359	442	19.3	24.8
Attleboro city	15	045	13.8	945	1 008	263	279	22.5	24.2	12.2	14.7	523	554	24.9	26.9
Berkley town	1	411	15.3	863	1 012	224	271	23.1	26.9	10.7	19.9	193	534	10.9	25.3
Dartmouth town	9	989	11.8	794	888	250	267	21.2	23.3	12.6	15.1	352	413	25.8	30.2
Bliss Corner CDP	2	164	11.8	605	763	227	253	18.9	25.2	13.9	20.4	288	351	24.5	31.6
Smith Mills CDP	1	853	11.5	640	772	237	274	14.7	21.1	11.4	16.8	197	298	23.7	28.4
Oighton town	1	994	15.1	806	954	234	265	20.6	25.6	10.4	15.3	400	544	22.5	31.8
Easton town	6	708	12.5	1 080	1 206	313	339	21.4	23.8	10.6	14.3	665	771	23.6	26.9
Fairhaven town	7	093	13.4	747	846	262	276	22.6	25.2	13.5	16.6	448	490	23.3	25.9
Fall River city	40	375	13.7	721	806	225	236	20.8	22.7	13.0	15.3	345	357	24.0	25.0
Freetown town	2	906	11.5	825	970	254	298	21.4	24.3	11.6	16.9	442	639	20.6	28.8
Mansfield town	6	357	11.4	1 071	1 230	274	320	22.0	24.5	11.2	16.3	597	652	23.3	26.4
Mansfield Center CDP	3	078	11.6	876	1 077	263	323	20.7	26.2	10.5	17.6	586	646	22.6	26.4
New Bedford city	41	760	15.1	682	729	240	248	21.5	23.0	13.7	15.3	398	409	26.6	27.7
North Attleborough town	9	868	11.8	952	1 022	278	308	21.4	23.5	11.4	15.0	559	586	22.5	24.7
North Attleborough Center CDP	6	873	11.8	904	1 006	254	298	19.9	23.2	11.6	16.4	558	587	22.1	24.5
Norton town	4	852	12.3	881	958	271	326	21.3	23.8	10.3	16.1	511	621	20.6	24.9
Norton Center CDP		346	11.8	590	923	260	498	10.2	30.3	3.2	16.8	489	850	9.2	23.0
Raynham town	3	515	12.8	817	939	266	306	20.0	22.5	12.0	18.0	625	720	20.5	24.3
Raynham Center CDP	1	194	11.5	735	934	241	324	20.2	23.4	8.8	19.3	635	735	13.9	23.2
Rehoboth town	2	963	15.1	831	932	259	281	20.9	23.5	10.8	14.9	502	580	18.0	36.2
Seekonk town	4	626	12.2	788	911	273	293	18.4	21.8	12.2	15.9	432	564	20.3	24.4
North Seekonk CDP		979	12.2	703	969	263	326	19.2	27.8	11.7	19.9	462	571	14.3	32.2
Samerset town	6	614	11.7	711	825	235	249	16.3	19.4	11.7	14.5	476	544	21.0	25.3
Samerset CDP	6	614	11.7	711	825	235	249	16.3	19.4	11.7	14.5	476	544	21.0	25.3
Swansea town	5	471	11.4	744	828	242	264	18.2	21.3	11.6	14.8	448	529	21.6	28.4
Ocean Grove CDP	1	294	11.0	558	764	206	237	17.2	23.4	10.3	16.9	456	528	19.4	29.7
Taunton city	20	281	11.8	840	915	236	248	21.3	23.3	12.3	14.8	512	535	25.5	27.3
Westport town	5	881	11.5	702	811	244	270	18.1	21.5	13.0	16.9	484	540	21.6	24.6
North Westport CDP	1	769	11.6	565	794	205	249	18.5	26.0	12.1	18.5	400	518	20.2	26.4
Dukes County	11	604	29.1	936	1 000	279	298	25.3	27.4	14.0	16.1	627	687	29.4	33.3
Chilmark town	1	178	48.7	832	1 121	241	290	25.7	49.4	9.5	14.0	459	583	17.8	34.4
Edgartown town	3	053	12.4	949	1 178	278	337	22.4	28.4	11.0	17.8	699	848	26.7	34.2
Gay Head town		329	48.3	643	970	202	281	18.4	57.3	11.1	19.7	523	639	9.2	85.1
Gosnald town		165	24.8	—	1 250	155	295	—	25.0	3.6	16.4	—	650	—	20.0
Oak Bluffs town	3	172	43.5	926	992	269	295	26.9	31.1	14.7	17.8	592	717	26.3	33.0
Tisbury town	2	387	13.7	767	987	270	346	20.4	25.5	10.9	17.1	523	615	28.5	44.6
Vineyard Haven CDP	1	302	13.0	493	907	253	351	15.6	24.8	10.0	17.3	504	599	31.8	58.8
West Tisbury town	1	320	39.2	923	1 121	241	282	27.3	29.9	17.6	23.9	630	834	31.9	50.8
Essex County	271	977	13.1	1 078	1 101	312	317	22.9	23.4	13.9	14.5	593	601	27.3	27.8
Amesbury town	5	996	14.6	1 013	1 132	309	341	23.5	25.9	13.5	18.3	586	614	23.7	26.0
Amesbury CDP	4	865	14.6	1 015	1 148	314	349	22.7	25.5	13.1	18.6	584	612	23.6	25.9
Andover town	10	892	14.4	1 337	1 441	359	385	21.2	22.9	12.5	15.4	629	691	24.8	28.1
Andover CDP	3	672	14.4	1 150	1 343	331	373	20.4	23.6	12.0	17.5	502	590	25.0	29.0
Beverly city	15	652	11.8	990	1 105	319	337	20.9	23.2	11.8	14.3	618	660	26.7	28.6
Boxford town	2	087	11.7	1 451	1 747	357	512	22.0	24.6	10.1	17.6	360	1 226	11.9	26.5
Boxford CDP		685	11.8	1 303	1 659	343	544	21.7	27.2	8.6	20.1	876	1 833	6.0	31.2
Danvers town	9	119	12.5	1 021	1 135	315	338	21.2	23.6	13.4	16.6	638	691	25.0	27.8
Danvers CDP	9	119	12.5	1 021	1 135	315	338	21.2	23.6	13.4	16.6	638	691	25.0	27.8
Essex town	1	485	13.6	910	1 230	259	319	17.9	30.3	10.2	17.7	582	670	22.8	30.4
Essex CDP		638	14.1	722	1 154	264	344	10.3	21.7	7.8	16.6	409	658	22.0	27.8
Georgetown town	2	219	12.4	1 087	1 274	282	329	22.4	26.1	10.0	16.7	246	604	22.7	26.5
Gloucester city	13	125	13.5	938	1 018	295	317	24.3	27.0	14.3	17.5	555	587	25.1	27.6
Groveland town	1	813	14.1	980	1 146	272	314	21.5	24.5	8.2	13.4	447	687	23.5	31.2
Hamilton town	2	635	12.4	1 021	1 285	359	396	21.1	24.7	11.7	17.8	545	689	21.8	30.8
Haverhill city	21	321	13.8	1 042	1 099	276	290	23.6	25.3	12.8	15.1	574	597	26.5	28.3
Ipswich town	5	162	14.6	1 038	1 149	288	318	22.7	25.5	12.2	16.3	579	639	22.9	25.5
Ipswich CDP	1	883	13.8	921	1 237	267	302	22.1	26.6	12.4	24.7	508	594	22.7	26.5
Lawrence city	26	915	12.6	897	983	269	287	22.2	25.4	13.6	16.7	551	566	30.7	32.6
Lynn city	34	670	13.4	901	969	290	301	23.4	25.3	13.9	16.0	563	585	28.8	30.0
Lynnfield town	4	033	13.7	1 196	1 380	354	385	21.5	24.2	11.5	15.0	365	803	20.2	25.0
Lynnfield CDP	4	033	13.7	1 196	1 380	354	385	21.5	24.2	11.5	15.0	365	803	20.2	25.0
Manchester town	2	315	12.4	1 134	1 560	353	425	19.0	24.6	9.8	15.5	688	820	21.1	25.6
Marblehead town	8	736	12.8	1 304	1 466	367	399	20.3	22.9	12.4	15.4	733	804	23.8	26.3
Marblehead CDP	8	736	12.8	1 304	1 466	367	399	20.3	22.9	12.4	15.4	733	804	23.8	26.3
Merrimac town	2	014	15.0	904	1 076	259	314	20.9	24.9	11.1	18.1	511	616	23.0	28.7
Methuen town	15	441	13.5	964	1 029	294	307	22.7	24.4	13.2	15.3	553	580	24.8	27.4

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
Franklin County—Con.														
Chorlmont town	601	46.6	689	830	237	271	22.1	29.6	12.7	18.8	417	493	20.8	26.4
Colrain town	730	47.7	654	753	222	248	21.5	24.7	11.5	16.0	492	577	23.3	31.3
Conway town	615	48.8	783	887	274	327	22.1	26.4	11.1	17.6	412	563	23.2	30.4
Oerfield town	2 083	15.7	793	899	244	278	18.6	23.8	11.0	16.0	497	554	22.5	26.9
South Oerfield COP	874	15.7	687	922	234	277	13.8	22.5	10.6	17.6	444	521	20.1	25.0
Erving town	579	46.8	723	835	193	220	18.4	22.7	10.3	14.1	437	472	25.6	31.3
Millers Falls COP (pt.)	210	48.1	610	810	192	230	11.9	19.7	10.2	15.1	440	489	28.3	50.1
Gill town	646	41.0	615	738	216	243	17.0	22.5	12.1	17.9	378	458	16.1	24.9
Greenfield town	8 067	14.4	745	835	247	268	21.2	24.0	11.8	14.7	436	473	26.5	29.1
Greenfield COP	6 233	14.0	699	827	238	264	20.8	24.3	12.1	15.8	424	461	26.3	29.1
Hawley town	185	46.5	564	818	209	313	14.3	53.4	8.2	22.2	612	1 418	45.8	89.2
Heath town	504	48.4	545	677	174	254	22.1	25.8	6.4	13.6	272	375	31.3	62.0
Leverett town	699	46.5	846	1 005	261	289	19.8	22.2	10.6	15.8	579	731	24.2	31.8
Leyden town	260	49.6	747	852	181	230	23.4	30.4	10.1	18.2	284	571	6.1	18.3
Monroe town	78	48.7	551	675	260	385	8.4	20.0	2.5	17.5	197	453	3.7	20.3
Montague town	3 727	12.4	616	715	235	266	17.8	22.3	12.0	16.9	413	466	24.0	28.6
Millers Falls COP (pt.)	236	12.3	552	751	208	291	8.5	41.4	7.0	21.5	431	630	10.8	54.1
Turners Falls COP	2 167	12.2	608	713	235	272	15.8	23.6	12.1	18.9	350	423	25.2	29.5
New Salem town	342	43.9	586	825	180	237	17.1	23.7	10.8	18.6	382	805	21.5	59.5
Northfield town	1 289	45.2	714	791	260	277	20.9	23.5	12.2	15.7	443	522	23.6	28.3
Northfield COP	696	43.1	687	827	270	297	17.7	23.8	12.0	17.4	411	483	22.7	27.7
Orange town	3 106	12.6	694	782	220	242	22.6	27.4	12.8	19.6	382	459	23.2	27.1
Orange COP	1 516	12.3	600	763	219	249	19.1	24.5	11.6	20.0	391	479	21.3	27.5
Rowe town	211	47.4	632	775	170	206	12.0	20.7	9.7	18.2	453	497	2.7	24.3
Shelburne town	855	48.5	636	738	227	252	18.3	23.4	11.8	16.5	438	477	26.5	29.2
Shelburne Falls COP (pt.)	473	48.6	575	700	228	261	18.6	24.3	10.4	16.6	419	469	26.8	29.5
Shutesbury town	702	48.3	871	970	217	273	23.0	26.3	10.4	16.2	667	802	29.4	47.2
Sunderland town	1 504	16.0	873	1 129	234	324	22.3	31.4	9.1	18.7	574	596	27.8	34.9
Worwick town	308	47.4	612	695	217	243	18.6	24.2	10.5	18.7	444	558	19.5	36.6
Wendell town	400	47.5	710	714	165	216	16.8	22.5	13.3	21.7	462	522	17.6	30.5
Whately town	530	46.6	769	942	261	286	20.7	24.6	10.4	15.1	516	721	22.6	34.9
Hampden County	180 025	13.8	786	804	252	257	20.8	21.3	13.1	13.7	480	489	27.1	27.8
Agawam town	10 869	11.8	831	913	273	289	21.5	23.3	12.7	15.5	544	576	26.8	29.7
Blondford town	544	48.0	681	756	231	263	21.3	25.2	9.4	14.3	493	628	21.2	26.6
Brimfield town	1 245	11.0	658	853	216	261	20.7	26.6	8.7	19.8	137	625	17.3	23.9
Chester town	551	43.9	712	777	254	278	20.5	24.0	10.9	16.0	336	500	15.1	28.1
Chicopee city	23 690	13.2	686	735	231	238	19.3	21.1	13.0	14.8	442	462	23.5	24.7
East Longmeadow town	4 796	13.7	833	940	272	289	20.8	23.6	11.2	14.1	260	397	22.1	25.6
Granville town	515	43.5	791	936	246	303	21.7	24.7	11.4	16.9	487	672	18.4	32.5
Hampden town	1 653	15.9	672	844	251	287	19.0	22.8	10.1	15.4	179	587	21.6	32.5
Holland town	1 242	43.3	756	822	222	240	21.8	24.1	13.2	17.7	567	648	26.7	34.6
Holland COP	924	43.5	754	842	223	244	22.4	25.3	13.8	19.6	586	680	25.1	39.7
Holyoke city	16 917	13.3	685	777	236	250	17.6	20.6	11.1	13.4	426	446	27.7	29.2
Longmeadow town	5 527	12.3	1 063	1 197	373	399	18.0	20.8	11.7	14.8	623	1 065	28.0	34.3
Longmeadow COP	5 527	12.3	1 063	1 197	373	399	18.0	20.8	11.7	14.8	623	1 065	28.0	34.3
Ludlow town	7 191	12.7	695	777	265	281	17.8	21.1	12.5	15.3	497	546	23.7	26.7
Monson town	2 755	12.0	731	853	214	245	20.7	23.9	10.7	16.2	412	494	20.1	27.7
Monson Center COP	904	12.1	707	905	189	241	20.7	28.4	10.3	22.0	394	499	20.1	29.2
Montgomery town	278	48.9	868	991	258	289	21.6	25.2	9.5	16.3	423	1 219	15.6	49.3
Palmer town	5 061	14.0	632	703	239	262	18.4	22.2	11.3	14.6	458	488	21.3	24.5
Bondsboro COP (pt.)	713	16.5	579	929	264	302	12.0	22.4	12.2	23.5	487	545	16.1	23.3
Palmer COP	1 881	12.0	610	723	227	265	15.2	22.0	8.5	14.4	384	476	21.4	26.5
Three Rivers COP	1 267	15.2	589	707	235	275	20.1	29.2	9.6	15.4	464	510	18.6	30.0
Russell town	594	47.0	713	815	251	271	20.6	22.9	12.6	17.5	497	547	22.6	30.4
Southwick town	2 934	12.1	779	867	246	288	20.0	23.0	9.7	15.3	516	618	25.6	31.0
Springfield city	61 320	13.1	718	752	234	241	20.8	21.8	12.9	14.1	487	502	28.9	30.0
Tolland town	407	48.6	765	994	167	338	26.3	34.3	13.5	28.1	377	866	6.4	22.3
Wales town	732	43.2	698	780	215	248	24.0	28.8	9.2	16.3	599	693	22.9	31.6
Westfield city	14 470	13.3	829	895	259	274	20.1	22.1	12.6	15.0	513	545	26.0	28.9
West Springfield town	12 103	11.8	802	872	254	278	19.1	21.8	11.8	14.4	484	507	24.3	26.4
West Springfield COP	12 103	11.8	802	872	254	278	19.1	21.8	11.8	14.4	484	507	24.3	26.4
Wilbraham town	4 631	11.9	892	1 027	290	318	18.2	21.3	10.7	13.9	353	537	22.0	26.9
Wilbraham COP	1 196	11.6	750	1 039	278	330	16.9	23.0	8.7	14.7	360	894	8.2	48.4
Hampshire County	53 068	16.6	835	865	276	284	20.6	21.4	12.8	13.9	519	533	26.3	27.4
Amherst town	8 816	14.0	1 074	1 226	317	343	20.5	23.6	11.5	15.3	540	577	36.3	43.3
Amherst COP	3 120	12.9	1 024	1 288	319	368	19.5	24.5	10.8	17.3	473	527	29.8	40.8
North Amherst COP	1 871	12.9	1 108	1 451	311	346	13.1	23.0	9.0	17.9	515	580	39.6	52.1
South Amherst COP	1 473	15.3	822	1 025	263	297	18.4	26.6	7.8	15.5	633	715	41.9	56.3
Belchertown town	3 988	12.3	822	916	232	270	20.6	23.3	12.5	20.0	422	524	24.8	29.0
Belchertown COP	889	11.6	651	900	205	269	15.4	25.4	9.6	24.0	227	384	24.1	30.0
Bondsboro COP (pt.)	94	11.7	312	588	217	368	1.2	24.4	6.8	85.7	—	500	—	20.0
Chesterfield town	444	47.7	720	807	243	285	17.3	21.6	9.5	17.2	372	462	16.3	24.8
Cummington town	441	46.3	749	901										

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Medion selected monthly owner costs as o percent- age of household income in 1989				Medion gross rent (dol- lars)		Medion gross rent as o percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With o mortgage		Not mortgaged		With o mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
Middlesex County—Con.														
Arlington town	19 421	11.9	1 008	1 111	378	393	19.8	21.6	13.1	15.4	738	773	24.2	25.5
Arlington COP	19 421	11.9	1 008	1 111	378	393	19.8	21.6	13.1	15.4	738	773	24.2	25.5
Ashby town	959	16.6	885	1 035	228	291	21.5	26.6	9.2	18.0	456	720	21.1	63.5
Ashland town	4 821	12.9	1 191	1 318	327	366	23.1	25.5	13.3	14.7	683	761	21.1	23.7
Ayer town	2 891	12.1	771	978	234	273	17.0	24.9	10.2	17.3	548	601	25.8	30.0
Ayer COP	1 329	12.5	619	970	225	280	13.7	23.6	8.3	18.0	504	569	25.6	31.5
Fort Oevens COP (pt.)	189	10.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	277	748	19.5	29.9
Bedford town	4 602	13.3	1 089	1 259	338	370	16.3	19.6	10.5	14.7	764	869	24.4	28.2
Belmont town	9 917	15.5	1 358	1 505	533	576	19.2	21.8	12.3	14.7	845	882	23.6	25.2
Belmont COP	9 968	15.5	1 358	1 505	533	576	19.2	21.8	12.3	14.7	845	882	23.6	25.2
Billerica town	12 005	13.0	928	990	294	314	20.3	21.9	12.0	14.7	708	767	24.3	26.7
Pinehurst COP	2 047	11.8	847	987	270	305	18.2	23.6	10.5	16.5	648	995	11.7	25.1
Wilmington COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boxborough town	1 485	15.6	1 186	1 509	364	656	20.6	23.7	5.0	15.0	694	736	16.9	24.9
Burlington town	8 054	13.5	913	1 024	303	325	18.6	20.9	11.1	13.9	839	902	24.0	26.9
Burlington CDP	8 054	13.5	913	1 024	303	325	18.6	20.9	11.1	13.9	839	902	24.0	26.9
Cambridge city	41 979	13.2	1 326	1 493	376	452	19.8	22.6	12.2	15.5	529	546	23.8	24.7
Carlisle town	1 495	15.8	1 567	1 953	496	630	22.1	26.4	9.9	17.6	464	982	15.6	29.2
Chelmsford town	11 815	11.9	1 014	1 098	319	339	19.2	21.1	11.5	14.2	683	740	22.4	24.9
Chelmsford COP (pt.)	11 815	11.9	1 014	1 098	319	339	19.2	21.1	11.5	14.2	683	740	22.4	24.9
Concord town	5 917	13.3	1 330	1 461	425	509	17.9	21.1	11.1	14.3	813	942	23.4	28.1
West Concord COP	1 920	15.0	1 062	1 289	359	412	15.0	20.1	11.5	17.6	835	958	22.0	31.1
Orcutt town	9 279	12.4	977	1 056	280	301	21.8	24.2	12.4	15.5	597	635	21.5	24.0
Ounstable town	737	46.8	1 116	1 272	306	332	21.1	23.4	9.4	13.7	616	856	22.1	40.6
Everett city	15 416	11.4	812	977	270	293	22.3	26.3	11.9	15.6	601	621	24.3	26.5
Fromingham town	26 402	12.0	1 097	1 179	330	344	20.7	22.0	12.5	14.7	682	706	25.0	26.5
Fromingham COP (pt.)	26 402	12.0	1 097	1 179	330	344	20.7	22.0	12.5	14.7	682	706	25.0	26.5
Groton town	2 774	10.5	1 193	1 422	316	346	22.5	26.4	10.7	18.5	659	813	21.8	28.8
Groton COP	394	9.4	739	1 702	—	801	11.3	26.8	—	20.0	607	955	6.2	26.2
Holliston town	4 413	13.5	1 125	1 259	335	375	20.9	23.4	10.9	15.7	666	705	24.7	31.9
Hopkinton town	3 305	11.9	1 266	1 425	309	377	24.2	27.0	9.2	15.3	442	721	21.9	24.5
Hopkinton COP	941	11.6	911	1 244	251	361	23.3	31.8	7.2	17.5	278	629	21.7	24.1
Hudson town	6 685	14.5	1 011	1 112	324	349	20.8	23.4	11.6	15.8	606	656	25.2	27.8
Hudson COP	5 570	14.4	963	1 085	322	354	18.8	22.3	11.4	16.1	587	638	25.0	27.7
Lexington town	10 841	15.0	1 347	1 472	412	467	20.6	22.3	12.3	14.3	911	995	24.3	28.0
Lexington COP	10 841	15.0	1 347	1 472	412	467	20.6	22.3	12.3	14.3	911	995	24.3	28.0
Lincoln town	2 714	15.3	1 624	2 091	516	610	17.3	22.8	9.9	14.7	695	845	20.5	26.9
Littleton town	2 691	12.0	1 038	1 159	285	347	20.1	23.6	9.4	15.4	566	850	20.1	26.2
Littleton Common COP	1 167	12.1	916	1 102	234	317	18.5	25.4	6.0	15.5	513	795	18.1	25.6
Lowell city	40 302	13.0	883	943	267	279	21.5	23.0	12.7	14.6	554	568	27.9	28.8
Malden city	23 217	11.1	881	1 002	315	333	20.9	23.3	13.2	16.2	635	666	25.9	27.4
Moriborough city	13 027	11.7	1 069	1 174	277	295	21.0	23.4	11.1	14.5	687	719	25.1	27.1
Moynard town	4 211	12.0	1 040	1 184	297	331	20.8	24.0	12.9	18.5	590	684	22.9	26.0
Moynard COP (pt.)	4 211	12.0	1 040	1 184	297	331	20.8	24.0	12.9	18.5	590	684	22.9	26.0
Medford city	22 650	12.7	983	1 101	339	355	21.9	24.2	13.0	15.2	648	682	24.6	26.4
Melrose city	11 297	11.2	1 029	1 146	354	376	20.5	22.6	11.8	14.6	603	653	24.5	27.1
Natick town	12 645	14.2	1 074	1 175	339	357	20.9	22.9	12.1	14.6	782	818	23.1	24.6
Cochituate COP (pt.)	16	18.8	610	793	—	—	8	19.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fromingham COP (pt.)	2	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newton city	30 497	14.6	1 451	1 543	488	520	20.3	21.6	12.4	13.8	866	902	24.5	26.0
North Reading town	4 176	14.4	1 026	1 151	322	350	21.6	23.9	10.3	14.2	663	756	22.5	26.5
Pepperell town	3 505	11.3	1 017	1 142	265	303	22.0	24.8	9.1	15.7	606	714	22.8	29.7
East Pepperell COP	806	11.3	767	988	241	341	14.8	22.1	4.8	32.5	490	736	23.9	54.4
Pepperell COP	902	11.6	1 063	1 363	225	307	18.2	33.1	7.4	18.8	605	746	22.5	30.9
Reading town	8 104	13.7	1 150	1 246	354	374	21.6	23.6	12.9	15.9	659	734	23.9	27.1
Reading COP	8 104	13.7	1 150	1 246	354	374	21.6	23.6	12.9	15.9	659	734	23.9	27.1
Sherborn town	1 374	15.4	1 529	1 883	489	618	14.7	19.4	9.8	16.7	642	1 527	21.8	66.2
Shirley town	2 183	14.4	887	1 261	233	277	22.3	26.9	10.3	18.8	544	667	23.0	28.5
Fort Oevens COP (pt.)	186	16.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	714	12.0	23.5
Shirley COP	677	13.3	585	1 183	212	278	14.6	25.1	6.0	58.8	506	657	23.2	32.9
Somerville city	31 786	11.7	825	1 035	307	344	19.4	23.6	13.2	17.7	667	688	26.5	27.8
Stoneham town	8 915	11.5	1 011	1 148	371	394	22.4	24.9	14.0	17.6	701	744	24.7	28.2
Stoneham COP	8 915	11.5	1 011	1 148	371	394	22.4	24.9	14.0	17.6	701	744	24.7	28.2
Stow town	1 853	15.9	1 167	1 348	369	485	17.8	21.7	10.1	16.4	661	871	25.6	31.6
Sudbury town	4 875	16.2	1 463	1 608	381	450	20.2	22.4	11.9	16.2	433	892	25.1	29.4
Moynard COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tewksbury town	8 950	12.8	1 079	1 149	291	316	22.4	24.1	10.5	13.5	575	795	23.9	28.2
Wilmington COP (pt.)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Townsend town	2 894	11.3	905	1 078	274	299	22.1	24.8	11.8	19.3	555	651	23.9	32.7
Townsend CDP	482	10.8	767	1 042	211	296	18.4	28.5	4.3	39.7	520	596	20.9	45.8
Tyngsborough town	3 033	11.8	1 094	1 234	269	318	25.1	28.1	11.0	16.8	623	740	26.3	37.0
Chelmsford COP (pt.)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Norfolk County—Con.														
Brookline town	25 353	11.8	1 596	1 832	551	605	21.1	24.1	12.8	16.3	652	691	24.0	25.3
Brookline CDP	25 353	11.8	1 596	1 832	551	605	21.1	24.1	12.8	16.3	652	691	24.0	25.3
Canton town	6 789	13.4	1 007	1 149	328	350	18.7	21.2	11.2	14.3	646	716	22.9	25.1
Norwood CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cohasset town	2 724	11.8	1 290	1 581	416	552	20.3	25.4	10.0	15.6	686	866	25.1	28.6
Oedthom town	8 750	13.9	892	997	313	332	20.1	22.1	12.5	14.9	639	724	23.8	27.8
Oedthom CDP	8 750	13.9	892	997	313	332	20.1	22.1	12.5	14.9	639	724	23.8	27.8
Oover town	1 696	15.6	1 730	2 246	516	614	19.3	24.1	9.6	14.6	796	1 474	9.6	27.2
Oover CDP	746	15.4	1 155	1 856	469	628	16.7	24.2	7.8	15.2	739	1 578	8.6	28.0
Foxborough town	5 477	12.6	974	1 100	308	331	18.7	22.4	10.9	15.3	643	685	22.8	25.7
Foxborough CDP	2 570	12.1	918	1 217	298	335	15.1	23.2	9.7	18.2	635	679	22.6	25.8
Franklin town	7 692	12.8	1 109	1 205	291	318	22.7	25.0	11.9	16.2	539	590	23.3	26.6
Franklin CDP	3 604	12.8	1 028	1 204	304	332	21.5	25.5	11.9	17.8	507	544	22.8	26.5
Holbrook town	4 040	11.8	756	864	305	333	21.0	24.1	12.6	17.7	534	612	27.5	31.9
Holbrook CDP	4 040	11.8	756	864	305	333	21.0	24.1	12.6	17.7	534	612	27.5	31.9
Medfield town	3 501	15.4	1 345	1 523	375	455	20.4	22.7	9.5	13.9	611	718	23.4	29.2
Medfield CDP	2 213	15.2	1 205	1 426	358	448	20.2	23.0	9.2	14.6	602	706	23.4	29.4
Medway town	3 390	15.7	1 114	1 238	321	352	22.4	24.9	10.9	15.6	435	605	22.8	25.6
Millis town	2 832	11.9	1 121	1 240	315	359	21.7	24.6	10.5	18.5	734	835	22.1	25.9
Millis-Clicquot CDP	1 669	12.0	1 045	1 174	307	361	20.3	25.8	8.7	17.0	716	813	21.9	26.1
Milton town	9 003	12.7	1 215	1 335	396	455	21.5	23.8	12.1	14.5	710	814	24.7	28.9
Milton CDP	9 003	12.7	1 215	1 335	396	455	21.5	23.8	12.1	14.5	710	814	24.7	28.9
Needham town	10 405	12.9	1 237	1 373	395	451	19.1	21.4	12.2	14.5	848	938	23.5	26.2
Needham CDP	10 405	12.9	1 237	1 373	395	451	19.1	21.4	12.2	14.5	848	938	23.5	26.2
Norfolk town	2 500	11.9	1 324	1 497	282	336	23.1	25.8	10.2	16.6	458	715	14.9	23.6
Norwood town	11 584	12.2	882	1 025	293	315	19.4	22.1	11.2	13.8	719	754	23.6	25.4
Norwood CDP (pt.)	11 584	12.2	882	1 025	293	315	19.4	22.1	11.2	13.8	719	754	23.6	25.4
Plainville town	2 727	10.8	995	1 110	261	306	20.7	25.9	8.4	14.9	583	625	21.5	26.9
Quincy city	37 732	11.7	851	929	293	305	20.2	22.0	13.3	15.1	648	666	25.8	27.0
Randolph town	11 257	11.0	887	979	298	325	21.5	23.6	12.3	15.4	711	746	26.3	29.9
Randolph CDP	11 257	11.0	887	979	298	325	21.5	23.6	12.3	15.4	711	746	26.3	29.9
Sharon town	5 351	14.4	1 269	1 381	342	378	21.4	23.3	12.0	16.3	514	712	22.6	28.9
Norwood CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon CDP	2 052	15.6	1 113	1 298	323	365	21.6	23.9	12.1	18.6	714	862	20.6	33.3
Stoughton town	9 754	14.3	931	1 023	305	328	21.2	23.1	11.8	14.6	611	656	23.5	26.0
Walpole town	7 022	11.7	1 085	1 194	329	350	22.2	24.9	11.9	15.1	666	747	21.9	24.8
Walpole CDP	2 264	11.3	1 044	1 306	299	351	22.9	28.6	11.5	17.6	652	738	22.0	28.9
Wellesley town	8 764	13.2	1 651	1 822	487	544	20.7	22.9	11.8	14.4	759	929	22.1	26.4
Wellesley CDP	8 764	13.2	1 651	1 822	487	544	20.7	22.9	11.8	14.4	759	929	22.1	26.4
Westwood town	4 551	14.2	1 180	1 334	385	448	20.9	24.0	11.9	15.1	456	564	25.8	29.3
Weymouth town	21 937	12.5	891	947	299	311	20.0	21.6	12.4	14.5	676	701	24.4	26.2
Weymouth CDP	21 937	12.5	891	947	299	311	20.0	21.6	12.4	14.5	676	701	24.4	26.2
Wrentham town	2 975	11.7	1 115	1 279	279	328	24.6	27.7	10.4	16.7	519	728	19.9	27.6
Plymouth County	168 555	13.6	996	1 016	315	322	23.1	23.6	14.3	15.2	614	626	27.9	28.6
Abington town	4 955	13.7	942	1 053	329	353	20.4	22.9	12.5	17.1	589	625	23.5	26.4
Abington CDP	4 955	13.7	942	1 053	329	353	20.4	22.9	12.5	17.1	589	625	23.5	26.4
Bridgewater town	6 230	12.9	1 015	1 114	296	324	21.7	24.2	12.0	16.6	673	708	26.5	29.9
Bridgewater CDP	2 552	12.2	810	1 251	278	319	16.5	24.2	15.0	23.8	674	709	26.3	29.6
Brockton city	35 376	13.5	896	946	294	306	22.3	23.5	13.9	16.0	560	583	28.8	29.9
Corven town	3 799	13.6	964	1 065	307	354	24.4	27.7	12.0	18.8	455	659	23.3	34.4
Duxbury town	5 141	12.3	1 327	1 491	447	547	22.9	24.9	12.3	17.1	530	812	26.8	43.1
Duxbury CDP	690	12.0	1 449	2 402	473	629	20.9	29.0	9.3	17.8	545	1 738	9.9	72.4
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP (pt.)	185	10.8	—	4 001	204	345	—	100.0	2.1	94.4	—	350	—	100.0
South Duxbury CDP	1 272	11.8	1 154	1 619	362	543	21.5	25.6	10.1	19.1	324	787	14.0	29.0
East Bridgewater town	3 700	15.5	965	1 064	305	325	23.0	25.7	13.1	17.7	547	645	22.1	27.4
Holifax town	2 453	12.2	862	981	235	313	21.7	24.3	13.1	26.0	575	645	23.0	43.3
Honover town	3 837	14.1	1 015	1 147	338	386	21.5	24.2	12.3	17.5	296	659	26.0	31.0
Honson town	2 985	15.1	889	995	285	317	20.5	23.6	12.8	18.6	537	729	22.9	27.9
Honson CDP	687	16.0	885	1 115	266	346	18.2	24.4	9.5	20.2	493	701	20.6	70.8
Hingham town	7 161	14.5	1 162	1 280	394	464	20.2	22.3	13.1	16.3	734	831	24.1	28.5
Hingham CDP	2 098	13.8	1 032	1 331	417	544	17.8	22.8	11.8	17.7	459	656	23.2	27.7
Hull town	5 256	12.6	858	1 049	347	376	22.3	25.9	10.6	15.2	746	848	26.8	32.7
Hull CDP	5 256	12.6	858	1 049	347	376	22.3	25.9	10.6	15.2	746	848	26.8	32.7
Kingston town	3 496	12.0	896	1 096	295	342	23.3	27.1	13.7	22.0	610	691	25.0	28.8
Kingston CDP	2 048	12.2	857	1 048	286	344	22.8	28.5	13.7	22.8	611	715	23.8	28.2
Lakeville town	3 138	11.8	862	980	232	287	22.0	24.6	11.1	16.9	645	760	23.5	49.7
North Lakeville CDP	798	11.9	732	1 025	214	250	15.6	23.0	9.9	19.5	546	749	24.7	76.9
Morion town	2 045	11.6	853	1 139	272	345	16.9	23.5	10.1	15.8	579	793	24.7	29.3
Morion Center CDP	598	11.7	1 001	2 499	276	392	11.3	30.0	8.0	16.8	491	981	22.0	47.2
Morshfield town	8 877	13.9	1 018	1 091	302	338	21.9	23.6	12.8	16.7	691	728	27.1	31.3
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP (pt.)	853	15.7	979	1 981	258	301	21.4	25.4	11.1	26.2	587	893	17.6	31.7

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Medion selected monthly owner costs as o percent- age of household income in 1989				Medion gross rent (dol- lors)		Medion gross rent as o percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With o mortgage		Not mortgaged		With o mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
Plymouth County—Con.														
West Bridgewater town	2 302	16.2	882	995	280	319	21.1	25.4	12.0	16.9	505	657	25.3	36.5
Whitman town	4 596	16.0	893	993	314	349	22.2	24.4	13.4	18.0	580	628	24.1	27.4
Suffolk County	289 276	11.4	958	1 006	309	319	22.4	23.4	13.8	14.9	620	629	28.3	28.7
Boston city	250 863	11.3	963	1 021	301	313	22.0	23.1	13.5	14.7	621	630	28.2	28.7
Chelsea city	11 574	11.0	896	1 047	266	297	21.7	28.2	10.7	18.2	578	610	28.3	30.3
Revere city	18 726	11.6	883	988	320	339	23.4	26.5	14.5	17.7	608	631	30.0	32.2
Winthrop town	8 113	13.1	910	1 082	347	375	19.6	23.9	11.9	15.9	658	703	24.0	25.9
Winthrop CDP	8 113	13.1	910	1 082	347	375	19.6	23.9	11.9	15.9	658	703	24.0	25.9
Worcester County	279 428	14.2	917	934	266	270	22.0	22.4	13.3	13.9	519	525	25.2	25.7
Ashburnham town	2 279	11.6	825	964	236	287	21.5	25.7	11.1	19.3	499	648	15.3	29.7
South Ashburnham COP	385	11.9	672	962	218	362	14.6	31.1	5.8	46.9	146	491	10.2	83.4
Athol town	4 840	15.8	600	670	189	205	21.2	24.2	11.1	14.2	407	459	26.0	29.3
Athol CDP	3 759	15.7	578	667	189	207	20.2	24.4	11.1	14.5	397	457	25.9	29.3
Auburn town	5 892	15.5	845	913	244	258	18.7	21.3	11.7	14.3	513	560	20.4	23.9
Borre town	1 747	15.5	699	882	255	294	19.4	23.9	9.6	15.6	434	505	19.0	24.1
Borre COP	471	14.4	673	990	252	330	16.5	28.8	5.5	14.5	278	533	17.4	24.8
Berlin town	829	48.7	958	1 111	277	297	19.2	22.0	11.0	14.7	532	642	22.5	26.7
Blackstone town	2 979	12.3	925	1 080	252	277	24.1	27.7	9.8	15.6	444	532	22.1	25.0
Bolton town	1 097	15.5	1 267	1 534	277	327	21.0	24.4	8.4	15.2	670	934	17.1	28.2
Boylston town	1 362	16.2	969	1 196	266	300	20.1	24.8	11.4	17.9	581	822	15.4	22.9
Brookfield town	1 240	15.7	654	865	214	311	22.0	28.4	10.4	19.7	416	494	18.5	32.2
Chorlton town	3 438	12.0	845	942	220	258	21.7	24.4	13.7	25.0	472	554	22.3	27.9
Clinton town	5 635	13.3	813	998	249	272	20.9	25.7	10.8	14.5	516	555	22.2	24.2
Clinton COP	3 486	14.4	676	891	242	270	17.2	24.8	10.4	15.1	504	542	22.0	24.3
Oauglos town	2 191	16.2	867	1 004	229	278	21.2	24.4	11.4	18.2	492	593	22.5	28.5
East Douglas CDP	823	15.7	854	1 091	220	285	16.2	24.6	11.1	31.5	415	564	22.8	31.3
Dudley town	3 583	12.8	766	888	221	240	18.1	22.9	10.5	14.6	425	475	19.6	23.2
East Brookfield town	817	42.7	675	776	207	224	16.1	20.5	10.6	13.9	488	580	16.1	22.8
East Brookfield CDP	570	41.2	698	798	204	225	15.4	20.8	10.5	14.3	442	544	18.6	27.2
Fitchburg city	16 665	12.8	834	915	258	274	21.1	23.5	12.8	15.4	511	532	26.3	28.4
Gardner city	8 654	14.2	761	859	246	267	21.1	23.4	11.9	15.2	426	453	24.6	26.8
Grafton town	5 035	14.0	962	1 077	268	286	21.2	23.8	11.8	15.7	545	585	21.2	23.6
Hardwick town	976	45.8	726	831	214	242	21.7	26.0	10.6	14.5	392	443	24.3	27.8
Harvard town	3 141	15.1	1 570	1 840	274	348	18.3	22.5	8.4	15.0	566	663	20.3	24.2
Fort Oevens COP (pt.)	1 460	13.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	513	596	19.0	24.0
Holden town	5 428	15.6	929	1 021	295	317	18.5	21.1	11.9	14.9	552	637	24.0	28.6
Hopedale town	2 060	16.2	1 086	1 228	282	326	25.1	28.2	12.9	19.2	567	694	22.1	24.8
Hopedale CDP	1 492	16.4	1 093	1 262	259	319	25.1	28.5	13.3	22.6	561	689	22.4	25.8
Hubbardston town	1 025	46.3	878	1 009	224	244	24.0	26.1	11.3	15.5	502	554	21.0	27.4
Lancaster town	2 095	16.0	814	1 016	267	290	19.0	22.9	10.3	15.5	467	555	20.7	24.0
South Lancaster CDP	681	16.0	576	856	246	287	16.8	26.2	8.5	18.9	300	474	18.9	24.4
Leicester town	3 629	12.8	748	868	227	250	19.8	23.4	10.3	14.6	488	574	22.3	25.9
Leominster city	15 533	12.3	949	1 009	254	270	21.7	23.5	12.5	15.2	512	536	24.0	25.7
Lunenburg town	3 486	12.1	902	999	267	303	21.3	24.7	11.2	15.5	447	665	21.0	24.4
Lunenburg COP	629	12.7	816	1 134	265	318	18.3	27.0	8.3	15.4	677	1 303	10.8	64.7
Mendon town	1 454	15.8	1 050	1 312	228	273	20.2	24.0	10.4	17.7	396	659	20.3	28.1
Milford town	9 819	12.8	1 010	1 109	289	312	22.0	24.0	13.3	16.9	533	575	24.1	26.5
Milford COP	9 168	12.8	1 003	1 099	289	312	22.0	24.2	12.7	16.2	530	575	24.2	26.7
Millbury town	4 758	13.9	762	876	244	267	19.4	22.7	10.8	14.4	483	529	22.3	25.1
Millville town	832	46.0	882	965	236	268	22.3	24.9	12.2	16.5	537	623	23.8	30.8
New Braintree town	310	43.5	645	870	205	262	14.3	22.1	7.3	14.9	516	590	18.9	28.5
Northborough town	4 180	13.0	1 111	1 238	308	341	20.4	22.9	10.7	16.0	652	754	19.3	24.5
Northborough CDP	2 121	14.0	957	1 149	282	346	19.2	23.1	10.0	18.1	600	739	21.2	25.3
Northbridge town	5 013	15.2	786	898	254	278	19.3	22.3	11.3	15.5	509	558	24.9	28.3
Whitinsville CDP	2 162	15.3	767	936	252	295	16.3	22.2	9.5	17.0	519	579	25.0	28.9
North Brookfield town	1 845	16.2	740	890	223	249	20.9	24.2	9.8	15.5	385	511	22.5	26.9
North Brookfield CDP	1 088	16.0	708	946	222	248	21.0	25.9	8.5	15.3	360	481	22.5	27.2
Oakham town	545	46.6	823	921	230	263	21.5	23.7	11.5	17.7	653	729	21.2	24.9
Oxford town	4 655	12.0	700	828	256	282	22.7	25.3	11.6	16.5	487	548	23.1	26.4
Oxford CDP	2 180	12.2	596	695	254	282	21.5	24.9	10.5	16.1	405	518	21.9	25.6
Poxton town	1 351	15.5	971	1 265	284	320	21.0	26.2	9.9	15.2	458	692	14.0	28.3
Petersham town	448	46.0	736	898	256	297	17.3	23.2	10.3	16.2	560	635	25.3	52.9
Phillipston town	631	48.5	701	779	172	218	23.6	27.2	9.3	14.4	380	540	20.3	24.3
Princeton town	1 103	15.5	1 039	1 241	309	386	22.6	27.0	8.2	16.8	426	815	22.9	29.7
Royalston town	469	46.3	584	717	167	202	20.3	26.0	10.8	18.8	400	488	13.9	22.9
Rutland town	1 867	11.2	756	986	244	291	18.7	25.2	11.0	22.2	460	614	22.6	31.5
Rutland CDP	741	11.2	704	964	245	293	15.6	24.6	6.5	21.7	424	798	17.5	49.9
Shrewsbury town	10 055	13.4	1 050	1 154	290	313	22.4	24.1	12.7	15.6	644	672	24.7	27.0
Southborough town	2 361	11.6	1 201	1 394	275	331	16.5	21.0	9.8	16.4	532	834	18.0	26.7
Cordaville CDP	534	12.4	988	1 306	269	414	16.3	23.3	4.5	15.5	468	906	25.4	67.8
Southbridge town	7 481	15.7	710	823	246	274	19.2	22.6	11.2	15.0	461	483	24.7	27.2
Southbridge COP	5 809	15.7	622	795	239	268	19.2	23.3						

Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Worcester County—Con.														
Worcester city-----	69 336	12.6	837	884	275	284	20.7	21.8	13.0	14.3	521	532	26.5	27.3

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dol- lars)		Median gross rent as o percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With o mortgage		Nat mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
The State -----	2 472 711	13.7	982	989	297	299	22.2	22.4	13.7	13.9	579	582	26.7	26.8
COUNTY														
Barnstable County -----	135 192	15.5	867	895	270	276	24.8	25.5	14.1	14.8	637	656	29.9	31.3
Berkshire County -----	64 324	20.5	738	762	256	263	20.6	21.4	12.9	13.7	432	442	25.7	26.7
Bristol County -----	201 235	13.3	854	875	255	260	21.8	22.3	13.5	14.2	420	428	25.1	25.7
Dukes County -----	11 604	29.1	936	1 000	279	298	25.3	27.4	14.0	16.1	627	687	29.4	33.3
Essex County -----	271 977	13.1	1 078	1 101	312	317	22.9	23.4	13.9	14.5	593	601	27.3	27.8
Franklin County -----	30 394	26.8	751	777	245	252	22.0	22.9	13.3	14.4	471	484	26.5	27.5
Hampden County -----	180 025	13.8	786	804	252	257	20.8	21.3	13.1	13.7	480	489	27.1	27.8
Hampshire County -----	53 068	16.6	835	865	276	284	20.6	21.4	12.8	13.9	519	533	26.3	27.4
Middlesex County -----	543 796	12.9	1 132	1 149	347	351	21.7	22.0	13.3	13.7	668	675	25.3	25.7
Nantucket County -----	7 021	14.3	1 200	1 400	323	375	23.8	32.4	14.7	20.8	848	1 007	28.8	37.2
Norfolk County -----	236 816	12.6	1 080	1 103	333	339	21.7	22.1	13.1	13.8	669	680	25.0	25.6
Plymouth County -----	168 555	13.6	996	1 016	315	322	23.1	23.6	14.3	15.2	614	626	27.9	28.6
Suffolk County -----	289 276	11.4	958	1 006	309	319	22.4	23.4	13.8	14.9	620	629	28.3	28.7
Worcester County -----	279 428	14.2	917	934	266	270	22.0	22.4	13.3	13.9	519	525	25.2	25.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Abington CDP, Plymouth County -----	4 955	13.7	942	1 053	329	353	20.4	22.9	12.5	17.1	589	625	23.5	26.4
Abington town, Plymouth County -----	4 955	13.7	942	1 053	329	353	20.4	22.9	12.5	17.1	589	625	23.5	26.4
Action town, Middlesex County -----	6 891	14.2	1 295	1 396	383	469	20.5	22.5	10.3	14.3	718	748	23.8	26.9
Acushnet town, Bristol County -----	3 526	15.7	691	806	252	274	18.8	22.2	12.0	15.5	422	485	19.7	26.5
Acushnet Center CDP, Bristol County -----	1 238	15.9	566	721	237	268	15.2	22.0	12.4	18.8	359	442	19.3	24.8
Adams town, Berkshire County -----	4 356	16.0	564	640	229	249	14.5	18.6	10.9	14.3	332	365	23.1	26.8
Adams CDP, Berkshire County -----	3 023	16.1	544	638	229	253	13.6	18.9	10.5	14.5	318	358	23.1	27.0
Agawam town, Hampden County -----	10 869	11.8	831	913	273	289	21.5	23.3	12.7	15.5	544	576	26.8	29.7
Alford town, Berkshire County -----	277	49.1	765	1 020	172	243	16.0	26.9	7.8	17.9	282	573	5.4	30.9
Amesbury town, Essex County -----	5 996	14.6	1 013	1 132	309	341	23.5	25.9	13.5	18.3	586	614	23.7	26.0
Amesbury CDP, Essex County -----	4 865	14.6	1 015	1 148	314	349	22.7	25.5	13.1	18.6	584	612	23.6	25.9
Amherst CDP, Hampshire County -----	3 120	12.9	1 026	1 288	319	368	19.5	24.5	10.8	17.3	473	527	29.8	40.8
Amherst town, Hampshire County -----	8 816	14.0	1 074	1 226	317	343	20.5	23.6	11.5	15.3	540	577	26.3	43.3
Andover CDP, Essex County -----	3 672	14.4	1 150	1 343	331	373	20.4	23.6	12.0	17.5	502	590	25.0	29.0
Andover town, Essex County -----	10 892	14.4	1 337	1 441	359	385	21.2	22.9	12.5	15.4	629	691	24.8	28.1
Arlington town, Middlesex County -----	19 421	11.9	1 008	1 111	378	393	19.8	21.6	13.1	15.4	738	773	24.2	25.5
Arlington CDP, Middlesex County -----	19 421	11.9	1 008	1 111	378	393	19.8	21.6	13.1	15.4	738	773	24.2	25.5
Ashburnham town, Worcester County -----	2 279	11.6	825	964	236	287	21.5	25.7	11.1	19.3	499	648	15.3	29.7
Ashby town, Middlesex County -----	959	16.6	885	1 035	228	291	21.5	26.6	9.2	18.0	456	720	21.1	63.5
Ashfield town, Franklin County -----	768	45.3	783	932	220	249	25.2	28.1	9.6	14.6	474	569	22.2	29.7
Ashland town, Middlesex County -----	4 821	12.9	1 191	1 318	327	366	23.1	25.5	13.3	19.4	683	761	21.1	23.7
Athol town, Worcester County -----	4 840	15.8	600	670	189	205	21.2	24.2	11.1	14.2	407	459	26.0	29.3
Athol CDP, Worcester County -----	3 759	15.7	578	667	189	207	20.2	24.4	11.1	14.5	397	457	25.9	29.3
Attleboro city, Bristol County -----	15 045	13.8	945	1 008	263	279	22.5	24.2	12.2	14.7	523	554	24.9	26.9
Auburn town, Worcester County -----	5 892	15.5	845	913	244	258	18.7	21.3	11.7	14.3	513	560	20.4	23.9
Avon town, Norfolk County -----	1 666	15.3	769	918	273	301	19.9	24.4	9.6	14.6	568	677	21.9	25.5
Ayer town, Middlesex County -----	2 891	12.1	771	978	234	273	17.0	24.9	10.2	17.3	548	601	25.8	30.0
Ayer CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 329	12.5	619	970	225	280	13.7	23.6	8.3	18.0	504	569	25.6	31.5
Baldwinville CDP, Worcester County -----	668	12.6	418	694	183	239	7.3	16.7	10.6	19.8	235	437	21.9	35.2
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	23 370	15.0	934	989	284	296	25.2	27.1	13.3	15.0	650	695	30.3	33.2
Barnstable Village CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 472	14.6	970	1 229	329	417	19.4	27.1	11.2	16.9	701	910	25.3	54.4
Barre CDP, Worcester County -----	471	14.4	673	990	252	330	16.5	28.8	5.5	14.5	278	533	17.4	24.8
Barre town, Worcester County -----	1 747	15.5	699	882	255	294	19.4	23.9	9.6	15.6	434	505	19.0	24.1
Becket town, Berkshire County -----	1 499	47.6	649	730	185	223	22.0	28.1	11.5	15.9	500	583	21.0	46.7
Bedford town, Middlesex County -----	4 602	13.3	1 089	1 259	338	370	16.3	19.6	10.5	14.7	764	869	24.4	28.2
Belchertown CDP, Hampshire County -----	889	11.6	651	900	205	269	15.4	25.4	9.6	24.0	227	384	24.1	30.0
Belchertown town, Hampshire County -----	3 988	12.3	822	916	232	270	20.6	23.3	12.5	20.0	422	524	24.8	29.1
Bellingham town, Norfolk County -----	5 173	11.4	922	1 034	249	282	22.6	25.2	10.8	15.7	499	632	22.0	25.0
Bellingham CDP, Norfolk County -----	1 550	11.9	849	999	258	365	22.1	26.5	8.5	28.4	466	750	23.5	28.9
Belmont town, Middlesex County -----	9 968	15.5	1 358	1 505	533	576	19.2	21.8	12.3	14.7	845	882	23.6	25.2
Belmont CDP, Middlesex County -----	9 968	15.5	1 358	1 505	533	576	19.2	21.8	12.3	14.7	845	882	23.6	25.2
Berkley town, Bristol County -----	1 411	15.3	863	1 012	224	271	23.1	26.9	10.7	19.9	193	534	10.9	25.3
Berlin town, Worcester County -----	829	48.7	958	1 111	277	297	19.2	22.0	11.0	14.7	532	642	22.5	26.7
Bernardston town, Franklin County -----	819	48.6	641	734	256	282	19.6	22.3	12.2	16.4	390	504	22.8	31.1
Beverly city, Essex County -----	15 652	11.8	990	1 105	319	337	20.9	23.2	11.8	14.3	618	660	26.7	28.6
Billerica town, Middlesex County -----	12 005	13.0	928	990	294	314	20.3	21.9	12.0	14.7	708	767	24.3	26.7
Blackstone town, Worcester County -----	2 979	12.3	925	1 080	252	277	24.1	27.7	9.8	15.6	444	532	22.1	25.0
Blandford town, Hampden County -----	544	48.0	681	756	231	263	21.3	25.2	9.4	14.3	493	628	21.2	26.6
Bliss Corner CDP, Bristol County -----	2 164	11.8	605	763	227	253	18.9	25.2	13.9	20.4	288	351	24.5	31.6
Bolton town, Worcester County -----	1 097	15.5	1 267	1 534	277	327	21.0	24.4	8.4	15.2	670	934	17.1	28.2
Bondsville CDP -----	807	16.0	518	848	263	300	12.0	21.7	13.6	25.9	482	542	15.5	22.9
Hampden County -----	713	16.5	579	929	264	302	12.0	22.4	12.2	23.5	487	545	16.1	23.3
Hampshire County -----	94	11.7	312	588	217	368	1.2	24.4	6.8	85.7	—	500	—	20.0
Boston city, Suffolk County -----	250 863	11.3	963	1 021	301	313	22.0	23.1	13.5	14.7	621	630	28.2	28.7
Bourne CDP, Barnstable County -----	921	15.9	729	1 015	267	357	17.0	36.4	11.5	22.3	613	717	22.8	29.6
Bourne town, Barnstable County -----	8 999	15.7	854	954	261	280	22.6	25.3	13.2	16.3	590	630	26.2	29.3
Boxborough town, Middlesex County -----	1 485	15.6	1 186	1 509	364	656	20.6	23.7						

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Medion selected monthly owner costs as a percent- oge of household income in 1989				Medion gross rent (dol- lars)		Medion gross rent as o percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With o mortgage		Not mortgaged		With o mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Buzzards Bay CDP, Barnstable County	1 544	16.5	718	899	237	277	18.0	23.6	13.8	21.2	537	647	25.8	39.9
Cambridge city, Middlesex County	41 979	13.2	1 326	1 493	376	452	19.8	22.6	12.2	15.5	529	546	23.8	24.7
Canion town, Norfolk County	6 789	13.4	1 007	1 149	328	350	18.7	21.2	11.2	14.3	646	716	22.9	25.1
Carlisle town, Middlesex County	1 495	15.8	1 567	1 953	496	630	22.1	26.4	9.9	17.6	464	982	15.6	29.2
Corver town, Plymouth County	3 799	13.6	964	1 065	307	354	24.4	27.7	12.0	18.8	455	659	23.3	34.4
Centerville CDP, Barnstable County	5 258	15.8	849	1 016	269	287	23.5	26.7	12.7	15.9	733	829	32.8	44.8
Charlertown town, Franklin County	601	46.6	689	830	237	271	22.1	29.6	12.7	18.8	417	493	20.8	26.4
Chatham town, Worcester County	3 438	12.0	845	942	220	258	21.7	24.4	13.7	25.0	472	554	22.3	27.9
Chatham CDP, Barnstable County	1 766	14.8	664	889	249	297	17.9	32.3	11.3	17.6	430	588	20.9	27.0
Chatham town, Barnstable County	6 301	15.2	635	775	275	296	20.3	24.8	11.4	14.3	580	648	23.9	37.8
Chelmsford CDP, Middlesex County	11 817	11.9	1 014	1 098	319	339	19.3	21.1	11.5	14.2	683	740	22.4	24.9
Chelmsford town, Middlesex County	11 815	11.9	1 014	1 098	319	339	19.2	21.1	11.5	14.2	683	740	22.4	24.9
Chelsea city, Suffolk County	11 574	11.0	896	1 047	266	297	21.7	28.2	10.7	18.2	578	610	28.3	30.3
Cheshire town, Berkshire County	1 358	16.0	626	777	215	252	17.5	23.9	9.4	15.8	383	482	15.2	27.2
Chester town, Hampden County	551	43.9	712	777	254	278	20.5	24.0	10.9	16.0	336	500	15.1	28.1
Chesterfield town, Hampshire County	444	47.7	720	807	243	285	17.3	21.6	9.5	17.2	372	462	16.3	24.8
Chicopee city, Hampden County	23 690	13.2	686	735	231	238	19.3	21.1	13.0	14.8	442	462	23.5	24.7
Chilmark town, Dukes County	1 178	48.7	832	1 121	241	290	25.7	49.4	9.5	14.0	459	583	17.8	34.4
Clarksburg town, Berkshire County	680	48.5	532	589	224	238	14.8	18.3	11.8	15.1	367	426	22.2	31.4
Clinton town, Worcester County	5 635	13.3	813	998	249	272	20.9	25.7	10.8	14.5	516	555	22.2	24.2
Clinton CDP, Worcester County	3 486	14.4	676	891	242	270	17.2	24.8	10.4	15.1	504	542	22.0	24.3
Cochituate CDP, Middlesex County	2 249	14.8	1 135	1 330	383	496	19.4	23.0	10.4	15.1	398	848	22.2	27.6
Cohasset town, Norfolk County	2 724	11.8	1 290	1 581	416	552	20.3	25.4	10.0	15.6	686	866	25.1	28.6
Colrain town, Franklin County	730	47.7	654	753	222	248	21.5	24.7	11.5	16.0	492	577	23.3	31.3
Concord town, Middlesex County	5 917	13.3	1 330	1 461	425	509	17.9	21.1	11.1	14.3	813	942	23.4	28.1
Conway town, Franklin County	615	48.8	783	887	274	327	22.1	26.4	11.1	17.6	412	563	23.2	30.4
Cordaville CDP, Worcester County	534	12.4	988	1 306	269	414	16.3	23.3	4.5	15.5	468	906	25.4	67.8
Cotuit CDP, Barnstable County	1 672	15.1	878	1 163	293	343	19.9	28.6	10.7	16.7	621	838	23.6	34.3
Cummington town, Hampshire County	441	46.3	749	901	263	311	15.9	24.5	13.2	28.2	399	508	25.4	28.5
Dalton town, Berkshire County	2 733	12.8	741	935	256	285	19.9	23.6	11.0	15.8	417	524	18.7	25.5
Donvers town, Essex County	9 119	12.5	1 021	1 135	315	338	21.2	23.6	13.4	16.6	638	691	25.0	27.8
Donvers CDP, Essex County	9 119	12.5	1 021	1 135	315	338	21.2	23.6	13.4	16.6	638	691	25.0	27.8
Dormouth town, Bristol County	9 989	11.8	794	888	250	267	21.2	23.3	12.6	15.1	352	413	25.8	30.2
Dedham town, Norfolk County	8 750	13.9	892	997	313	332	20.1	22.1	12.5	14.9	639	724	23.8	27.8
Dedham CDP, Norfolk County	8 750	13.9	892	997	313	332	20.1	22.1	12.5	14.9	639	724	23.8	27.8
Deerfield town, Franklin County	2 083	15.7	793	899	244	278	18.6	23.8	11.0	16.0	497	554	22.5	26.9
Dennis CDP, Barnstable County	2 272	14.9	737	942	231	271	19.6	24.1	10.8	16.5	555	700	20.2	29.1
Dennis town, Barnstable County	14 502	15.1	699	800	224	239	22.4	25.0	12.1	14.5	605	648	27.0	31.1
Dennis Port CDP, Barnstable County	5 089	15.4	504	736	202	239	22.0	27.9	10.2	15.7	576	650	25.0	42.6
Dighton town, Bristol County	1 994	15.1	806	954	234	265	20.6	25.6	10.4	15.3	400	544	22.5	31.8
Douglas town, Worcester County	2 191	16.2	867	1 004	229	278	21.2	24.4	11.4	18.2	492	593	22.5	28.5
Dover CDP, Norfolk County	746	15.4	1 155	1 856	469	628	16.7	24.2	7.8	15.2	739	1 578	8.6	28.0
Dover town, Norfolk County	1 696	15.6	1 730	2 246	516	614	19.3	24.1	9.6	14.6	796	1 474	9.6	27.2
Dracut town, Middlesex County	9 279	12.4	977	1 056	280	301	21.8	24.2	12.4	15.5	597	635	21.5	24.0
Dudley town, Worcester County	3 583	12.8	766	888	221	240	18.1	22.9	10.5	14.6	425	475	19.6	23.2
Dunstable town, Middlesex County	737	46.8	1 116	1 272	306	332	21.1	23.4	9.4	13.7	616	856	22.1	40.6
Duxbury CDP, Plymouth County	690	12.0	1 449	2 402	473	629	20.9	29.0	9.3	17.8	545	1 738	9.9	72.4
Duxbury town, Plymouth County	5 141	12.3	1 327	1 491	447	547	22.9	24.9	12.3	17.1	530	812	26.8	43.1
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County	3 700	15.5	965	1 064	305	325	23.0	25.7	13.1	17.7	547	645	22.1	27.4
East Brookfield town, Worcester County	817	42.7	675	776	207	224	16.1	20.5	10.6	13.9	488	580	16.1	22.8
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County	570	41.2	698	798	204	225	15.4	20.8	10.5	14.3	442	544	18.6	27.2
East Dennis CDP, Barnstable County	1 899	15.3	689	959	225	259	23.7	30.0	10.6	16.4	607	657	30.0	38.3
East Douglas CDP, Worcester County	823	15.7	854	1 091	220	285	16.2	24.6	11.1	31.5	415	564	22.8	31.3
East Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	4 060	14.7	761	881	246	287	20.9	25.7	13.4	18.1	649	748	29.6	45.8
Eastham town, Barnstable County	4 863	15.5	731	817	238	268	20.2	26.8	12.6	17.1	612	700	24.4	35.2
Easthampton town, Hampshire County	6 421	13.2	772	867	251	275	18.0	21.3	10.6	13.8	482	521	22.4	24.4
East Horwich CDP, Barnstable County	2 386	14.5	621	766	249	278	20.3	26.2	11.6	16.0	724	865	20.9	29.0
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County	4 796	13.7	833	940	272	289	20.8	23.6	11.2	14.1	260	397	22.1	25.6
Easton town, Bristol County	6 708	12.5	1 080	1 206	313	339	21.4	23.8	10.6	14.3	665	771	23.6	26.9
East Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County	806	11.3	767	988	241	341	14.8	22.1	4.8	32.5	490	736	23.9	54.4
East Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County	1 732	14.7	1 017	1 259	323	384	20.0	24.2	9.1	14.8	669	851	21.2	28.5
Edgartown town, Dukes County	3 053	12.4	949	1 178	278	337	22.4	28.4	11.0	17.8	699	848	26.7	34.2
Egremont town, Berkshire County	801	48.6	646	776	229	260	19.5	23.5	12.3	16.7	456	542	23.7	29.5
Erving town, Franklin County	579	46.8	723	835	193	220	18.4	22.7	10.3	14.1	437	472	25.6	31.3
Essex CDP, Essex County	638	14.1	722	1 154	264	344	10.3	21.7	7.8	16.6	409	658	22.0	27.8
Essex town, Essex County	1 485	13.6	910	1 230	259	319	17.9	30.3	10.2	17.7	582	670	22.8	30.4
Everett city, Middlesex County	15 416	11.4	812	977	270	293	22.3	26.3	11.9	15.6	601	621	24.3	26.5
Fairhaven town, Bristol County	7 093	13.4	747	846	262	276	22.6	25.2	13.5	16.6	448	490	23.3	25.9
Fall River city, Bristol County	40 375	13.7	721	806	225	236	20.8	22.7	13.0	15.3	345	357	24.0	25.0
Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	2 972	15.4	640	880	264	289	18.7	23.9	12.9	17.7	424	516	26.1	29.6
Falmouth town, Barnstable County	18 16													

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner casts (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dol- lars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Gloucester city, Essex County	13 125	13.5	938	1 018	295	317	24.3	27.0	14.3	17.5	555	587	25.1	27.6
Goshen town, Hampshire County	487	48.0	621	783	215	284	14.7	19.9	12.1	22.8	631	679	20.4	24.6
Gosnold town, Dukes County	165	24.8	—	1 250	155	295	—	25.0	3.6	16.4	—	650	—	20.0
Grafton town, Worcester County	5 035	14.0	962	1 077	268	286	21.2	23.8	11.8	15.7	545	585	21.2	23.6
Granby COP, Hampshire County	525	16.8	821	990	230	279	16.2	24.5	8.1	17.4	123	406	21.4	24.3
Granby town, Hampshire County	2 004	16.7	788	881	245	273	18.1	21.9	10.6	15.7	455	563	22.8	26.9
Granville town, Hampden County	515	43.5	791	936	246	303	21.7	24.7	11.4	16.9	487	672	18.4	32.5
Great Barrington COP, Berkshire County	1 373	11.8	607	1 020	261	291	20.3	28.1	11.1	20.8	461	530	26.0	35.9
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	3 168	11.6	693	984	271	303	19.3	26.9	11.0	16.3	441	513	24.8	32.4
Greenfield town, Franklin County	8 067	14.4	745	835	247	268	21.2	24.0	11.8	14.7	436	473	26.5	29.1
Greenfield COP, Franklin County	6 233	14.0	699	827	238	264	20.8	24.3	12.1	15.8	424	461	26.3	29.1
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP, Plymouth County	1 038	14.8	988	1 197	256	299	21.5	25.8	12.5	27.2	580	864	19.0	38.2
Groton CDP, Middlesex County	394	9.4	739	1 702	—	801	11.3	26.8	—	20.0	607	955	6.2	26.2
Groton town, Middlesex County	2 774	10.5	1 193	1 422	316	346	22.5	26.4	10.7	18.5	659	813	21.8	28.8
Groveland town, Essex County	1 813	14.1	980	1 146	272	314	21.5	24.5	8.2	13.4	447	687	23.5	31.2
Hadley town, Hampshire County	1 715	16.2	862	1 016	244	279	18.0	22.8	10.2	14.8	571	687	26.9	33.4
Halifax town, Plymouth County	2 453	12.2	862	981	235	313	21.7	24.3	13.1	26.0	575	844	23.0	43.3
Hamilton town, Essex County	2 635	12.4	1 021	1 285	359	396	21.1	24.7	11.7	17.8	545	689	21.8	30.8
Hampton town, Hampden County	1 653	15.9	672	844	251	287	19.0	22.8	10.1	15.4	179	587	21.6	32.5
Hancock town, Berkshire County	382	47.6	476	713	190	226	12.3	18.6	8.8	14.3	463	628	28.9	34.3
Hanover town, Plymouth County	3 837	14.1	1 015	1 147	338	386	21.5	24.2	12.3	17.5	296	659	26.0	31.0
Hanson COP, Plymouth County	687	16.0	885	1 115	266	346	18.2	24.4	9.5	20.2	493	701	20.6	70.8
Hanson town, Plymouth County	2 985	15.1	889	995	285	317	20.5	23.6	12.8	18.6	537	729	22.9	27.9
Hardwick town, Worcester County	976	45.8	726	831	214	242	21.7	26.0	10.6	14.5	392	443	24.3	27.8
Harvard town, Worcester County	3 141	15.1	1 570	1 840	274	348	18.3	22.5	8.4	15.0	566	663	20.3	24.2
Harwich town, Barnstable County	8 325	14.8	683	785	264	283	23.1	26.8	14.0	17.0	607	687	28.2	39.8
Horwich Center COP, Barnstable County	983	14.9	503	867	244	294	17.2	28.3	11.1	17.4	429	636	23.2	61.3
Horwich Port COP, Barnstable County	2 123	15.0	780	1 264	304	366	26.6	58.4	19.7	28.9	464	632	27.9	46.7
Hatfield COP, Hampshire County	560	17.0	624	1 052	274	343	14.1	25.0	10.4	19.5	365	527	23.3	29.3
Hatfield town, Hampshire County	1 304	16.9	699	849	272	311	16.5	21.9	10.7	16.4	424	576	22.0	27.6
Haverhill city, Essex County	21 321	13.8	1 042	1 099	276	290	23.6	25.3	12.8	15.1	574	597	26.5	28.3
Hawley town, Franklin County	185	46.5	564	818	209	313	14.3	53.4	8.2	22.2	612	1 418	45.8	89.2
Heath town, Franklin County	504	48.4	545	677	174	254	22.1	25.8	6.4	13.6	272	375	31.3	62.0
Hingham COP, Plymouth County	2 098	13.8	1 032	1 331	417	544	17.8	22.8	11.8	17.7	459	656	23.2	27.7
Hingham town, Plymouth County	7 161	14.5	1 162	1 280	394	464	20.2	22.3	13.1	16.3	734	831	24.1	28.5
Hinsdale town, Berkshire County	977	47.9	768	916	231	248	19.2	24.0	11.7	15.9	454	494	21.5	25.7
Holbrook COP, Norfolk County	4 040	11.8	756	864	305	333	21.0	24.1	12.6	17.7	534	612	27.5	31.9
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	4 040	11.8	756	864	305	333	21.0	24.1	12.6	17.7	534	612	27.5	31.9
Holden town, Worcester County	5 428	15.6	929	1 021	295	317	18.5	21.1	11.9	14.9	552	637	24.0	28.6
Holland COP, Hampden County	924	43.5	754	842	223	244	22.4	25.3	13.8	19.6	586	680	25.1	39.7
Holland town, Hampden County	1 242	43.3	756	822	222	240	21.8	24.1	13.2	17.7	567	648	26.7	34.6
Holliston town, Middlesex County	4 413	13.5	1 125	1 259	335	375	20.9	23.4	10.9	15.7	666	705	24.7	31.9
Holyoke city, Hampden County	16 917	13.3	685	777	236	250	17.6	20.6	11.1	13.4	426	446	27.7	29.2
Hopedale town, Worcester County	2 060	16.2	1 086	1 228	282	326	25.1	28.2	12.9	19.2	567	694	22.1	24.8
Hopedale COP, Worcester County	1 492	16.4	1 093	1 262	259	319	25.1	28.5	13.3	22.6	561	689	22.4	25.8
Hopkinton COP, Middlesex County	941	11.6	911	1 244	251	361	23.3	31.8	7.2	17.5	278	629	21.7	24.1
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	3 305	11.9	1 266	1 425	309	377	24.2	27.0	9.2	15.3	442	721	21.9	24.5
Housatonic COP, Berkshire County	478	11.7	568	1 012	238	359	7.3	18.9	7.1	21.4	382	484	20.3	25.9
Hubbardston town, Worcester County	1 025	46.3	878	1 009	224	244	24.0	26.1	11.3	15.5	502	554	21.0	27.4
Hudson town, Middlesex County	6 685	14.5	1 011	1 112	324	349	20.8	23.4	11.6	15.8	606	656	25.2	27.8
Hudson COP, Middlesex County	5 570	14.4	963	1 085	322	354	18.8	22.3	11.4	16.1	587	638	25.0	27.7
Hull town, Plymouth County	5 256	12.6	858	1 049	347	376	22.3	25.9	10.6	15.2	746	848	26.8	32.7
Hull COP, Plymouth County	5 256	12.6	858	1 049	347	376	22.3	25.9	10.6	15.2	746	848	26.8	32.7
Huntington town, Hampshire County	853	46.1	690	780	295	328	21.0	24.2	12.6	17.6	443	542	24.1	29.2
Hyannis COP, Barnstable County	8 340	15.4	768	878	264	284	24.0	27.1	12.7	16.2	583	631	29.6	33.6
Ipswich COP, Essex County	1 883	13.8	921	1 237	267	302	22.1	28.6	12.4	24.7	508	594	22.7	26.8
Ipswich town, Essex County	5 162	14.6	1 038	1 149	288	318	22.7	25.5	12.2	16.3	579	639	22.9	25.5
Kingston COP, Plymouth County	2 048	12.2	857	1 048	286	344	22.8	28.5	13.7	22.8	611	715	23.8	28.2
Kingston town, Plymouth County	3 496	12.0	986	1 096	295	342	23.3	27.1	13.7	22.0	610	691	25.0	28.8
Lokeville town, Plymouth County	3 138	11.8	862	980	232	287	22.0	24.6	11.1	16.9	645	760	23.5	49.7
Longestown town, Worcester County	2 095	16.0	814	1 016	267	290	19.0	22.9	10.3	15.5	467	555	20.7	24.0
Lonesborough town, Berkshire County	1 292	15.4	645	783	257	281	17.8	23.9	11.8	18.8	433	564	22.8	34.6
Lawrence city, Essex County	26 915	12.6	897	983	269	287	22.2	25.4	13.6	16.7	551	566	30.7	32.6
Lee COP, Berkshire County	879	11.9	676	961	251	344	18.0	30.1	7.7	18.6	392	459	18.3	25.8
Lee town, Berkshire County	2 675	11.9	669	857	250	289	18.6	24.2	10.7	16.1	437	507	20.3	26.0
Leicester town, Worcester County	3 629	12.8	748	868	227	250	19.8	23.4	10.3	14.6	488	574	22.3	25.9
Lenox COP, Berkshire County	792	12.8	784	1 255	264	336	15.1	33.0	7.3	14.9	357	575	27.7	34.9
Lenox town, Berkshire County	2 410	13.0	794	1 104	283	334	20.0	25.0	10.8	16.4	419	569	24.3	32.3
Leominster city, Worcester County	15 533	12.3	949	1 009	254	270	21.7	23.5	12.5	15.2	512	536	24.0	25.7
Leverett town, Franklin County	699	46.5	846	1 005	261	289	19.8	22.2	10.6	15.8	579	731	24.2	31.8
Lexington town, Middlesex County	10 841	15.0	1 347	1 472	412	467	20.6	22.3	12.3	14.3	911	995	24.3	28.0
Lexington COP, Middlesex County	10 841	15.0	1 347	1 472	412	467	20.6</							

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Medion selected monthly owner costs as o percent- oge of household income in 1989				Medion gross rent (dol- lors)		Medion gross rent as o percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With o mortgage		Not mortgaged		With o mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Morblehead COP, Essex County -----	8 736	12.8	1 304	1 466	367	399	20.3	22.9	12.4	15.4	733	804	23.8	26.3
Morion town, Plymouth County -----	2 045	11.6	853	1 139	272	345	16.9	23.5	10.1	15.8	579	793	24.7	29.3
Morion Center COP, Plymouth County -----	598	11.7	1 001	2 499	276	392	11.3	30.0	8.0	16.8	491	981	22.0	47.2
Morlborough city, Middlesex County -----	13 027	11.7	1 069	1 174	277	295	21.0	23.4	11.1	14.5	687	719	25.1	27.1
Morshfield COP, Plymouth County -----	1 541	14.5	839	1 042	273	330	17.8	24.3	8.1	16.8	469	640	26.5	32.4
Morshfield town, Plymouth County -----	8 877	13.9	1 018	1 091	302	338	21.9	23.6	12.8	16.7	691	728	27.1	31.3
Morshfield Hills COP, Plymouth County -----	743	14.5	1 160	1 493	356	492	19.1	24.8	8.3	16.4	434	700	5.7	25.0
Morstons Mills COP, Barnstable County -----	3 538	13.6	997	1 109	259	295	27.3	30.9	10.9	15.5	820	986	25.8	38.4
Moshpee town, Barnstable County -----	7 002	14.1	950	1 050	267	311	28.0	31.3	13.8	19.1	693	794	30.3	40.7
Mottopoisett town, Plymouth County -----	2 949	12.3	897	1 084	291	332	21.7	26.0	12.9	19.0	586	687	23.6	29.2
Mottopoisett Center COP, Plymouth County -----	1 506	12.4	754	992	289	346	18.4	25.7	10.4	18.2	553	673	22.7	27.7
Moynord town, Middlesex County -----	4 211	12.0	1 040	1 184	297	331	20.8	24.0	12.9	18.5	590	684	22.9	26.0
Moynord COP, Middlesex County -----	4 211	12.0	1 040	1 184	297	331	20.8	24.0	12.9	18.5	590	684	22.9	26.0
Medfield COP, Norfolk County -----	2 213	15.2	1 205	1 426	358	448	20.2	23.0	9.2	14.6	602	706	23.4	29.4
Medfield town, Norfolk County -----	3 501	15.4	1 345	1 523	375	455	20.4	22.7	9.5	13.9	611	718	23.4	29.2
Medford city, Middlesex County -----	22 650	12.7	983	1 101	339	355	21.9	24.2	13.0	15.2	648	682	24.6	26.4
Medway town, Norfolk County -----	3 390	15.7	1 114	1 238	321	352	22.4	24.9	10.9	15.6	435	605	22.8	25.6
Melrose city, Middlesex County -----	11 297	11.2	1 029	1 146	354	376	20.5	22.6	11.8	14.6	603	653	24.5	27.1
Mendon town, Worcester County -----	1 454	15.8	1 050	1 312	228	273	20.2	24.0	10.4	17.7	396	659	20.3	28.1
Merrimoc town, Essex County -----	2 014	15.0	904	1 076	259	314	20.9	24.9	11.1	18.1	511	616	23.0	28.7
Methuen town, Essex County -----	15 441	13.5	964	1 029	294	307	22.7	24.4	13.2	15.3	553	580	24.8	27.4
Middleborough town, Plymouth County -----	6 395	12.4	871	966	259	291	22.2	24.7	11.4	15.9	591	645	24.2	27.2
Middleborough Center COP, Plymouth County -----	2 686	11.5	832	1 003	247	305	18.9	24.6	9.7	16.1	581	649	24.4	28.3
Middlefield town, Hampshire County -----	184	41.8	479	736	204	267	16.5	23.5	6.9	14.5	—	—	—	—
Middleton town, Essex County -----	1 907	13.8	1 092	1 317	289	334	22.8	26.9	9.6	15.7	462	674	22.1	28.0
Milford town, Worcester County -----	9 819	12.8	1 010	1 109	289	312	22.0	24.0	13.3	16.9	533	575	24.1	26.5
Milford COP, Worcester County -----	9 168	12.8	1 003	1 099	289	312	22.0	24.2	12.7	16.2	530	575	24.2	26.7
Millbury town, Worcester County -----	4 758	13.9	762	876	244	267	19.4	22.7	10.8	14.4	483	529	22.3	25.1
Millers Falls COP, Franklin County -----	446	29.1	590	721	212	251	13.2	21.4	10.5	16.0	463	562	20.5	36.4
Millis town, Norfolk County -----	2 832	11.9	1 121	1 240	315	359	21.7	24.6	10.5	18.5	734	835	22.1	25.9
Millis-Clicquot COP, Norfolk County -----	1 669	12.0	1 045	1 174	307	361	20.3	25.8	8.7	17.0	716	813	21.9	26.1
Millville town, Worcester County -----	832	46.0	882	965	236	268	22.3	24.9	12.2	16.5	537	623	23.8	30.8
Milton town, Norfolk County -----	9 003	12.7	1 215	1 335	396	455	21.5	23.8	12.1	14.5	710	814	24.7	28.9
Milton COP, Norfolk County -----	9 003	12.7	1 215	1 335	396	455	21.5	23.8	12.1	14.5	710	814	24.7	28.9
Monroe town, Franklin County -----	78	48.7	551	675	260	385	8.4	20.0	2.5	17.5	197	453	3.7	20.3
Monson town, Hampden County -----	2 755	12.0	731	853	214	245	20.7	23.9	10.7	16.2	412	494	20.1	27.7
Monson Center COP, Hampden County -----	904	12.1	707	905	189	241	20.7	28.4	10.3	22.0	394	499	20.1	29.2
Montague town, Franklin County -----	3 727	12.4	616	715	235	266	17.8	22.3	12.0	16.9	413	466	24.0	28.6
Monterey town, Berkshire County -----	753	47.4	527	811	198	233	16.7	25.7	9.2	15.0	481	651	25.6	50.5
Montgomery town, Hampden County -----	278	48.9	868	991	258	289	21.6	25.2	9.5	16.3	423	1 219	15.6	49.3
Monument Beach COP, Barnstable County -----	958	15.6	733	1 005	228	268	19.9	27.2	7.8	15.5	593	908	21.7	33.3
Mount Washington town, Berkshire County -----	139	45.3	556	1 080	175	342	20.4	31.1	4.6	15.4	220	530	2.6	17.4
Nohant town, Essex County -----	1 687	15.7	993	1 371	345	400	18.1	25.5	12.6	18.8	732	835	21.8	27.2
Nohant COP, Essex County -----	1 687	15.7	993	1 371	345	400	18.1	25.5	12.6	18.8	732	835	21.8	27.2
Nontucket COP, Nontucket County -----	3 192	14.4	1 161	1 470	310	376	19.4	38.0	14.3	23.3	859	1 099	28.0	39.5
Nontucket town, Nontucket County -----	7 021	14.3	1 200	1 400	323	375	23.8	32.4	14.7	20.8	848	1 007	28.8	37.2
Norfolk town, Middlesex County -----	12 645	14.2	1 074	1 175	339	357	20.9	22.9	12.1	14.6	782	818	23.1	24.6
Needham town, Norfolk County -----	10 405	12.9	1 237	1 373	395	451	19.1	21.4	12.2	14.5	848	938	23.5	26.2
Needham COP, Norfolk County -----	10 405	12.9	1 237	1 373	395	451	19.1	21.4	12.2	14.5	848	938	23.5	26.2
New Ashford town, Berkshire County -----	83	45.8	448	765	229	291	9.8	26.5	4.8	15.2	491	663	26.2	40.7
New Bedford city, Bristol County -----	41 760	15.1	682	729	240	248	21.5	23.0	13.7	15.3	398	409	26.6	27.7
New Brintree town, Worcester County -----	310	43.5	645	870	205	262	14.3	22.1	7.3	14.9	516	590	18.9	28.5
Newbury town, Essex County -----	2 365	11.3	935	1 167	267	324	23.3	27.4	9.1	15.2	430	751	28.1	34.9
Newburyport city, Essex County -----	7 400	11.1	1 083	1 210	316	346	22.2	25.2	12.5	16.9	595	635	27.6	30.0
New Marlborough town, Berkshire County -----	819	46.5	625	786	190	220	22.1	31.3	10.0	14.3	524	579	17.5	26.1
New Salem town, Franklin County -----	342	43.9	586	825	180	237	17.1	23.7	10.8	18.6	382	805	21.5	59.5
Newtown city, Middlesex County -----	30 497	14.6	1 451	1 543	488	520	20.3	21.6	12.4	13.8	866	902	24.5	26.0
Norfolk town, Norfolk County -----	2 500	11.9	1 324	1 497	282	336	23.1	25.8	10.2	16.6	458	715	14.9	23.6
North Adams city, Berkshire County -----	7 230	13.5	566	648	216	234	16.8	21.1	11.8	15.4	349	378	26.1	28.4
North Amherst COP, Hampshire County -----	1 871	12.9	1 108	1 451	311	346	13.1	23.0	9.0	17.9	515	580	39.6	52.1
Northampton city, Hampshire County -----	11 747	14.0	760	862	272	290	19.8	22.1	12.2	14.9	515	545	24.2	25.9
North Andover town, Essex County -----	8 271	12.9	1 387	1 531	304	336	21.8	23.9	12.3	16.1	697	768	24.2	26.7
North Attleborough town, Bristol County -----	9 868	11.8	952	1 022	278	308	21.4	23.5	11.4	15.0	559	586	22.5	24.7
North Attleborough Center COP, Bristol County -----	6 873	11.8	904	1 006	254	298	19.9	23.2	11.6	16.4	558	587	22.1	24.5
Northborough COP, Worcester County -----	2 121	14.0	957	1 149	282	346	19.2	23.1	10.0	18.1	600	739	21.2	25.3
Northborough town, Worcester County -----	4 180	13.0	1 111	1 238	308	341	20.4	22.9	10.7	16.0	652	754	19.3	24.5
Northbridge town, Worcester County -----	5 013	15.2	786	898	254	278	19.3	22.3	11.3	15.5	509	558	24.9	28.3
North Brookfield town, Worcester County -----	1 845	16.2	740	890	223	249	20.9	24.2	9.8	15.5	385	511	22.5	26.9
North Brookfield COP, Worcester County -----	1 088	16.0	708	946	222	248	21.0	25.9	8.5	15.3	360	481	22.5	27.2
North Eastham COP, Barnstable County -----	2 411	15.3	633	781	234	277	14.1	26.6	11.8	20.3	631	734	16	

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dol- lars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Onset CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 189	12.2	493	885	208	254	16.1	44.8	15.5	46.6	428	580	26.0	50.7
Orange CDP, Franklin County -----	1 516	12.3	600	763	219	249	19.1	24.5	11.6	20.0	391	479	21.3	27.5
Orange town, Franklin County -----	3 106	12.6	694	782	220	242	22.6	27.4	12.8	19.6	382	459	23.2	27.1
Orleans COP, Barnstable County -----	1 182	15.4	928	1 382	216	284	20.8	43.5	11.2	20.0	489	654	27.9	34.4
Orleans town, Barnstable County -----	4 593	15.4	950	1 172	288	318	21.6	27.4	12.0	15.3	494	593	24.6	30.0
Osterville COP, Barnstable County -----	2 328	14.7	950	1 256	311	346	23.6	34.1	11.8	17.5	665	870	24.9	32.3
Otis town, Berkshire County -----	1 424	48.2	614	747	201	233	15.9	21.1	10.4	15.6	486	703	27.4	46.6
Oxford COP, Worcester County -----	2 180	12.2	596	695	254	282	21.5	24.9	10.5	16.1	405	518	21.9	25.6
Oxford town, Worcester County -----	4 655	12.0	700	828	256	282	22.7	25.3	11.6	16.5	487	548	23.1	26.4
Palmer COP, Hampden County -----	1 881	12.0	610	723	227	265	15.2	22.0	8.5	14.4	384	476	21.4	26.5
Palmer town, Hampden County -----	5 061	14.0	632	703	239	262	18.4	22.2	11.3	14.6	458	488	21.3	24.5
Paxton town, Worcester County -----	1 351	15.5	971	1 265	284	320	21.0	26.2	9.9	15.2	458	692	14.0	28.3
Peabody city, Essex County -----	18 240	13.2	916	990	301	315	21.0	22.9	13.2	15.4	580	617	25.3	27.5
Pelham town, Hampshire County -----	502	48.2	900	1 062	280	315	20.6	23.2	14.1	21.0	728	879	25.2	28.7
Pembroke town, Plymouth County -----	4 881	15.6	985	1 080	285	318	23.1	25.0	11.5	15.8	286	618	24.3	28.5
Pepperell COP, Middlesex County -----	902	11.6	1 063	1 363	225	307	18.2	33.1	7.4	18.8	605	746	22.5	30.9
Pepperell town, Middlesex County -----	3 505	11.3	1 017	1 142	265	303	22.0	24.8	9.1	15.7	606	714	22.8	29.7
Peru town, Berkshire County -----	359	43.2	708	848	186	282	22.0	27.1	6.4	15.8	367	605	16.5	58.3
Petersham town, Worcester County -----	448	46.0	736	898	256	297	17.3	23.2	10.3	16.2	560	635	25.3	52.9
Phillipston town, Worcester County -----	631	48.5	701	779	172	218	23.6	27.2	9.3	14.4	380	540	20.3	24.3
Pinehurst COP, Middlesex County -----	2 047	11.8	847	987	270	305	18.2	23.6	10.5	16.5	648	995	11.7	25.1
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County -----	21 272	13.4	747	794	262	275	20.1	21.6	12.2	14.0	453	469	25.7	27.6
Plainfield town, Hampshire County -----	274	47.1	691	766	263	293	20.4	30.8	8.1	17.1	378	472	13.7	29.9
Plainville town, Norfolk County -----	2 727	10.8	995	1 110	261	306	20.7	25.9	8.4	14.9	583	625	21.5	26.9
Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County -----	3 301	15.4	786	955	304	330	21.1	25.6	17.2	25.5	593	678	24.4	27.8
Plymouth town, Plymouth County -----	19 658	13.6	995	1 053	310	328	24.0	25.3	14.1	16.9	658	696	27.8	30.7
Plympton town, Plymouth County -----	794	42.6	966	1 083	278	310	22.8	25.2	12.2	17.8	547	771	14.4	32.7
Pocasset COP, Barnstable County -----	2 143	15.4	816	972	271	313	23.0	29.1	10.2	15.5	336	680	25.8	29.9
Princeton town, Worcester County -----	1 103	15.5	1 039	1 241	309	386	22.6	27.0	8.2	16.8	426	815	22.9	29.7
Provincetown town, Barnstable County -----	3 802	14.4	778	998	240	356	23.6	33.5	16.6	27.9	471	548	31.9	44.0
Provincetown CDP, Barnstable County -----	3 660	14.3	763	994	240	356	22.8	33.0	16.6	27.9	462	537	32.2	45.3
Quincy city, Norfolk County -----	37 732	11.7	851	929	293	305	20.2	22.0	13.3	15.1	648	666	25.8	27.0
Randolph town, Norfolk County -----	11 257	11.0	887	979	298	325	21.5	23.6	12.3	15.4	711	746	26.3	29.9
Randolph COP, Norfolk County -----	11 257	11.0	887	979	298	325	21.5	23.6	12.3	15.4	711	746	26.3	29.9
Raynham town, Bristol County -----	3 515	12.8	817	939	266	306	20.0	22.5	12.0	18.0	625	720	20.5	24.3
Raynham Center CDP, Bristol County -----	1 194	11.5	735	934	241	324	20.2	23.4	8.8	19.3	635	735	13.9	23.2
Reading town, Middlesex County -----	8 104	13.7	1 150	1 246	354	374	21.6	23.6	12.9	15.9	659	734	23.9	27.1
Reading COP, Middlesex County -----	8 104	13.7	1 150	1 246	354	374	21.6	23.6	12.9	15.9	659	734	23.9	27.1
Rehoboth town, Bristol County -----	2 963	15.1	831	932	259	281	20.9	23.5	10.8	14.9	502	580	18.0	36.2
Revere city, Suffolk County -----	18 726	11.6	883	988	320	339	23.4	26.5	14.5	17.7	608	631	30.0	32.2
Richmond town, Berkshire County -----	785	45.7	811	968	248	285	18.0	21.9	11.3	15.7	610	788	13.7	33.0
Rochester town, Plymouth County -----	1 341	15.5	893	1 097	247	299	21.1	25.9	15.9	23.2	414	811	12.5	73.3
Rockland town, Plymouth County -----	5 745	13.2	789	891	276	296	20.8	23.5	13.1	18.2	622	679	26.2	31.4
Rockport COP, Essex County -----	3 193	11.2	935	1 174	286	331	18.1	27.2	11.0	16.1	566	638	23.8	29.0
Rockport town, Essex County -----	4 202	11.2	962	1 216	290	327	20.7	26.0	11.7	16.2	565	634	23.5	27.9
Rowe town, Franklin County -----	211	47.4	632	775	170	206	12.0	20.7	9.7	18.2	453	497	2.7	24.3
Rowley CDP, Essex County -----	436	15.4	1 053	1 706	194	321	20.8	28.7	5.4	14.6	408	577	21.4	26.9
Rowley town, Essex County -----	1 573	14.6	1 025	1 215	250	342	20.7	24.3	8.3	15.2	645	692	21.5	26.3
Royalston town, Worcester County -----	469	46.3	584	717	167	202	20.3	26.0	10.8	18.8	400	488	13.9	22.9
Russell town, Hampden County -----	594	47.0	713	815	251	271	20.6	22.9	12.6	17.5	497	547	22.6	30.4
Rutland CDP, Worcester County -----	741	11.2	704	964	245	293	15.6	24.6	6.5	21.7	424	798	17.5	49.9
Rutland town, Worcester County -----	1 867	11.2	756	986	244	291	18.7	25.2	11.0	22.2	460	614	22.6	31.5
Sagamore COP, Barnstable County -----	1 290	15.7	854	1 190	239	286	20.6	27.2	11.8	20.7	602	808	23.6	46.3
Salem city, Essex County -----	17 161	12.8	979	1 087	284	300	22.8	25.6	12.7	15.7	594	621	26.4	28.0
Salisbury COP, Essex County -----	2 935	11.0	795	987	216	242	16.0	24.6	9.1	17.1	493	622	23.9	28.6
Salisbury town, Essex County -----	4 040	11.2	849	1 021	223	248	20.3	27.5	9.4	15.5	525	653	23.1	27.4
Sandisfield town, Berkshire County -----	603	45.4	651	868	195	237	18.8	23.9	10.3	17.3	423	605	25.5	32.3
Sandwich COP, Barnstable County -----	1 688	16.0	856	1 057	304	337	22.1	28.2	14.7	26.9	500	772	24.5	34.0
Sandwich town, Barnstable County -----	7 236	15.1	1 033	1 125	298	323	24.0	26.1	13.8	17.3	728	816	26.2	31.0
Saugus town, Essex County -----	9 528	13.4	878	977	273	287	19.3	21.9	12.8	15.3	560	628	24.1	26.5
Saugus COP, Essex County -----	9 528	13.4	878	977	273	287	19.3	21.9	12.8	15.3	560	628	24.1	26.5
Savoy town, Berkshire County -----	314	44.3	614	764	192	236	19.9	26.9	9.4	16.9	335	539	16.9	58.7
Schuette CDP, Plymouth County -----	2 088	11.3	895	1 281	328	374	21.4	27.0	10.6	17.0	341	611	23.1	29.1
Schuette town, Plymouth County -----	6 983	12.6	1 080	1 203	341	376	22.4	24.7	11.3	14.7	569	727	21.8	25.5
Seekonk town, Bristol County -----	4 626	12.2	788	911	273	293	18.4	21.8	12.2	15.9	432	564	20.3	24.4
Sharon town, Norfolk County -----	5 351	14.4	1 269	1 381	342	378	21.4	23.3	12.0	16.3	514	712	22.6	28.9
Sharon CDP, Norfolk County -----	2 052	15.6	1 113	1 298	323	365	21.6	23.9	12.1	18.6	714	862	20.6	33.3
Sheffield town, Berkshire County -----	1 460	15.5	794	981	228	263	24.5	31.8	10.7	18.0	466	568	22.4	38.5
Shelburne town, Franklin County -----	855	48.5	636	738	227	252	18.3	23.4	11.8	16.5	438	477	26.5	29.2
Shelburne Falls COP, Franklin County -----	884	48.8	630	733	231	248	20.2	22.7	11.3	15.0	424	461	25.7	28.4
Sherborn town, Middlesex County -----	1 374	15.4	1 529	1 883	489	61								

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Medion selected monthly owner costs as a percent- oge of household income in 1989				Medion gross rent (dol- lors)		Medion gross rent as o percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With o mortgage		Not mortgoged		With o mortgage		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Southwick town, Hampden County -----	2 934	12.1	779	867	246	288	20.0	23.0	9.7	15.3	516	618	25.6	31.0
South Yarmouth COP, Barnstable County ----	7 783	15.8	645	740	228	239	23.4	26.5	12.9	15.3	634	725	30.9	37.7
Spencer COP, Worcester County -----	2 671	11.6	588	828	203	244	15.7	22.0	12.7	22.6	447	504	24.0	28.0
Spencer town, Worcester County -----	4 770	13.5	678	817	208	231	18.0	21.7	13.3	19.2	475	519	24.2	27.5
Springfield city, Hampden County -----	61 320	13.1	718	752	234	241	20.8	21.8	12.9	14.1	487	502	28.9	30.0
Sterling town, Worcester County -----	2 308	11.4	1 062	1 223	285	325	20.1	23.6	10.8	17.1	543	707	21.7	25.7
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County -----	1 551	46.8	909	1 034	275	299	19.9	23.8	11.3	14.6	431	495	22.2	24.6
Stoneham town, Middlesex County -----	8 915	11.5	1 011	1 148	371	394	22.4	24.9	14.0	17.6	701	744	24.7	28.2
Stoneham COP, Middlesex County -----	8 915	11.5	1 011	1 148	371	394	22.4	24.9	14.0	17.6	701	744	24.7	28.2
Stoughton town, Norfolk County -----	9 754	14.3	931	1 023	305	328	21.2	23.1	11.8	14.6	611	656	23.5	26.0
Stow town, Middlesex County -----	1 853	15.9	1 167	1 348	369	485	17.8	21.7	10.1	16.4	661	871	25.6	31.6
Sturbridge COP, Worcester County -----	822	11.3	742	1 088	237	292	17.4	28.2	7.7	17.1	492	723	25.2	29.4
Sturbridge town, Worcester County -----	3 180	11.5	932	1 083	252	286	21.2	25.0	10.0	15.1	473	590	23.8	27.5
Sudbury town, Middlesex County -----	4 875	16.2	1 463	1 608	381	450	20.2	22.4	11.9	16.2	433	892	25.1	29.4
Sunderland town, Franklin County -----	1 504	16.0	873	1 129	234	324	22.3	31.4	9.1	18.7	574	596	27.8	34.9
Sutton town, Worcester County -----	2 517	12.3	857	1 113	265	295	20.9	25.4	9.9	15.2	477	604	10.7	18.9
Swampscott town, Essex County -----	5 652	11.9	1 214	1 363	382	452	21.5	24.0	12.2	16.2	792	869	22.6	27.2
Swampscott COP, Essex County -----	5 652	11.9	1 214	1 363	382	452	21.5	24.0	12.2	16.2	792	869	22.6	27.2
Swansea town, Bristol County -----	5 471	11.4	744	828	242	264	18.2	21.3	11.6	14.8	448	529	21.6	28.4
Taunton city, Bnistol County -----	20 281	11.8	840	915	236	248	21.3	23.3	12.3	14.8	512	535	25.5	27.3
Teoticket COP, Barnstable County -----	1 472	16.4	654	861	258	281	21.4	28.3	11.8	18.9	606	776	24.7	40.8
Templeton town, Worcester County -----	2 276	12.3	645	782	189	221	19.8	24.0	10.3	15.4	355	502	20.9	26.7
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County -----	8 950	12.8	1 079	1 149	291	316	22.4	24.1	10.5	13.5	575	795	23.9	28.2
Three Rivers COP, Hampden County -----	1 267	15.2	589	707	235	275	20.1	29.2	9.6	15.4	464	510	18.6	30.0
Tisbury town, Oukes County -----	2 387	13.7	767	987	270	346	20.4	25.5	10.9	17.1	523	615	28.5	44.6
Tolland town, Hampden County -----	407	48.6	765	994	167	338	26.3	34.3	13.5	28.1	377	866	6.4	22.3
Topsfield COP, Essex County -----	951	15.7	1 160	1 438	324	458	20.5	24.2	7.0	13.8	317	631	21.6	28.9
Topsfield town, Essex County -----	1 967	15.7	1 272	1 471	368	463	20.1	23.0	8.5	13.5	508	668	22.9	31.7
Townsend CDP, Middlesex County -----	482	10.8	767	1 042	211	296	18.4	28.5	4.3	39.7	520	596	20.9	45.8
Townsend town, Middlesex County -----	2 894	11.3	905	1 078	274	299	22.1	24.8	11.8	19.3	555	651	23.9	32.7
Truro town, Barnstable County -----	2 175	47.1	711	836	243	277	22.7	28.0	11.7	14.8	511	671	26.5	39.7
Turners Falls COP, Franklin County -----	2 167	12.2	608	713	235	272	15.8	23.6	12.1	18.9	350	423	25.2	29.5
Tyngsborough town, Middlesex County -----	3 033	11.8	1 094	1 234	269	318	25.1	28.1	11.0	16.8	623	740	26.3	37.0
Tyringham town, Berkshire County -----	258	48.4	703	1 078	237	297	14.4	25.8	10.4	18.8	661	940	13.8	23.8
Upton town, Worcester County -----	1 895	13.9	1 085	1 342	234	277	21.0	24.0	9.9	16.0	460	585	22.0	26.2
Upton-West Upton COP, Worcester County ----	1 007	13.5	856	1 320	223	268	19.3	23.5	9.1	17.8	392	574	22.4	26.8
Uxbridge town, Worcester County -----	3 963	13.1	880	1 028	244	274	20.9	23.8	11.5	16.1	506	592	22.6	26.2
Vineyard Haven COP, Oukes County -----	1 302	13.0	493	907	253	351	15.6	24.8	10.0	17.3	504	599	31.8	58.8
Wokefield town, Middlesex County -----	9 520	12.0	1 067	1 183	335	355	21.4	23.6	13.2	16.2	651	695	23.7	26.7
Wokefield COP, Middlesex County -----	9 520	12.0	1 067	1 183	335	355	21.4	23.6	13.2	16.2	651	695	23.7	26.7
Woles town, Hampden County -----	732	43.2	698	780	215	248	24.0	28.8	9.2	16.3	599	693	22.9	31.6
Wolpole COP, Norfolk County -----	2 264	11.3	1 044	1 306	299	351	23.9	28.6	11.5	17.6	652	738	22.0	28.9
Wolpole town, Norfolk County -----	7 022	11.7	1 085	1 194	329	350	22.2	24.9	11.9	15.1	666	747	21.9	24.8
Woltham city, Middlesex County -----	21 723	13.3	926	1 025	291	306	19.9	22.1	12.0	14.1	695	720	24.7	25.9
Ware COP, Hampshire County -----	2 649	12.0	637	781	233	285	19.0	23.6	11.2	17.2	409	471	24.0	29.2
Ware town, Hampshire County -----	4 095	12.1	697	794	237	269	20.7	23.7	10.9	15.4	416	474	23.5	28.3
Wareham town, Plymouth County -----	11 383	12.0	828	916	251	278	23.5	26.3	13.2	16.6	570	624	27.4	32.2
Wareham Center CDP, Plymouth County -----	1 999	12.1	688	981	239	302	19.3	27.4	11.0	19.5	511	619	24.0	34.4
Warren COP, Worcester County -----	637	15.5	580	908	212	274	22.1	30.7	8.3	17.7	260	422	16.4	24.0
Warren town, Worcester County -----	1 816	15.3	632	823	205	243	21.8	26.8	9.5	14.9	374	468	20.1	24.2
Worwick town, Franklin County -----	308	47.4	612	695	217	243	18.6	24.2	10.5	18.7	444	558	19.5	36.6
Washingtown town, Berkshire County -----	227	48.9	806	894	214	247	16.4	24.8	7.5	13.9	436	774	24.3	55.9
Watertown town, Middlesex County -----	14 748	11.0	878	1 141	356	385	17.5	21.8	12.7	16.4	796	830	22.8	24.2
Watertown COP, Middlesex County -----	14 748	11.0	878	1 141	356	385	17.5	21.8	12.7	16.4	796	830	22.8	24.2
Woyland town, Middlesex County -----	4 383	13.3	1 297	1 488	455	538	19.6	22.2	10.8	14.3	601	904	21.8	27.3
Webster town, Worcester County -----	7 348	14.3	818	929	217	236	19.3	23.5	12.4	16.2	430	461	22.6	25.0
Webster COP, Worcester County -----	5 323	15.2	686	850	215	239	18.1	23.8	12.4	17.4	421	449	22.5	24.9
Wellesley town, Norfolk County -----	8 764	13.2	1 651	1 822	487	544	20.7	22.9	11.8	14.4	759	929	22.1	26.4
Wellesley COP, Norfolk County -----	8 764	13.2	1 651	1 822	487	544	20.7	22.9	11.8	14.4	759	929	22.1	26.4
Wellfleet town, Barnstable County -----	3 576	14.5	525	831	210	274	24.1	32.9	10.2	16.7	449	547	21.5	32.6
Wendell town, Franklin County -----	400	47.5	570	714	165	216	16.8	22.5	13.3	21.7	462	522	17.6	30.5
Wenham town, Essex County -----	1 207	16.0	1 083	1 352	366	474	22.1	27.3	9.7	15.3	174	520	19.5	24.9
West Barnstable COP, Barnstable County ----	665	11.6	887	1 122	251	322	17.8	27.7	9.5	21.3	670	1 632	21.4	76.0
Westborough town, Worcester County -----	5 767	13.5	1 154	1 324	312	355	21.4	24.1	11.7	16.4	717	751	24.5	27.5
Westborough COP, Worcester County -----	1 749	14.9	1 064	1 379	296	345	22.1	26.6	10.9	18.6	540	638	22.6	26.1
West Boylston town, Worcester County -----	2 276	15.7	864	1 015	293	324	20.6	24.1	10.9	15.3	528	585	21.5	26.4
West Bridgewater town, Plymouth County ----	2 302	16.2	882	995	280	319	21.1	25.4	12.0	16.9	505	657	25.3	36.5
West Brookfield town, Worcester County ----	1 389	15.0	644	802	220	263	16.2	23.2	9.8	16.1	476	547	20.4	29.1
West Brookfield COP, Worcester County -----	597	15.6	515	903	201	278	14.7							

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dal- lars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Whately town, Franklin County-----	530	46.6	769	942	261	286	20.7	24.6	10.4	15.1	516	721	22.6	34.9
White Island Shores CDP, Plymouth County--	826	12.5	696	896	215	297	24.1	30.5	6.5	19.0	788	1 749	3.5	96.0
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County-----	2 162	15.3	767	936	252	295	16.3	22.2	9.5	17.0	519	579	25.0	28.9
Whitman town, Plymouth County-----	4 596	16.0	893	993	314	349	22.2	24.4	13.4	18.0	580	628	24.1	27.4
Wilbraham CDP, Hampden County-----	1 196	11.6	750	1 039	278	330	16.9	23.0	8.7	14.7	360	894	8.2	48.4
Wilbraham town, Hampden County-----	4 631	11.9	892	1 027	290	318	18.2	21.3	10.7	13.9	353	537	22.0	26.9
Williamsburg town, Hampshire County-----	973	11.8	685	902	264	299	17.8	23.6	7.3	16.1	467	713	21.3	33.2
Williamstown CDP, Berkshire County-----	1 589	12.4	902	1 143	308	397	15.8	26.9	9.2	17.7	460	536	20.5	30.4
Williamstown town, Berkshire County-----	2 979	12.5	804	978	281	328	17.9	24.7	10.6	15.8	453	524	20.2	28.0
Wilmington CDP, Middlesex County-----	5 667	15.5	983	1 064	287	305	21.4	23.5	11.6	14.4	580	717	23.0	29.6
Wilmington town, Middlesex County-----	5 666	15.5	983	1 064	287	305	21.4	23.5	11.6	14.4	580	717	23.0	29.6
Winchendon CDP, Worcester County-----	1 695	11.7	637	795	247	312	14.0	22.8	15.0	25.7	364	436	22.1	28.0
Winchendon town, Worcester County-----	3 349	11.8	780	943	239	278	22.6	25.8	14.5	22.6	387	447	22.1	27.6
Winchester town, Middlesex County-----	7 559	15.6	1 462	1 620	500	552	20.2	22.4	11.9	14.4	800	913	21.6	23.8
Winchester CDP, Middlesex County-----	7 559	15.6	1 462	1 620	500	552	20.2	22.4	11.9	14.4	800	913	21.6	23.8
Windsor town, Berkshire County-----	414	45.2	638	817	217	273	17.4	22.6	7.6	16.0	486	614	4.8	21.4
Winthrop town, Suffolk County-----	8 113	13.1	910	1 082	347	375	19.6	23.9	11.9	15.9	658	703	24.0	25.9
Winthrop CDP, Suffolk County-----	8 113	13.1	910	1 082	347	375	19.6	23.9	11.9	15.9	658	703	24.0	25.9
Woburn city, Middlesex County-----	14 105	11.4	924	1 030	278	291	20.9	23.2	11.5	13.8	696	725	23.1	24.9
Worcester city, Worcester County-----	69 336	12.6	837	884	275	284	20.7	21.8	13.0	14.3	521	532	26.5	27.3
Worthington town, Hampshire County-----	482	49.0	751	843	242	282	21.5	24.8	8.9	15.7	524	706	18.1	30.9
Wrentham town, Norfolk County-----	2 975	11.7	1 115	1 279	279	328	24.6	27.7	10.4	16.7	519	728	19.9	27.6
Yarmouth town, Barnstable County-----	15 913	15.5	710	781	237	246	23.3	25.4	13.3	15.2	696	733	31.6	35.4
Yarmouth Port CDP, Barnstable County-----	2 546	15.0	761	917	257	281	21.5	27.4	12.9	17.0	672	842	23.0	31.6

Table 23. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area County	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut per- sons—Stan- dard error	Occupied housing units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median gross rent (dollars)	
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds	
						90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND											
Hossonomisco Reservation, MA (state) -----	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worcester County -----	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA											
Wampanoag-Gay Head TDSA, MA -----	11 639	21.9	11 604	29.1	626	641	1 137	190	358	260	677
Dukes County -----	11 639	21.9	11 604	29.1	626	641	1 137	190	358	260	677

APPENDIX A.

Area Classifications

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by “(State).” Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called “joint areas,” and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by “(State).” The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were “split” in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix “Z” represents a “crews-of-vessels” entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region

Mountain Division:

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA

Block Numbering Area (BNA)

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

```
United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/block numbering area
                (or part)
                  Block group (or part)
                    Block
```

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County "A"

County "B"

County "C"

Place "X"

Place "Y"

Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these “special rule” areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, “extended cities” were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in “other rural.”

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (“central place”) and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (“urban fringe”) that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.

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POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as "Egyptian" or "Polish" can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as "Pennsylvania Dutch" or "Cajun" evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of "Irish" might reflect total involvement in an "Irish" community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the "Assyrian" category includes both responses of "Assyrian" and "Chaldean."

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as "French Canadian," "Scotch-Irish," "Greek Cypriote," and "Black Dutch" were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, "Scotch-Irish English," resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group ("Scotch-Irish") and another one for the remaining group ("English"). If a person reported "English Irish French," only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as "German-Bavarian," the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group ("Bavarian"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry ("Polish" or "Italian").

The Census Bureau accepted "American" as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as "Italian American," generally the "American" portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as "American Indian," "Mexican American," and "African American" were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this

category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as “Arab” and “West Indian” were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The “West Indian” category excluded “Hispanic” groups such as “Puerto Rican” and “Cuban” that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, “American” is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, “American” was tabulated but included under the category “Ancestry not specified.”

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under “Place of Birth.”)

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as “high school graduate(s)” —persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was “Less than 9th grade.”)

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave “medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology” as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded “barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade” from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were “higher” than professional school degrees, which were “higher” than master’s degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or

its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be “high school dropouts.” There is no restriction on when they “dropped out” of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, “Median school years completed” was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. “Percent high school graduate or higher” and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, “Percent high school graduate or higher” can be calculated and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether “completed the fourth year of college,” “completed the senior year of college,” and “college graduate” were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of “college graduates” from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and “Associate” degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose

residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as “Not in Labor Force.” In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) “at work”—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were “with a job but not at work”—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither “at work” nor “with a job but not at work” during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of “actual hours” differs from that of “usual hours” described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons “at work” is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed “with a job, but not at work” is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see “Reference Week”).

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example,

figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "Employed" in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as "children ever born") were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, "12 or more" is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women

who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters").

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in "mental (psychiatric) hospitals"; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in "hospitals for the chronically ill." Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) "Federal" (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) "State." Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards)

operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as “Public” and “Private.”

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”)—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as “other persons in group quarters” when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes “community-based homes” that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” and “Ownership not known.” Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Public,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "noninstitutional group quarters" regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on "tree farms."

Other Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless." If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. All persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during "street" enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless."

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of "visible in street locations" if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, “Group homes” is further classified as: group homes for drug/alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with “Other group homes” only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers’ dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include “hospitals and wards for drug/alcohol abuse” and “military hospitals for the chronically ill.” The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—“Mexican,” “Puerto Rican,” or “Cuban”—as well as those who indicated that they were of “other Spanish/Hispanic” origin. Persons of “Other Spanish/Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the “other Spanish/Hispanic” category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under “Household Type and Relationship.”)

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person’s mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person’s mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word “descent” was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term “Mexican-Amer.” used in 1980 was shortened further to “Mexican-Am.” to reduce misreporting (of “American”) in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as “other Spanish/Hispanic” to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the “Mexican-Amer.” category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category “No, not Spanish/Hispanic” as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category “Central or South American” was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations “Mexican-American” and “Chicano” were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child’s age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an “own child” is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.

8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income

- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of

banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 235 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since

1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 500 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 500 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a

private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical

Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for “private not-for-profit” employers. This category is a subset of the 1980 category “employee of private employer” so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as “private not-for-profit,” rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on “Employment Status.” These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or

outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person’s employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as “in area of residence” and “outside area of residence.” The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, “in area of residence” refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while “outside area of residence” refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA’s), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, “in noncontiguous State or abroad,” includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA’s), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as “inside MSA/PMSA” or “outside MSA/PMSA.” Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA’s, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA’s and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA’s in New England;

Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/PMSA or MSA/PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the

1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was

asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.") Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, "Car, truck, or van," includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, "Public transportation," includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, "Other means," includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, "Other means," may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was "Car, truck, or van." (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, "Drove alone," includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, "Carpooled," includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark "Yes" in

question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark “Yes” if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on “Ability to Speak English.”)

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of

the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home with Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish Other Indo-European	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandinavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
All other languages	Vietnamese	
	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa
	Other languages (part)	

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English "Very well" is classified as "linguistically isolated." All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English "Very well." Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior

censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories "Very well" and "Well" were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category "Very well" and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English "Very well" are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than "Very well."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were "now married," "widowed," "divorced," "separated," or "never married." Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as "spouse present" or "spouse absent."

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as “separated.”

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of “now married, spouse present” males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were

identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as “Born abroad, country not specified.”

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as “Native.” Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth: the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 ($\$12,674 \times 1.25$) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds

shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.

2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	\$6,310									
Under 65 years.	6 451	\$6,451								
65 years and over.	5,947	5,947								
Two persons.	8,076									
Householder under 65 years. ...	8,343	8,303	\$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over.	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons.	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990						
Four persons.	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619					
Five persons.	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572				
Six persons.	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons.	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons.	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	\$20,230	
Nine or more persons.	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	\$23,973

self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal

Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Filipino" or reported entries such as Philipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Japanese" and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Asian Indian" and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Korean" and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Vietnamese" and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Asian.”

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Pacific Islander” by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Hawaiian” as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Samoan” or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Guamanian” or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Pacific Islander.”

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the “White,” “Black,” “American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,” and the “Asian or Pacific Islander” race categories described above. Persons reporting in the “Other race” category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—“Indian (Amer.),” “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” and “Other race”—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

The written entries under “Indian (Amer.)” and “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)” were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the “Other race” category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under “Other race” underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father’s (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the “Other race” circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for “Other race” and “Other API” responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the “Other race” category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander ¹
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian ³
Laotian	Micronesian ³
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian ¹	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian ³
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified ²	

¹In some data products, specific groups listed under "Other Asian" or "Other Pacific Islander" are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as "All other Asian" or "All other Pacific Islander," respectively.

²Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

³Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific

Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander." In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as "Other API" in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the "Other" category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as "White," while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the "Other" category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on "Comparability").

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of

these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to question 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, "Same house," includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, "Different house in the United States," includes persons who lived in the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/PMSA, movers between MSA/PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Immigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Immigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or “dropouts” and an unemployment rate for the “dropout” population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in “Educational Attainment,” “Employment Status,” and “School Enrollment and Type of School.” The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school*, *high school graduate*, and *not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a “regular” public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to “include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree” as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either “public school, public college” or “private school, private college.” The instruction guide defines a public school as “any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.” “Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups” are defined as private. Persons who filled both the “public” and “private” circles are edited to the first entry, “public.”

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” “elementary or high school,” or “college” according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in “college.” Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving “NO DIPLOMA” were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”)

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at “school, college, or any educational institution” was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include “night school” was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term “regular school” was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which “advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree.” Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term “regular school or college” and a similar, though expanded, definition of “regular” was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census’ use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase “regular school or college” and included instructions to “count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree.” Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular

school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a "public" or "private" school. Since the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to "public," "parochial," and "other private." In the 1980 census, "private, church related" and "private, not church related" replaced "parochial" and "other private."

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that "for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled." From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.") The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of

differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a "civilian veteran" is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now

serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two “Korean conflict” categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the “Vietnam era and Korean conflict” category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report “2 years”).

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, “September 1980 or later” was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as “Prevented from working” or “Not prevented from working.”

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as “Worked in 1989.” All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as “Did not work in 1989.” Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as “Did not work in 1989.”

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been

used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion of "Group Quarters" under Population Characteristics.)

Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contains nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of at least 10 unrelated persons), it is classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contains eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, it is classified as a housing unit.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation or business. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere also are classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this

item is to exclude owner-occupied and renter-occupied one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items, the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road, creek, another piece of land, etc.

Comparability—Question H5a is similar to that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked on a sample basis in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was obtained also.

AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of 1 acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than 1 acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under "Farm Residence.")

BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if

they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Comparability—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Comparability—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family houses with business or medical offices on the property from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It usually will have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barber shop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

Comparability—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee normally is charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc.) The costs for utilities and/or fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes or fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported were the regular monthly payment, even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs were estimated as closely as possible when exact costs were not known.

The data from this item were added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments; and utilities and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990.

CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked on a sample basis at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

Limitation of the Data—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

Comparability—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all

condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

Median and Quartile Contract Rent—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No

cash rent" are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Contract Rent—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$80" is \$50. The amount assigned to the category "\$1,000 or more" is \$1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

Comparability—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as "months vacant") were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the "Less than 1 month" interval.

Comparability—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all vacant housing units.

FARM RESIDENCE

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

Comparability—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category "Not computed." This item is calculated on a sample basis.

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

Utility Gas—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

Wood—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, saw-mill or construction scraps, or the like.

Solar Energy—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

Other Fuel—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

No Fuel Used—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

Comparability—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data on fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on

the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Comparability—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all

occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under "Contract Rent.")

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure "congregate" housing, which generally is considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation to shopping and recreation.

MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

Comparability—This item is new for 1990.

MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, and flood

insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs."

Comparability—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

Comparability—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes,

condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder, and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

Median Persons in Unit—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

PERSONS PER ROOM

"Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. Persons per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Mean Persons Per Room—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate under-utilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a

sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

Comparability—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

POVERTY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the income questions. The income items were asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household, nor does their presence affect the household size in determining the appropriate poverty threshold. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual for one and two-persons households. (For more information, see the discussion of "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989" under Population Characteristics.)

REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include State, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance; utilities and fuels; and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989." A separate question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

Median Rooms—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Rooms—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage that gives the lender a claim against the property that is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), a computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first mortgage monthly payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

Comparability—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990: one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information, see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose

of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Comparability—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Comparability—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

Owner Occupied—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is “Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan” if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is “Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)” if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information was collected on the long-form questionnaire and are shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under “Mortgage Status.”)

Renter Occupied—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. “No cash rent” units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the “No cash rent” category. “Rented for cash rent” includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

Comparability—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve

the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as “type of structure”) were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores and office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-Unit, Detached—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house that contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built also are included.

1-Unit, Attached—This is a 1-unit structure that has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to non-residential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

2 or More Units—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

Mobile Home or Trailer—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer’s lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

Other—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

Comparability—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are

shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc." was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

Limitation of the Data—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant—usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant—regular."

Comparability—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, coal, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

Limitation of the Data—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units

such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

Comparability—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

For Rent—These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

For Sale Only—These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

Rented or Sold, Not Occupied—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units also may include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared-ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

For Migrant Workers—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food-processing plant is not farm work.)

Other Vacant—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "other vacant." For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

Rental Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

Comparability—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, “seasonal/recreational/occasional use” combined vacant units classified in 1980 as “seasonal or migratory” and “held for occasional use.” Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics generally were presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as “price asked” for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent’s estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home was owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits was not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value was the price asked for the property.

Value was tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for “specified units” exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

Median and Quartile Value—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

Aggregate Value—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category “Less than \$10,000” is \$9,000. The amount assigned to the category “\$500,000 or more”

is \$600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

Comparability—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, and pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes also are excluded.

Vehicles Per Household—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

Limitation of the Data—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question also was asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented

separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

Comparability—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the householder moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction that met the housing unit definition—that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place—the category “1989 or March 1990” was used. For a houseboat or a mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer’s model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods that were still in existence at the time of enumeration.

Median Year Structure Built—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

Limitation of the Data—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items because respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates by persons who have

lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older-year-structure-built categories, especially “Built in 1939 or earlier.” The introduction of the “Don’t know” category (see the discussion on “Comparability”) may have resulted in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data, and to the allocation tables.

Comparability—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, “Don’t Know,” was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures, such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by a dash (-).

Interpolation

Interpolation frequently is used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. “Pareto interpolation” is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is

computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of the tabulation distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+); if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1)

subtraction, which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items, and (2) the quotient of two numbers, which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.

Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census. Tape purchasers will receive table C, the table of design factors, as a supplement to the technical documentation. Table C is included in this appendix for printed reports.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or

estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the “2 or 98” row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled “Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors.”

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$SE_{\hat{X}}$ and $SE_{\hat{Y}}$ of estimates \hat{X} and \hat{Y} :

$$SE_{(\hat{X} + \hat{Y})} = SE_{(\hat{X} - \hat{Y})} = \sqrt{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2 + (SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for “Totals and Percentages.”
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{(\hat{X} / \hat{Y})} = \frac{\hat{X}}{\hat{Y}} \sqrt{\frac{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2}{\hat{X}^2} + \frac{(SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}{\hat{Y}^2}}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE(9,948) = \sqrt{5(9,948) (1 - 9,948/21,220)}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[9,948 - 1.645(179)] \text{ to } [9,948 + 1.645(179)]$$

or

$$9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} SE(6.7) &= \sqrt{(SE(62.6))^2 + (SE(55.9))^2} = \sqrt{(0.94)^2 + (0.95)^2} \\ &= 1.34 \text{ percentage points} \end{aligned}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} [6.70 - 1.645(1.34)] \text{ to } [6.70 + 1.645(1.34)] \\ \text{or} \\ 4.50 \text{ to } 8.90 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$\begin{aligned} 9948/9314 &= 1.07 \\ SE(1.07) &= \left(\frac{9948}{9314}\right) \sqrt{\frac{179^2}{(9948)^2} + \frac{188^2}{(9314)^2}} \\ &= .029 \end{aligned}$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\begin{aligned} [1.07 - 1.645(.029)] \text{ to } [1.07 + 1.645(.029)] \\ \text{or} \\ 1.02 \text{ to } 1.12 \end{aligned}$$

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/SEX/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than \$20,000
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999
9	\$300,000 or more
10	Other ¹
11-20	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
21-40	Black Householder Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20
41-60	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20
61-80	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20
81-100	Householder of Other Race Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20

Renter

White Householder Householder of Hispanic origin Rent

101	Less than \$100
102	\$100 to \$199
103	\$200 to \$299
104	\$300 to \$399
105	\$400 to \$499
106	\$500 to \$599
107	\$600 to \$749
108	\$750 to \$999
109	\$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent

Householder Not of Hispanic Origin Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110

111-120	Black Householder Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
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141-160	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
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161-180	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
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181-200	Householder of Other Race Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
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Vacant Housing Units

1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

¹Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mail-out, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ¹	Size of publication area ²													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

¹For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

²The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ¹												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

¹For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—New Hampshire

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
Household type and relationship.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Children ever born.....	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.2
Work disability and mobility limitation status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Ancestry.....	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.8
Place of birth.....	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.8
Citizenship.....	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8
Residence in 1985.....	2.0	1.8	1.0	0.9
Year of entry.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.....	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7
Educational attainment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.9
Household type.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Family type.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Group quarters.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Subfamily type and presence of children.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Employment status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Number of workers in family.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6
Place of work.....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work.....	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy.....	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Family income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons).....	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
Poverty status in 1989 (families).....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status.....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
HOUSING				
Age of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5
Condominium status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Tenure.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities.....	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4
House heating fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year householder moved into structure.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5

APPENDIX D.

Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures	D-2
Enumeration and Residence Rules	D-1
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ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/leave/mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.

Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the

1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	2
Example	2
Your answers are confidential	2
Instructions for the census questions	3-11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain questions	12

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



D-4

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank** or **cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, **not** the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

b. This property is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).

- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No**, **lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes**, **active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes**, **service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do not count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.

- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.

- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. Count as work — Mark **Yes**:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work — Mark **No**:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** If the person worked in New York city and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e.** If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.

- 23a.** If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.

- b.** If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Metal furniture manufacturing | Furniture company |
| Retail grocery store | Grocery store |
| Petroleum refining | Oil company |
| Cattle ranch | Ranch |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Production clerk | Clerk |
| Carpenter's helper | Helper |
| Auto engine mechanic | Mechanic |
| Registered nurse | Nurse |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include **NONFARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include **FARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.
Do not include the following as income in any item:
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
 - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
 - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
 - Inheritances or insurance settlements
 - Any type of loan
 - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years—or until the year 2062—only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else—no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency—is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started—and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana –
(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle ☐ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

<p>Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.</p>	PERSON 1		PERSON 2																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
<p>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.</p> <p>If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>		<p>If a RELATIVE of Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other relative →</p> <p>If NOT RELATED to Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
<p>3. Sex</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
<p>4. Race</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.</p> <p>If Indian (Amer.), print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →</p> <p>If Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API), print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →</p> <p>If Other race, print race. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><u>Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</u></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><u>Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</u></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
<p>5. Age and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.</p> <p>b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.</p>	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	2	3	0	3	0	3	4	0	4	0	4	5	0	5	0	5	6	0	6	0	6	7	0	7	0	7	8	0	8	0	8	9	0	9	0	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	2	3	0	3	0	3	4	0	4	0	4	5	0	5	0	5	6	0	6	0	6	7	0	7	0	7	8	0	8	0	8	9	0	9	0	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0	9	0
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<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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PERSON 7		NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD			
Last name _____		H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s). _____ <input type="radio"/> No			
First name _____ Middle initial _____					
If a RELATIVE of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother or Grandchild <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative _____		H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No			
If NOT RELATED to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative _____					
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female <input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) _____ <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API _____ <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) _____		H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale? <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$174,999 <input type="radio"/> \$175,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 to \$249,999 <input type="radio"/> \$250,000 to \$299,999 <input type="radio"/> \$300,000 to \$399,999 <input type="radio"/> \$400,000 to \$499,999 <input type="radio"/> \$500,000 or more </div> </div>			
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<p>H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier </p>	<p>H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Solar energy <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used </p>	<p>H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">\$.00</div> Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used </p>
<p>H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms </p>	<p>H15. Do you get water from —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? </p>	<p>b. Gas</p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">\$.00</div> Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used </p>
<p>H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means </p>	<p>c. Water</p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">\$.00</div> Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge </p>
<p>H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H17. About when was this building first built?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Don't know </p>	<p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">\$.00</div> Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used </p>
<p>H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p><i>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</i></p>	
<p>H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more </p>	<p>H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20 <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999 <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more </p>	

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase }
- ☐ No — Skip to H24a

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No — Skip to H25

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —
H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —
H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6. ➔

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<p>23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Car, truck, or van <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or trolley bus <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Streetcar or trolley car <input type="radio"/> Walked <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Ferryboat <input type="radio"/> Other method <input type="radio"/> Taxicab </p> <p><i>If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.</i></p> <p>b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Drove alone <input type="radio"/> 5 people <input type="radio"/> 2 people <input type="radio"/> 6 people <input type="radio"/> 3 people <input type="radio"/> 7 to 9 people <input type="radio"/> 4 people <input type="radio"/> 10 or more people </p>	<p>28. Industry or Employer</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle <input type="radio"/> and print the branch of the Armed Forces.</p> <p style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">(Name of company, business, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Retail trade </p>	<p>32. INCOME IN 1989 — Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989. For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No \$ _____ .00 Annual amount — Dollars </p> <p>b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No \$ _____ .00 Annual amount — Dollars </p> <p>c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No \$ _____ .00 Annual amount — Dollars </p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No \$ _____ .00 Annual amount — Dollars </p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No \$ _____ .00 Annual amount — Dollars </p> <p>f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No \$ _____ .00 Annual amount — Dollars </p> <p>g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No \$ _____ .00 Annual amount — Dollars </p> <p>h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No \$ _____ .00 Annual amount — Dollars </p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1989? Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None OR \$ _____ .00 Annual amount — Dollars </p>
<p>24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?</p> <p style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <input type="radio"/> a.m. <input type="radio"/> p.m. </p> <p>b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?</p> <p style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> Minutes — Skip to 28 </p>	<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)</p>	<p>32. INCOME IN 1989 —</p>
<p>25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="radio"/> Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization <input type="radio"/> Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/> State GOVERNMENT employee <input type="radio"/> Federal GOVERNMENT employee <input type="radio"/> SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm <input type="radio"/> SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm <input type="radio"/> Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm </p>	<p>32. INCOME IN 1989 —</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27 </p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job </p>	<p>31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 32 </p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> Weeks </p> <p>c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> Hours </p>	<p>32. INCOME IN 1989 —</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1989 <input type="radio"/> 1979 or earlier <input type="radio"/> 1988 <input type="radio"/> Never worked <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1987 </p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <i>Go to 28</i> <i>Skip to 32</i> </p>	<p>28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.</p>	<p>32. INCOME IN 1989 —</p>

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.

Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources	F-5
Reference Materials	F-4
Sources of Assistance	F-4

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("micro-data") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

Block statistics are available on microfiche as they were for the 1980 census. The microfiche present, in table format, a subset of the tabulations for census blocks found in STF 1B (see figure 3). In the 1990 census, for the first time, the entire land area of the Nation and its possessions was block-numbered. This increased the number of blocks for which the Census Bureau provides data from 2.5 million in 1980 to 7 million for 1990. The cost and storage of block data of this magnitude would be prohibitive if the data were published in printed reports.

STF's 1A and 3A are available on microfiche, as well. As noted in figure 3, they provide data for a variety of geographic areas. Also, all printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATATM, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATATM is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATATM provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations

UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. Customer Services sells electrostatic-plotter copies, and the Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/LineTM files. TIGER/LineTM files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/LineTM files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP

Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/Line™ files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Boundary™ and TIGER/DataBase™, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.* A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You.* The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

- *Monthly Product Announcement.* A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- *Census Catalog and Guide.* A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (FAX number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-371-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-354-4654
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

National Services Program—The National Services Program (NSP) provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through a pilot project, the National Services Information Center (NSIC) Initiative, three of these nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the NSP and the NSIC, write to the National Services Program, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and

using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the

annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population

Household relationship
Sex
Race
Age
Marital status
Hispanic origin

Housing

Number of units in structure
Number of rooms in unit
Tenure—owned or rented
Value of home or monthly rent
Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population

Social characteristics:

Education—enrollment and attainment
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.
Ancestry
Language spoken at home
Migration (residence in 1985)
Disability
Fertility
Veteran status

Economic characteristics:

Labor force
Occupation, industry, and class of worker
Place of work and journey to work
Work experience in 1989
Income in 1989
Year last worked

Housing

Year moved into residence
Number of bedrooms
Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Telephone in unit
Vehicles available
Heating fuel
Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Year structure built
Condominium status
Farm residence
Shelter costs, including utilities

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) Issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CPH-1	Summary Population and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
100-Percent and Sample Data				
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Sample Data				
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.				
100-Percent Data—Con.				
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CP-2	Social and Economic Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 10 reports on housing census subjects such as structural characteristics and space utilization	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

Geographic areas

Description

STF 1 (100 percent)	A ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 900 cells/items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	B ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	C ³	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's	Over 2,100 cells/items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
STF 3 (Sample)	A ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 3,300 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	B ³	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
	C ³	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 4 (Sample)	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNAs. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNAs	
	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

²Also available on microfiche. STF 1B microfiche provides only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

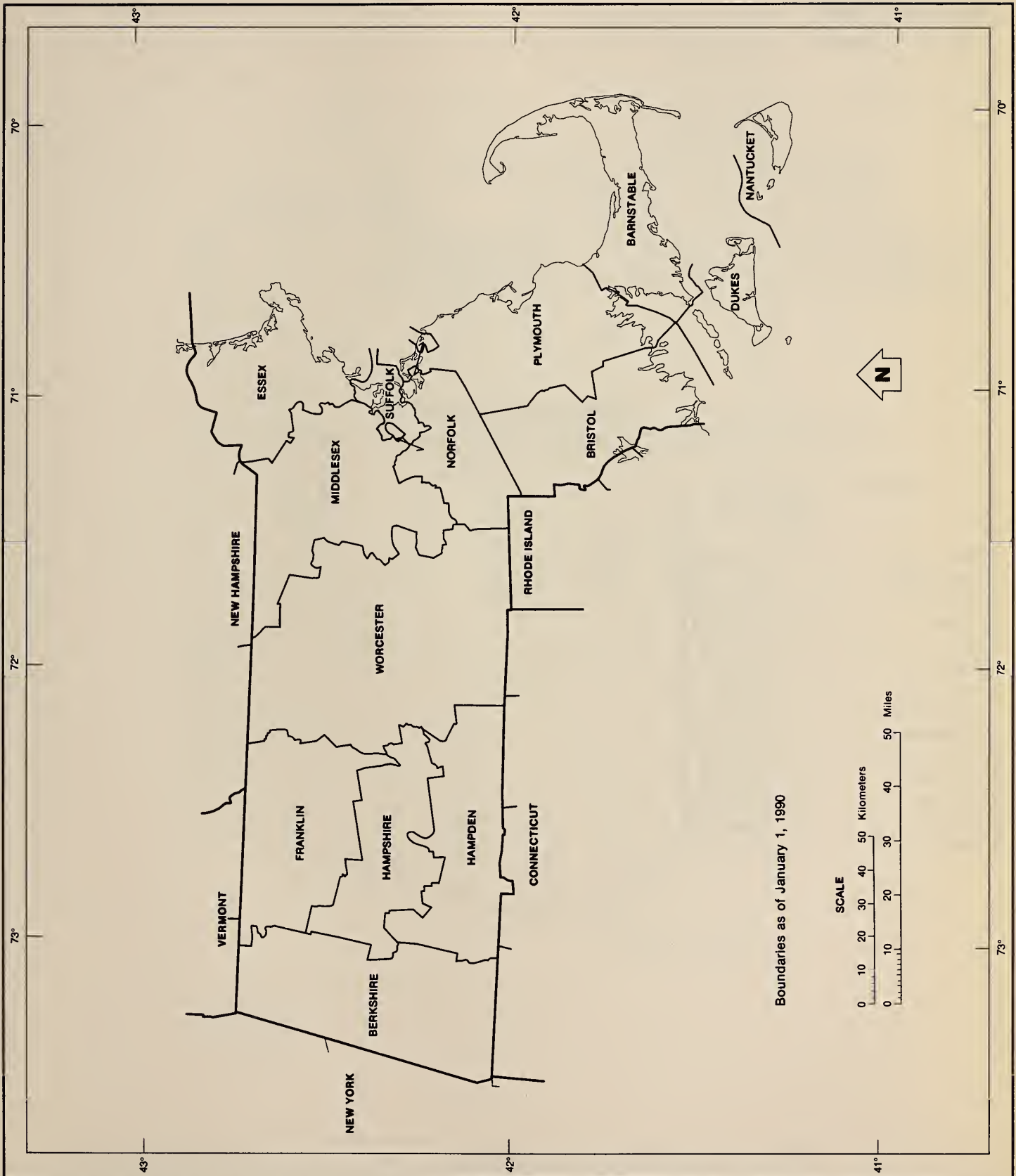
³Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents the same file extract as STF 1B microfiche.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

APPENDIX G. Maps

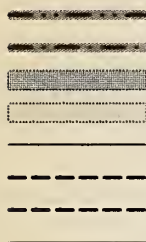
Counties



County Subdivision Outline Map Legend and County Location Index

MAP LEGEND

MAP SECTIONS



ERIE
CAMPO
Ponca

YORK

ROME

Zena

Stote

County

American Indian Reservation

Tribal Designated Statistical Area

County Subdivision

Incorporated Ploce

Census Designated Place

Large River, Lake, Water Body, or Shoreline

An asterisk following a place name indicates that the place is coextensive with a county subdivision. The county subdivision name is shown only when it differs from the place name.

A fishhaak joins contiguous and/or discontinuous ports of the same geographic entity.

Note: All legal boundaries and names are as of January 1, 1990. Where State, county, and/or county subdivision boundaries coincide, the map shows the boundary symbol for only the highest-ranking of these geographic entities. Where a State, county, or county subdivision boundary coincides with a place boundary, the map does not show the place boundary symbol.

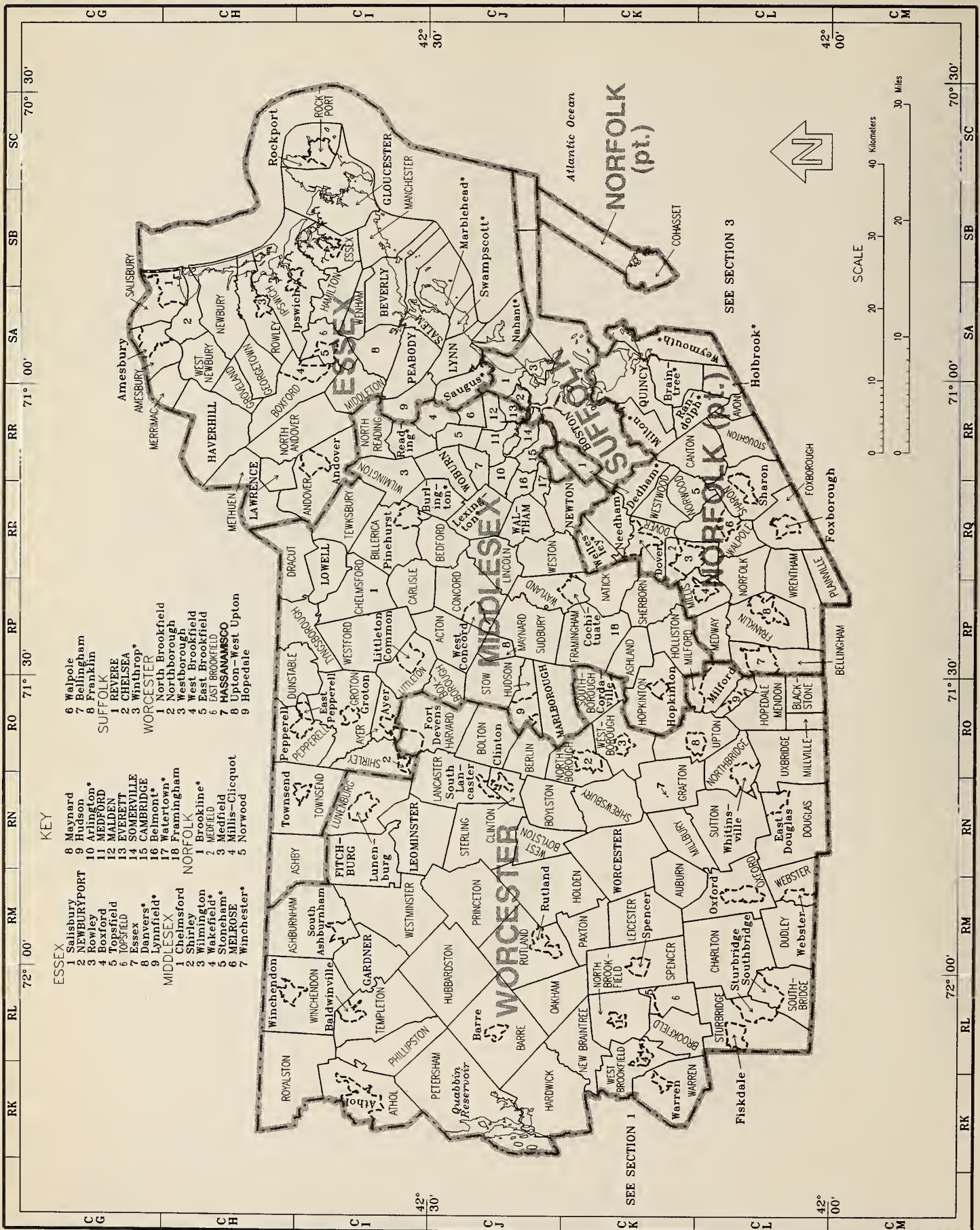


COUNTY LOCATION INDEX

This list presents the reference coordinates for each county on the county subdivision outline map. Map section numbers refer to the county subdivision outline maps only.

COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF
Barnstable.....	3	SE-CN
Berkshire.....	1	RE-CJ
Bristol.....	3	RR-CN
Dukes.....	3	SC-CP
Essex.....	2	SA-CI
Franklin.....	1	RI-CI
Hampden.....	1	RI-CL
Hampshire.....	1	RI-CJ
Middlesex.....	2	RP-CJ
Nantucket.....	3	SE-CQ
Norfolk.....	2	RQ-CL
Plymouth.....	3	SB-CM
Suffolk.....	2	SA-CJ
Worcester.....	2	RM-CJ

American Indian Areas, Counties, County Subdivisions, and Places - Section 2

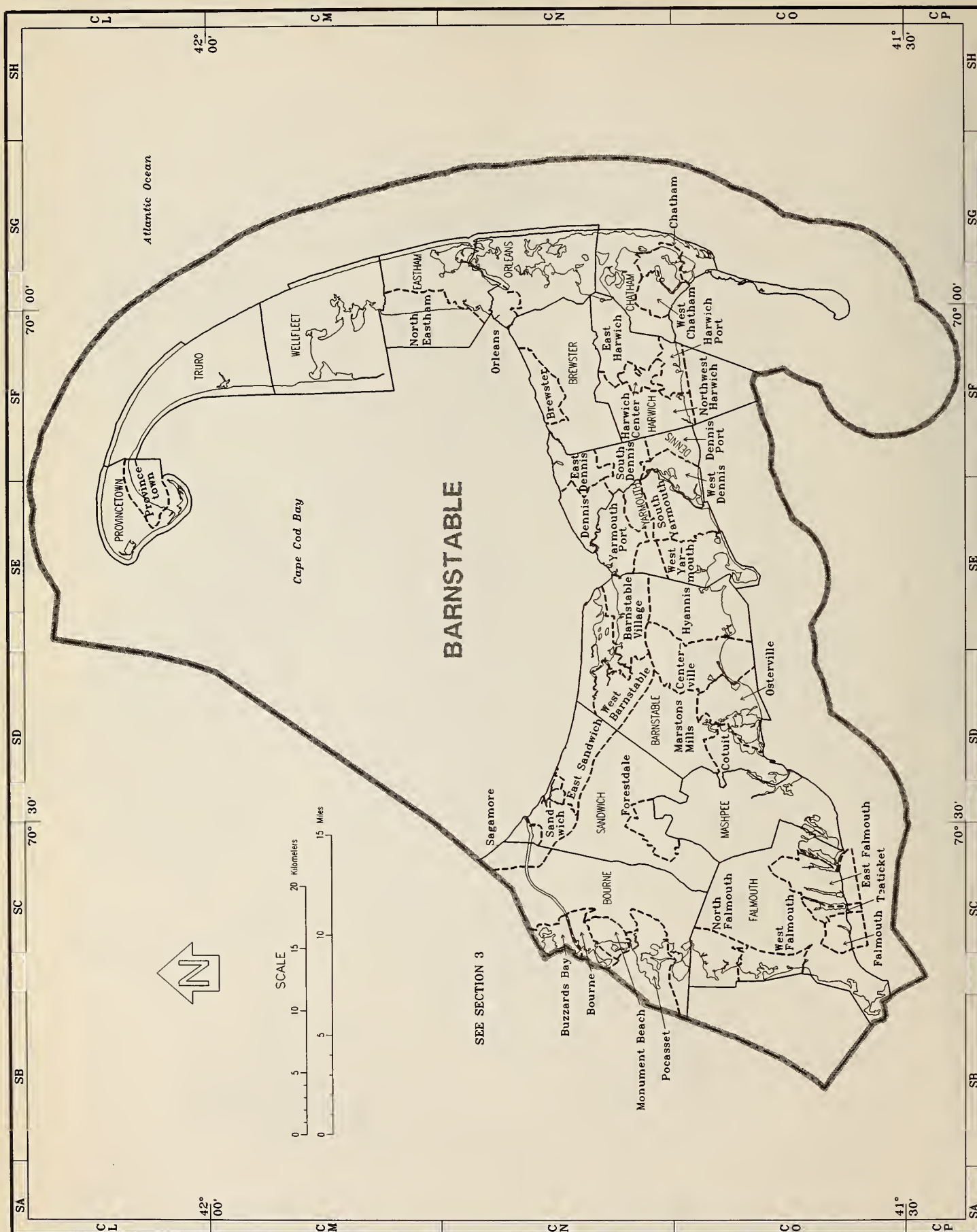


U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Economics and Statistics Administration Bureau of the Census

G-4 MASSACHUSETTS

MAPS





census
ef
A
01
190
A575x
PH-5-23



U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Issued July 1992

REFERENCE COPY

Massachusetts

1990 CPH-5-23

1990 Census of Population and Housing

Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

Corrected Tables 5 and 6, Employment Status and Journey to Work

Characteristics: 1990, and Tables 7 and 8, Disability Status: 1990

The Census Bureau discovered that 1990 census data on weeks worked in 1989, usual hours worked per week in 1989, and mobility and self-care limitations are in error. These data are incorrect in the 1990 CPH-5, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, report series, tables 5 and 6, Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990, and tables 7 and 8, Disability Status: 1990. The corrected tables for the above-specified State are attached; they replace the tables in the printed report.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990
[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
	Labor force										Females with own children under 6 years					
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total		Percent in labor force			
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work			Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Total	Percent in labor force				
					Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in corpoals	Percent using public trans- portation									
The Stole	4 809 772	2 541 677	67.8	60.3	3 245 950	6.7	2 979 594	82.8	10.7	8.3	3 513 325	2 696 813	1 933 756	345 803	59.5	269 960
Barnstable County	151 207	81 202	59.4	51.7	88 840	7.1	81 784	90.3	8.0	1.1	99 289	73 673	50 038	10 576	59.5	7 864
Barnstable town	33 052	17 651	61.4	49.5	20 377	7.2	18 374	90.8	9.1	1.7	22 080	16 931	11 901	2 353	61.2	1 917
Barnstable Village COP	2 409	1 166	54.2	49.5	1 306	4.7	1 192	93.3	2.9	1.1	1 592	1 207	757	112	72.3	103
Centerville COP	7 649	4 166	56.5	48.7	4 323	6.5	3 996	93.2	6.3	1.1	4 848	3 723	2 581	523	52.8	343
Cotuit COP	2 003	1 051	60.7	55.7	1 216	3.5	1 154	93.2	13.5	8	1 351	1 040	645	93	58.1	75
Hyannis COP (pt.)	11 649	6 373	63.7	55.8	7 404	9.8	6 488	88.3	11.7	2.9	7 799	5 841	4 156	795	63.6	654
Marston Mills COP	5 778	2 932	71.4	61.2	4 116	5.5	3 785	93.4	9.4	8	4 295	3 481	2 677	636	69.3	633
Osterville COP	2 400	1 337	54.0	44.1	1 288	6.6	1 192	85.8	6.0	2.9	1 453	1 035	674	107	42.5	66
West Barnstable COP	1 106	594	54.6	39.6	604	7.8	547	86.3	7.3	—	722	584	404	107	43.0	43
Bourne town	12 405	6 235	64.1	57.7	7 492	6.6	7 251	91.5	8.9	1.4	8 952	6 671	4 541	1 164	93.1	916
Bourne COP	1 037	553	59.6	57.1	609	8.0	563	95.9	5.7	—	689	538	354	87	93.1	99
Buzzards Bay COP	2 902	1 259	58.5	59.2	1 685	6.9	1 513	95.3	9.1	2.1	2 114	1 327	851	128	78.9	101
Monument Beach COP	4 334	2 753	66.7	61.5	1 943	4.7	1 913	93.3	3.9	1.8	1 059	842	613	106	61.3	76
Pocasset COP	2 258	1 169	65.3	58.6	1 466	4.2	1 370	93.4	5.8	1.8	1 584	1 312	841	109	72.5	94
Sagamore COP	1 798	946	68.0	57.5	1 217	6.2	1 118	91.4	8.8	1.7	1 336	997	692	234	65.0	184
Brewster town	6 735	3 657	60.4	52.4	4 071	8.1	3 790	89.1	6.1	9	4 392	3 482	2 416	564	63.8	459
Brewster COP	1 551	891	53.6	47.1	831	8.1	755	83.7	2.8	2.3	934	681	460	78	53.8	49
Chatham town	5 711	3 131	47.5	40.1	2 703	4.4	2 537	85.7	4.8	3	3 145	2 241	1 367	264	45.5	152
Chatham COP	1 651	940	54.1	47.7	884	2.7	854	79.5	5.0	—	987	671	403	94	46.8	72
West Chatham COP	637	337	54.0	48.0	679	1.3	642	89.6	3.1	—	769	590	356	65	47.7	36
Dennis town	11 582	6 422	52.8	45.3	6 110	8.2	5 470	92.1	7.3	1.2	6 922	4 885	3 218	711	62.0	475
Dennis Port COP	2 214	1 291	60.7	52.4	1 344	8.2	1 186	87.9	5.8	2.0	1 456	1 003	560	123	40.7	59
East Dennis COP	2 434	1 327	54.0	49.1	1 315	12.7	1 117	87.6	6.1	2.7	1 464	1 045	719	132	57.6	84
South Dennis COP	2 076	1 066	45.6	35.1	947	3.0	913	94.1	2.5	—	1 111	815	544	145	72.4	117
West Dennis COP	2 877	1 607	53.0	47.4	1 518	10.1	1 358	93.7	10.8	7	1 721	1 248	897	216	80.1	178
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.)	1 981	1 131	49.8	39.6	986	7.2	896	93.5	10.4	—	1 170	774	498	95	38.9	37
Eastham town	3 622	1 928	60.4	53.6	2 186	7.1	1 969	90.7	7.9	3	2 406	1 591	987	234	70.1	194
North Eastham COP	1 231	662	62.6	55.9	771	7.9	719	88.7	4.1	—	844	570	390	103	67.0	74
Falmouth town	22 425	12 010	62.3	55.6	13 799	6.6	12 793	88.7	7.0	1.3	15 636	11 741	8 049	1 601	61.7	1 225
East Falmouth COP	2 439	1 355	58.5	51.1	2 640	8.1	2 371	92.9	6.8	6	3 032	2 208	1 471	298	48.7	203
Falmouth COP	3 535	2 007	52.5	44.7	1 848	7.1	1 723	78.1	8.0	3.1	2 037	1 484	980	168	60.1	87
North Falmouth COP	2 690	1 601	59.4	50.0	1 208	6.4	1 140	93.9	4.6	1.6	1 324	1 080	817	170	47.6	86
Teaticket COP	1 531	851	69.3	65.5	1 059	8.6	984	92.1	5.5	9	1 132	842	548	102	70.6	92
West Falmouth COP	8 504	4 774	56.7	54.5	859	7.2	797	90.0	8.7	—	1 092	789	512	79	65.8	68
East Falmouth COP	3 187	1 780	52.0	45.0	4 413	9.0	3 936	93.0	6.3	4	4 924	3 473	2 143	530	54.0	307
East Falmouth COP	1 410	742	56.3	49.6	1 787	9.3	1 585	97.4	5.8	—	1 945	1 381	797	217	48.4	111
Northwest Falmouth COP	1 505	851	51.5	47.4	726	7.3	642	84.7	2.9	2.1	1 693	1 027	645	40	72.5	29
Horwich Center COP	2 403	1 337	55.2	47.1	1 322	9.7	1 182	88.6	10.7	5	1 470	1 027	645	54	25.9	15
Horwich Port COP	6 025	3 219	66.6	58.1	3 957	7.1	3 666	95.0	8.8	6	4 257	3 310	2 428	219	63.0	152
Mosheps town	5 047	2 788	52.1	45.4	2 612	2.5	2 489	86.7	7.3	1.8	3 059	2 115	1 374	206	62.1	150
Orleans town	1 491	842	48.3	40.0	2 073	7.8	1 852	79.9	5.3	1.7	2 550	1 446	901	66	53.0	54
Orleans COP	3 132	1 593	66.2	56.8	2 073	17.6	1 655	96.2	9.3	1.3	2 350	1 446	901	111	39.6	54
Provincetown town	2 983	1 515	65.8	56.2	1 942	17.7	1 582	93.0	9.6	1.4	2 213	1 374	856	89	40.4	45
Sandwich town	11 704	6 169	67.4	58.1	7 492	4.5	7 174	92.3	10.4	9	8 302	6 691	4 709	976	47.7	649
East Sandwich COP	2 480	1 294	66.3	54.9	1 635	3.0	1 574	92.3	4.3	8	1 793	1 399	926	162	42.6	86
Forestable COP	2 032	1 022	73.3	62.3	1 327	2.0	1 433	95.3	14.4	7	1 575	1 269	888	284	39.8	143
Sandwich COP	2 504	1 327	58.8	50.5	1 472	3.4	1 422	92.8	13.8	4	1 615	1 240	888	63	41.3	56
Truro town	1 316	681	60.6	50.8	791	10.4	700	87.0	8.6	7	1 960	575	359	100	64.0	77
Wellfleet town	2 021	1 065	60.8	55.3	1 229	8.7	1 083	87.0	3.1	—	1 452	864	463	120	65.0	113
Yarmouth town	17 925	9 443	52.8	45.7	9 451	7.9	8 606	94.3	7.9	8	10 252	7 657	5 182	994	57.3	684
Yarmouth COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Yarmouth COP	8 853	5 009	47.1	39.9	4 156	8.4	3 772	96.7	7.4	3	4 557	3 341	2 206	480	57.1	315
West Yarmouth COP	4 547	2 512	63.7	58.9	2 893	8.1	2 629	92.1	9.2	1.0	3 066	2 345	1 633	291	66.0	224
Yarmouth Port COP (pt.)	3 622	1 963	51.0	41.9	1 846	5.6	1 731	93.3	3.5	1.6	2 018	1 519	1 060	130	60.0	117
Berkshire County	111 252	58 940	62.9	54.7	69 847	6.7	63 607	86.7	11.9	2.1	77 444	57 459	40 058	7 670	59.8	5 982
Adams town	4 107	2 646	59.3	49.6	4 508	6.7	4 177	90.4	16.0	1.0	4 777	3 733	2 828	434	55.3	377
Adams COP	5 176	2 855	57.1	47.7	2 947	6.6	2 753	89.2	15.6	1.1	3 109	2 517	1 862	307	52.8	225
Alford town	326	168	62.6	49.4	204	4.4	187	81.8	7.5	4.3	327	215	160	25	48.0	14
Becket town	1 103	553	70.1	60.2	767	6.5	692	92.3	12.9	9	813	616	420	99	67.7	97
Cheshire town	2 480	1 363	70.6	64.4	1 892	7.1	1 707	93.1	10.1	1.8	1 992	1 645	1 188	212	71.4	203
Clarksburg town	1 397	704	66.3	59.8	832	5.7	832	96.6	12.8	7	1 016	744	577	65	67.7	62
Dollton town	5 499	2 869	68.0	60.7	3 740	4.7	3 424	92.3	10.8	1.3	4 027	3 069	2 335	436	73.9	379
Egremont town	1 002	522	67.4	60.9	675	4.0	623	83.1	9.8	—	723	557	342	41	55.7	46
Florida town	555	277	71.2	62.5	391	10.2	349	93.7	11.5	—	417	350	262	41	53.7	47

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over														
	Labor force					Workers			Females with own children under 6 years		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all household in labor force				
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force	Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work			Worked in 1989							
	Total	Female			Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks						
										Total		Percent in labor force			
Berkshire County—Con.	Total	Female	61.7	54.7	3 849	3 500	81.8	10.7	1.5	4 409	3 095	2 077	380	62.1	286
Great Barrington town	6 243	3 461	68.5	62.0	1 506	1 352	80.7	11.8	.6	1 676	1 194	791	171	50.3	130
Great Barrington COP	2 199	1 187	59.3	55.5	582	546	90.3	15.6	5.3	688	513	345	63	77.8	61
Housatonic COP	592	559	74.3	65.6	384	349	91.1	10.3	—	414	318	191	44	68.2	29
Honcutt town	1 517	770	65.2	56.7	989	930	93.1	7.4	1.4	1 085	869	636	113	68.1	116
Lanesborough town	1 518	766	71.5	63.3	1 683	1 574	93.4	10.7	4.4	1 779	1 426	994	151	74.2	168
Lonesborough town	2 355	1 200	65.2	57.8	3 103	2 893	85.7	10.6	1.9	3 343	2 805	1 873	291	59.1	246
Lee town	4 615	2 339	67.2	57.8	3 103	2 893	85.7	10.6	1.9	3 343	2 805	1 873	291	59.1	246
Lee COP	1 623	817	61.4	51.7	996	956	77.0	11.6	2.1	1 059	818	625	110	72.7	102
Lenox town	4 121	2 285	58.3	49.4	2 396	2 276	85.9	9.1	1.4	2 572	2 006	1 352	196	48.5	164
Lenox COP	1 428	866	52.9	44.8	755	700	79.3	7.0	1.9	792	595	352	60	56.7	71
Monterey town	648	327	61.6	57.8	399	375	76.3	10.9	2.1	451	329	236	37	32.4	19
Mount Washington town	106	51	68.9	47.1	73	61	86.9	14.8	4.9	71	62	40	6	—	4
New Ashford town	160	79	80.0	79.7	128	116	83.6	7.8	1.7	134	101	56	8	75.0	32
New Marlborough town	955	490	64.5	57.1	615	565	81.1	10.1	2.1	669	507	337	80	50.0	32
North Adams city	13 513	7 336	68.8	62.1	8 161	7 186	85.3	16.3	2.8	9 344	6 652	4 401	920	65.5	793
North Adams COP	825	412	68.8	62.1	568	522	88.9	12.8	1.0	620	432	293	72	56.9	55
Peru town	537	262	74.7	65.3	399	374	96.0	9.1	3.5	445	351	253	63	61.9	57
Pittsfield city	38 740	20 742	62.6	53.5	24 214	21 938	87.7	12.8	3.3	26 248	20 185	14 354	3 052	54.9	2 067
Richmond town	1 319	659	67.6	59.3	885	851	90.8	5.6	.2	1 000	807	598	91	65.9	69
Sandisfield town	435	245	52.7	47.8	280	259	85.7	13.1	—	316	233	144	35	45.7	29
Spoy town	506	232	70.6	69.8	357	334	97.9	10.2	.3	383	282	227	23	52.2	11
Sheffield town	2 248	1 115	68.5	60.1	1 542	1 392	79.1	7.7	4.7	1 702	1 295	804	178	52.2	125
Stockbridge town	2 036	1 096	54.2	48.7	1 103	1 038	81.3	7.5	1.1	1 248	891	578	79	58.2	70
Wilmington town	295	148	73.9	65.3	218	197	92.0	12.1	1.5	247	180	120	20	65.0	14
Washington town	448	254	63.0	53.4	295	270	95.0	8.9	1.9	318	249	171	40	60.0	29
West Stockbridge town	1 156	596	65.7	59.9	740	701	85.0	8.9	.6	837	627	386	95	60.0	75
Williamstown town	7 070	3 731	55.7	51.0	3 931	3 439	69.1	8.9	.8	5 266	2 834	1 707	266	68.4	229
Williamstown COP	4 278	2 151	53.4	50.9	2 283	1 904	55.8	6.9	.8	3 313	1 420	788	143	72.0	59
Windsor town	568	284	75.0	69.4	422	396	93.2	12.4	—	462	268	144	57	72.0	25
Bristol County	396 186	211 015	66.7	58.9	263 421	237 017	91.3	13.0	2.6	279 827	217 290	154 659	31 171	63.3	25 243
Acushnet town	7 593	3 940	68.3	62.3	5 174	4 707	92.0	12.0	1.7	5 493	4 257	2 900	402	66.9	367
Acushnet COP	2 621	1 401	65.8	59.4	1 718	1 562	91.2	10.3	2.0	1 808	1 446	1 001	127	79.5	124
Attleboro city	29 608	15 409	72.4	64.9	21 392	19 514	89.6	11.4	4.2	22 493	17 811	13 214	2 734	65.6	2 500
Berkley town	3 046	1 524	76.5	70.5	2 331	2 145	92.7	10.0	.9	2 471	1 986	1 420	335	68.1	309
Dartmouth town	22 091	11 739	62.9	55.0	13 882	12 535	91.6	10.2	.8	15 659	11 280	7 275	1 212	69.6	1 107
Bliss Corner COP	4 196	2 350	52.7	45.7	2 212	1 916	97.7	12.4	.4	2 316	1 789	1 190	196	83.2	169
Smith Mills COP	3 741	2 045	60.7	52.9	2 257	2 072	95.1	10.1	.9	2 478	1 906	1 278	216	60.2	175
Dighton town	4 356	2 217	69.7	58.9	3 029	2 769	95.0	12.2	1.0	3 203	2 465	1 791	329	56.8	222
Easton town	15 524	8 152	73.5	66.1	11 401	10 726	89.7	7.3	3.2	12 578	9 404	6 719	1 270	61.2	980
Fairhaven town	12 998	6 937	63.0	54.8	8 160	7 341	93.6	9.5	.9	8 733	6 584	4 560	917	62.5	673
Fall River city	72 868	40 194	61.5	53.8	44 679	39 197	90.4	18.6	2.3	46 849	36 103	25 174	6 061	64.0	4 688
Freemont town	6 429	3 223	73.5	66.0	4 706	4 224	95.9	13.6	.6	5 012	3 911	2 704	638	63.5	433
Mansfield town	12 450	6 353	78.3	69.4	9 723	8 899	87.6	7.5	8.0	10 289	8 191	6 356	1 268	65.0	1 093
Mansfield Center COP	5 581	2 896	74.7	64.7	4 159	3 899	88.8	6.8	7.5	4 389	3 496	2 697	488	61.5	365
New Bedford city	77 502	42 240	59.4	51.6	45 777	39 207	87.8	17.6	3.7	48 718	36 835	25 850	6 421	58.7	4 740
North Attleborough town	19 259	9 919	77.5	69.3	14 901	13 665	92.4	9.3	2.9	15 744	12 814	9 697	1 799	63.8	1 458
North Attleborough Center COP	12 584	6 522	77.7	69.9	9 763	8 904	91.9	9.2	3.2	10 237	8 439	6 513	1 251	64.1	974
Norton town	11 113	6 094	73.7	67.0	8 150	7 660	85.8	7.9	2.9	8 958	6 883	4 857	945	56.0	683
Norton Center COP	1 763	1 172	68.1	70.3	1 201	1 135	46.4	4.1	3.1	1 549	799	389	31	—	—
Roylton town	7 594	3 921	72.4	65.9	5 495	5 053	95.2	7.7	1.1	5 775	4 610	3 296	439	71.5	461
Roylton Center COP	2 833	1 454	79.3	74.8	2 243	2 016	94.3	6.2	1.2	2 344	1 904	1 306	142	73.2	168
Rehoboth town	6 616	3 340	72.6	63.2	4 802	4 559	93.0	9.6	1.7	5 089	4 113	3 056	481	55.9	356
Seekonk town	10 154	5 278	71.0	63.7	7 204	6 784	94.6	6.8	1.5	7 509	5 970	4 225	719	56.1	479
North Seekonk COP	2 065	1 048	68.2	58.9	1 401	1 332	97.1	7.3	.6	1 532	1 178	846	137	73.4	41
Somerset town	14 552	7 676	66.0	58.4	9 553	8 871	96.0	9.6	.4	10 121	7 994	5 475	831	75.3	747
Somerset COP	14 552	7 676	66.0	58.4	9 553	8 871	96.0	9.6	.4	10 121	7 994	5 475	831	75.3	747
Swansea town	12 327	6 322	69.8	63.3	8 583	8 087	96.0	12.4	.5	8 929	7 312	4 938	746	63.9	602
Taunton city	2 559	1 383	69.2	64.7	1 772	1 546	98.9	15.1	—	1 784	1 417	978	162	70.4	142
Ocean Grove COP	38 947	20 855	69.2	61.6	26 900	23 934	94.4	14.6	2.3	27 921	22 370	16 252	3 165	45.5	2 782
Westport town	11 159	5 482	68.2	61.1	7 579	6 876	93.1	11.2	.5	8 133	6 397	4 400	719	71.2	615
North Westport COP	3 800	1 964	67.7	61.1	2 562	2 276	93.5	11.3	.4	2 702	2 119	1 486	300	83.7	252
Dukes County	9 157	4 899	68.4	59.9	6 248	5 800	82.2	8.5	1.0	6 831	5 080	3 211	688	64.8	587
Chilmark town	511	269	58.9	54.3	301	279	86.7	3.6	—	340	248	128	46	67.4	36
Edgartown town	2 403	1 309	72.6	64.8	1 735	1 631	81.5	5.1	.9	1 740	1 390	886	135	84.4	150
Gay Head town	147	92	57.8	48.9	85	69	89.9	15.9	2.9	1 109	59	33	13	—	6
Gosnold town	92	32	77.2	71.9	71	71	15.5	—	8.5	71	47	38	1	53.8	—

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over										Females with own children under 6 years		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all household in labor force		
	Labor force					Workers					Worked 1989			Females with own children under 6 years	
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force			Means of transportation to work			Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years				
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van			Percent using public trans- portation		Total	Percent in labor force			
						Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in corpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks					
Dukes County—Con.															
Dor. Bluffs town	2 275	1 181	65.5	7.7	1 488	85.1	9.0	1.1	1 358	7 290	1 674	1 285	163	138	
Tisbury town	2 470	1 368	65.6	6.8	1 621	79.8	10.9	.8	1 510	7 909	1 841	1 283	197	161	
Vineyard Haven CDP	813	460	66.0	8.0	953	75.6	12.9	1.4	877	4 776	1 050	736	106	94	
West Tisbury town	1 259	648	75.2	4.1	947	86.4	11.6	1.0	882	5 024	1 028	768	134	96	
Essex County	528 435	281 247	67.4	6.9	355 704	88.6	11.0	4.2	324 829	17 909	379 203	297 287	40 055	31 682	
Amesbury town	11 471	6 087	70.7	8.3	8 085	90.9	11.5	1.5	7 290	41 172	8 542	6 781	1 091	989	
Amesbury CDP	9 263	4 887	70.9	8.6	6 534	90.8	12.6	1.3	5 872	33 038	6 920	5 523	856	804	
Andover town	22 475	11 830	69.6	4.0	15 637	90.7	8.8	2.5	14 773	82 723	17 203	13 348	1 746	1 664	
Andover CDP	6 738	3 772	63.6	3.5	4 288	83.7	9.6	4.8	3 605	20 036	4 787	3 605	451	425	
Beverly city	30 924	16 765	69.5	5.4	21 422	87.2	8.4	5.2	20 036	104 855	23 145	18 372	2 228	2 004	
Beverly CDP	4 711	2 388	74.7	2.7	3 519	93.8	5.1	1.1	3 181	17 909	3 011	2 174	368	278	
Boxford town	1 464	772	73.9	2.9	1 082	95.0	5.4	1.9	945	5 024	1 147	928	101	41	
Boxford CDP	19 664	10 428	70.7	6.3	13 896	93.3	8.1	1.5	12 845	67 823	14 855	11 900	1 94	1 68	
Danvers town	19 664	10 428	70.7	6.3	13 896	93.3	8.1	1.5	12 845	67 823	14 855	11 900	1 94	1 68	
Danvers CDP	2 597	1 303	72.4	6.1	1 880	88.8	9.4	1.7	1 740	9 024	2 057	1 673	185	187	
Essex town	1 315	667	69.5	5.9	914	88.0	10.3	1.2	860	4 172	1 046	888	57	91	
Georgetown town	4 918	2 527	74.1	4.8	3 645	91.3	12.1	.5	3 418	19 664	3 878	2 998	403	310	
Georgetown CDP	23 178	12 246	67.1	58.6	15 520	86.2	11.2	3.3	14 172	82 723	16 768	13 038	1 622	1 310	
Gloucester city	3 915	1 982	76.2	6.6	2 982	92.9	9.6	1.4	2 802	15 520	3 154	2 507	323	306	
Groveland town	5 672	2 894	65.8	5.9	3 734	87.7	5.8	4.3	3 523	19 664	4 310	3 249	453	278	
Honoliton town	40 330	21 586	68.3	7.2	27 456	91.3	11.6	2.7	25 016	138 823	29 277	23 452	3 430	3 026	
Haverhill city	9 544	5 067	70.5	6.3	6 223	88.1	8.4	4.3	5 723	33 038	7 204	5 748	652	431	
Ipswich town	3 351	1 813	65.7	9.5	2 200	82.7	7.7	5.6	1 964	10 428	3 390	1 805	239	154	
Ipswich CDP	50 056	26 855	60.4	15.0	30 174	87.6	20.8	4.7	24 966	138 823	30 345	22 439	5 356	3 775	
Lawrence city	63 231	33 911	63.0	9.4	39 776	92.0	13.3	9.0	35 262	196 664	41 496	32 234	5 366	4 064	
Lynn city	9 026	4 636	66.7	4.1	6 021	93.0	4.9	2.9	5 703	33 038	6 576	5 073	352	365	
Lynnfield town	4 320	2 302	61.0	3.6	2 896	81.4	9.4	6.3	2 763	15 520	3 276	2 073	324	274	
Manchester town	16 396	8 839	71.5	6.1	11 714	91.7	5.6	6.6	10 664	67 823	12 382	10 169	1 042	761	
Marblehead CDP	16 843	8 839	71.5	3.4	11 714	91.7	5.6	6.6	10 664	67 823	12 382	10 169	1 042	761	
Merrimac town	31 534	16 799	72.9	7.1	20 801	93.9	14.1	2.0	18 635	104 855	22 165	17 358	2 392	2 319	
Methuen town	9 984	5 299	65.0	3.4	6 858	96.2	8.2	9.9	6 356	33 038	3 063	2 396	360	247	
Middleton town	3 214	1 693	65.3	3.4	2 087	84.2	7.4	9.7	2 028	10 428	3 309	1 832	163	191	
Norfolk CDP	4 308	2 297	71.3	6.4	2 885	89.3	11.6	1.2	2 679	13 823	3 379	2 932	351	264	
Newbury town	13 363	7 156	71.3	6.9	8 477	89.3	11.6	2.6	7 883	41 172	13 883	10 435	742	756	
Newburyport city	18 062	9 577	67.7	6.9	12 258	91.5	8.9	2.0	11 502	67 823	13 883	10 435	742	756	
North Andover town	38 151	20 133	69.2	4.3	24 351	93.0	10.7	1.7	22 894	138 823	27 898	22 384	1 211	1 042	
Peabody city	6 205	3 475	64.4	5.2	3 991	78.9	10.5	5.5	3 746	19 664	4 105	3 388	267	298	
Rockport town	4 565	2 452	62.6	5.1	2 608	91.8	8.0	2.4	2 452	10 428	3 105	2 452	220	245	
Rockport CDP	3 361	1 739	77.7	6.9	2 608	91.8	8.0	2.6	2 452	10 428	3 105	2 452	220	245	
Rowley town	841	433	75.1	8.9	629	86.1	5.3	1.9	568	3 036	2 746	2 257	353	335	
Rowley CDP	31 644	17 158	68.1	6.1	21 527	92.2	11.7	7.9	19 546	138 823	22 944	18 135	1 912	1 472	
Salem city	5 313	2 877	70.7	6.3	3 737	94.9	12.2	1.2	3 378	19 664	4 105	3 388	267	298	
Salisbury town	2 951	1 541	68.5	6.2	2 010	93.0	13.1	2.4	1 780	10 428	2 129	1 646	153	149	
Saugus town	20 974	11 087	68.2	6.0	14 298	90.3	9.5	6.3	13 197	82 723	15 176	12 080	1 246	895	
Saugus CDP	11 309	6 137	64.5	5.6	8 645	85.5	7.2	9.3	8 094	41 172	15 176	12 080	1 246	895	
Swampscott town	4 498	2 403	67.8	5.9	2 989	94.1	7.2	9.3	2 608	10 428	3 105	2 452	220	245	
Swampscott CDP	2 168	1 221	63.8	5.4	1 371	94.8	8.2	1.9	1 221	6 782	3 330	2 559	745	499	
Topsfield town	3 594	1 997	63.7	7.5	2 291	95.5	6.7	1.2	2 168	10 428	1 492	1 101	123	108	
Topsfield CDP	2 614	1 323	78.0	5.0	2 040	88.9	8.6	2.5	1 899	10 428	2 077	1 669	216	110	
West Newbury town	54 597	28 628	69.3	6.6	37 723	87.6	11.0	1.6	34 674	204 855	40 628	31 090	4 249	3 682	
Franklin County	1 329	679	75.0	4.1	997	82.1	11.4	1.6	938	5 024	1 081	775	117	88	
Ashfield town	1 584	819	68.4	5.4	1 083	93.4	10.0	—	1 005	6 782	1 218	960	108	85	
Barnardston town	1 489	765	74.0	6.4	1 102	89.5	12.7	6.6	1 015	6 782	1 172	887	131	116	
Buckland town	776	411	73.8	6.6	573	90.1	15.0	1.0	525	3 036	610	460	69	58	
Shelburne Falls CDP (pt.)	952	472	68.5	6.4	652	87.9	9.2	5.5	587	3 036	716	539	61	60	
Charlton town	1 282	639	67.9	5.9	865	88.2	7.1	—	808	4 172	941	706	115	93	
Colrain town	1 148	568	77.5	7.0	890	86.5	8.2	2.2	808	4 172	967	748	114	115	
Conway town	4 063	2 105	73.9	4.8	2 997	85.8	9.3	1.0	2 332	13 823	3 232	2 612	234	224	
Oxford town	1 894	894	69.6	6.1	1 559	89.2	16.7	2.0	1 286	6 782	2 612	1 737	50	35	
South Oserfield CDP	1 083	564	67.8	4.2	734	93.4	9.7	7.7	681	3 036	1 286	1 003	50	44	
Erving town	420	228	64.0	4.8	269	88.0	8.8	2.0	249	1 042	297	229	31	20	
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)															

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over										Females with own children under 6 years		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force		
	Labor force					Workers					Females with own children under 6 years				
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work				Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total			
	Total	Female	Total	Female		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks					
Franklin County—Cont.															
Gill town	1 221	628	77.9	75.0	4.4	899	86.3	10.1	7	1 004	797	491	101	89.1	118
Greenfield town	14 775	8 057	63.2	56.2	5.9	8 650	87.6	11.4	1.2	10 043	7 792	5 599	1 071	60.4	915
Greenfield COP	11 137	6 125	62.3	55.2	6.7	6 385	85.7	11.7	1.5	7 432	5 731	4 142	793	59.8	685
Howley town	253	117	63.6	55.6	7.5	143	75.5	7.7	1.4	183	113	84	13	84.6	14
Leitch town	512	245	69.7	59.6	5.3	328	89.0	13.1	2.4	403	286	191	42	70.5	29
Leverett town	1 408	706	78.6	73.5	6.0	1 017	87.2	11.0	2.5	1 207	916	582	95	70.5	97
Leyden town	480	232	76.5	68.5	4.4	338	88.5	8.6	—	402	310	234	55	69.1	47
Monroe town	107	47	70.1	70.2	9.3	68	92.6	17.6	—	86	57	42	6	66.7	13
Montague town	6 352	3 392	68.5	60.6	7.8	3 924	90.0	13.2	1.5	4 568	3 542	2 498	587	66.8	492
Millers Falls COP (pt.)	3 399	214	67.9	60.3	2.2	265	94.0	3.4	—	302	225	196	37	81.1	42
Turners Falls COP	3 634	1 946	65.5	56.2	8.5	2 136	89.9	17.3	2.4	2 473	1 875	1 269	343	58.9	255
New Salem town	639	323	72.0	65.6	6.3	418	89.7	7.7	—	510	365	251	40	70.0	45
Northfield town	2 153	1 134	72.1	62.8	3.7	1 467	87.1	8.7	1.1	1 673	1 307	914	147	68.0	157
Northfield COP	1 026	557	70.0	60.1	2.9	680	81.5	6.8	1.9	1 070	804	396	66	75.8	65
Orange town	5 460	3 188	67.4	60.3	11.6	3 674	89.7	16.3	—	3 815	2 911	2 088	452	56.0	335
Orange COP	2 793	1 462	68.3	62.2	12.2	1 899	89.3	17.0	—	2 178	1 644	1 070	273	53.5	178
Rowe town	290	150	56.9	46.7	1.6	165	86.3	9.8	—	192	144	105	21	52.4	18
Shelburne town	1 587	857	65.2	54.6	3.7	979	81.4	10.2	—	1 113	872	621	108	63.9	90
Shelburne Falls COP (pt.)	1 794	454	61.7	49.1	4.7	464	78.9	13.4	—	509	397	280	52	57.7	34
Shutesbury town	590	324	78.0	72.0	2.8	824	92.0	9.7	—	979	738	493	145	62.8	117
Sunderland town	2 936	1 513	77.0	68.6	10.2	2 019	78.1	8.9	14.2	2 469	1 656	1 106	267	55.1	193
Ware town	589	243	63.0	65.0	9.4	328	89.3	11.3	—	426	311	217	39	64.1	36
Wendell town	342	178	79.4	77.8	8.5	474	92.6	11.2	—	574	415	270	46	60.9	34
Whately town	1 094	553	76.1	72.3	3.7	787	91.0	5.5	9	866	734	492	64	89.1	95
Hampden County	354 620	190 303	64.1	55.8	7.0	206 877	90.9	11.5	2.5	245 245	187 655	133 870	27 879	54.9	20 032
Agawam town	22 063	11 767	69.4	61.7	4.8	14 306	96.0	9.7	—	16 236	12 946	9 316	41	55.2	1 016
Blondford town	898	441	72.8	67.1	5.8	594	96.0	11.3	—	724	570	406	62	80.6	80
Brimfield town	2 248	1 180	71.2	51.2	4.6	1 420	93.5	13.2	—	1 568	1 238	888	240	53.8	145
Chester town	954	473	71.2	59.4	7.1	616	89.9	16.4	—	734	580	422	63	65.1	64
Chicopee city	24 742	12 448	64.5	56.2	6.1	27 108	92.2	12.9	1.7	31 697	24 895	18 206	3 038	58.8	2 332
East Longmeadow town	10 621	5 708	65.7	55.6	6.4	6 446	94.2	7.5	—	7 544	5 873	3 988	775	59.9	543
Gronville town	1 056	533	72.8	63.9	4.3	713	88.8	9.5	—	827	620	474	98	60.2	70
Hampden town	3 741	1 952	73.6	63.0	7.9	2 599	96.2	9.8	1.1	2 890	2 300	1 686	192	55.2	151
Hampden COP	1 577	779	70.0	59.9	6.3	1 009	96.6	13.2	—	1 201	940	715	202	55.9	143
Holland town	1 977	1 009	71.6	61.6	7.0	655	96.0	13.9	—	773	590	439	115	58.3	84
Holyoke city	32 417	18 060	56.5	48.0	10.1	16 079	85.8	14.5	3.1	19 524	14 624	10 092	2 944	44.5	1 851
Longmeadow town	12 263	6 618	65.3	55.3	3.5	7 553	94.7	6.9	—	8 974	6 804	4 643	627	60.8	554
Longmeadow COP	12 263	6 618	65.3	55.3	3.5	7 553	94.7	6.9	—	8 974	6 804	4 643	627	60.8	554
Ludlow town	15 037	7 810	70.1	62.9	10.3	9 889	95.4	10.9	—	11 124	9 114	6 757	1 014	69.7	933
Monson town	6 058	3 078	66.2	56.9	8.6	3 656	92.9	8.7	—	4 319	3 396	2 411	470	63.2	323
Monson Center COP	1 523	740	68.8	57.6	10.0	934	89.8	5.8	—	1 085	879	644	166	61.4	122
Montgomery town	603	317	74.8	66.6	6.9	414	95.4	9.9	—	475	389	281	42	61.9	35
Palmer town	9 507	5 000	66.5	58.5	7.1	5 729	92.1	7.2	—	6 714	5 332	3 850	709	59.0	559
Bondsville COP (pt.)	1 450	717	65.1	50.2	7.4	861	91.2	11.3	—	1 042	837	636	125	28.0	31
Palmer COP	3 324	1 788	64.2	55.8	9.1	1 855	89.1	6.6	1.6	2 264	1 794	1 268	217	71.9	219
Three Rivers COP	2 371	1 256	65.7	60.7	6.5	1 434	95.2	6.6	—	1 600	1 304	952	185	64.3	148
Russell town	1 212	621	73.8	67.0	5.3	837	96.4	12.4	—	947	782	561	91	54.9	72
Southwick town	5 815	2 906	76.0	69.0	5.0	4 117	93.9	10.7	—	4 680	3 650	2 715	403	62.0	401
Springfield city	118 844	64 756	60.7	53.4	9.4	63 926	87.2	13.0	5.4	78 117	57 332	40 412	11 009	52.6	7 430
Tolland town	220	105	60.9	49.3	6.0	124	83.1	4.0	—	160	118	91	19	31.6	8
Wales town	1 119	561	73.7	68.3	5.8	888	94.2	13.6	—	1 042	864	486	95	57.9	69
Westfield city	30 320	16 177	66.1	57.3	5.2	18 642	91.1	10.5	1.3	22 246	16 966	11 744	2 333	57.1	1 735
West Springfield town	22 358	11 740	67.3	59.3	6.3	14 015	93.2	10.3	2.1	16 211	12 728	9 368	1 477	58.1	1 122
West Springfield COP	22 358	11 740	67.3	59.3	6.3	14 015	93.2	10.3	2.1	16 211	12 728	9 368	1 477	58.1	1 122
Wilbraham town	9 947	5 273	68.2	58.2	4.0	6 423	94.7	7.8	1.3	7 445	5 794	4 358	535	54.2	396
Wilbraham COP	2 654	1 449	65.7	57.0	5.0	1 639	92.9	7.7	—	1 949	1 524	1 095	114	81.6	126
Hampshire County	121 287	65 019	67.0	62.5	5.2	75 478	79.3	9.6	3.4	95 668	64 344	41 800	7 011	63.4	5 668
Amherst town	31 463	16 321	58.9	58.9	5.2	17 216	52.5	6.7	1.0	27 470	12 246	5 341	1 163	56.9	815
Amherst COP	8 802	4 795	59.0	53.5	5.9	8 096	35.5	4.7	—	15 039	5 251	1 782	226	54.9	173
North Amherst COP	5 473	2 795	52.4	38.5	3.2	3 043	34.8	7.0	21.8	4 636	2 239	805	332	47.0	189
South Amherst COP	2 189	1 122	65.3	63.7	6.5	2 497	64.1	8.5	13.1	3 613	1 805	906	270	53.3	142
Belchertown town	4 044	2 186	73.6	66.3	3.8	5 912	93.9	6.5	1.2	6 778	5 039	3 746	710	59.6	585
Belchertown COP	1 783	996	60.7	53.4	1.8	1 047	100.0	7.3	—	1 944	946	667	210	58.6	189
Bondsville COP (pt.)	161	103	64.0	59.2	—	103	100.0	7.8	—	1 103	719	357	—	64.1	59
Cheshire town	78.9	393	75.9	70.0	4.2	582	90.0	10.0	—	645	514	358	64	69.2	37
Cummington town	614	293	75.9	70.0	4.9	434	84.8	8.5	—	499	376	241	39	69.2	37

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990 — Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over													Females with own children under 6 years			Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, or household in labor force		
	Labor force													Worked in 1989					
	Percent in labor force			Civilian labor force			Percent un- employed			Workers				Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total		Females with own children under 6 years	
	Total			Total			Total			Means of transportation to work				Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total						
Hampshire County—Con.	12 430	6 355	71.0	8 798	62.9	6.4	8 078	93.3	12.5	89.3	12.5	5	9 290	7 691	5 734	875	53.7	641	
Easthampton town.....	663	334	80.2	532	71.3	7.0	2 914	89.3	12.3	95.7	11.6	4	3 540	2 442	1 320	33	63.6	39	
Goshen town.....	4 338	2 207	73.7	3 199	66.5	7.3	2 914	95.7	10.8	95.6	10.8	6	782	664	454	59	72.2	272	
Granby CDP.....	1 065	538	70.6	752	56.1	9.7	2 245	95.6	10.8	95.6	10.8	6	782	664	454	59	69.5	64	
Hodley town.....	3 575	1 852	66.3	2 363	59.2	3.1	2 245	89.3	9.1	89.3	9.1	2.0	2 709	1 978	1 485	206	75.7	198	
Hoffield town.....	2 547	1 330	69.8	1 779	65.7	5.2	1 654	90.2	8.6	90.2	8.6	—	1 917	1 532	1 040	151	84.1	181	
Hoffield CDP.....	1 011	552	69.7	705	64.1	2.4	679	89.8	12.4	89.8	12.4	—	758	612	421	58	82.8	63	
Huntington town.....	1 475	747	70.2	1 028	60.4	4.4	961	94.3	12.1	94.3	12.1	—	1 117	902	671	146	51.4	86	
Middlefield town.....	281	135	74.7	208	68.1	4.3	194	91.2	15.5	91.2	15.5	1.0	220	172	117	19	42.1	8	
Northampton city.....	24 721	14 195	67.8	16 737	70.2	5.5	15 435	77.4	10.7	77.4	10.7	2.8	18 516	13 424	8 575	1 237	69.0	1 071	
Pelham town.....	1 082	545	77.2	835	75.8	3.6	794	94.8	11.7	94.8	11.7	4	769	699	490	72	77.8	76	
Plainfield town.....	438	223	70.3	308	75.0	8.4	275	83.3	11.3	83.3	11.3	7	348	255	171	28	64.3	30	
Southampton town.....	3 451	1 759	75.6	2 604	68.6	3.8	2 459	95.6	8.8	95.6	8.8	9	2 710	2 214	1 595	289	53.3	197	
South Hadley town.....	14 002	8 296	66.7	9 322	60.7	3.4	8 849	82.5	7.4	82.5	7.4	—	10 640	7 458	5 238	811	70.9	705	
Ware town.....	7 573	3 960	67.3	5 094	57.7	8.8	4 551	93.0	12.1	93.0	12.1	—	5 304	4 179	3 057	569	61.2	564	
Ware CDP.....	5 054	2 725	63.7	3 218	53.0	9.1	2 849	91.9	12.9	91.9	12.9	—	3 413	2 570	1 849	376	58.2	384	
Westhampton town.....	982	495	78.9	775	79.0	2.8	742	96.8	10.5	96.8	10.5	4	835	665	477	97	70.1	90	
Williamstown town.....	1 980	1 045	75.7	1 498	71.2	2.2	1 418	84.0	7.3	84.0	7.3	—	1 623	1 331	834	137	82.5	162	
Worthington town.....	847	422	70.2	595	59.7	5.2	555	87.4	10.8	87.4	10.8	9	657	530	358	66	56.1	52	
Middlesex County.....	1 139 314	599 442	70.9	804 144	63.6	5.8	747 096	81.6	9.9	81.6	9.9	9.5	872 287	675 207	491 890	76 696	61.2	790	
Action town.....	13 936	7 133	76.0	10 546	67.0	3.3	10 089	91.8	7.5	91.8	7.5	3.5	11 476	8 996	6 793	61	56.5	60	
Arlington town.....	38 123	20 964	70.0	26 593	62.4	4.5	25 121	77.0	8.6	77.0	8.6	16.3	28 163	22 753	16 518	2 177	61.5	729	
Arlington CDP.....	38 123	20 964	70.0	26 593	62.4	4.5	25 121	77.0	8.6	77.0	8.6	16.3	28 163	22 753	16 518	2 177	61.5	729	
Ashby town.....	1 967	997	76.1	1 497	71.9	4.7	1 410	92.2	11.4	92.2	11.4	—	1 627	1 302	956	174	73.6	187	
Ashford town.....	9 693	5 012	78.7	7 595	71.8	5.2	7 050	91.6	8.0	91.6	8.0	3.2	8 068	6 692	4 944	968	63.4	704	
Ayer town.....	5 367	2 787	73.5	3 534	63.4	5.6	3 668	93.1	14.4	93.1	14.4	2.1	4 155	3 385	2 554	511	68.1	430	
Ayer CDP.....	2 326	1 255	67.5	1 465	57.8	5.6	1 461	87.3	16.6	87.3	16.6	1.3	1 649	1 333	937	203	63.1	177	
Bedford town.....	405	221	84.2	174	71.0	19.5	307	94.1	40.7	94.1	40.7	—	344	269	212	101	70.3	85	
Bedford CDP (pt.).....	10 686	5 043	70.3	6 889	64.9	3.0	7 255	88.8	7.8	88.8	7.8	2.2	8 311	6 647	4 997	654	68.0	520	
Belmont town.....	20 736	11 525	66.1	13 694	57.7	3.9	12 915	79.6	9.3	79.6	9.3	12.8	15 160	11 459	8 475	1 198	51.4	792	
Belmont CDP.....	20 736	11 525	66.1	13 694	57.7	3.9	12 915	79.6	9.3	79.6	9.3	12.8	15 160	11 459	8 475	1 198	51.4	792	
Billerica town.....	29 070	14 220	75.9	21 965	70.9	7.0	20 118	94.7	9.3	94.7	9.3	2.0	23 522	18 376	13 484	2 300	66.3	2 080	
Pinhurst CDP.....	5 106	2 559	80.3	4 089	74.0	7.0	3 751	94.9	8.1	94.9	8.1	2.5	4 147	3 292	2 320	385	65.5	364	
Wilmington CDP (pt.).....	2 671	1 297	82.0	1 536	74.8	7.5	2 007	92.5	7.9	92.5	7.9	9	2 318	1 864	1 451	199	57.3	—	
Boxborough town.....	18 731	9 547	77.8	14 536	69.4	4.9	13 657	94.2	8.5	94.2	8.5	3.2	15 405	12 699	9 253	1 385	58.3	134	
Burlington town.....	18 731	9 547	77.8	14 536	69.4	4.9	13 657	94.2	8.5	94.2	8.5	3.2	15 405	12 699	9 253	1 385	58.3	923	
Burlington CDP.....	83 720	43 387	68.3	57 038	65.6	5.2	52 595	45.0	7.5	45.0	7.5	23.5	66 240	44 668	30 328	4 069	62.6	3 109	
Cambridge city.....	3 285	1 704	75.6	2 480	65.0	2.9	2 365	88.4	7.6	88.4	7.6	1.2	2 712	2 103	1 545	298	70.5	265	
Carlisle town.....	25 679	13 286	76.3	19 434	67.8	5.4	18 276	94.7	7.7	94.7	7.7	1.3	20 575	16 470	12 142	1 887	60.4	1 486	
Chelmsford town.....	14 000	6 749	61.3	8 569	58.2	4.0	8 100	83.2	7.6	83.2	7.6	9.0	10 136	7 255	5 495	876	60.4	564	
Chelmsford CDP (pt.).....	4 859	1 961	55.3	2 669	64.8	4.8	2 544	84.7	7.0	84.7	7.0	9.0	3 439	2 304	1 829	230	54.3	174	
Concord town.....	19 925	10 211	74.6	14 815	68.9	6.2	13 391	95.5	13.3	95.5	13.3	1.3	15 651	12 404	9 147	1 602	63.5	193	
Draught town.....	1 685	853	77.2	1 292	68.8	6.2	1 212	93.6	6.8	93.6	6.8	8	1 390	1 088	850	157	63.1	117	
Dunstable town.....	29 548	16 225	65.3	19 258	58.0	6.4	17 279	75.7	14.5	75.7	14.5	17.7	20 332	16 015	11 985	1 869	45.9	1 245	
Everett city.....	53 737	28 867	73.0	39 184	64.9	7.6	36 071	90.8	10.3	90.8	10.3	2.9	42 199	32 753	23 615	3 355	66.9	2 952	
Framingham town.....	53 737	28 867	73.0	39 184	64.9	7.6	36 071	90.8	10.3	90.8	10.3	2.9	42 199	32 753	23 615	3 355	66.9	2 952	
Framingham CDP (pt.).....	5 657	2 885	76.5	4 279	68.3	7.9	4 033	89.6	7.7	89.6	7.7	5	4 650	3 569	2 571	563	60.9	2 477	
Groton town.....	826	386	70.2	568	57.8	7.9	535	91.6	7.3	91.6	7.3	1.7	650	485	351	65	73.8	76	
Groton CDP.....	9 801	4 994	77.4	7 564	53.3	5.3	7 044	92.9	8.7	92.9	8.7	2.4	8 306	6 347	4 588	721	65.7	634	
Holliston town.....	6 829	3 505	75.6	5 157	65.2	4.0	4 866	92.2	8.3	92.2	8.3	—	5 520	4 375	3 370	763	63.4	588	
Hopkinton town.....	1 762	998	69.3	1 213	57.4	1.1	1 141	93.8	8.1	93.8	8.1	8	1 326	1 074	825	195	68.7	177	
Hopkinton CDP.....	13 668	7 005	75.5	10 285	66.2	5.1	9 602	94.9	12.0	94.9	12.0	—	10 632	8 682	6 760	1 016	63.0	828	
Hudson town.....	11 390	5 849	75.1	8 521	66.3	6.6	7 892	94.2	7.3	94.2	7.3	4.9	8 788	7 147	5 568	813	64.2	652	
Lexington town.....	23 497	12 562	67.4	15 780	57.9	3.5	15 082	87.7	7.3	87.7	7.3	—	17 138	13 591	9 994	1 430	57.6	972	
Lexington CDP.....	23 497	12 562	67.4	15 780	57.9	3.5	15 082	87.7	7.3	87.7	7.3	—	17 138	13 591	9 994	1 430	57.6	972	
Lincoln town.....	5 547	2 841	74.7	3 921	63.3	5.0	3 785	84.0	10.9	84.0	10.9	3.6	4 486	3 560	2 724	689	58.8	576	
Lincoln CDP.....	5 605	2 859	71.6	4 004	62.7	4.3	3 785	93.3	6.4	93.3	6.4	2.5	4 300	3 441	2 486	393	59.0	309	
Littleton Common CDP.....	2 332	1 178	75.2	1 743	67.3	4.3	1 646	96.8	7.9	96.8	7.9	3.3	1 860	1 513	1 102	162	58.6		

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Country Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over										Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force	
	Labor force					Workers						Females with own children under 6 years
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force			Means of transportation to work						
	Total	Female	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Worked in 1989				
								Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			
Middlesex County—Con.	Total	Female							Total		Total	Percent in labor force
Natick town	25 025	13 235	74.9	4.8	18 637	87.3	9.5	7.1	19 969	16 079	11 813	64.5
Cochituate COP (pt.)	48	32	87.5	—	42	78.6	—	21.4	42	42	34	—
Franklinham COP (pt.)	22	—	100.0	—	22	100.0	—	—	22	22	22	—
Newman city	69 025	38 117	70.1	3.9	48 345	77.0	8.4	11.7	54 178	40 544	28 655	66.7
North Reading town	9 433	4 799	74.4	5.5	6 517	93.4	9.4	2.5	6 178	4 524	3 521	68.9
Pepperell town	7 296	3 708	75.6	66.0	5 493	93.7	9.9	6.6	5 857	4 851	3 521	61.4
East Pepperell COP	1 588	767	79.5	72.2	1 246	95.8	8.3	1.0	1 343	1 053	823	207
Pepperell COP	1 767	959	68.9	56.9	1 217	91.9	10.7	1.0	1 265	1 022	765	112
Reading town	17 904	9 356	72.6	5.2	12 958	89.4	8.5	4.7	13 869	11 120	7 999	37.5
Reading COP	17 904	9 356	72.6	5.2	12 958	89.4	8.5	4.7	13 869	11 120	7 999	37.5
Sherborn town	3 082	1 591	69.6	3.3	2 144	88.6	2.8	5.0	2 417	1 764	1 274	107.6
Shirley town	4 725	2 197	68.6	5.6	3 061	93.9	10.9	1.7	3 666	2 820	2 228	120
Fort Devens COP (pt.)	226	190	78.5	3.7	358	90.8	12.6	1.0	411	328	271	106
Shirley COP	1 240	616	72.7	8.8	859	95.0	14.5	1.0	980	744	568	66
Stonemont city	65 831	34 935	71.0	6.3	42 787	57.3	11.2	27.3	50 032	37 756	26 954	68
Stonemont COP	18 123	9 670	68.5	6.7	11 384	91.7	9.3	4.8	13 173	10 431	7 463	88
Stonemont COP	18 123	9 670	68.5	6.7	11 384	91.7	9.3	4.8	13 173	10 431	7 463	88
Stow town	4 040	2 054	75.8	65.3	3 059	89.0	6.9	3.0	3 307	2 702	2 041	57.5
Sudbury town	10 967	5 623	74.4	6.3	8 152	91.3	5.7	2.1	8 824	6 819	4 998	58.1
Maynard COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tewksbury town	21 300	10 674	75.4	6.9	16 037	93.7	9.7	1.7	16 801	13 308	10 025	68.1
Wilmington COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Townsend town	5 964	3 103	76.8	3.7	4 382	95.1	8.6	2.2	4 797	3 943	3 064	68.8
Townsend COP	847	454	73.2	2.9	594	84.5	7.4	—	620	530	416	8
Tyngsborough town	6 380	3 280	78.6	7.8	4 998	95.8	10.2	1.0	5 199	4 191	3 056	77.6
Chelmsford COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wakefield town	20 064	10 714	70.4	6.4	12 940	87.2	9.5	7.4	15 021	12 044	8 662	61.2
Wakefield COP	20 064	10 714	70.4	6.4	12 940	87.2	9.5	7.4	15 021	12 044	8 662	61.2
Waltham city	20 045	25 939	69.1	6.1	31 830	82.2	10.8	6.1	38 708	28 742	20 017	55.5
Watertown town	29 131	16 272	71.2	63.0	20 664	76.8	10.1	16.4	21 992	17 603	12 996	63.9
Watertown COP	29 131	16 272	71.2	63.0	20 664	76.8	10.1	16.4	21 992	17 603	12 996	63.9
Weymouth town	4 343	2 389	69.7	38.9	6 303	6.2	6.1	3.6	7 084	5 535	3 973	58.5
Cochituate COP (pt.)	4 780	2 508	71.4	62.4	3 414	95.6	8.0	2.1	3 700	2 873	2 017	33.3
Westford town	12 334	6 231	77.2	67.1	9 469	91.1	6.9	6.6	10 113	7 829	5 845	99.4
Chelmsford COP (pt.)	13	8	61.5	—	8	100.0	—	—	8	—	—	—
Weston town	8 442	4 675	72.8	3.6	5 049	78.9	5.0	6.6	6 204	4 384	3 196	51.1
Wilmington town	13 688	6 901	73.0	6.1	9 443	93.1	10.4	3.1	10 760	8 557	6 260	56.8
Wilmington COP (pt.)	13 688	6 901	73.0	6.1	9 443	93.1	10.4	3.1	10 760	8 557	6 260	56.8
Winchester town	16 267	8 751	67.9	3.6	10 433	83.8	7.8	8.9	12 131	9 385	6 904	50.3
Winchester COP	16 267	8 751	67.9	3.6	10 433	83.8	7.8	8.9	12 131	9 385	6 904	50.3
Woburn city	29 213	15 178	74.6	5.7	21 728	91.1	8.6	4.0	22 949	18 669	13 775	60.8
Norfolk County	4 807	2 502	76.3	2.1	3 551	79.0	9.9	—	3 952	2 978	1 875	37.0
Norfolk town	4 807	2 502	76.3	2.1	3 551	79.0	9.9	—	3 952	2 978	1 875	37.0
Namasket COP	2 678	1 440	71.4	1.7	1 889	74.0	10.0	—	2 140	1 559	1 053	141
Norfolk County	501 092	266 456	69.5	5.5	347 241	82.1	9.5	10.7	374 789	294 280	214 916	59.8
Avon town	11 435	5 830	77.1	6.4	8 036	90.1	12.0	5.0	9 210	7 195	5 586	47.4
Bellingham town	3 461	1 776	77.2	7.5	2 455	94.8	10.9	2.1	2 780	2 008	1 497	59.7
Bellingham COP	3 461	1 776	77.2	7.5	2 455	94.8	10.9	2.1	2 780	2 008	1 497	59.7
Braintree town	27 906	14 917	66.1	58.3	18 415	88.4	10.1	19.7	15 539	11 532	8 592	59.2
Braintree COP	27 906	14 917	66.1	58.3	18 415	88.4	10.1	19.7	15 539	11 532	8 592	59.2
Brookline town	47 077	26 714	69.3	4.8	32 401	54.2	8.0	27.4	35 705	27 490	19 427	53.3
Brookline COP	47 077	26 714	69.3	4.8	32 401	54.2	8.0	27.4	35 705	27 490	19 427	53.3
Canton town	15 069	7 987	69.9	5.0	10 527	86.5	7.8	8.9	11 492	9 018	6 690	67.2
Nonwood COP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cohasset town	5 613	2 976	70.5	4.8	3 674	80.3	8.3	10.3	3 173	2 217	1 621	43.8
Dedham town	19 596	10 232	66.5	5.4	12 015	86.1	8.3	7.7	14 158	11 080	8 255	57.8
Dedham COP	19 596	10 232	66.5	5.4	12 015	86.1	8.3	7.7	14 158	11 080	8 255	57.8
Dover town	3 864	1 985	65.1	49.9	2 517	83.4	5.2	8.3	2 882	2 269	1 625	37.2
Dover COP	3 864	1 985	65.1	49.9	2 517	83.4	5.2	8.3	2 882	2 269	1 625	37.2
Foxborough town	11 597	809	69.4	52.0	1 062	90.1	4.6	9.0	1 236	1 015	737	73
Foxborough COP	11 597	809	69.4	52.0	1 062	90.1	4.6	9.0	1 236	1 015	737	73
Foxborough town	4 732	2 580	72.5	60.7	3 014	90.4	12.4	3.9	3 487	2 641	2 025	24.6
Foxborough COP	4 732	2 580	72.5	60.7	3 014	90.4	12.4	3.9	3 487	2 641	2 025	24.6
Franklin town	17 047	8 810	72.6	53.8	12 368	88.3	7.6	5.0	13 572	10 578	8 143	58.0
Franklin COP	17 047	8 810	72.6	53.8	12 368	88.3	7.6	5.0	13 572	10 578	8 143	58.0
Holbrook town	7 954	4 271	66.4	59.4	5 265	87.7	7.7	4.3	6 068	4 419	3 143	44.1
Holbrook COP	7 954	4 271	66.4	59.4	5 265	87.7	7.7	4.3	6 068	4 419	3 143	44.1
Holbrook COP	8 844	4 664	70.5	62.7	6 226	87.7	13.0	7.3	6 529	5 033	3 625	48.3
Medfield town	8 006	4 065	73.8	4.2	5 876	88.2	6.9	5.3	5 083	3 664	2 664	60.7

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over													Females with own children under 6 years		Own children under 6 years in families with subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
	Labor force					Workers					Worked in 1989			Total		
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force			Means of transportation to work					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989					
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks					
Norfolk County—Con. Medfield town—Con. Medway town Mills town Mills-Clicquot COP Milton town Milton COP Needham town Needham COP Norfolk town Norwood town Norwood COP (pt.) Plainville town Quincy city Randolph town Randolph COP Sharon town Norwood COP (pt.) Sharon COP Stoughton town Walpole town Walpole COP Wellesley town Wellesley COP Westwood town Weymouth town Weymouth COP Wrentham town	Total 4 632 7 480 5 814 3 238 20 866 11 207 22 013 22 013 7 098 23 840 12 893 2 815 72 176 24 264 12 755 11 733 4 453 21 537 15 862 4 473 21 808 10 198 44 406 44 406 6 979	Female 2 429 3 899 2 949 1 673 11 207 11 207 22 013 22 013 2 794 12 893 12 893 5 442 39 232 12 755 5 980 2 272 11 315 7 744 2 341 12 513 5 355 23 553 23 553 3 604	Total 75.9 74.4 78.9 78.6 64.7 64.7 67.1 67.1 59.4 68.8 68.8 73.5 69.6 70.4 75.5 74.8 77.8 70.8 71.3 70.8 63.9 66.5 72.0 72.0 66.7	Female 66.1 67.4 69.2 68.9 57.3 57.3 57.2 57.2 67.2 61.7 61.7 65.4 62.3 63.3 65.5 71.8 63.9 65.7 61.7 63.9 54.9 54.9 57.5 64.4 58.3	Percent un- employed 3.7 6.3 5.7 3.8 4.5 4.5 4.3 4.3 6.1 4.9 4.9 5.7 7.0 6.4 4.6 5.3 5.8 4.8 6.5 3.9 3.9 5.0 5.7 5.0	Total 3 501 5 561 4 562 2 534 13 379 13 379 14 759 14 759 4 219 16 366 16 366 4 002 49 998 17 030 8 761 — 15 240 11 312 3 167 13 912 13 912 31 442 31 442 4 652	Percent using car, truck, or van 88.2 93.4 92.5 93.3 83.3 83.3 82.8 82.8 87.4 84.3 84.3 92.9 75.9 90.6 83.6 — 89.0 88.2 88.6 73.7 73.7 86.9 87.4 91.5	Percent in carpools 6.4 7.0 7.2 5.8 11.4 11.4 6.4 6.4 7.8 7.8 7.8 10.7 12.1 13.5 5.5 5.8 7.9 9.6 6.3 6.3 5.9 10.7 11.7	Percent using public trans- portation 3.6 3.0 2.6 3.1 10.3 10.3 10.1 10.1 6.4 9.7 9.7 2.2 18.1 5.9 10.1 — 11.5 6.1 6.9 8.9 8.9 7.5 7.4 3.0	Total 3 314 5 121 4 299 2 434 12 541 12 541 13 917 13 917 3 921 15 307 15 307 3 688 45 828 15 700 8 199 — 14 032 10 530 2 889 13 041 13 041 29 517 29 517 4 376	Total 3 713 5 946 4 859 2 665 14 693 14 693 15 983 15 983 5 031 17 484 17 484 4 221 52 193 18 228 9 236 — 16 297 12 219 3 625 16 590 16 590 33 602 33 602 4 935	Total 3 021 4 709 3 905 2 264 11 137 11 137 12 638 12 638 3 833 14 096 14 096 3 431 42 167 14 413 7 322 — 13 183 9 722 2 652 11 032 11 032 27 343 27 343 3 956	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks 2 223 3 532 3 021 1 747 7 945 7 945 9 252 9 252 2 712 10 425 10 425 2 631 31 362 10 475 5 212 — 9 722 7 020 2 021 7 712 7 712 19 656 19 656 2 796	Total 492 617 609 291 1 520 1 520 1 456 1 456 456 1 478 1 478 387 4 156 1 738 1 101 — 1 598 302 326 1 264 1 264 2 944 2 944 589	Percent in labor force 62.2 63.7 57.5 64.9 67.5 67.5 52.5 52.5 47.7 65.2 65.2 61.8 57.3 63.9 55.8 — 70.6 67.3 53.1 49.5 49.5 60.8 60.8 65.5	403 607 421 296 1 296 1 296 1 059 1 059 444 1 250 1 250 329 3 216 1 536 905 — 456 1 162 1 172 882 882 559 2 573 2 573 512

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over											Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force		
	Labor force				Workers			Worked in 1989					Females with own children under 6 years	
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Means of transportation to work			Total	Total	Total	Percent in labor force		Total	
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation							
Plymouth County—Con.														
Plymouth town—Con.														
Plymouth CDP	2 689	1 501	62.5	54.8	1 681	8.3	1 508	1 748	1 405	985	227	63.9		
Plymouth town	5 984	3 419	62.8	55.0	3 748	7.1	3 402	4 035	3 154	2 186	413	60.0		
Plymouth CDP	1 763	872	79.0	70.5	1 389	7.1	1 263	1 442	1 108	784	150	64.7		
Plymouth town	2 926	1 479	75.2	67.6	2 200	8.4	1 976	2 279	1 796	1 203	174	65.5		
Rochester town	12 405	6 530	71.0	62.3	8 763	8.9	7 996	9 323	7 260	5 099	1 092	57.4		
Rochester CDP	3 347	2 063	69.0	59.3	2 167	4.8	2 030	2 298	1 865	1 203	246	58.0		
Schuette town	3 881	2 037	69.7	63.1	2 701	2.7	2 489	2 998	2 298	1 580	950	58.0		
Schuette CDP	4 154	2 230	64.7	53.7	2 681	6.3	2 497	2 952	2 307	1 610	246	54.9		
Schuette town	14 817	7 769	62.4	54.2	9 150	9.4	8 128	9 888	7 270	5 058	1 251	62.0		
Wareham town	1 100	575	56.5	47.7	621	8.9	584	680	512	350	94	66.0		
Wareham CDP	2 058	1 172	56.5	46.8	1 163	3.5	1 047	1 238	966	746	200	64.5		
Wareham town	1 671	908	55.1	47.0	921	6.0	823	1 032	769	556	91	63.7		
Wareham CDP	1 398	714	64.5	58.3	891	7.6	761	980	763	567	104	65.4		
West Wareham town	1 278	671	68.0	60.4	862	9.3	777	898	702	506	200	60.5		
West Wareham CDP	5 067	2 636	71.9	62.9	3 628	6.9	3 309	3 815	3 020	2 190	336	57.4		
West Bridgewater town	9 954	5 195	73.1	66.2	7 281	6.9	6 608	7 761	6 173	4 239	850	62.2		
Suffolk County														
Suffolk town	549 473	290 203	66.0	60.1	361 234	8.3	324 109	385 858	285 416	205 221	34 046	56.3		
Suffolk CDP	476 275	251 560	66.4	60.9	314 997	8.3	282 528	337 611	247 242	176 867	29 119	57.4		
Chelsea city	21 935	11 434	62.1	53.3	13 426	12.1	11 714	13 774	10 614	7 875	2 002	48.5		
Revere city	35 764	18 678	62.0	53.0	22 084	7.7	20 032	23 324	18 518	13 793	2 232	45.1		
Winthrop town	15 499	8 531	68.1	60.6	10 527	4.5	9 835	11 149	9 042	6 686	693	69.0		
Winthrop CDP	15 499	8 531	68.1	60.6	10 527	4.5	9 835	11 149	9 042	6 686	693	69.0		
Worcester County														
Ashburnham town	866	411	72.5	64.9	2 931	6.9	340 843	403 614	313 037	226 861	43 993	59.0		
Ashburnham CDP	8 666	4 589	73.6	67.9	5 288	9.6	4 770	5 762	4 416	3 224	460	58.5		
Athol town	8 430	4 589	62.9	52.6	5 386	10.9	4 770	5 762	4 416	3 224	460	58.5		
Athol CDP	6 512	3 483	62.5	51.7	4 036	10.4	3 589	4 380	3 345	2 119	50	84.0		
Auburn town	12 143	6 285	69.3	61.6	8 410	4.7	7 913	8 892	7 309	5 067	828	53.0		
Borke town	3 415	1 730	67.7	60.2	2 311	7.6	2 098	2 527	1 962	1 405	294	72.3		
Borke CDP	1 819	420	66.0	58.3	536	4.3	484	559	476	327	83	93		
Berlin town	909	509	75.2	66.3	1 365	5.4	1 282	1 434	1 124	826	146	65.1		
Blackstone town	5 997	3 092	75.4	67.6	4 524	9.6	3 999	4 704	3 828	2 754	550	72.2		
Bolton town	2 378	1 198	74.9	63.0	1 779	4.4	1 683	1 936	1 514	1 134	206	57.8		
Boylston town	2 264	1 148	71.7	62.4	1 999	7.9	1 789	2 172	1 787	1 299	162	74.7		
Brookfield town	2 264	1 148	66.9	60.4	1 514	6.9	1 388	1 600	1 217	864	160	70.6		
Brookfield CDP	6 987	3 534	75.1	67.0	5 245	6.0	4 859	5 498	4 522	3 395	740	62.3		
Charlton town	10 655	5 649	68.8	59.6	7 282	5.4	6 722	7 858	6 409	5 075	826	66.5		
Clinton town	6 364	3 429	67.7	57.9	4 282	5.8	3 905	4 649	3 698	2 810	480	69.6		
Clinton CDP	3 998	2 018	73.5	64.6	2 934	7.8	2 692	3 106	2 384	1 802	403	56.3		
Douglas town	1 565	874	68.4	58.5	1 066	7.2	993	1 103	839	638	104	74.0		
East Douglas CDP	7 573	3 853	68.8	63.5	5 207	5.5	4 841	5 787	4 311	2 960	427	60.9		
East Douglas town	1 522	766	70.8	61.9	1 077	7.9	980	1 149	951	664	113	54.9		
East Brookfield town	1 059	544	70.6	62.3	748	8.4	676	802	656	465	69	65.2		
Fitchburg city	32 328	17 249	61.9	53.1	19 787	9.3	17 663	21 836	15 991	11 263	2 773	52.8		
Gardner city	15 986	8 098	61.0	54.1	9 677	9.4	8 633	10 752	8 219	5 939	1 313	59.0		
Grafton town	10 317	5 320	70.6	62.1	7 262	6.3	6 680	7 886	6 300	4 820	793	59.6		
Hardwick town	1 798	912	63.9	55.4	1 175	5.5	1 081	1 255	1 011	758	166	60.2		
Hardwick CDP	9 112	3 620	83.9	69.4	3 725	3.4	3 378	7 930	6 100	4 584	978	57.1		
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	5 580	1 800	69.0	72.9	1 129	4.0	4 901	5 018	3 842	2 861	718	56.8		
Hopkinton town	11 310	5 929	69.0	60.8	7 792	3.2	7 430	8 401	6 741	4 828	860	69.5		
Hopkinton CDP	4 306	2 307	69.9	60.1	3 002	7.5	2 722	3 189	2 629	1 798	470	51.5		
Hopkinton town	2 990	1 604	72.3	62.2	2 155	8.4	1 940	2 277	1 938	1 313	305	51.1		
Hubbards town	5 337	1 002	75.9	65.8	1 535	7.4	1 407	1 600	1 330	965	212	66.5		
Hubbards CDP	2 030	629	62.9	53.1	3 621	6.3	3 349	4 113	2 871	1 864	379	60.7		
Leicester town	7 897	4 098	70.0	59.5	994	6.6	916	1 072	811	614	105	71.4		
Leicester CDP	1 420	729	71.8	65.0	567	5.6	516	607	482	3 289	60	60.8		
Leominster city	30 167	15 678	70.9	62.4	21 053	7.2	19 423	22 559	18 169	13 346	2 502	66.5		
Lunenburg town	7 087	3 632	73.0	66.0	5 141	5.5	4 855	5 504	4 389	3 094	490	65.7		
Lunenburg CDP	1 431	741	76.1	68.4	1 089	4.0	1 023	1 126	902	575	77	79.2		
Mendon town	3 063	1 538	74.9	66.5	2 294	7.5	2 090	2 368	1 936	1 436	257	51.4		
Milford town	19 949	10 542	70.0	61.2	13 916	6.8	12 764	14 887	11 752	9 038	1 487	60.2		
Milford CDP	18 452	9 795	69.4	60.9	12 750	7.0	11 678	13 665	10 793	8 294	316	61.0		
Millbury town	9 939	5 217	68.8	62.0	6 829	6.3	6 277	7 303	5 861	4 355	620	59.0		
Millville town	1 685	880	74.7	67.2	1 255	7.1	1 135	1 302	1 047	787	169	71.6		
New Braintree town	655	319	74.4	66.5	487	10.1	436	538	386	264	61	68.9		

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990 — Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over										Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force	
	Labor force					Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years			
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force	Workers			Total	Total	Percent in labor force	Total		
	Total	Female		Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work							
					Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools						Percent using public trans- portation
Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total		
Worcester County—Con.	9 104	4 670	77.1	67.5	7 023	4.6	6 633	94.7	9.3	6 134	831	59.0
Norborough town	4 476	2 357	76.8	66.2	3 437	6.0	3 200	93.5	10.9	2 951	367	73.0
Norborough CDP	10 139	5 406	68.7	59.4	6 967	7.7	6 278	93.9	13.3	5 793	881	39.9
Whitinsville CDP	4 138	2 218	69.0	60.0	2 857	7.5	2 576	92.4	15.3	2 355	362	82.5
North Brookfield town	3 554	1 832	70.3	59.3	2 499	5.6	2 322	92.7	9.3	2 007	242	386
North Brookfield CDP	1 957	1 039	67.9	57.0	1 328	6.9	1 205	89.2	8.1	1 056	203	267
Oakham town	1 063	542	73.8	65.3	783	6.5	715	95.2	11.9	652	122	143
Oakham CDP	4 963	4 962	71.0	63.5	6 716	6.7	6 176	94.3	11.1	5 811	222	75
Oxford town	4 609	2 481	66.9	60.7	3 082	6.3	2 844	93.9	13.5	2 635	299	61.2
Oxford CDP	3 245	1 729	69.6	59.5	2 246	4.7	2 145	92.7	10.0	1 912	261	252
Paxton town	912	494	64.9	51.2	589	8.0	568	78.7	12.5	510	92	180
Paxton CDP	2 334	1 175	80.0	71.8	1 867	779	1 805	91.7	14.2	1 569	93	53
Phillipsburg town	1 090	522	80.0	71.8	1 867	8.0	1 805	97.2	8.3	1 569	93	62
Princeton town	820	411	68.7	57.2	562	8.7	501	93.6	17.8	456	96	178
Princeton CDP	3 675	1 805	76.5	69.0	2 812	5.1	2 622	93.9	5.8	2 512	321	73
Rutland town	1 688	817	81.5	79.3	1 375	6.1	1 274	96.0	4.7	1 216	92	282
Rutland CDP	19 382	9 981	69.7	61.4	13 480	5.0	12 520	94.9	7.2	11 625	335	124
Shrewsbury town	5 091	2 593	74.6	64.3	3 800	4.5	3 563	90.3	6.2	3 187	421	976
Southborough town	1 221	590	78.6	70.2	960	4.7	915	97.0	11.0	720	117	322
Southborough CDP	13 781	7 429	64.6	54.1	8 869	7.6	8 004	88.1	13.8	7 580	981	75
Southwick town	10 519	5 705	63.6	52.5	6 670	8.3	6 017	85.4	15.3	5 659	716	924
Southwick CDP	8 873	4 569	70.1	63.1	6 214	7.4	5 679	94.1	12.7	5 121	644	706
Spencer town	4 865	2 610	67.4	59.3	3 278	9.1	2 924	93.1	15.2	2 650	320	534
Sterling town	4 809	2 495	72.3	62.4	3 468	5.0	3 272	91.0	7.9	3 059	414	288
Sturbridge town	5 924	3 036	71.9	63.8	4 232	4.7	3 941	94.2	13.7	3 536	571	351
Sturbridge CDP	1 702	931	69.0	60.6	1 158	3.1	1 130	94.1	21.2	1 023	143	481
Sturton town	1 561	761	74.6	67.1	1 164	5.3	1 081	92.0	12.0	905	170	127
Templeton town	5 106	2 553	73.8	65.9	3 753	5.6	3 496	94.6	7.7	3 187	498	169
Templeton CDP	4 935	2 493	68.2	61.9	3 363	8.8	3 025	92.9	9.8	2 957	351	401
Baldwinville CDP	1 415	754	55.9	47.5	786	10.6	691	91.8	11.2	668	67	392
Upton town	3 602	1 870	73.6	65.1	2 651	6.0	2 470	93.1	7.7	2 283	276	188
Upton-West Upton CDP	1 849	1 004	71.8	67.4	1 327	7.1	1 218	92.9	5.7	1 095	94	89
Uxbridge town	7 975	4 106	70.6	62.3	5 606	6.7	5 108	93.3	12.2	4 761	679	514
Warren town	3 335	1 744	67.9	58.3	2 265	6.6	2 093	90.0	14.4	1 929	282	196
Warren CDP	1 056	568	68.8	59.3	726	6.7	674	87.4	22.6	550	111	77
Webster town	12 794	6 877	65.3	56.9	8 350	6.5	7 643	92.9	14.3	7 071	946	941
Webster CDP	9 372	5 150	62.5	53.8	5 856	7.2	5 280	91.2	16.2	4 868	713	751
West Brookfield town	11 478	5 977	71.5	63.2	8 190	4.4	7 732	94.7	7.3	7 029	807	584
West Brookfield CDP	3 305	1 751	70.7	61.1	2 337	4.1	2 228	93.7	12.0	1 976	190	275
West Boylston town	5 531	2 504	57.5	57.7	3 170	4.8	2 923	92.3	9.1	2 882	357	197
West Brookfield town	2 664	1 452	65.3	55.6	1 740	5.6	1 612	91.6	9.0	1 466	209	192
West Brookfield CDP	1 123	452	58.0	45.1	651	5.2	604	89.1	11.6	573	81	55
Westminster town	4 691	2 379	72.2	63.3	3 386	6.7	3 110	94.6	7.3	2 916	339	55
Winchendon town	6 421	3 311	67.8	57.6	4 320	7.1	3 982	91.8	12.4	3 616	720	284
Winchendon CDP	3 146	1 680	65.1	53.9	2 040	6.7	1 857	92.1	14.0	1 735	340	58.5
Worcester city	135 608	72 139	61.0	53.2	82 484	8.3	73 981	84.1	13.2	67 151	9 967	51.7

[Ooto based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

[illegible]

Persons 16 years and over

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990 — Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over									
	Labor force				Workers				Females with own children under 6 years	
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Means of transportation to work		Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total	
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force
PLACE-AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.										
Douglas town, Worcester County	3 998	2 018	73.5	7.8	93.9	10.3	3 106	2 384	403	56.3
Dover CDP, Norfolk County	1 597	809	69.4	2.7	83.4	4.9	1 236	1 015	159	34.0
Dover town, Norfolk County	3 864	1 985	65.1	2.5	83.9	5.2	2 882	2 269	352	73.2
Dorchester town, Middlesex County	19 925	10 211	74.6	8.3	95.5	13.3	15 661	12 404	1 602	63.5
Dracut town, Worcester County	7 573	3 853	68.8	5.5	91.5	11.0	5 787	4 311	488	60.9
Dracut town, Middlesex County	1 685	853	77.2	6.2	93.6	6.8	1 390	1 108	157	11.7
Easton town, Hampshire County	1 359	700	60.3	1.6	88.4	6.5	799	656	74	4.7
Easton town, Plymouth County	10 349	5 407	69.5	4.6	87.6	8.0	7 895	5 877	772	49.5
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County	8 410	4 349	75.1	6.7	93.8	9.8	6 638	5 306	710	64.4
East Brookfield town, Worcester County	1 522	766	70.8	7.9	94.2	12.0	1 149	951	113	54.9
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County	1 059	544	70.6	8.4	94.1	12.7	802	656	69	65.2
East Dennis CDP, Barnstable County	2 076	1 066	45.6	3.0	91.3	2.5	1 111	815	145	11.7
East Dennis town, Barnstable County	1 565	874	68.4	7.2	91.1	9.4	1 103	839	104	74.0
East Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	4 510	2 439	58.5	8.1	92.9	6.8	3 032	2 208	298	48.7
Eastham town, Barnstable County	3 622	1 928	60.4	7.1	90.7	7.9	2 406	1 471	234	20.3
Easthampton town, Hampshire County	12 430	6 355	71.0	6.4	87.8	12.5	9 290	7 591	875	70.1
East Harwich CDP, Barnstable County	3 187	1 780	56.3	9.3	93.3	5.8	2 920	1 381	875	64.1
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County	10 621	5 708	65.7	55.6	94.2	7.5	7 544	5 873	217	11.1
Easton town, Bristol County	15 524	8 152	73.5	4.4	89.7	7.3	12 578	9 404	775	59.9
East Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County	1 588	767	79.5	3.4	95.8	8.3	1 343	1 153	170	70.0
East Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County	2 480	1 294	66.3	3.0	87.1	4.3	1 793	1 399	162	42.6
Edgartown town, Dukes County	2 403	1 309	72.6	5.1	81.5	5.1	1 740	1 390	135	84.4
Englewood town, Berkshire County	1 002	522	67.4	60.9	85.1	9.8	723	557	62	55.7
Erving town, Franklin County	1 083	564	67.8	4.2	93.4	9.7	788	597	61	54.8
Essex CDP, Essex County	1 315	667	69.5	5.9	88.0	10.3	1 046	888	57	80.7
Essex town, Essex County	2 597	1 303	72.4	6.1	88.0	9.4	2 057	1 673	185	65.9
Everett CDP, Middlesex County	29 548	16 225	65.3	58.0	75.7	14.5	20 332	16 015	1 869	45.9
Fairhaven town, Bristol County	12 998	6 937	63.0	54.5	93.6	9.5	8 733	6 584	917	62.5
Fall River city, Bristol County	72 868	40 194	61.5	53.8	46 679	18.6	46 849	36 103	6 061	64.0
Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	3 535	2 007	52.5	4.8	90.1	8.0	2 037	1 484	168	60.1
Falmouth town, Barnstable County	22 420	12 010	62.3	6.6	88.7	7.0	15 636	11 741	1 401	61.7
Fiskeville CDP, Worcester County	1 702	931	69.0	3.1	94.1	21.2	1 225	1 023	143	62.9
Flushing CDP, Worcester County	32 328	17 249	61.9	9.3	90.5	15.1	21 836	15 991	2 773	52.8
Florida town, Berkshire County	2 555	1 271	71.2	39.1	95.3	11.5	1 417	350	41	53.7
Forestdale CDP, Barnstable County	2 032	1 022	73.3	2.0	95.3	14.4	1 575	1 269	284	39.8
Fort Owens CDP, Middlesex County	6 450	2 247	89.1	5.8	63.9	18.8	5 773	4 439	925	57.9
Madison County	870	447	81.1	11.3	92.3	25.6	755	597	207	61.8
Worcester County	5 580	1 800	90.3	4.0	60.0	17.9	5 018	3 842	718	56.8
Foxborough town, Norfolk County	11 608	5 980	72.5	5.0	90.1	8.7	9 013	6 970	894	64.4
Foxborough CDP, Norfolk County	4 732	2 520	68.7	6.0	90.4	12.4	3 487	2 641	275	63.6
Framingham town, Middlesex County	53 737	28 867	73.0	6.4	36 071	10.3	42 199	32 753	3 355	66.9
Framingham CDP, Middlesex County	53 739	28 867	73.0	6.4	36 071	10.3	42 221	32 753	3 355	66.9
Franklin town, Norfolk County	7 047	3 810	72.6	6.8	88.3	7.6	5 334	4 199	738	58.0
Franklin CDP, Norfolk County	7 934	4 271	66.4	6.0	88.6	4.3	6 068	4 419	725	64.1
Freelown town, Bristol County	6 429	3 223	73.5	7.9	90.2	13.6	5 012	3 911	378	63.5
Gardner CDP, Worcester County	15 966	8 098	61.0	54.1	90.2	15.1	10 732	8 219	1 313	59.0
Gay Head town, Dukes County	4 978	2 527	57.8	18.8	87.9	15.9	3 878	2 998	403	53.9
Georgetown town, Essex County	4 978	2 527	57.8	18.8	87.9	15.9	3 878	2 998	403	53.9
Gill town, Franklin County	1 221	628	77.9	4.4	86.3	10.1	1 004	797	101	89.1
Glochester city, Essex County	23 178	12 246	67.1	6.8	86.2	11.2	16 768	13 038	1 622	61.3
Groton town, Hampshire County	663	334	80.2	7.0	89.3	12.3	560	442	33	63.6
Groton town, Dukes County	92	52	77.2	7.1	15.5	8.5	71	47	—	—
Groffton town, Worcester County	10 317	5 320	70.6	6.3	94.7	8.6	7 886	6 300	793	59.6
Groton CDP, Hampshire County	1 065	538	73.7	9.7	95.6	10.8	782	664	59	69.5
Groton town, Hampshire County	4 338	2 207	73.7	7.3	95.7	11.6	3 443	2 697	299	72.2
Grinnell town, Hampshire County	1 056	533	72.8	6.3	88.8	9.5	827	620	98	60.3
Great Barrington CDP, Berkshire County	2 199	1 187	62.0	4.2	80.7	11.8	1 676	1 194	171	70
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	6 243	3 461	61.7	6.5	81.8	10.7	3 501	2 077	380	62.1
Greenfield town, Franklin County	14 775	8 057	63.2	5.9	87.6	11.4	10 043	7 792	1 071	60.4

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over										Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force	
	Labor force					Females with own children under 6 years						
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers			Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years		
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Means of transportation to work		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total		Percent in labor force
						Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent using public trans- portation					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.												
Greenfield COP, Franklin County	11 137	6 125	62.3	55.2	6 904	6.7	6 385	85.7	11.7	5 731	59.8	
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest COP, Plymouth County	1 629	843	76.4	69.9	1 244	6.4	1 157	95.2	2.3	1 035	61.9	
Groton COP, Middlesex County	826	386	70.2	57.8	568	7.9	535	91.6	11.5	485	73.8	
Groton town, Middlesex County	5 657	2 885	76.5	68.3	4 279	5.8	4 033	89.6	7.7	3 569	60.9	
Groveland town, Essex County	3 915	2 982	76.2	66.6	2 982	6.6	2 802	92.9	1.4	2 507	477	
Groveland town, Essex County	1 852	1 352	66.3	59.2	2 363	3.1	2 245	89.3	8.6	1 978	306	
Groveland town, Plymouth County	4 985	2 606	70.8	62.7	3 515	5.7	3 250	95.4	11.0	3 024	198	
Groveland town, Plymouth County	5 672	2 894	65.8	57.9	3 734	5.1	3 523	87.7	6	2 145	376	
Groveland town, Hampshire County	3 741	1 952	73.6	63.9	2 748	9.8	2 599	96.2	9.8	2 349	278	
Groveland town, Hampshire County	517	270	74.3	65.6	384	9.1	349	91.1	10.3	318	151	
Groveland town, Berkshire County	9 056	4 683	74.4	65.0	6 715	5.0	6 334	92.9	9.4	5 668	68.2	
Hampden COP, Plymouth County	1 627	865	72.2	67.1	1 174	6.5	1 057	95.1	8.7	983	60.2	
Hampden COP, Plymouth County	6 860	3 509	74.5	67.6	5 111	6.1	4 683	94.1	9.7	4 324	60.1	
Hampden COP, Worcester County	1 798	912	65.6	55.4	1 175	5.5	1 081	87.9	13.3	1 011	51.5	
Hampden COP, Worcester County	9 112	3 620	83.9	69.4	3 725	3.4	3 378	69.2	12.8	758	60.2	
Hampden COP, Worcester County	8 505	4 710	52.0	45.0	4 413	9.0	3 936	93.0	6.3	4 584	57.1	
Hampden Center COP, Barnstable County	1 410	742	51.5	47.4	726	7.7	647	97.4	2.9	591	307	
Hampden Center COP, Barnstable County	1 505	851	38.4	29.7	578	8.7	522	84.7	2.1	474	29	
Hampden Center COP, Barnstable County	1 011	552	69.7	64.1	705	2.4	679	89.8	12.4	612	15	
Hampden Center COP, Hampshire County	2 547	1 330	69.8	65.7	1 779	5.2	1 654	90.2	9.1	1 532	63	
Hampden Center COP, Hampshire County											181	
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Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over												
	Labor force			Workers			Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years			
	Percent in labor force		Total	Means of transportation to work		Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total	Percent in labor force			
	Total	Female		Percent un- employed	Percent using car, truck, or van		Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	
	Total	Female											
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.													
Lexington town, Middlesex County	23 497	12 562	67.4	15 780	3.5	15 082	87.7	7.3	17 138	13 591	9 994	1 430	57.6
Lexington CDP, Middlesex County	23 497	12 562	67.4	15 780	3.5	15 082	87.7	7.3	17 138	13 591	9 994	1 430	57.6
Leyden town, Franklin County	480	232	76.5	3 406	4.4	3 921	88.5	8.6	4 486	3 360	2 234	55	69.1
Lincoln town, Middlesex County	5 547	2 841	63.3	3 406	5.0	3 921	88.5	8.6	4 486	3 360	2 234	55	69.1
Littletown town, Middlesex County	5 605	2 859	71.6	4 004	4.3	3 785	93.3	6.4	4 330	3 441	2 486	689	58.8
Littletown Common CDP, Middlesex County	2 332	1 178	62.7	4 004	4.3	3 785	93.3	6.4	4 330	3 441	2 486	689	58.8
Littleton Common CDP, Middlesex County	5 605	2 859	71.6	4 004	4.3	3 785	93.3	6.4	4 330	3 441	2 486	689	58.8
Longmeadow town, Hampden County	12 263	6 618	65.3	8 004	3.5	7 553	94.7	6.9	8 974	6 804	4 643	627	58.6
Longmeadow CDP, Hampden County	12 263	6 618	65.3	8 004	3.5	7 553	94.7	6.9	8 974	6 804	4 643	627	58.6
Lowell city, Middlesex County	78 899	41 004	65.4	51 419	10.7	44 917	89.2	16.2	54 522	41 430	29 544	7 106	60.8
Ludlow town, Hampden County	15 037	7 810	62.9	10 531	4.8	9 889	95.4	10.9	11 124	9 114	6 757	1 014	55.5
Lunenburg CDP, Worcester County	1 431	741	76.1	1 089	4.0	1 023	89.4	10.4	1 126	902	575	77	69.7
Lunenburg town, Worcester County	7 087	3 632	73.0	5 141	5.5	4 855	94.3	10.5	5 504	4 389	3 094	490	79.2
Lynn city, Essex County	63 231	33 911	63.0	39 776	9.4	35 262	82.7	13.3	41 496	32 234	23 144	5 366	65.7
Lynnfield CDP, Essex County	9 026	4 636	66.7	6 021	4.1	5 703	93.0	4.9	6 576	5 073	3 716	552	52.9
Lynnfield town, Essex County	44 493	23 752	69.9	31 049	7.7	28 068	69.5	11.5	32 032	25 850	19 799	2 827	52.9
Malden city, Middlesex County	4 320	2 302	67.0	2 896	3.6	2 763	81.4	9.4	3 254	2 613	1 840	274	61.8
Manchester town, Essex County	12 450	6 353	78.3	9 723	6.9	9 163	87.6	7.5	10 289	8 191	6 356	1 268	50.4
Manchester CDP, Bristol County	5 581	2 896	74.7	4 159	5.4	3 899	88.8	6.8	4 389	3 496	2 697	488	65.0
Marblehead Center CDP, Bristol County	16 396	8 839	71.5	11 714	3.4	11 064	81.7	5.6	12 582	10 169	7 213	1 042	54.9
Marblehead town, Essex County	16 396	8 839	71.5	11 714	3.4	11 064	81.7	5.6	12 582	10 169	7 213	1 042	54.9
Marion town, Plymouth County	3 511	1 814	65.3	2 283	5.3	2 107	89.0	7.6	2 566	1 840	1 316	255	51.4
Marion Center CDP, Plymouth County	1 132	565	51.9	587	1.4	564	84.8	5.9	790	530	346	48	31.3
Marlborough city, Middlesex County	23 488	13 282	75.7	19 258	6.2	17 754	95.1	12.5	20 188	16 146	12 369	2 007	62.6
Marshfield CDP, Plymouth County	3 151	1 676	69.9	2 204	6.7	2 013	92.4	9.9	2 461	1 819	1 311	261	57.9
Marshfield town, Plymouth County	16 426	8 471	75.3	12 331	6.6	11 366	92.8	11.5	13 092	10 377	7 453	1 511	61.4
Marshfield Hills CDP, Barnstable County	1 655	888	75.4	1 248	5.0	1 159	86.3	3.8	1 318	1 082	818	158	61.4
Marshfield town, Barnstable County	5 778	2 932	71.4	4 116	5.5	3 785	93.4	8.4	4 295	3 481	2 677	636	69.3
Massapees town, Barnstable County	6 025	3 219	66.6	3 957	7.1	3 666	95.0	8.8	4 257	3 310	2 428	648	62.8
Massapees town, Plymouth County	4 740	2 520	70.6	3 346	6.4	3 080	92.6	6.6	3 520	2 557	1 749	249	69.9
Mattapoisett town, Plymouth County	2 480	1 351	64.7	1 604	6.7	1 462	92.3	5.8	1 690	1 281	870	133	56.4
Mattapoisett Center CDP, Plymouth County	2 480	1 351	64.7	1 604	6.7	1 462	92.3	5.8	1 690	1 281	870	133	56.4
Maynard town, Middlesex County	8 261	4 267	74.0	6 091	3.9	5 679	91.3	9.7	6 515	5 210	4 017	666	65.2
Maynard CDP, Middlesex County	8 261	4 267	74.0	6 091	3.9	5 679	91.3	9.7	6 515	5 210	4 017	666	65.2
Medford CDP, Norfolk County	8 432	4 422	75.9	6 011	3.7	5 679	91.3	9.7	6 515	5 210	4 017	666	65.2
Medford town, Norfolk County	48 427	26 463	73.8	35 378	5.2	32 846	88.2	6.4	37 131	3 021	2 223	492	60.7
Medway city, Middlesex County	7 480	3 697	66.9	5 328	5.8	4 948	92.4	10.6	6 515	5 083	3 664	694	60.7
Medway town, Middlesex County	22 941	12 526	74.4	15 551	6.3	14 381	92.4	9.9	16 783	13 429	9 352	2 768	61.6
Melrose city, Middlesex County	3 043	1 536	68.1	2 294	7.5	2 090	92.9	12.3	2 568	1 936	1 473	367	63.7
Mendon town, Worcester County	3 063	1 538	71.4	2 294	7.5	2 090	92.9	12.3	2 568	1 936	1 473	367	63.7
Merrimack town, Essex County	3 943	2 047	73.3	2 892	4.1	2 656	92.8	14.1	3 080	2 403	1 756	367	51.4
Merrimack town, Essex County	3 943	2 047	73.3	2 892	4.1	2 656	92.8	14.1	3 080	2 403	1 756	367	51.4
Methuen town, Essex County	31 534	16 799	66.0	20 801	7.7	18 835	93.9	11.8	22 165	17 538	12 789	2 432	66.9
Middleborough town, Plymouth County	13 338	7 027	71.3	9 501	7.9	8 537	92.4	10.0	10 053	7 646	5 345	1 157	55.8
Middleborough Center CDP, Plymouth County	13 338	7 027	71.3	9 501	7.9	8 537	92.4	10.0	10 053	7 646	5 345	1 157	55.8
Middlefield town, Hampshire County	5 208	2 882	67.9	3 538	7.3	3 146	90.9	12.2	3 743	2 892	1 907	392	59.4
Middlefield town, Hampshire County	5 208	2 882	67.9	3 538	7.3	3 146	90.9	12.2	3 743	2 892	1 907	392	59.4
Middleton town, Hampshire County	3 920	1 984	72.9	2 808	5.4	2 636	94.2	8.2	3 025	2 398	1 645	360	42.1
Milford town, Worcester County	19 949	10 542	61.2	13 916	6.8	12 764	93.0	12.0	14 887	11 752	9 038	1 487	59.7
Milford CDP, Worcester County	18 452	9 795	69.4	12 750	7.0	11 678	93.0	12.2	13 665	10 793	8 294	316	60.2
Millbury town, Worcester County	9 939	5 217	68.8	6 829	6.3	6 277	95.2	12.3	7 303	5 861	4 355	620	61.0
Millers Falls CDP, Franklin County	5 819	2 949	65.9	4 540	3.5	4 299	91.1	6.0	4 859	3 905	3 021	609	59.0
Millis town, Norfolk County	5 814	2 949	65.9	4 540	3.5	4 299	91.1	6.0	4 859	3 905	3 021	609	59.0
Millis town, Norfolk County	5 814	2 949	65.9	4 540	3.5	4 299	91.1	6.0	4 859	3 905	3 021	609	59.0
Millis-Circleville CDP, Norfolk County	3 238	1 673	78.6	2 534	3.8	2 434	93.3	5.8	2 665	2 264	1 747	291	62.2
Millville town, Worcester County	1 685	880	67.2	1 255	7.1	1 135	94.4	13.3	1 302	1 047	787	169	62.2
Milton town, Norfolk County	20 684	11 207	64.7	13 379	4.5	12 541	83.3	11.4	14 693	11 137	7 945	1 520	71.6
Milton CDP, Norfolk County	20 684	11 207	64.7	13 379	4.5	12 541	83.3	11.4	14 693	11 137	7 945	1 520	71.6
Monroe town, Franklin County	107	47	70.1	75	9.3	68	92.6	17.6	86	57	42	6	67.5
Monroe town, Franklin County	107	47	70.1	75	9.3	68	92.6	17.6	86	57	42	6	67.5
Monson town, Hampden County	6 058	3 078	66.2	3 988	8.6	3 656	92.9	8.7	4 319	3 396	2 411	470	66.7
Monson Center CDP, Hampden County	1 523	740	68.8	1 026	10.0	934	89.8	5.8	1 085	879	644	166	63.2
Monterey town, Franklin County	6 348	3 392	68.5	4 343	7.8	3 924	90.0	13.2	4 568	3 542	2 498	587	61.4
Monterey town, Berkshire County	6 348	3 392	68.5	4 343	7.8	3 924	90.0	13.2	4 568	3 542	2 498	587	61.4
Montgomery town, Hampden County	603	317	74.8	449	5.3	414	93.4	9.9	475	389	281	42	66.8

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and (In Selected States) County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over											
	Labor force				Workers				Worked in 1989			
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Percent un- employed		Means of transportation to work		Total		Percent using public trans- portation	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in corpois	Total	Female	Percent using public trans- portation	Female
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in corpois	Total	Female	Percent using public trans- portation	Female
Monument Beach COP, Barnstable County	1 434	753	66.7	61.5	943	4.7	913	3.9	1 059	842	613	106
Mount Washington town, Berkshire County	106	51	68.9	47.1	73	11.0	61	14.8	71	62	40	6
Nahant town, Essex County	3 214	1 693	65.3	57.8	2 087	3.4	2 028	7.4	2 309	1 832	1 317	163
Nahant COP, Essex County	3 214	1 693	65.3	57.8	2 087	3.4	2 028	7.4	2 309	1 832	1 317	163
Nantucket town, Nantucket County	2 678	1 440	71.4	64.4	1 889	1.7	1 872	10.0	2 140	1 559	1 053	185
Nantucket COP, Nantucket County	2 502	1 346	76.3	67.7	1 889	1.7	1 872	10.0	2 140	1 559	1 053	185
Norfolk town, Middlesex County	25 025	13 245	74.9	67.0	18 637	4.8	17 476	9.9	19 969	16 079	11 875	395
Norfolk COP, Middlesex County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 759	4.3	13 917	82.8	15 983	12 638	9 252	1 759
Norfolk town, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 759	4.3	13 917	82.8	15 983	12 638	9 252	1 759
Norfolk COP, Norfolk County	22 013	11 946	67.1	57.2	14 759	4.3	13 917	82.8	15 983	12 638	9 252	1 759
New Ashford town, Berkshire County	77 502	42 240	59.4	51.6	45 777	12.2	39 207	17.6	48 718	36 835	25 850	6 421
New Bedford city, Bristol County	455	227	74.4	64.5	316	10.1	207	88.5	329	244	166	41
New Bedford town, Worcester County	4 308	2 227	73.5	64.5	3 165	6.4	2 906	89.3	3 379	2 433	1 852	391
Newburyport city, Essex County	13 363	7 156	71.1	64.0	9 468	6.2	8 671	11.8	9 883	7 932	5 857	742
Newburyport COP, Essex County	955	490	64.5	57.1	615	6.2	565	10.1	669	507	327	80
New Salem town, Franklin County	639	323	72.0	65.6	460	6.2	418	89.7	570	365	251	40
Newton city, Middlesex County	69 025	38 117	70.1	62.7	48 345	3.9	45 687	77.0	54 178	40 544	28 655	3 998
Newton COP, Middlesex County	7 098	2 794	59.4	67.2	4 219	6.1	3 921	8.0	5 031	3 833	2 712	627
North Adams city, Berkshire County	13 513	7 336	59.4	53.2	8 161	9.9	7 186	85.3	9 344	6 652	4 401	920
North Adams COP, Berkshire County	5 473	2 795	59.4	58.5	3 249	5.2	3 043	7.0	4 656	2 239	805	332
Northampton city, Hampshire County	24 721	14 195	67.8	64.3	16 737	5.5	15 435	10.7	18 516	13 424	8 575	1 237
North Andover town, Essex County	18 062	9 577	67.7	60.1	12 215	4.5	11 502	8.7	13 684	10 401	7 590	1 211
North Attleborough town, Bristol County	19 259	9 919	77.5	69.3	14 901	7.1	13 665	9.3	15 744	12 814	9 697	1 799
North Attleborough Center COP, Bristol County	12 584	6 522	77.7	69.9	9 763	7.0	8 904	9.2	10 237	8 439	6 513	1 251
Northborough COP, Worcester County	4 476	2 357	76.8	66.2	3 437	6.0	3 200	93.5	3 669	2 951	2 207	367
Northborough town, Worcester County	9 104	4 670	77.1	67.5	7 023	4.6	6 333	10.9	7 534	6 134	4 708	831
Northbridge town, Worcester County	5 406	2 893	68.7	59.3	4 967	7.7	4 678	93.9	5 378	4 222	3 142	881
North Brookfield town, Worcester County	3 554	1 832	70.3	59.3	2 499	5.6	2 322	92.7	2 624	2 007	1 421	422
North Brookfield COP, Worcester County	1 957	1 039	67.9	57.0	1 328	6.9	1 205	89.2	1 422	1 056	730	203
North Easton town, Barnstable County	1 231	662	62.6	55.9	771	7.9	687	90.0	844	570	390	103
North Falmouth COP, Barnstable County	2 050	1 101	59.4	50.0	1 208	6.4	1 140	93.9	1 324	1 080	817	170
Northfield COP, Franklin County	1 026	557	70.0	60.1	718	2.9	680	81.5	769	604	396	66
Northfield town, Franklin County	2 153	1 134	72.1	62.8	1 552	3.7	1 467	87.1	1 673	1 307	914	147
North Lakeville COP, Plymouth County	1 658	820	60.9	48.8	1 009	6.8	902	96.5	1 046	856	561	87
North Pembroke COP, Plymouth County	1 885	988	70.7	62.1	1 332	5.1	1 237	90.0	1 464	1 109	773	157
North Plymouth COP, Plymouth County	2 689	1 501	62.5	54.8	1 332	5.1	1 237	90.0	1 464	1 109	773	157
North Reading town, Middlesex County	9 433	4 799	62.4	67.0	7 001	5.5	6 517	18.8	7 621	6 178	4 524	843
North Scituate COP, Plymouth County	3 881	2 037	69.7	63.1	2 701	2.7	2 489	90.3	2 998	2 298	1 580	245
North Seekonk COP, Bristol County	2 065	1 048	68.2	58.9	1 401	3.5	1 332	97.1	1 532	1 178	846	137
Northwest Haverhill COP, Barnstable County	2 403	1 337	55.2	47.1	1 322	9.7	1 182	88.6	1 470	1 027	645	219
North Westport COP, Bristol County	3 800	1 964	67.7	61.1	2 562	9.1	2 276	93.5	2 702	2 119	1 486	300
Norton town, Bristol County	11 713	6 094	73.7	67.0	8 150	5.0	7 660	85.8	8 958	6 883	4 857	945
Norwell town, Plymouth County	2 249	1 172	66.1	70.3	1 501	4.9	1 355	46.4	1 549	1 199	889	31
Norwell COP, Plymouth County	23 440	12 893	72.5	61.5	16 366	4.9	15 307	84.3	17 484	14 096	10 425	478
Norwood town, Norfolk County	12 883	6 840	68.6	61.7	9 366	4.9	8 688	78.8	10 425	8 096	5 839	1 478
Oak Bluffs town, Berkshire County	2 275	1 161	65.5	54.1	1 488	7.7	1 358	85.1	1 648	1 285	839	163
Oak Bluffs COP, Berkshire County	1 063	542	73.8	63.3	783	6.5	715	95.2	848	652	467	122
Ocean Bluffs town, Barnstable County	3 402	1 741	74.0	67.8	2 586	5.1	2 423	95.8	2 762	2 164	1 503	297
Ocean Bluffs COP, Barnstable County	2 559	1 383	69.2	64.7	1 772	5.1	1 546	98.9	1 784	1 417	978	162
Onset COP, Barnstable County	1 100	575	54.5	47.7	621	8.9	547	87.9	680	512	350	94
Orange COP, Franklin County	2 793	1 442	48.3	43.2	1 899	12.2	1 338	89.3	2 170	1 478	1 030	273
Orange town, Franklin County	5 460	2 888	67.4	60.3	3 674	11.8	3 064	17.3	3 814	2 911	2 098	452
Orleans COP, Barnstable County	1 491	881	48.3	40.3	708	6.2	643	79.9	898	658	458	206
Orleans town, Barnstable County	5 047	2 788	59.1	45.1	2 612	3.5	2 389	73.3	2 715	2 115	1 374	425
Osterville COP, Barnstable County	2 400	1 337	54.0	44.1	1 288	6.5	1 192	85.8	1 453	1 035	674	77
Otis town, Berkshire County	4 412	2 412	54.8	42.1	3 568	6.5	3 272	88.9	4 020	3 432	2 993	299
Oxford COP, Worcester County	4 609	2 481	64.9	60.7	3 082	6.5	2 844	93.9	3 254	2 585	1 831	299
Oxford town, Worcester County	9 463	4 962	71.0	63.5	6 716	6.7	6 176	94.3	7 187	5 811	4 238	771
Palmer COP, Hampden County	3 324	1 788	64.2	55.8	2 123	9.1	1 855	89.1	2 264	1 794	1 268	217

Own children
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parents in
household in
labor forceFemales with own children
under 6 yearsWorked 40 or more weeks in
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Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990 —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over										Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force		
	Percent in labor force			Labor force		Workers			Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years	
	Total	Female	Total	Civilian labor force	Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work			Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			
						Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation				Total	Percent in labor force
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.													
Palmers town, Hampden County	9 507	5 000	66.5	58.5	7.1	6 292	92.1	7.2	5 729	3 850	709	59.0	
Paxton town, Worcester County	3 245	1 729	69.6	59.5	4.3	2 246	92.7	10.0	2 145	1 278	261	56.3	
Pelham city, Essex County	38 151	20 133	69.2	62.0	5.3	26 351	94.0	10.9	24 541	15 385	2 627	65.3	
Pelham town, Hampshire County	1 082	545	77.2	75.8	3.6	835	94.8	11.7	794	490	72	77.8	
Pembroke town, Plymouth County	10 863	5 553	76.8	68.4	7.3	7 569	93.1	10.5	7 569	4 954	1 041	63.8	
Pepperell COP, Middlesex County	1 767	959	68.9	56.9	5.7	1 217	91.9	10.7	1 111	1 022	208	45.2	
Pepperell town, Middlesex County	7 296	3 708	75.6	66.0	5.5	5 493	93.7	9.9	5 123	3 521	918	61.4	
Peru town, Berkshire County	537	262	74.7	65.3	4.5	399	96.0	9.1	374	351	63	61.9	
Petersham town, Worcester County	912	494	64.9	51.2	5.1	589	78.7	12.5	568	510	73	75.3	
Phillips town, Worcester County	1 090	522	71.7	62.1	8.0	779	91.7	14.2	696	624	92	52.2	
Pinehurst COP, Middlesex County	5 106	2 559	80.3	74.0	7.0	4 089	94.9	8.1	3 751	2 320	385	65.5	
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County	38 740	20 742	62.6	53.5	7.6	24 214	87.7	12.8	21 938	14 354	3 052	54.9	
Plainfield town, Hampshire County	438	223	70.3	65.0	8.4	308	83.3	11.3	275	171	28	64.3	
Plainville town, Norfolk County	5 442	2 815	73.5	65.4	5.7	4 002	92.1	10.7	3 688	2 431	387	61.8	
Plymouth COP, Plymouth County	5 984	3 419	62.8	55.0	7.1	3 748	95.4	11.3	3 402	2 186	413	60.0	
Plymouth town, Plymouth County	34 845	17 845	68.8	63.3	7.1	23 618	91.5	11.2	21 519	13 594	3 039	57.6	
Plymouth town, Plymouth County	1 763	872	79.0	70.5	7.1	1 389	93.7	11.8	1 263	784	150	64.7	
Pocasset COP, Barnstable County	2 258	1 169	65.3	58.6	4.2	1 466	93.4	5.8	1 584	841	109	72.5	
Princeton town, Worcester County	2 334	1 175	80.0	71.8	3.3	1 867	97.2	8.3	1 805	1 113	199	64.3	
Provincetown town, Barnstable County	3 132	1 593	66.2	56.8	17.6	2 073	56.2	9.3	1 655	901	111	39.6	
Provincetown COP, Barnstable County	2 983	1 515	65.8	56.2	17.7	1 962	54.0	9.6	1 562	856	89	40.4	
Quincy city, Norfolk County	72 176	39 232	69.6	62.3	7.0	49 998	75.9	12.1	45 828	31 362	4 156	57.3	
Randolph COP, Norfolk County	24 264	12 755	70.4	63.3	6.4	17 030	90.6	13.5	15 700	10 475	1 738	63.9	
Randolph town, Norfolk County	2 594	3 921	72.4	65.9	5.4	5 495	95.2	7.7	5 053	4 610	439	71.5	
Raynham Center COP, Bristol County	2 833	1 454	79.3	74.8	2.2	2 243	94.3	6.2	2 016	1 306	142	73.2	
Reading town, Middlesex County	17 904	9 356	72.6	63.5	5.2	12 958	89.4	8.5	12 121	7 999	1 375	63.2	
Reading COP, Middlesex County	6 616	3 340	72.6	63.2	4.2	4 802	93.0	9.6	4 559	3 056	137	55.9	
Rehoboth town, Bristol County	35 764	18 678	62.0	53.0	7.7	22 084	72.6	10.9	20 032	13 793	2 232	45.1	
Revere city, Suffolk County													
Richmond town, Berkshire County	1 319	659	67.6	59.3	2.1	885	90.8	5.6	1 000	598	91	65.9	
Rochester town, Plymouth County	2 926	1 479	75.2	67.6	8.4	2 200	91.9	8.5	2 279	1 203	174	65.5	
Rockland town, Plymouth County	12 405	6 530	71.0	62.3	6.9	8 763	92.0	10.8	9 323	5 099	1 092	57.4	
Rockport COP, Essex County	4 560	2 562	62.6	54.3	5.2	2 846	79.6	11.0	3 105	2 436	220	66.8	
Rockport town, Essex County	6 205	3 475	64.4	56.7	5.2	3 991	78.9	10.5	4 364	2 132	264	67.4	
Rowe town, Franklin County	290	150	56.9	46.7	7.3	165	86.3	9.8	192	105	21	52.4	
Rowley COP, Essex County	841	433	75.1	62.6	8.9	629	86.1	5.3	651	353	90	82.2	
Rowley town, Essex County	3 361	1 739	77.7	69.7	5.1	2 608	91.8	8.0	2 766	1 599	353	72.0	
Royalston town, Worcester County	820	411	67.7	57.2	8.7	562	93.6	17.8	456	338	96	51.0	
Russell town, Hampden County	1 212	621	73.8	67.0	5.3	893	96.4	12.4	947	561	91	54.9	
Rutland COP, Worcester County	1 688	817	81.5	79.3	6.1	1 375	96.0	4.7	1 475	819	92	75.0	
Sagamore COP, Barnstable County	3 675	1 805	76.5	69.0	5.1	2 812	93.9	5.8	3 098	1 724	321	65.7	
Salem city, Essex County	1 798	946	68.0	57.5	6.2	1 118	91.4	8.8	1 336	692	234	65.0	
Salisbury COP, Essex County	31 644	17 158	68.1	61.6	7.9	21 527	82.2	11.7	22 944	13 289	1 912	54.0	
Salisbury town, Essex County	2 951	1 541	68.5	62.2	7.9	2 010	93.0	13.1	2 424	1 184	153	70.6	
Sandwich town, Berkshire County	5 313	2 666	70.7	63.4	6.7	3 737	94.9	12.2	3 897	2 117	352	69.3	
Sandwich COP, Barnstable County	2 504	1 427	58.8	50.5	3.4	1 472	92.8	13.8	1 615	888	63	45.7	
Sandwich town, Barnstable County	11 704	6 169	67.4	58.1	4.5	7 676	92.3	10.4	8 502	4 709	976	47.7	
Saugus town, Essex County	20 974	11 087	68.2	60.8	5.8	14 298	90.3	9.5	15 176	8 443	1 246	60.0	
Saugus COP, Essex County													
Savoy town, Berkshire County	20 974	11 087	68.2	60.8	5.8	14 298	90.3	9.5	15 176	8 443	1 246	60.0	
Schuette COP, Plymouth County	4 154	2 230	64.7	53.7	5.6	357	79.9	10.2	2 382	1 610	23	52.2	
Seabrook town, Bristol County	13 347	7 063	69.0	59.5	4.8	8 486	88.4	9.8	3 997	5 502	246	54.9	
Seabrook town, Norfolk County	10 154	5 278	71.0	63.7	4.4	6 784	94.6	6.8	10 157	5 970	950	58.0	
Sharon town, Norfolk County	11 733	5 980	74.8	65.5	4.6	8 761	93.6	5.5	9 236	4 225	719	56.1	
Sharon COP, Norfolk County	4 453	2 272	77.8	71.8	5.3	3 453	82.5	5.8	7 322	5 212	1 101	55.8	
Sheffield town, Berkshire County	2 248	1 115	68.6	60.1	7.0	1 542	79.1	4.7	3 602	2 022	402	70.6	
Shelburne town, Franklin County	1 587	857	65.2	54.6	3.7	979	81.4	10.2	1 702	804	178	52.2	
Shelburne Falls COP, Franklin County	1 570	865	67.7	57.2	5.7	1 061	84.8	14.3	1 113	576	113	61.9	

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over										Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force			
	Percent in labor force			Labor force			Workers			Females with own children under 6 years				
	Percent in labor force		Total	Civilian labor force		Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work			Worked in 1989				
	Total	Female		Total	Female		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total		Percent in labor force		
							Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989							
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks							Total							
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.	Total	Female	69.6	2 144	60.4	3.3	2 040	88.6	2.8	2 417	155	44.5		
Sherborn town, Middlesex County	3 082	1 591	72.7	859	71.1	8.8	826	95.0	14.5	980	120	80.8		
Shirley COP, Middlesex County	1 240	616	68.6	859	65.8	5.6	826	93.9	10.9	744	368	61.8		
Shirley town, Middlesex County	19 382	9 981	69.7	13 480	61.4	5.0	12 520	94.9	7.2	2 820	466	57.1		
Shrewsbury town, Worcester County	1 142	590	78.0	891	72.0	2.8	824	92.0	9.7	11 635	135	62.8		
Smith Mills COP, Franklin County	2 045	1 045	52.9	2 257	52.9	5.5	2 072	95.1	10.1	738	145	117		
Somerset town, Bristol County	14 552	7 676	66.0	9 553	58.4	6.3	8 871	96.0	9.6	1 906	216	60.2		
Somerset COP, Bristol County	14 552	7 676	66.0	9 553	58.4	6.3	8 871	96.0	9.6	7 994	831	747		
Somerville city, Middlesex County	65 831	34 935	71.0	46 634	65.4	6.3	42 787	57.3	11.2	37 756	3 407	75.3		
South Amherst COP, Hampshire County	4 219	2 189	65.3	2 740	63.7	6.5	2 497	64.1	8.5	26 954	270	61.6		
Southampton town, Hampshire County	3 451	1 759	75.6	2 604	68.6	3.8	2 459	95.6	7.4	1 805	53.3	53.3		
South Ashburnham COP, Worcester County	5 866	411	72.5	2 628	67.9	9.6	2 459	95.6	7.4	2 214	289	53.3		
Southborough town, Worcester County	2 593	1 293	74.6	3 800	64.3	4.5	3 563	90.3	6.2	446	50	84.0		
Southbridge town, Worcester County	13 781	7 429	64.6	8 869	54.1	7.6	8 044	88.1	13.8	3 187	421	56.1		
Southbridge COP, Worcester County	10 519	5 705	63.6	6 017	52.5	6.1	6 017	85.4	15.3	7 580	981	61.5		
South Deerfield COP, Franklin County	1 665	894	69.6	1 159	63.6	6.1	1 081	89.2	16.7	4 352	716	60.2		
South Dennis COP, Barnstable County	2 877	1 607	53.0	1 518	47.4	10.1	1 358	95.7	10.8	1 003	50	58.0		
South Duxbury COP, Plymouth County	2 278	1 188	67.3	1 533	54.0	5.2	1 433	82.0	5.0	1 248	216	80.1		
South Hadley town, Hampshire County	14 002	8 296	66.7	9 322	60.7	3.4	8 849	82.5	8.8	1 660	128	43.0		
South Lancaster COP, Worcester County	1 420	729	70.0	994	59.5	6.6	916	90.2	11.9	7 458	811	70.9		
Southwick town, Hampden County	5 815	2 906	76.0	4 409	69.0	5.0	4 117	93.9	10.7	5 238	105	71.4		
South Yarmouth COP, Barnstable County	8 853	5 009	47.1	3 772	39.9	8.4	3 772	96.7	7.4	811	403	62.0		
Spencer COP, Worcester County	4 865	2 610	67.4	3 278	59.3	9.1	2 924	96.7	7.4	3 650	480	57.1		
Springfield city, Hampden County	8 873	4 569	70.1	6 214	63.1	7.4	5 679	94.1	12.7	2 715	320	52.5		
Springfield town, Worcester County	118 844	64 756	60.7	72 016	53.4	9.4	63 926	87.2	13.0	2 206	11	52.6		
Stearns town, Berkshire County	4 809	2 495	72.3	3 468	62.4	5.0	3 272	91.0	7.9	57 332	269	52.6		
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County	2 036	1 092	54.2	1 103	48.7	3.5	1 038	81.3	7.5	40 412	11	52.6		
Stoneham town, Middlesex County	18 123	9 670	68.5	12 393	60.2	6.7	11 384	91.7	9.3	3 059	79	58.2		
Stoneham COP, Middlesex County	18 123	9 670	68.5	12 393	60.2	6.7	11 384	91.7	9.3	10 431	1 055	57.5		
Stoughton town, Norfolk County	21 537	11 315	70.8	15 240	63.9	5.8	14 032	89.0	11.5	13 173	1 055	57.5		
Stow town, Middlesex County	4 040	2 054	75.8	3 059	65.3	1.2	2 939	89.0	6.9	16 297	1 598	64.3		
Sturbridge COP, Worcester County	1 761	761	67.1	1 081	63.3	5.3	1 081	92.0	12.0	13 183	363	49.6		
Sturbridge town, Worcester County	5 924	3 036	71.9	4 232	63.8	4.7	3 941	94.2	13.7	2 702	204	62.4		
Sudbury town, Middlesex County	10 967	5 623	74.4	8 152	63.7	2.6	7 813	91.3	5.7	2 041	170	62.9		
Sunderland town, Franklin County	2 936	1 513	77.0	2 250	68.6	10.2	2 019	78.1	8.9	3 336	571	58.1		
Sutton town, Worcester County	2 553	1 305	73.8	3 753	65.9	5.6	3 496	94.6	7.7	4 998	876	55.1		
Swampscott town, Essex County	11 309	6 137	64.5	7 289	56.2	4.4	6 865	85.5	7.2	3 187	267	58.4		
Swampscott COP, Essex County	11 309	6 137	64.5	7 289	56.2	4.4	6 865	85.5	7.2	6 402	745	58.3		
Ware town, Hampshire County	12 327	6 327	69.8	8 583	63.3	4.6	8 087	96.0	12.4	8 094	454	58.3		
Ware town, Bristol County	38 947	20 855	69.2	26 900	68.9	8.8	23 934	94.4	14.6	7 312	746	63.9		
Wareham town, Middlesex County	1 551	851	69.3	1 059	65.5	8.6	984	92.1	5.5	22 370	3 165	65.5		
Wareham COP, Barnstable County	2 493	1 243	68.2	1 637	61.9	8.8	1 474	93.7	11.2	842	102	70.6		
Wareham town, Middlesex County	21 300	10 674	75.4	16 037	68.3	6.9	14 718	93.7	9.7	2 957	351	74.9		
Three Rivers COP, Hampden County	2 371	1 256	65.7	1 549	60.7	6.5	1 434	95.2	6.6	13 308	574	68.1		
Tisbury town, Quaker County	2 470	1 368	65.6	1 621	58.3	7.3	1 510	79.8	10.9	10 025	185	64.3		
Tolland town, Hampden County	220	105	60.9	1 34	49.5	1.3	1 262	94.8	6.7	1 283	197	59.4		
Topsheld COP, Essex County	2 168	1 221	63.8	1 371	56.6	7.5	1 262	94.8	6.7	821	19	31.6		
Topsheld town, Essex County	4 498	2 403	67.8	3 006	59.9	5.4	2 823	94.1	8.2	91	123	64.2		
Townsend COP, Middlesex County	847	454	73.2	612	68.5	2.9	594	84.5	7.4	1 782	299	65.2		
Townsend town, Middlesex County	3 103	68.9	76.8	4 543	68.9	3.7	4 382	95.1	8.6	530	22	31.8		
Turner town, Barnstable County	1 316	681	60.6	791	50.8	10.4	700	87.7	8.6	3 943	615	68.8		
Turners Falls COP, Franklin County	3 634	1 946	65.5	2 380	56.2	8.5	2 136	89.9	17.3	1 875	100	64.0		
Tyringborough town, Middlesex County	6 380	3 280	78.6	4 998	71.8	7.8	4 543	95.8	10.2	1 575	343	58.9		
Tyringborough town, Berkshire County	295	148	73.6	218	65.5	7.3	197	86.3	6.6	4 191	776	73.8		
Upton town, Worcester County	3 602	1 870	73.6	2 651	65.1	7.0	2 470	93.1	7.3	180	20	65.0		
Upton-West Upton COP, Worcester County	1 849	1 004	71.8	1 327	67.4	6.1	1 218	92.9	5.7	2 283	276	69.9		
Uxbridge town, Worcester County	7 975	4 106	70.6	5 606	62.3	8.0	5 108	93.3	12.2	1 095	94	76.6		
Vineyard Haven COP, Quaker County	1 444	813	66.0	877	59.0	6.4	877	75.6	12.9	4 761	679	57.5		
Warefield town, Middlesex County	20 064	10 714	70.4	14 088	62.3	6.4	12 940	93.3	12.2	3 417	106	59.4		
Warefield COP, Middlesex County	20 064	10 714	70.4	14 088	62.3	6.4	12 940	93.3	12.2	736	106	57.5		
										15 021	1 299	61.2		
										12 044	1 299	61.2		

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over														
	Labor force					Worked in 1989					Females with own children under 6 years				
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Percent un- employed	Workers			Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total		Total		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
	Total	Female	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van		Means of transportation to work		Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force			
						Percent using public trans- portation	Percent in carpools								
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.	Total	Female	Total	Female		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent using public trans- portation	Percent in carpools	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Total	Percent in labor force	
Violes town, Hampden County	1 119	561	73.7	68.3	825	5.8	742	94.2	13.6	—	888	664	486	95	57.9
Walpole CDP, Norfolk County	4 473	2 341	70.8	61.7	3 167	6.5	2 889	88.8	9.6	6.9	3 373	2 625	2 021	326	53.1
Walpole town, Norfolk County	15 862	7 744	71.3	65.7	11 312	4.8	10 530	88.2	7.9	6.1	12 219	9 652	7 020	1 302	67.3
Ware CDP, Hampshire County	50 045	25 939	69.1	63.2	34 445	6.1	31 830	82.2	10.8	6.1	38 708	28 742	20 017	2 475	63.9
Ware town, Hampshire County	7 573	3 960	67.3	53.0	3 218	9.1	2 849	91.9	12.9	—	3 413	2 570	1 849	376	58.2
Wareham town, Plymouth County	14 817	7 769	62.4	54.2	5 094	8.8	4 551	93.0	12.1	—	5 304	4 179	3 057	569	61.2
Wareham Center CDP, Plymouth County	2 058	1 172	56.5	46.8	9 150	9.4	8 128	93.0	12.4	1.5	9 888	7 270	5 058	1 251	62.0
Warren CDP, Worcester County	1 056	568	68.8	59.3	1 163	3.5	1 084	91.9	11.3	3.1	1 238	966	746	230	44.5
Warren town, Worcester County	3 335	1 744	67.9	58.3	2 265	6.6	2 093	90.0	14.4	4	2 390	1 929	1 398	111	45.0
Watertown town, Franklin County	589	243	63.0	65.0	371	9.4	328	89.3	11.3	—	426	311	217	39	64.1
Watertown CDP, Berkshire County	468	251	53.4	53.4	295	4.4	279	92.8	12.2	—	318	249	171	40	60.0
Watertown town, Middlesex County	29 131	16 272	71.2	65.0	20 664	4.6	19 487	76.8	10.1	16.4	21 992	17 603	12 996	1 262	69.2
Watertown CDP, Middlesex County	9 343	4 884	69.7	58.9	6 503	2.5	6 282	92.9	6.1	3.6	7 084	5 535	4 042	739	60.1
Webster town, Worcester County	12 794	6 877	65.3	56.9	8 350	6.5	7 643	92.9	14.3	2	9 782	7 071	5 342	946	66.8
Webster CDP, Worcester County	9 372	5 150	62.5	53.8	5 856	7.2	5 280	91.2	16.2	4	6 145	4 868	3 613	713	69.6
Wellesley town, Norfolk County	21 808	12 513	63.9	54.9	13 912	3.9	13 041	73.7	6.3	8.9	16 590	11 032	7 712	1 264	49.5
Wellesley CDP, Norfolk County	21 808	12 513	63.9	54.9	13 912	3.9	13 041	73.7	6.3	8.9	16 590	11 032	7 712	1 264	49.5
Wellesley town, Middlesex County	2 021	1 065	60.8	55.3	1 229	8.7	1 083	87.0	3.1	—	1 452	864	463	120	65.0
Wendell town, Franklin County	669	342	79.4	77.8	531	8.5	474	92.6	11.2	4	574	415	270	46	60.9
Wendell CDP, Essex County	3 594	1 997	55.6	57.3	2 291	2.4	2 163	75.5	7.3	2.5	2 723	1 684	954	216	42.1
West Barnstable CDP, Barnstable County	11 478	5 771	70.7	63.2	8 190	4.4	7 732	94.7	7.3	7	8 825	7 029	5 269	807	58.9
West Barnstable town, Barnstable County	3 305	1 751	70.7	61.1	2 337	4.1	2 228	93.7	12.0	—	2 461	1 976	1 431	190	70.5
West Bridgewater town, Worcester County	5 531	2 504	57.5	57.7	3 170	4.8	2 950	92.3	9.1	1.8	3 917	2 882	2 190	337	69.7
West Bridgewater CDP, Worcester County	2 664	1 432	65.3	62.9	3 628	6.9	3 309	94.3	7.6	1.0	3 815	3 020	2 190	336	57.4
West Brookfield CDP, Worcester County	1 123	665	58.0	45.1	1 740	5.2	1 612	91.6	9.0	3	1 872	1 466	1 006	209	63.2
West Brookfield town, Worcester County	1 257	637	54.0	48.0	679	1.3	642	89.6	3.1	—	769	573	383	81	44.4
West Chatham CDP, Barnstable County	4 859	1 961	55.3	64.8	2 669	7.2	2 544	84.7	7.0	9.0	3 439	2 304	1 829	65	47.7
West Dennis CDP, Middlesex County	1 981	1 131	49.8	54.5	986	4.8	926	95.5	10.4	—	1 170	774	498	230	54.3
West Dennis town, Barnstable County	30 320	16 177	56.7	57.3	19 860	5.2	18 442	91.1	8.7	—	22 246	16 964	11 742	95	38.9
Westfield city, Hampden County	12 982	6 231	77.2	67.1	9 489	5.4	8 881	95.6	6.9	1.3	10 113	7 829	5 845	79	65.8
Westfield town, Middlesex County	4 491	2 379	72.2	63.3	3 386	4.7	3 110	94.6	10.5	—	3 885	2 916	2 175	1 170	57.1
Westfield CDP, Hampshire County	2 614	1 323	72.0	72.5	2 040	5.0	1 899	88.9	8.6	3	2 077	1 639	1 104	339	60.2
Westfield town, Essex County	8 442	4 675	62.8	51.0	5 988	3.6	5 049	78.9	11.2	6.6	6 204	4 384	3 196	530	51.1
Westport town, Bristol County	11 159	5 682	68.2	61.1	7 579	7.5	6 876	93.1	10.7	5	8 133	6 397	4 400	719	71.2
West Springfield town, Hampden County	22 358	11 740	67.3	59.3	15 033	5.2	14 015	93.2	10.3	2.1	16 211	12 728	9 368	1 477	58.1
West Springfield CDP, Hampden County	22 358	11 740	67.3	59.3	15 033	5.2	14 015	93.2	10.3	2.1	16 211	12 728	9 368	1 477	58.1
West Stockbridge town, Berkshire County	1 259	596	59.2	67.3	749	4.1	701	83.4	1.1	1.9	857	627	386	95	60.0
West Ware town, Berkshire County	1 421	708	57.2	47.3	921	4.0	823	93.3	14.1	1.0	1 028	768	556	134	62.7
West Ware CDP, Berkshire County	10 198	5 355	52.1	57.0	6 781	5.0	6 289	86.9	9.2	2.6	7 489	5 249	4 233	91	63.7
West Ware town, Plymouth County	4 547	2 512	62.5	58.3	2 893	8.1	2 439	92.1	9.9	7.5	3 066	2 345	1 792	722	56.6
West Ware CDP, Barnstable County	1 398	714	62.5	58.3	891	7.6	761	95.5	12.1	1.0	980	763	567	291	66.0
West Ware CDP, Plymouth County	44 406	23 553	72.0	64.4	31 442	5.7	29 517	87.4	10.7	7.4	33 602	27 343	19 656	104	65.4
West Ware town, Barnstable County	44 406	23 553	72.0	64.4	31 442	5.7	29 517	87.4	10.7	7.4	33 602	27 343	19 656	2 944	60.8
Whately town, Franklin County	1 094	553	76.1	72.3	831	3.7	787	91.0	5.5	9	866	734	492	64	89.1
White Island Shores CDP, Plymouth County	1 278	671	68.0	60.4	862	7.3	777	96.8	15.6	1.3	971	702	492	200	60.5
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County	4 138	2 195	73.0	69.0	2 857	7.5	2 578	92.4	12.8	1.8	3 071	2 355	1 779	362	66.0
Whitinsville town, Plymouth County	9 954	5 198	65.7	57.0	7 281	6.9	6 608	93.8	7.7	1.9	7 761	6 173	4 739	850	62.2
Vilabram town, Hampden County	2 654	1 409	65.7	57.0	1 745	5.0	1 639	92.9	7.7	1.9	1 949	1 524	1 095	114	81.6
Vilabram CDP, Hampden County	9 947	5 273	68.2	58.2	6 782	4.0	6 423	94.7	7.8	4.0	7 445	5 794	4 358	535	54.2
Villanstown town, Hampshire County	1 980	1 045	75.7	71.2	1 498	2.2	1 418	84.0	7.3	4	1 623	1 331	834	137	72.0
Villanstown CDP, Berkshire County	2 278	1 151	53.4	50.9	2 283	7.2	2 083	93.7	6.9	8	3 313	2 420	1 788	143	82.5
Villanstown town, Berkshire County	7 060	3 701	55.7	51.0	3 921	6.1	3 439	95.1	8.9	3	4 061	2 834	1 707	266	72.0
Villanstown CDP, Middlesex County	13 688	6 901	75.0	67.4	10 261	6.1	9 433	95.1	10.4	3	10 760	8 557	6 260	1 059	68.4

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over											
	Labor force							Females with own children under 6 years		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force		
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers			Worked in 1989				
	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Means of transportation to work			Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			
					Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in corpoads	Percent using public trans- portation					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in corpoads	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Total	Percent in labor force	
Wilmington town, Middlesex County -----	13 498	6 901	75.0	67.4	10 261	6.1	93.1	10.4	3.1	10 760	1 059	56.8
Winchendon CDP, Worcester County -----	3 146	1 880	65.1	53.9	2 040	6.7	92.1	14.0	.4	2 287	340	38.5
Winchendon town, Worcester County -----	6 421	3 311	67.8	57.6	4 320	7.1	91.8	12.4	.4	4 695	720	58.9
Winchester town, Middlesex County -----	16 267	8 751	67.9	57.7	11 029	3.6	10 433	83.8	7.8	12 131	1 073	50.5
Winchester CDP, Middlesex County -----	16 267	8 751	67.9	57.7	11 029	3.6	10 433	83.8	7.8	12 131	1 073	50.5
Windor town, Berkshire County -----	368	284	75.0	69.4	432	5.2	93.2	12.4	—	462	57	59
Winthrop town, Suffolk County -----	15 499	8 331	68.1	60.6	10 527	4.5	9 835	68.1	24.7	11 149	693	69.0
Winthrop CDP, Suffolk County -----	15 499	8 331	68.1	60.6	10 527	4.5	9 835	68.1	24.7	11 149	693	69.0
Moburn city, Middlesex County -----	29 213	15 178	98.1	90.6	21 728	5.7	20 291	8.6	4.0	22 949	1 752	60.8
Worcester city, Worcester County -----	135 608	72 139	61.0	53.2	82 684	8.3	73 981	84.1	4.5	91 838	9 967	51.7
Wrentham town, Hampshire County -----	422	242	70.2	57.7	395	5.2	355	87.4	9	47 729	66	56.1
Yarmouth town, Norfolk County -----	6 979	3 604	66.7	58.3	4 652	5.0	4 376	91.5	3.0	5 956	589	65.5
Yarmouth Part CDP, Barnstable County -----	17 925	9 943	52.8	45.7	9 431	7.9	8 606	94.3	1.8	10 252	994	57.3
Barnstable County -----	3 622	1 963	51.0	41.9	1 846	5.6	93.3	3.5	1.6	2 018	130	60.0

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
The State -----	3 944 988	7.2	3.6	3.8	2.0	2.7	767 277	19.0	14.6	11.2	42.2	82.3	27.3	80.5
Barnstable County -----	108 476	7.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	2.4	39 315	11.6	9.5	6.3	41.8	79.6	26.1	77.8
Barnstable town -----	24 402	6.6	3.2	2.6	1.6	1.7	7 807	12.5	10.0	7.0	43.2	80.7	26.1	77.1
Barnstable Village CDP -----	1 586	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.3	.4	623	9.3	4.3	9.3	30.8	77.6	—	77.1
Centerville CDP -----	5 381	4.4	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.2	2 044	8.8	7.4	4.9	46.0	77.1	26.3	76.3
Cotuit CDP -----	1 508	6.0	3.5	4.6	2.9	1.7	495	8.5	5.7	4.8	41.8	80.0	36.4	78.9
Hyannis CDP (pt.) -----	8 668	10.3	4.8	3.5	2.1	2.7	2 577	15.8	13.4	8.0	48.3	84.2	25.3	81.7
Marston Mills CDP -----	4 832	4.2	1.6	1.5	.8	.7	939	13.5	10.4	5.5	46.1	83.8	56.4	82.4
Osterville CDP -----	1 513	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.1	.3	879	12.6	10.4	7.7	16.4	75.9	29.4	73.7
West Barnstable CDP -----	900	8.3	6.1	5.3	4.3	4.6	206	19.9	15.5	19.9	—	68.4	—	65.5
Bourne town -----	9 508	5.5	3.1	3.4	1.8	2.2	2 284	12.4	10.2	9.3	40.5	77.1	19.4	76.1
Bourne CDP -----	780	6.4	2.9	3.5	2.2	1.9	185	4.3	—	4.3	32.0	78.5	—	77.2
Buzzards Bay CDP -----	2 341	8.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	.6	471	13.8	13.8	12.3	61.7	68.8	25.4	69.4
Monument Beach CDP -----	1 106	1.4	.7	.6	—	.6	314	17.8	8.9	12.1	50.0	83.0	—	82.5
Pocasset CDP -----	1 673	5.1	3.2	5.2	2.4	4.2	565	9.7	8.3	8.8	36.5	84.6	40.0	83.2
Sagamore CDP -----	1 493	6.0	4.6	1.9	1.4	1.5	299	5.0	5.0	1.0	23.3	81.8	—	79.1
Brewster town -----	4 850	6.0	3.6	2.1	1.1	1.6	1 632	10.1	8.5	5.6	34.3	81.8	15.1	79.7
Brewster CDP -----	1 018	7.4	4.7	3.7	1.0	3.7	499	13.0	9.4	10.6	36.0	77.7	—	75.4
Chatham town -----	3 460	8.8	4.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	2 119	12.5	11.5	6.6	43.1	75.8	26.3	73.4
Chatham CDP -----	1 114	5.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	516	15.1	15.1	5.4	67.2	73.4	—	74.2
West Chatham CDP -----	781	7.2	2.4	2.4	.8	2.4	476	9.9	8.0	5.9	42.9	84.3	—	81.9
Dennis town -----	7 538	8.7	4.4	3.1	1.4	2.1	3 898	13.0	10.0	7.1	38.8	77.9	48.6	74.8
Dennis CDP -----	1 493	3.4	1.6	2.5	.3	2.5	721	12.1	10.0	4.9	43.1	79.6	—	78.6
Dennis Port CDP -----	1 596	12.3	5.9	2.1	1.1	1.7	838	11.9	8.4	9.4	38.1	80.9	77.8	75.6
East Dennis CDP -----	1 340	8.0	5.7	2.5	1.3	1.2	736	7.5	6.7	2.9	23.4	71.9	—	68.9
South Dennis CDP -----	1 854	9.0	3.8	2.2	1.6	.6	877	12.1	9.7	8.1	49.4	79.8	34.5	77.8
West Dennis CDP -----	1 255	10.8	5.3	7.3	3.0	5.1	726	22.0	15.6	9.6	37.5	75.3	73.7	71.2
Yarmouth Port CDP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastham town -----	2 566	6.4	2.0	1.4	.5	1.2	1 056	8.4	8.4	.7	57.3	81.3	30.8	80.1
North Eastham CDP -----	924	7.8	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	307	17.6	17.6	—	44.4	81.1	30.8	78.9
Falmouth town -----	16 937	8.0	4.2	3.0	2.4	1.9	4 958	14.0	12.3	6.7	37.8	80.3	29.5	78.1
East Falmouth CDP -----	3 479	10.2	5.7	2.9	2.7	1.1	1 031	19.2	17.4	8.5	39.9	75.3	11.6	73.4
Falmouth CDP -----	2 198	10.8	6.4	3.5	2.9	1.9	1 154	17.4	14.6	10.0	31.5	81.4	21.9	77.6
North Falmouth CDP -----	1 470	6.3	3.5	4.3	3.8	3.4	468	12.0	9.6	7.9	22.6	80.8	37.5	78.7
Teoticket CDP -----	1 172	7.6	2.8	1.2	1.2	.6	363	3.9	3.9	—	47.2	86.2	—	84.3
West Falmouth CDP -----	1 115	4.7	3.1	.4	—	.4	399	13.0	13.0	2.8	—	75.9	—	72.4
Horwich town -----	5 530	7.4	2.9	4.8	1.6	3.9	2 909	9.8	5.2	6.8	41.3	78.0	5.7	76.4
East Horwich CDP -----	2 177	5.7	1.3	1.2	.5	1.0	1 003	2.9	2.9	—	57.3	77.5	—	76.8
Horwich Center CDP -----	904	10.1	5.6	15.0	2.1	14.5	473	29.0	8.7	22.8	19.8	83.0	26.3	77.7
Horwich Port CDP -----	787	14.0	5.0	10.0	4.7	6.7	697	8.8	5.5	7.7	33.6	75.8	—	73.3
Northwest Horwich CDP -----	1 662	4.9	2.4	1.4	1.2	.7	736	7.9	6.0	4.8	51.2	77.0	—	76.6
Mosheep town -----	4 790	8.0	4.6	2.9	1.6	1.7	1 077	12.7	10.4	6.1	38.2	83.6	25.3	80.9
Orleans town -----	3 212	6.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.0	1 774	8.5	8.2	5.0	58.7	73.5	24.1	73.5
Orleans CDP -----	941	11.9	1.8	2.8	2.8	—	538	15.2	15.2	6.9	70.5	65.3	30.8	66.9
Provincetown town -----	2 497	7.7	4.2	2.3	1.9	1.2	572	10.0	10.0	1.4	41.5	80.9	—	79.4
Provincetown CDP -----	2 348	8.2	4.4	2.4	2.0	1.3	572	10.0	10.0	1.4	41.5	81.4	—	79.7
Sandwich town -----	9 292	5.2	2.6	9.3	1.3	8.6	2 058	11.3	8.2	8.3	45.0	81.0	20.8	79.9
East Sandwich CDP -----	2 006	3.9	1.1	1.6	.4	1.2	466	12.7	11.4	8.4	71.8	77.9	—	77.9
Forestdale CDP -----	1 685	4.0	2.0	36.7	1.2	36.4	204	28.4	—	28.4	47.1	80.3	—	79.9
Sandwich CDP -----	1 692	6.1	3.5	3.1	1.5	2.1	676	13.5	13.5	9.6	35.9	82.4	19.2	80.6
Truro town -----	1 035	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.3	.3	274	11.3	8.4	5.8	29.1	74.8	15.4	73.1
Wellfleet town -----	1 469	9.7	3.5	.3	.3	.3	552	18.8	12.5	13.6	64.3	79.2	—	78.0
Yarmouth town -----	11 390	7.1	3.5	1.7	1.0	1.1	6 345	9.2	8.2	4.2	40.7	79.0	43.6	76.7
Hyannis CDP (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Yarmouth CDP -----	5 114	7.2	3.7	1.2	.9	.6	3 619	9.5	8.7	3.7	40.3	77.5	55.6	75.0
West Yarmouth CDP -----	3 358	6.7	3.5	2.6	1.5	1.7	1 119	11.9	10.0	7.1	37.6	82.2	50.0	79.6
Yarmouth Port CDP (pt.) -----	2 266	6.9	2.7	1.5	.5	1.5	1 356	7.4	6.6	4.0	47.1	77.4	—	75.7
Berkshire County -----	86 853	8.7	4.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	21 919	16.6	13.2	10.5	39.8	80.7	24.7	78.3
Adams town -----	5 573	11.0	7.3	4.8	2.8	3.9	2 002	14.6	10.5	8.8	26.7	84.5	21.2	79.8
Adams CDP -----	3 614	11.3	7.4	3.6	2.2	2.7	1 503	15.1	10.3	9.5	30.2	84.3	6.3	79.9
Alford town -----	245	8.2	2.9	4.1	2.4	2.9	81	8.6	6.2	2.5	55.0	78.7	50.0	77.4
Becket town -----	929	10.0	3.2	5.0	3.7	2.9	168	20.2	16.1	11.9	54.8	84.2	26.5	83.4
Cheshire town -----	2 260	8.1	3.1	2.9	1.1	2.2	411	22.6	16.3	14.4	42.3	85.1	64.0	81.9
Clarksburg town -----	1 139	10.4	4.0	3.9	2.1	2.6	258	23.3	13.2	13.2	44.1	83.3	33.3	80.3
Oolton town -----	4 465	5.6	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	942	20.5	17.4	17.2	40.2	84.7	27.1	83.0
Egremont town -----	785	7.6	2.9	1.9	.9	1.9	217	10.6	9.2	6.9	50.0	83.4	42.9	81.2
Florida town -----	496	8.3	3.2	3.4	2.0	1.8	55	29.1	29.1	7.3	36.6	81.8	30.0	79.0
Great Barrington town -----	4 648	9.5	4.2	3.9	3.3	1.3	1 199	23.2	12.4	17.9	50.6	80.2	44.8	78.5
Great Barrington CDP -----	1 657	12.4	5.9	4.8	3.9	.9	522	23.9	10.7	21.3	47.8	89.0	46.2	85.5
Housatonic CDP -----	751	11.3	6.1	6.3	4.8	5.1	231	32.9	14.7	27.7	36.5	78.1	33.3	75.4
Honcock town -----	435	4.4	2.8	.5	—	.5	82	25.6	23.2	13.4	36.8	84.9	—	82.8
Hinsdale town -----	1 207	9.4	4.5	1.7	1.5	.7	230	23.9	22.2	9.1	42.1	83.3	11.1	80.4
Lanesborough town -----	1 955	10.9	6.0	4.0	3.3	2.5	400	11.3	9.3	4.8	37.6	86.5	9.4	83.6
Lee town -----	3 640	6.6	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.6	851	10.6	9.5	5.4	50.4	83.7	45.6	82.2
Lee CDP -----	1 183	9.3	4.9	2.8	1.4	1.4								

Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
Bristol County -----	320 683	8.9	5.0	4.0	2.3	2.8	69 314	20.2	15.5	12.3	36.6	83.9	23.4	81.0
Acushnet town -----	6 217	9.0	4.2	2.6	1.3	1.9	1 339	20.8	17.6	10.5	44.2	84.9	35.4	81.9
Acushnet Center CDP -----	2 050	11.0	5.4	3.2	1.4	1.9	538	23.0	18.2	10.0	42.0	85.5	21.4	81.6
Attleboro city -----	24 865	8.4	3.9	2.9	1.5	1.9	4 230	17.1	13.4	9.9	47.1	86.6	40.2	83.9
Berkley town -----	2 796	6.9	3.0	4.5	2.0	3.3	250	10.8	8.0	8.0	53.1	84.3	22.8	83.4
Dartmouth town -----	17 751	7.5	3.4	3.7	1.6	3.0	4 140	19.0	13.7	12.8	46.8	77.7	37.1	75.9
Bliss Corner COP -----	2 696	11.2	5.9	7.7	1.4	7.4	1 401	19.6	17.1	11.2	37.6	83.8	15.4	79.6
Smith Mills COP -----	2 807	10.3	6.8	4.0	3.3	2.1	899	19.6	11.9	16.2	31.0	81.5	27.7	78.0
Dighton town -----	3 573	9.0	5.2	3.6	1.7	2.7	758	27.0	20.7	16.9	27.4	87.0	33.9	82.5
Easton town -----	13 865	4.7	2.3	2.0	.8	1.4	1 524	18.3	13.1	11.5	49.3	82.0	9.6	81.0
Fairhaven town -----	9 891	8.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	2.0	2 823	18.5	15.1	10.9	40.4	82.8	26.2	80.3
Fall River city -----	55 828	11.2	7.4	5.3	3.2	3.6	15 644	23.1	16.8	15.0	27.8	83.7	20.1	79.4
Freetown town -----	5 654	8.8	4.8	5.0	3.6	2.9	679	9.9	9.9	2.2	41.0	85.6	19.4	84.0
Mansfield town -----	11 247	4.9	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.2	1 178	20.5	15.4	12.4	51.3	86.5	21.5	85.5
Mansfield Center COP -----	4 846	5.9	3.0	1.2	1.0	.5	727	26.0	20.2	13.3	42.3	86.1	22.0	84.2
New Bedford city -----	59 401	12.0	7.7	5.9	3.1	4.2	16 238	23.3	18.0	13.9	29.9	80.7	20.0	76.3
North Attleborough town -----	16 800	6.1	2.4	1.6	1.1	.8	2 312	16.8	14.2	9.1	51.3	88.0	38.7	86.3
North Attleborough Center COP -----	10 841	6.7	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.0	1 616	17.7	15.0	9.9	56.2	88.9	45.0	87.3
Norton town -----	9 874	6.6	3.4	2.6	1.7	1.7	1 045	15.7	14.4	6.6	40.2	84.1	9.5	82.5
Norton Center CDP -----	1 702	5.1	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.2	61	21.3	21.3	—	32.6	72.2	—	71.2
Raynham town -----	6 440	7.3	4.1	3.0	1.9	2.1	1 150	20.0	16.9	9.1	36.0	87.0	16.4	84.6
Raynham Center COP -----	2 543	4.7	2.8	1.7	1.0	.9	286	10.8	5.6	7.0	30.8	88.9	—	87.1
Rehoboth town -----	5 829	5.1	1.7	2.4	.8	2.2	787	18.4	15.5	9.1	57.9	82.0	44.9	81.1
Seekonk town -----	8 545	7.5	3.2	2.7	1.7	2.0	1 602	16.3	12.2	8.1	47.7	84.8	21.5	83.1
North Seekonk COP -----	1 701	12.7	5.2	3.8	2.5	2.4	357	15.1	10.6	7.0	49.5	82.8	16.7	80.2
Somerset town -----	11 348	7.7	3.8	2.6	1.4	1.8	3 050	15.8	11.5	9.8	42.9	85.1	31.8	82.6
Somerset COP -----	11 348	7.7	3.8	2.6	1.4	1.8	3 050	15.8	11.5	9.8	42.9	85.1	31.8	82.6
Swansea town -----	10 173	8.5	5.1	5.8	3.5	3.8	1 985	17.1	11.8	10.6	32.5	86.7	19.4	84.4
Ocean Grove COP -----	2 046	11.6	6.0	8.0	5.1	4.1	513	16.8	11.7	11.3	43.9	88.3	48.1	85.0
Taunton city -----	31 357	9.0	5.1	4.6	2.8	3.1	6 679	16.7	13.0	10.2	37.7	87.5	26.0	84.7
Westport town -----	9 229	6.7	3.1	2.3	1.0	2.0	1 901	17.9	16.4	13.2	43.4	82.6	21.1	80.6
North Westport COP -----	3 123	6.4	4.2	2.7	.7	2.4	666	11.1	11.1	7.1	30.7	85.0	—	82.1
Dukes County -----	7 229	7.2	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.2	1 848	13.1	9.7	8.0	47.1	83.0	39.3	81.2
Chilmark town -----	373	6.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	.8	138	12.3	10.1	6.5	43.5	76.3	50.0	74.8
Edgartown town -----	1 950	4.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	—	424	13.4	5.9	7.5	34.7	85.7	50.0	83.8
Gay Head town -----	107	8.4	1.9	8.4	4.7	5.6	40	17.5	17.5	7.5	55.6	71.4	60.0	70.6
Gosnold town -----	67	4.5	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	100.0	96.9	—	97.0
Oak Bluffs town -----	1 741	8.7	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.5	490	17.6	15.3	8.4	40.1	83.1	36.0	80.7
Tisbury town -----	1 916	9.3	3.7	2.6	1.6	1.4	554	12.5	9.4	10.6	50.8	80.0	25.8	78.1
Vineyard Haven COP -----	1 047	9.2	4.1	.7	.7	—	397	9.8	9.8	7.3	55.2	82.4	—	80.5
West Tisbury town -----	1 075	5.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	.7	177	4.0	4.0	2.3	70.5	85.2	45.5	84.8
Essex County -----	431 492	7.1	3.6	4.3	2.1	3.2	88 817	20.1	14.7	12.8	41.2	82.6	25.7	80.8
Amesbury town -----	9 512	7.2	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.8	1 605	20.4	15.3	13.9	52.1	85.1	24.5	83.7
Amesbury COP -----	7 649	7.5	3.0	2.4	1.5	1.5	1 266	20.8	16.7	13.7	51.2	85.7	22.0	84.1
Andover town -----	19 362	4.1	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.2	3 091	18.1	14.7	11.1	44.7	79.7	22.4	78.9
Andover CDP -----	5 259	6.2	3.1	4.0	2.1	2.4	1 479	19.7	17.1	12.6	45.4	80.5	29.4	79.4
Beverly city -----	25 013	6.8	2.8	3.5	1.9	2.4	5 269	18.4	14.8	10.7	46.4	84.8	42.5	82.9
Boxford town -----	4 256	2.2	.8	2.1	—	2.1	455	6.6	6.6	2.6	47.4	81.4	—	80.6
Boxford COP -----	1 316	2.3	.4	5.1	—	5.1	148	6.8	6.8	2.7	26.7	80.6	—	79.3
Danvers town -----	15 986	6.9	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.9	3 044	18.3	13.7	11.3	53.7	85.6	34.8	84.4
Danvers COP -----	15 986	6.9	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.9	3 044	18.3	13.7	11.3	53.7	85.6	34.8	84.4
Essex town -----	2 200	5.9	1.7	3.5	1.4	2.4	397	22.2	20.4	11.3	65.9	84.1	48.4	83.5
Essex CDP -----	1 097	2.9	1.3	3.6	.6	3.6	218	27.1	27.1	10.1	56.3	82.8	—	82.6
Georgetown town -----	4 252	5.5	2.2	4.0	.5	3.6	620	18.7	13.4	9.7	47.6	84.5	28.6	82.8
Gloucester city -----	18 700	8.5	4.4	3.7	2.0	2.7	4 298	19.9	14.2	11.7	40.5	83.6	13.1	81.3
Groveland town -----	3 381	4.3	1.5	1.2	.8	.7	534	21.2	19.1	14.2	65.1	87.0	46.4	86.3
Hamilton town -----	4 654	4.7	2.1	1.2	1.2	.8	778	13.5	12.5	4.5	33.9	79.7	14.0	78.3
Haverhill city -----	32 887	6.9	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.7	6 401	19.3	13.3	13.2	44.3	84.0	23.8	82.4
Ipswich town -----	7 783	6.3	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.3	1 697	17.7	13.4	10.8	50.7	85.1	25.0	83.5
Ipswich COP -----	2 623	7.9	3.6	2.2	1.5	1.0	669	25.0	15.2	14.8	42.2	83.7	20.0	81.4
Lawrence city -----	40 668	9.8	6.0	10.6	4.3	8.7	8 163	27.9	19.3	18.9	29.1	77.0	24.4	74.4
Lynn city -----	50 691	10.0	5.8	6.4	3.1	4.7	11 644	22.9	16.7	14.6	34.3	80.7	22.6	77.8
Lynnfield town -----	7 413	4.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1 613	10.2	8.2	5.3	47.8	77.9	23.6	77.1
Lynnfield COP -----	7 413	4.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1 613	10.2	8.2	5.3	47.8	77.9	23.6	77.1
Manchester town -----	3 514	3.8	.9	.3	.2	.3	757	12.4	12.4	2.9	71.4	78.1	—	77.9
Marblehead town -----	13 397	3.6	1.5	1.5	.7	1.1	2 867	15.2	13.3	8.3	50.8	82.9	18.5	82.2
Marblehead COP -----	13 397	3.6	1.5	1.5	.7	1.1	2 867	15.2	13.3	8.3	50.8	82.9	18.5	82.2
Merrimack town -----	3 387	8.9	2.9	3.7	2.1	2.8	556	16.5	11.0	12.4	60.7	85.4	44.3	84.0
Methuen town -----	24 893	7.4	3.8	4.4	1.7	3.5	6 285	20.6	13.1	13.8	39.2	84.4	36.1	81.9
Middleton town -----	3 294	7.7	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.5	626	20.8	16.3	11.3	38.5	87.0	13.3	85.3
Nahant town -----	2 485	4.5	2.5	3.3	1.9	2.1	663	14.2	8.6	10.1	30.1	83.4	35.4	81.9
Nahant CDP -----	2 485	4.5	2.5	3.3	1.9	2.1	663	14.2	8.6	10.1	30.1	83.4	35.4	81.9
Newbury town -----	3 668	5.1	1.3	1.9	.7	1.5	640	23.9	13.0	17.2	62.6	84.0	—	83.5
Newburyport city -----	11 040	7.8	3.7	3.5	2.2									

Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
Franklin County—Con.														
Canway town	995	6.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.2	153	23.5	19.6	13.7	62.3	87.9	40.0	87.0
Deerfield town	3 344	5.3	2.1	2.7	1.0	2.3	670	15.1	11.3	8.1	53.7	88.8	14.7	87.7
South Deerfield CDP	1 310	5.0	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	355	15.2	11.8	8.5	36.4	89.0	—	87.8
Erving town	839	8.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	.8	244	8.6	6.6	5.3	58.3	85.7	40.0	84.1
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)	308	9.1	3.6	2.3	2.3	1.0	112	11.6	9.8	4.5	53.6	82.1	57.1	80.1
Gill town	1 039	5.1	2.0	1.3	.7	.6	182	12.6	11.0	7.7	56.6	91.0	—	89.8
Greenfield town	11 100	10.4	5.3	3.0	2.1	1.4	2 991	16.2	12.9	7.7	39.6	84.1	15.7	80.8
Greenfield CDP	8 308	12.3	6.3	3.4	2.3	1.8	2 266	16.8	13.3	8.6	39.4	84.7	14.7	80.7
Hawley town	194	13.4	10.8	3.6	3.6	3.1	57	7.0	7.0	3.5	19.2	86.3	—	80.2
Heath town	442	3.8	.9	1.6	.5	1.1	70	14.3	14.3	2.9	70.6	78.8	—	78.9
Leverett town	1 242	4.9	1.1	.2	.2	—	161	19.9	17.4	4.3	60.7	86.0	—	84.9
Leyden town	429	5.1	.2	1.6	—	1.6	51	19.6	11.8	15.7	77.3	83.8	—	83.4
Monroe town	91	3.3	—	—	—	—	16	31.3	31.3	31.3	100.0	80.7	—	81.3
Montague town	4 975	9.5	3.6	3.9	2.0	2.2	1 367	19.2	14.0	12.1	50.4	88.1	19.4	85.8
Millers Falls CDP (pt.)	316	7.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	—	83	—	—	—	62.5	87.7	—	88.3
Turners Falls CDP	2 766	9.3	3.6	4.5	2.0	2.9	868	22.1	14.7	15.6	44.2	87.1	21.4	84.4
New Salem town	541	10.2	3.5	4.1	1.5	3.1	98	12.2	10.2	7.1	60.0	86.0	37.5	84.1
Northfield town	1 753	5.4	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.3	400	16.8	11.8	8.0	48.4	85.5	33.3	84.1
Northfield CDP	798	4.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	.8	228	17.5	14.9	6.1	51.3	85.6	45.5	84.5
Orange town	4 442	11.3	5.3	2.8	1.5	2.2	997	16.3	12.8	6.3	42.9	84.5	20.0	80.7
Orange CDP	2 302	11.9	4.5	2.8	.9	2.2	470	18.3	13.6	10.6	43.6	84.4	—	80.2
Rowe town	230	8.7	6.5	1.7	.9	.9	60	16.7	10.0	10.0	25.0	74.3	—	70.6
Shelburne town	1 185	8.2	3.0	3.2	1.5	2.0	323	22.0	21.4	11.8	54.6	84.9	38.9	83.7
Shelburne Falls CDP (pt.)	564	8.2	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.1	179	18.4	18.4	8.9	52.2	84.7	50.0	82.7
Shutesbury town	1 048	5.7	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.7	94	20.2	17.0	18.1	58.3	85.6	31.3	84.9
Sunderland town	2 662	6.6	2.3	.8	.6	.4	193	21.2	21.2	16.6	61.4	84.8	29.4	83.6
Warwick town	427	14.8	4.7	4.7	4.2	2.1	71	38.0	35.2	14.1	57.1	89.3	44.4	86.3
Wendell town	616	9.1	3.1	1.1	1.1	.8	43	9.3	9.3	4.7	53.6	87.7	—	85.6
Whately town	912	6.8	1.5	2.2	.9	1.8	180	7.8	7.8	3.3	67.7	89.2	75.0	87.8
Hampden County	284 416	8.9	4.7	4.5	2.5	3.2	62 517	20.3	15.3	12.6	39.1	80.4	20.5	78.2
Agawam town	17 884	6.7	2.2	3.2	1.4	2.3	3 612	17.2	10.2	12.2	56.3	84.7	31.5	83.6
Blandford town	778	9.4	4.4	3.2	2.6	1.5	120	16.7	10.0	10.0	43.8	86.0	35.0	83.2
Brimfield town	1 861	9.7	4.4	3.1	3.1	1.0	387	9.0	9.0	4.9	40.9	77.6	15.8	75.9
Chester town	808	10.6	4.1	2.1	1.4	1.0	142	16.9	9.9	10.6	43.0	84.8	—	81.4
Chicopee city	35 598	8.2	4.0	4.5	2.0	3.4	9 376	21.2	15.5	13.5	42.0	82.8	24.4	80.6
East Longmeadow town	8 156	6.5	2.3	3.1	.9	2.5	2 054	13.5	10.3	8.2	58.7	82.6	13.3	81.7
Granville town	930	7.1	3.1	3.5	1.9	2.9	126	14.3	10.3	8.7	51.5	82.3	22.2	81.3
Hampden town	3 180	4.8	1.7	3.2	.9	3.0	453	23.2	21.9	7.5	40.1	86.9	25.0	85.2
Holland town	1 362	7.6	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	215	18.6	17.7	9.3	56.3	82.1	—	81.3
Holland CDP	865	6.8	2.2	1.4	.8	1.0	112	14.3	14.3	8.0	55.9	82.1	—	81.0
Holyoke city	24 876	12.6	7.6	7.1	3.9	5.1	6 325	23.7	18.9	15.4	31.9	76.2	16.1	72.8
Langmeadow town	9 893	4.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.0	2 170	13.9	9.7	9.9	55.6	77.4	21.5	76.9
Langmeadow CDP	9 893	4.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.0	2 170	13.9	9.7	9.9	55.6	77.4	21.5	76.9
Ludlow town	12 258	8.4	4.1	3.3	1.8	2.2	2 765	16.9	12.4	10.5	48.2	86.5	28.7	84.3
Manson town	4 671	6.4	2.0	2.8	.6	2.3	847	18.2	12.8	13.1	64.0	85.1	29.6	84.1
Manson Center CDP	1 157	8.9	3.2	2.7	—	2.7	344	21.5	17.7	17.2	64.1	89.3	—	87.0
Montgomery town	523	3.6	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	48	4.2	4.2	—	36.8	85.7	—	84.7
Palmer town	7 487	8.4	4.9	4.7	3.4	3.3	1 938	18.9	15.1	11.2	33.7	85.4	22.7	83.7
Bandsville CDP (pt.)	1 137	5.3	2.7	4.0	3.6	2.3	307	13.7	10.1	5.5	30.0	82.6	58.5	80.7
Palmer CDP	2 498	9.8	5.2	4.7	3.3	3.6	764	20.5	18.2	12.7	40.6	85.4	32.9	82.7
Three Rivers CDP	1 840	9.1	5.9	5.8	4.5	5.0	522	19.7	16.7	9.6	22.6	87.3	8.5	84.8
Russell town	1 058	6.8	2.7	2.1	.9	1.2	153	11.8	9.2	7.2	44.4	83.8	33.3	81.5
Southwick town	5 072	7.2	2.9	3.5	2.1	2.6	734	19.3	16.1	8.0	53.4	86.8	30.3	85.6
Springfield city	95 965	10.6	6.3	5.7	3.3	4.0	20 136	22.9	17.1	14.3	33.4	76.8	17.6	74.0
Talland town	181	6.1	2.8	1.1	—	1.1	39	12.8	7.7	5.1	—	78.8	—	74.0
Wales town	1 003	9.7	4.0	3.0	1.9	1.9	116	3.4	3.4	2.6	49.5	83.9	52.6	81.1
Westfield city	24 857	7.0	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	4 888	17.5	15.2	9.6	40.9	81.1	23.2	79.5
West Springfield town	17 992	8.6	4.6	4.1	2.2	2.7	4 075	21.2	17.5	12.1	41.4	84.4	27.4	81.9
West Springfield CDP	17 992	8.6	4.6	4.1	2.2	2.7	4 075	21.2	17.5	12.1	41.4	84.4	27.4	81.9
Wilbraham town	8 023	4.2	1.5	2.1	.9	1.7	1 798	15.1	9.1	8.5	50.3	81.2	26.0	80.4
Wilbraham CDP	2 004	5.1	1.3	1.4	.7	.7	524	8.4	6.9	6.7	52.9	83.4	53.3	82.1
Hampshire County	103 421	6.1	2.7	2.2	1.4	1.6	16 086	17.8	13.6	10.9	46.3	78.2	24.7	77.0
Amherst town	29 645	3.2	1.1	1.3	.7	1.1	1 703	14.3	10.8	8.1	45.5	61.7	35.5	61.4
Amherst CDP	15 996	2.4	1.0	.7	.4	.6	818	14.7	11.2	6.5	35.4	54.5	25.9	54.2
North Amherst CDP	5 227	2.9	.9	1.3	.5	1.0	246	10.6	6.5	10.6	53.0	61.7	40.0	61.6
South Amherst CDP	4 019	6.3	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	185	11.9	11.9	3.2	47.4	68.8	45.5	67.8
Belchertown town	6 977	9.8	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.0	1 059	21.7	18.0	16.6	46.7	86.8	17.2	85.8
Belchertown CDP	1 453	16.9	12.9	14.0	13.3	13.5	330	36.1	33.9	27.0	19.9	82.4	3.6	82.2
Bandsville CDP (pt.)	117	19.7	19.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	44	40.9	20.5	20.5	—	91.5	—	78.2
Chesterfield town	697	9.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.6	83	19.3	15.7	13.3	67.2	88.2	53.3	87.0
Cummington town	511	3.5	.4	—	—	—	103	20.4	20.4	5.8	77.8	86.4	—	86.1
Easthampton town	10 254	7.3	4.0	2.3	1.3	1.8	2 145	17.8	11.7	11.0	41.7	86.7	15.9	84.3
Goshen town	569	6.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.6	94	13.8	13.8	8.5	64.9	89.7	25.0	89.4
Granby town	3 741	5.9	3.1	2.1	1.									

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-core limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-core limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation				
Middlesex County—Con.														
Ayer town	4 072	5.6	1.8	2.6	.5	2.1	760	22.9	17.4	13.2	51.8	84.8	50.0	83.1
Ayer CDP	1 669	7.8	3.3	3.5	1.3	2.2	481	26.6	17.9	16.2	44.3	84.1	50.0	81.4
Fort Devens CDP (pt.)	238	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.1	—	73.1
Bedford town	7 982	4.7	1.7	1.5	.8	1.1	1 367	18.1	16.9	9.7	56.1	84.0	23.8	83.1
Belmont town	15 904	4.0	1.5	5.3	.7	4.8	4 372	20.1	14.6	12.9	54.9	81.3	28.6	80.7
Belmont CDP	15 904	4.0	1.5	5.3	.7	4.8	4 372	20.1	14.6	12.9	54.9	81.3	28.6	80.7
Billerica town	25 502	5.8	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.6	2 415	23.6	20.5	11.7	52.9	86.5	31.8	85.2
Pinehurst CDP	4 617	6.2	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.7	477	24.5	23.1	13.8	45.8	89.2	—	87.4
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boxborough town	2 512	2.7	.7	.9	.2	.6	128	22.7	22.7	10.9	73.5	86.0	—	85.9
Burlington town	16 892	5.2	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.6	1 799	13.8	11.2	6.8	46.3	86.3	32.8	85.0
Burlington CDP	16 892	5.2	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.6	1 799	13.8	11.2	6.8	46.3	86.3	32.8	85.0
Cambridge city	73 388	5.5	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.2	9 101	20.5	15.8	12.0	42.8	77.1	30.8	76.0
Carlisle town	2 990	2.0	.5	.9	.8	.1	291	13.1	11.3	7.6	68.9	80.3	50.0	80.3
Chelmsford town	22 386	4.9	1.9	3.2	1.4	2.3	2 911	17.4	12.2	9.9	48.5	86.4	17.0	85.5
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	22 386	4.9	1.9	3.2	1.4	2.3	2 911	17.4	12.2	9.9	48.5	86.4	17.0	85.5
Concord town	10 320	5.3	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	1 937	16.4	14.8	6.4	50.5	80.8	21.9	80.1
West Concord CDP	3 116	6.5	2.6	1.9	1.9	.7	554	17.1	15.7	6.9	60.3	84.1	40.0	83.3
Dracut town	17 276	6.8	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.9	2 594	20.6	15.7	12.5	43.4	86.6	23.8	85.0
Dunstable town	1 545	5.2	2.1	3.5	1.2	3.0	131	22.9	17.6	11.5	42.5	84.6	33.3	83.0
Everett city	23 592	8.7	4.9	4.5	2.1	3.4	5 719	21.0	16.6	12.5	39.6	82.1	34.7	79.3
Fromingham town	44 773	5.6	2.4	3.8	1.5	2.9	6 918	17.8	12.2	11.3	51.8	86.5	36.4	85.3
Fromingham CDP (pt.)	44 773	5.6	2.4	3.8	1.5	2.9	6 918	17.8	12.2	11.3	51.8	86.5	36.4	85.3
Groton town	4 999	4.8	1.0	2.6	2.5	1.5	575	5.6	5.6	5.6	70.5	84.5	91.1	83.6
Groton CDP	697	3.2	1.6	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	50.0	77.8	—	76.9
Holliston town	8 904	4.6	2.0	2.2	.9	1.5	830	15.3	14.5	8.2	44.4	85.5	10.4	84.3
Hopkinton town	6 161	3.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	.2	660	25.2	21.4	13.9	56.2	81.8	23.7	81.5
Hopkinton CDP	1 461	1.3	.6	1.0	1.0	—	293	24.9	19.8	20.8	—	80.2	35.7	79.5
Hudson town	11 762	6.3	2.7	3.4	2.4	1.7	1 823	22.4	17.1	12.9	47.6	86.9	37.5	85.6
Hudson CDP	9 680	6.8	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.1	1 634	23.5	17.6	13.6	49.8	87.5	36.2	86.3
Lexington town	18 528	3.9	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.3	4 364	14.1	9.9	8.6	49.0	81.0	31.8	80.3
Lexington CDP	18 528	3.9	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.3	4 364	14.1	9.9	8.6	49.0	81.0	31.8	80.3
Lincoln town	4 119	4.1	.8	.7	.2	.5	689	12.8	8.4	7.8	69.0	77.3	100.0	77.0
Littleton town	4 873	6.4	2.4	2.1	1.0	1.6	594	14.8	10.9	10.1	49.8	82.7	51.1	80.9
Littleton Common CDP	2 104	8.1	3.7	2.0	1.2	1.2	217	9.7	9.7	4.1	54.7	84.7	36.0	82.8
Lowell city	65 991	9.3	5.1	7.5	3.4	5.9	11 416	24.0	17.9	15.0	37.1	80.0	27.8	77.7
Malden city	36 139	8.3	4.5	4.5	2.6	2.8	7 951	21.1	16.3	10.7	39.1	86.3	32.8	83.7
Moriborough city	21 711	5.8	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.2	3 245	16.2	10.7	10.1	61.7	87.9	40.7	86.8
Moynard town	6 932	5.4	2.1	2.9	.7	2.8	1 306	19.4	16.4	10.3	58.6	86.5	36.7	85.3
Moynard CDP (pt.)	6 932	5.4	2.1	2.9	.7	2.8	1 306	19.4	16.4	10.3	58.6	86.5	36.7	85.3
Medford city	38 708	6.4	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.6	9 412	21.4	17.0	11.7	38.0	83.2	24.1	81.3
Melrose city	18 189	6.0	2.3	1.7	1.0	.9	4 422	16.2	14.0	7.7	53.6	84.6	47.8	83.1
Needham town	20 868	6.0	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	3 766	16.3	12.5	10.6	53.2	87.4	29.5	86.1
Cochituate CDP (pt.)	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87.5	—	87.5
Fromingham CDP (pt.)	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
Newton city	56 512	4.0	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.5	11 602	15.5	12.3	8.4	49.1	81.0	38.9	80.2
North Reading town	8 253	4.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	944	14.0	10.5	10.1	53.0	84.3	6.3	83.6
Pepperell town	6 542	5.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	684	26.5	24.9	15.5	56.9	83.0	34.7	82.1
East Pepperell CDP	1 477	5.7	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	95	7.4	7.4	—	58.3	84.6	41.2	83.6
Pepperell CDP	1 465	5.3	1.8	.4	.4	.4	257	42.8	38.5	20.2	41.0	82.3	—	80.4
Reading town	14 973	4.9	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.8	2 752	11.8	10.4	5.5	49.8	84.9	20.9	84.1
Reading CDP	14 973	4.9	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.8	2 752	11.8	10.4	5.5	49.8	84.9	20.9	84.1
Sherborn town	2 743	2.3	.8	.7	.2	.4	339	11.5	8.0	6.5	51.6	75.4	—	75.0
Shirley town	3 586	8.1	4.1	2.6	1.5	1.8	475	17.3	11.2	12.0	48.1	83.5	14.8	81.6
Fort Oveens CDP (pt.)	284	—	—	4.9	—	4.9	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	66.9	—	66.9
Shirley CDP	1 040	10.8	6.7	4.6	3.2	3.8	157	—	—	—	37.5	86.1	24.2	82.7
Somerville city	56 302	6.8	3.5	3.4	2.0	2.1	9 061	21.1	16.6	12.3	43.2	83.4	26.5	81.7
Stoneham town	14 475	5.6	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.9	3 468	17.2	14.2	8.3	42.6	84.6	29.5	82.8
Stoneham CDP	14 475	5.6	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.9	3 468	17.2	14.2	8.3	42.6	84.6	29.5	82.8
Stow town	3 666	3.8	1.1	1.1	.6	.6	345	18.6	12.5	12.2	65.2	82.8	31.8	82.4
Sudbury town	9 953	4.2	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	945	13.4	10.5	4.6	67.1	80.2	40.0	80.2
Moynard CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tewksbury town	18 660	5.7	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.0	2 400	20.6	14.7	12.6	44.8	86.1	47.9	84.5
Wilmington CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Townsend town	5 352	5.3	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.4	572	19.1	16.8	7.2	47.2	86.0	7.6	85.3
Townsend CDP	7 055	5.5	1.8	3.1	1.8	1.3	134	9.0	9.0	5.2	66.7	86.8	—	87.3
Tyngsborough town	5 760	6.5	2.8	3.1	2.1	1.8	604	15.6	13.9	6.6	51.2	87.8	45.0	86.3
Chelmsford CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wakefield town	16 168	6.7	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.9	3 685	16.3	14.3	7.2	48.2	86.2	33.0	84.5
Wakefield CDP	16 168	6.7	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.9	3 685	16.3	14.3	7.2	48.2	86.2	33.0	84.5
Waltham city	41 055	5.8	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.8	6 940	16.3	12.3	10.0	54.1	82.6	47.2	81.4
Watertown town	23 122	6.3	2.5	3.0	1.9	1.9	5 415	21.1	16.4	10.8	54.1	86.9	45.2	85.6
Watertown CDP	23 122	6.3	2.5	3.0	1.9	1.9	5 415	21.1	16.4	10.8	54.1	86.9	45.2	85.6
Weyland town	7 953	5.1	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	1 291	11.6	8.1	7.0	36.5	80.4	25.0	78.7
Cochituate CDP (pt.)	3 981	5.8	3.3	2.8	1.7	1.7	710	14.2	10.3	7.9	31.0	84.4	20.6	82.4
Westford														

Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
Norfolk County—Con.														
Dedham town—Can.														
Dedham CDP	15 600	5.1	2.6	3.2	1.4	2.3	3 617	20.7	17.9	12.4	41.7	82.2	10.3	81.2
Dover town	3 329	2.1	.6	.2	.2	.2	535	11.4	11.4	4.5	60.9	71.9	100.0	71.6
Dover CDP	1 351	.9	—	—	—	—	246	6.9	6.9	4.5	100.0	77.2	—	77.4
Foxborough town	9 823	6.5	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	1 547	6.8	6.4	3.5	53.5	84.5	32.4	83.2
Foxborough CDP	3 672	6.7	3.4	2.3	2.0	1.0	925	5.4	4.8	3.6	46.3	87.0	22.2	85.5
Franklin town	15 212	5.1	2.2	2.7	1.3	2.1	1 739	20.1	16.4	10.8	50.4	81.1	31.0	80.1
Franklin CDP	6 699	5.8	2.8	3.0	1.7	2.4	1 159	21.2	17.0	10.5	50.5	77.7	37.9	76.8
Holbrook town	7 382	10.3	5.0	4.8	3.3	2.8	1 415	16.4	13.1	8.8	47.2	84.2	38.0	81.8
Holbrook CDP	7 382	10.3	5.0	4.8	3.3	2.8	1 415	16.4	13.1	8.8	47.2	84.2	38.0	81.8
Medfield town	6 923	4.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	.6	817	14.3	12.5	6.1	57.5	82.4	65.5	81.6
Medfield CDP	3 955	4.4	1.7	1.1	.7	.5	603	16.9	14.4	6.6	51.7	84.7	57.1	83.4
Medway town	6 586	7.0	3.5	2.5	1.4	1.8	741	20.5	16.9	12.0	42.5	86.2	12.9	84.2
Millis town	5 217	5.9	1.6	1.9	.7	1.2	543	9.9	9.9	2.6	61.1	86.2	58.3	84.9
Millis-Clicquot CDP	2 823	6.7	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.3	374	12.6	12.6	1.9	70.4	88.2	46.4	87.4
Milton town	16 144	5.3	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.1	4 350	16.5	12.9	8.3	45.4	80.2	36.5	79.0
Milton CDP	16 144	5.3	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.1	4 350	16.5	12.9	8.3	45.4	80.2	36.5	79.0
Needham town	17 332	4.0	1.0	1.4	.9	.8	4 399	16.2	12.8	9.0	61.8	80.8	28.9	80.4
Needham CDP	17 332	4.0	1.0	1.4	.9	.8	4 399	16.2	12.8	9.0	61.8	80.8	28.9	80.4
Norfolk town	5 075	6.2	.8	2.0	1.7	1.1	425	24.2	18.4	14.6	75.4	82.5	71.4	82.2
Norwood town	19 041	6.3	2.9	2.9	1.5	2.0	4 217	15.8	12.1	10.3	44.4	85.2	21.9	83.5
Norwood CDP (pt.)	19 041	6.3	2.9	2.9	1.5	2.0	4 217	15.8	12.1	10.3	44.4	85.2	21.9	83.5
Plainville town	4 592	6.0	3.0	3.7	1.8	2.7	788	9.3	8.2	6.0	41.3	87.6	22.0	86.0
Quincy city	57 684	7.4	3.6	3.9	2.1	2.7	13 683	17.4	13.2	10.3	44.8	86.2	33.2	84.2
Randolph town	19 830	6.9	3.5	6.0	1.8	5.0	4 047	19.8	16.0	9.6	42.9	85.8	22.9	83.9
Randolph CDP	19 830	6.9	3.5	6.0	1.8	5.0	4 047	19.8	16.0	9.6	42.9	85.8	22.9	83.9
Sharon town	10 176	5.9	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	1 487	19.0	14.5	8.3	63.0	84.3	52.4	83.3
Norwood CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon CDP	3 801	6.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.0	642	7.5	6.7	2.6	73.3	88.6	59.6	88.0
Stoughton town	17 949	7.4	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.8	3 248	16.9	13.7	9.9	43.1	85.3	28.8	82.9
Walpole town	12 922	5.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.0	2 242	17.7	14.1	12.2	51.0	86.1	25.0	85.3
Walpole CDP	3 617	4.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	856	13.9	11.2	10.9	36.3	86.4	37.9	85.1
Wellesley town	18 017	3.4	1.3	1.1	.6	.8	3 425	13.3	10.8	5.4	49.9	73.2	13.3	72.8
Wellesley CDP	18 017	3.4	1.3	1.1	.6	.8	3 425	13.3	10.8	5.4	49.9	73.2	13.3	72.8
Westwood town	8 144	4.9	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	2 001	14.0	11.8	7.3	45.9	80.1	28.2	79.1
Weymouth town	36 335	6.5	3.3	4.0	1.6	3.2	7 048	18.8	14.7	10.4	44.5	86.7	33.8	84.8
Weymouth CDP	36 335	6.5	3.3	4.0	1.6	3.2	7 048	18.8	14.7	10.4	44.5	86.7	33.8	84.8
Wrentham town	5 569	7.1	3.2	3.8	1.8	2.9	643	13.8	10.7	8.6	51.4	84.7	28.3	83.3
Plymouth County	278 958	7.6	3.6	3.3	1.9	2.2	46 403	17.7	14.6	9.7	44.5	83.5	27.7	81.6
Abington town	8 975	6.1	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.3	1 503	15.8	13.3	10.2	50.6	87.2	51.9	85.5
Abington CDP	8 975	6.1	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.3	1 503	15.8	13.3	10.2	50.6	87.2	51.9	85.5
Bridgewater town	13 060	5.2	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.5	1 605	15.0	14.1	4.2	39.9	84.1	11.3	82.6
Bridgewater CDP	5 430	5.0	2.5	1.7	.9	1.3	813	16.6	15.7	5.4	40.1	81.5	—	80.2
Brockton city	59 076	10.4	6.0	5.9	3.1	4.0	10 139	21.4	17.0	11.8	35.2	82.6	27.6	79.3
Carver town	6 295	9.4	4.4	2.2	1.7	1.2	1 382	11.4	9.5	7.1	42.3	83.1	8.2	80.5
Oxbury town	8 900	5.3	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.1	1 273	15.3	10.6	11.9	61.5	79.4	50.0	78.9
Oxbury CDP	1 107	3.2	1.1	1.1	—	1.1	248	—	—	—	31.4	71.2	—	69.9
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP (pt.)	27	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
South Oxbury CDP	1 899	6.6	2.6	4.1	3.5	1.2	379	21.4	18.5	18.7	61.1	80.0	44.8	80.0
East Bridgewater town	7 264	7.9	3.3	2.4	1.7	1.5	996	16.4	13.7	8.3	51.2	86.8	25.0	85.0
Holliston town	4 110	6.6	2.4	1.6	.9	1.0	859	19.3	15.8	12.6	51.3	85.2	66.7	83.1
Honover town	7 826	7.1	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.7	1 061	14.1	13.0	6.0	55.1	85.4	27.9	84.1
Hanson town	6 091	6.8	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.7	712	14.7	11.5	8.4	59.4	84.2	49.5	83.0
Hanson CDP	1 446	5.0	1.5	3.7	1.1	3.3	181	5.5	5.5	—	54.2	81.0	37.5	80.1
Hingham town	13 154	4.2	2.0	1.2	.7	.9	2 373	17.6	15.1	9.7	45.6	79.9	20.9	78.9
Hingham CDP	3 465	3.5	1.5	1.2	.8	.6	817	16.8	13.2	9.5	53.7	81.0	—	80.7
Hull town	7 138	9.0	4.6	3.9	2.2	2.6	1 117	13.8	12.3	5.6	38.7	82.8	42.6	79.7
Hull CDP	7 138	9.0	4.6	3.9	2.2	2.6	1 117	13.8	12.3	5.6	38.7	82.8	42.6	79.7
Kingston town	5 789	7.4	2.8	1.7	1.3	.8	1 145	15.5	12.5	8.4	53.7	84.7	23.0	83.1
Kingston CDP	3 059	7.2	2.8	2.0	1.4	.9	673	18.7	15.3	10.1	52.0	85.7	38.6	83.9
Lakeville town	4 958	8.7	3.1	4.9	2.3	4.1	747	24.4	18.5	15.5	53.3	83.8	58.9	81.7
North Lakeville CDP	1 231	11.7	3.0	5.0	1.4	5.0	342	28.7	15.8	19.0	65.3	80.5	52.9	79.1
Marion town	2 847	2.5	1.9	2.1	.4	2.1	655	10.8	8.9	9.8	26.4	75.7	—	74.8
Marion Center CDP	887	1.7	1.7	1.5	—	1.5	245	8.2	4.9	5.3	—	60.0	—	59.0
Marshfield town	14 596	5.5	2.2	3.1	1.4	2.5	1 796	13.1	10.0	7.6	52.6	84.2	28.4	83.2
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP (pt.)	1 427	2.3	1.0	2.4	1.4	2.4	141	22.7	22.7	—	39.4	85.8	70.0	84.9
Marshfield CDP	2 670	6.3	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	481	15.4	12.3	8.1	38.5	82.5	35.6	80.7
Marshfield Hills CDP	1 467	4.7	1.4	1.0	.5	1.0	188	—	—	—	69.6	82.1	—	82.0
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock CDP	2 969	6.8	2.3	3.5	1.2	2.5	433	12.9	12.9	11.1	61.2	86.6	—	86.0
Mattapoisett town	3 826	4.4	1.4	1.8	.5	1.6	876	24.3	22.6	8.8	62.4	84.9	—	84.3
Mattapoisett Center CDP	1 899	2.7	1.0	1.3	—	1.3	543	25.0	25.0	6.3	63.5	80.8	—	80.3
Middleborough town	11 317	9.6	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.4	1 622	17.9	15.4	8.6	50.6	85.2	24.2	82.9
Middleborough Center CDP	4 118	8.0	3.1	2.2	1.7	1.0	836	15.1	14.0	5.5	56.1	84.9	—	84.0
Norwell town	6 259	5.4	1.6	3.3	1.8	2.3	876	16.2	15.1	10.4	61.2	81.9	20.4	81.9
Pembroke town	9 704	6.4.												

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
Suffolk County—Con. Winthrop town—Con. Winthrop COP	12 141	7.1	3.5	2.8	1.8	1.7	3 092	17.2	12.6	10.5	41.8	85.9	32.3	83.7
Worcester County	448 449	7.4	3.7	3.6	1.8	2.6	90 224	18.5	13.6	11.0	42.4	82.5	24.5	80.6
Ashburnham town	3 516	4.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.1	451	23.3	19.5	9.5	49.4	83.1	—	82.6
South Ashburnham COP	731	8.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	1.8	119	42.9	37.0	5.9	33.8	89.3	—	88.4
Athol town	6 675	8.8	4.2	3.2	2.0	2.1	1 762	19.9	14.4	11.7	45.7	81.2	13.4	79.4
Athol COP	5 067	8.5	4.3	3.6	2.2	2.5	1 384	21.9	14.8	14.7	42.9	80.0	15.9	78.3
Auburn town	9 703	6.3	3.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	2 434	14.6	12.5	8.5	39.9	85.8	18.6	83.7
Barre town	2 761	6.8	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.3	654	14.1	11.6	6.9	40.1	83.5	17.6	81.4
Barre COP	641	9.7	3.0	.8	.8	—	171	12.9	12.9	4.1	53.2	86.0	—	83.5
Berlin town	1 557	4.8	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.5	260	19.6	14.2	9.2	48.6	86.6	21.1	85.6
Blackstone town	5 165	8.0	4.5	2.9	2.1	1.9	798	28.1	23.9	15.0	43.3	89.0	43.6	86.3
Bolton town	2 163	3.8	.6	2.2	1.1	1.8	212	—	—	—	55.4	80.3	56.5	79.6
Boylston town	2 422	7.2	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.7	370	13.8	8.9	7.6	36.8	84.1	13.0	82.0
Brookfield town	1 815	10.5	3.8	2.8	1.6	1.7	449	19.6	13.1	11.4	51.1	85.7	34.5	82.9
Chorlton town	6 200	7.0	2.9	2.3	.8	1.8	602	24.1	12.1	13.1	50.1	86.2	—	84.3
Clinton town	8 587	8.9	4.4	3.4	2.2	2.9	1 918	16.8	15.0	12.7	41.1	85.1	22.4	82.5
Clinton COP	5 023	9.7	5.1	4.4	2.7	3.7	1 286	18.8	16.6	14.3	41.5	84.8	25.7	82.1
O Douglas town	3 445	6.9	1.9	3.5	1.8	2.1	549	25.0	14.2	12.8	50.4	84.9	11.3	83.2
East Douglas COP	1 198	8.5	2.2	3.3	2.4	1.5	363	27.5	21.5	9.1	46.1	88.3	24.1	86.2
Oudley town	6 349	6.1	3.0	3.0	1.6	2.2	1 224	17.1	12.0	13.2	43.6	81.7	27.9	80.2
East Brookfield town	1 259	5.5	2.8	18.6	1.1	18.4	263	21.3	8.7	18.6	44.9	85.6	—	84.3
East Brookfield COP	861	5.7	2.7	2.4	1.0	2.4	198	15.7	9.6	12.1	46.9	86.8	—	85.4
Fitchburg city	25 654	9.1	4.7	4.8	2.5	3.3	5 841	20.5	14.0	13.2	41.3	78.6	30.8	76.4
Gardner city	11 811	9.8	5.5	4.0	2.0	2.7	3 108	19.9	12.9	13.3	38.9	83.3	24.3	80.0
Grafton town	8 685	6.4	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.6	1 478	15.0	11.6	9.2	43.3	84.3	33.6	82.5
Hardwick town	1 433	8.8	3.6	2.9	2.3	1.6	343	18.7	12.8	12.5	46.8	82.3	24.2	80.5
Harvard town	4 865	3.3	1.1	.3	.2	.3	329	10.3	10.3	7.9	47.5	76.3	—	75.5
Fort Owens COP (pt.)	1 670	5.7	2.3	.2	.2	—	—	—	—	—	28.1	70.0	—	67.7
Holden town	9 099	4.0	1.8	1.3	.8	1.0	2 052	13.1	11.9	8.0	50.3	84.4	10.0	83.6
Hopedale town	3 469	7.4	2.0	2.7	1.8	1.4	681	10.4	6.5	7.3	69.8	85.2	34.4	85.0
Hopedale COP	2 455	7.3	2.2	3.3	2.1	2.0	442	9.0	5.4	7.7	65.6	87.4	29.4	87.0
Hubbardston town	1 825	5.3	1.7	1.2	.7	.6	199	19.1	11.6	15.1	57.7	84.3	41.7	83.2
Leicester town	4 226	4.9	2.2	3.9	3.0	3.3	603	12.6	7.5	10.3	42.2	85.1	40.9	84.3
South Lancaster COP	1 140	6.1	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.6	280	13.2	8.6	11.4	57.1	86.4	50.0	85.3
Leicester town	6 751	6.1	3.1	3.2	1.5	2.3	1 123	18.3	16.5	7.3	44.9	82.9	11.7	81.6
Leominster city	24 859	7.7	3.3	4.3	1.5	3.4	4 701	20.2	14.8	13.8	52.7	85.0	22.5	83.5
Lunenburg town	5 982	4.7	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.8	1 070	11.9	7.7	8.2	36.0	85.3	6.8	84.1
Lunenburg COP	1 217	2.2	1.6	.5	.5	—	214	14.5	10.3	4.2	29.6	85.1	—	84.3
Mendon town	2 684	5.8	3.3	2.2	.8	1.6	379	28.5	20.6	15.3	35.5	85.4	—	83.2
Milford town	16 513	6.6	3.5	3.4	1.8	2.4	3 196	18.9	13.3	9.9	41.9	84.4	26.6	82.6
Milford COP	15 135	6.8	3.7	3.6	1.9	2.4	3 077	18.1	13.1	9.4	40.4	84.4	25.1	82.5
Millbury town	8 114	7.2	3.9	2.4	1.1	1.7	1 617	19.0	13.7	9.0	42.5	85.1	5.6	82.8
Millville town	1 489	9.1	4.2	5.2	2.4	4.0	193	19.2	17.1	9.3	45.9	86.0	11.1	84.2
New Braintree town	567	9.0	3.5	2.8	1.4	2.1	88	4.5	2.3	4.5	54.9	84.3	25.0	82.5
Northborough town	8 144	3.6	.9	1.7	1.1	.7	815	17.8	15.1	11.7	66.6	84.9	46.2	84.6
Northborough COP	3 896	5.0	1.1	2.5	1.7	1.0	490	16.9	15.5	10.8	66.5	86.3	50.0	86.0
Northbridge town	8 147	6.1	2.9	4.0	1.8	3.1	1 662	14.9	10.5	8.4	46.7	85.8	31.9	84.4
Whitinsville COP	3 284	7.7	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.1	768	16.4	12.8	11.1	51.8	87.5	28.2	86.0
North Brookfield town	2 974	9.2	3.6	2.0	1.8	.7	580	17.9	13.8	12.1	47.8	84.6	33.3	82.1
North Brookfield COP	1 577	9.0	3.9	2.9	2.7	1.4	380	19.7	16.8	12.4	44.4	83.5	42.9	81.0
Oakham town	918	5.4	2.5	.3	.1	.3	143	23.1	13.3	14.0	50.0	84.7	—	82.9
Oxford town	8 108	7.6	4.2	3.5	1.6	2.4	1 279	18.8	16.6	9.1	35.7	84.6	12.1	82.1
Oxford COP	3 774	8.7	5.0	3.9	2.5	2.3	759	19.9	17.8	8.7	33.4	84.3	17.0	81.4
Poxton town	2 694	4.1	1.6	1.5	.4	1.5	520	11.7	9.4	5.2	56.8	79.2	41.7	78.5
Petersham town	695	5.5	1.2	3.0	1.9	1.4	138	25.4	23.2	18.8	57.9	82.3	61.5	81.4
Phillipston town	981	14.5	6.2	7.8	4.9	6.0	106	6.6	6.6	3.8	45.8	84.0	45.8	80.2
Princeton town	2 112	3.1	1.5	1.0	.3	.8	222	6.8	6.8	2.7	43.9	87.2	100.0	85.8
Royalston town	3 675	7.0	3.7	3.3	1.8	1.5	144	22.9	18.8	11.8	42.6	83.9	—	82.5
Rutland town	3 265	6.7	2.9	1.5	1.1	.9	352	11.6	9.4	6.0	49.5	86.8	43.2	84.8
Rutland COP	1 485	2.8	1.1	.5	.5	.5	145	8.3	8.3	—	61.9	92.6	100.0	91.7
Shrewsbury town	15 943	5.3	2.8	3.0	1.4	2.2	3 263	16.2	11.6	11.0	44.7	84.2	18.2	83.0
Southborough town	4 498	4.7	1.3	2.8	1.4	1.9	593	27.2	19.2	15.2	73.2	82.3	26.6	82.7
Cordoville COP	1 109	6.0	—	5.4	1.5	5.4	112	33.0	16.1	23.2	100.0	83.7	52.9	85.2
Southbridge town	10 648	8.9	4.5	4.1	2.4	2.5	2 665	17.8	12.5	9.8	40.8	83.8	31.1	81.2
Southbridge COP	8 049	9.4	4.8	4.9	2.9	3.0	2 007	19.4	13.5	10.7	39.7	83.9	32.6	81.1
Spencer town	7 519	6.8	4.1	2.4	1.7	1.3	1 320	21.1	16.3	9.8	37.3	84.3	25.0	82.0
Spencer COP	4 005	7.3	5.2	2.6	2.0	1.3	833	24.2	18.8	11.3	28.6	84.3	23.5	81.4
Sterling town	4 176	5.4	2.9	2.6	1.2	2.0	622	12.2	12.2	6.3	16.4	84.5	—	81.9
Sturbridge town	4 938	7.9	5.2	3.1	2.3	2.1	960	13.2	8.0	8.4	30.8	86.7	19.6	83.7
Fiskdale COP	1 349	5.6	4.3	.7	.7	.7	336	10.7	3.3	10.7	23.7	86.6	—	83.6
Sturbridge COP	1 313	7.4	3.3	.6	.6	—	248	13.3	7.3	6.0	49.5	85.2	—	83.1
Sutton town	4 470	5.3	1.7	1.8	.8	1.0	623	38.0	32.9	17.5	51.0	83.3	20.6	82.1
Templeton town	3 895	7.6	2.4	3.1	1.9	2.2	771	16.2	15.2	4.4	49.8	86.4	35.1	84.6
Baldwinville COP	947	12.5	6.1	4.0	4.0	2.9	360	21.4	19.2	9.4	34.7	86.7	21.1	82.7
Upton town	3 042	6.6	2.1	3.1	1.2	2.1	525	20.4	19.0	8.8	57.7	86.9	34.2	85.6
Upton-West Upton COP	1 468	6.7												

Table 8. **Disability Status: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
The State -----	3 944 988	7.2	3.6	3.8	2.0	2.7	767 277	19.0	14.6	11.2	42.2	82.3	27.3	80.5
COUNTY														
Barnstable County -----	108 476	7.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	2.4	39 315	11.6	9.5	6.3	41.8	79.6	26.1	77.8
Berkshire County -----	86 853	8.7	4.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	21 919	16.6	13.2	10.5	39.8	80.7	24.7	78.3
Bristol County -----	320 683	8.9	5.0	4.0	2.3	2.8	69 314	20.2	15.5	12.3	36.6	83.9	23.4	81.0
Dukes County -----	7 229	7.2	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.2	1 848	13.1	9.7	8.0	47.1	83.0	39.3	81.2
Essex County -----	431 492	7.1	3.6	4.3	2.1	3.2	88 817	20.1	14.7	12.8	41.2	82.6	25.7	80.8
Franklin County -----	44 037	8.5	3.6	2.5	1.5	1.5	9 521	16.8	13.3	8.7	47.5	85.6	21.6	83.3
Hampden County -----	284 416	8.9	4.7	4.5	2.5	3.2	62 517	20.3	15.3	12.6	39.1	80.4	20.5	78.2
Hampshire County -----	103 421	6.1	2.7	2.2	1.4	1.6	16 086	17.8	13.6	10.9	46.3	78.2	24.7	77.0
Middlesex County -----	953 014	5.9	2.7	3.2	1.6	2.2	164 456	18.4	14.3	10.5	47.2	83.5	32.4	82.1
Nantucket County -----	3 933	4.4	1.1	.4	.2	.4	795	12.8	10.7	7.5	69.2	87.2	—	86.6
Norfolk County -----	409 475	6.0	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.1	81 144	17.3	13.9	9.8	47.7	83.6	31.8	82.2
Plymouth County -----	278 958	7.6	3.6	3.3	1.9	2.2	46 403	17.7	14.6	9.7	44.5	83.5	27.7	81.6
Suffolk County -----	464 552	8.2	4.6	5.8	2.9	4.3	74 918	24.9	19.3	14.9	36.3	78.9	28.6	76.8
Worcester County -----	448 449	7.4	3.7	3.6	1.8	2.6	90 224	18.5	13.6	11.0	42.4	82.5	24.5	80.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Abington COP, Plymouth County -----	8 975	6.1	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.3	1 503	15.8	13.3	10.2	50.6	87.2	51.9	85.5
Abington town, Plymouth County -----	8 975	6.1	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.3	1 503	15.8	13.3	10.2	50.6	87.2	51.9	85.5
Acton town, Middlesex County -----	12 718	3.4	1.2	1.3	.6	1.0	1 063	21.7	20.3	12.2	55.6	82.9	18.4	82.3
Acushnet town, Bristol County -----	6 217	9.0	4.2	2.6	1.3	1.9	1 339	20.8	17.6	10.5	44.2	84.9	35.4	81.9
Acushnet Center COP, Bristol County -----	2 050	11.0	5.4	3.2	1.4	1.9	538	23.0	18.2	10.0	42.0	85.5	21.4	81.6
Adams town, Berkshire County -----	5 573	11.0	7.3	4.8	2.8	3.9	2 002	14.6	10.5	8.8	26.7	84.5	21.2	79.8
Adams COP, Berkshire County -----	3 614	11.3	7.4	3.6	2.2	2.7	1 503	15.1	10.3	9.5	30.2	84.3	6.3	79.9
Agawam town, Hampden County -----	17 884	6.7	2.2	3.2	1.4	2.3	3 612	17.2	10.2	12.2	56.3	84.7	31.5	83.6
Alford town, Berkshire County -----	245	8.2	2.9	4.1	2.4	2.9	81	8.6	6.2	2.5	55.0	78.7	50.0	77.4
Amesbury town, Essex County -----	9 512	7.2	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.8	1 605	20.4	15.3	13.9	52.1	85.1	24.5	83.7
Amesbury COP, Essex County -----	7 649	7.5	3.0	2.4	1.5	1.5	1 266	20.8	16.7	13.7	51.2	85.7	22.0	84.1
Amherst COP, Hampshire County -----	15 996	2.4	1.0	.7	.4	.6	818	14.7	11.2	6.5	35.4	54.5	25.9	54.2
Amherst town, Hampshire County -----	29 645	3.2	1.1	1.3	.7	1.1	1 703	14.3	10.8	8.1	45.5	61.7	35.5	61.4
Andover COP, Essex County -----	5 259	6.2	3.1	4.0	2.1	2.4	1 479	19.7	17.1	12.6	45.4	80.5	29.4	79.4
Andover town, Essex County -----	19 362	4.1	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.2	3 091	18.1	14.7	11.1	44.7	79.7	22.4	78.9
Arlington town, Middlesex County -----	30 072	6.2	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	7 828	16.4	12.6	9.3	52.8	86.3	35.3	84.9
Arlington COP, Middlesex County -----	30 072	6.2	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	7 828	16.4	12.6	9.3	52.8	86.3	35.3	84.9
Ashburnham town, Worcester County -----	3 516	4.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.1	451	23.3	19.5	9.5	49.4	83.1	—	82.6
Ashby town, Middlesex County -----	1 719	4.9	1.7	4.0	.6	3.6	248	20.6	20.6	15.3	59.5	87.2	—	86.4
Ashfield town, Franklin County -----	1 117	5.7	1.0	1.0	.4	.7	212	18.4	11.8	9.4	67.2	86.1	75.0	85.1
Ashland town, Middlesex County -----	8 509	6.6	2.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	1 030	10.4	9.4	3.7	58.1	88.5	46.0	87.1
Athol town, Worcester County -----	6 675	8.8	4.2	3.2	2.0	2.1	1 762	19.9	14.4	11.7	45.7	81.2	13.4	79.4
Athol COP, Worcester County -----	5 067	8.5	4.3	3.6	2.2	2.5	1 384	21.9	14.8	14.7	42.9	80.0	15.9	78.3
Atholboro city, Bristol County -----	24 865	8.4	3.9	2.9	1.5	1.9	4 230	17.1	13.4	9.9	47.1	86.6	40.2	83.9
Auburn town, Worcester County -----	9 703	6.3	3.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	2 434	14.6	12.5	8.5	39.9	85.8	18.6	83.7
Avon town, Norfolk County -----	3 049	9.6	4.6	3.0	1.9	1.9	642	19.0	15.6	10.9	42.9	84.5	32.2	81.5
Ayer town, Middlesex County -----	4 072	5.6	1.8	2.6	.5	2.1	760	22.9	17.4	13.2	51.8	84.8	50.0	83.1
Ayer COP, Middlesex County -----	1 669	7.8	3.3	3.5	1.3	2.2	481	26.6	17.9	16.2	44.3	84.1	50.0	81.4
Baldwinville COP, Worcester County -----	947	12.5	6.1	4.0	4.0	2.9	360	21.4	19.2	9.4	34.7	86.7	21.1	82.7
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	24 402	6.6	3.2	2.6	1.6	1.7	7 807	12.5	10.0	7.0	43.2	80.7	26.1	79.1
Barnstable Village COP, Barnstable County -----	1 586	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.3	.4	623	9.3	4.3	9.3	30.8	77.6	—	77.1
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	641	9.7	3.0	.8	.8	—	171	12.9	12.9	4.1	53.2	86.0	—	83.5
Barnstable town, Barnstable County -----	2 761	6.8	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.3	654	14.1	11.6	6.9	40.1	83.5	17.6	81.4
Becket town, Berkshire County -----	929	10.0	3.2	5.0	3.7	2.9	1 688	20.2	16.1	11.9	54.8	84.2	26.5	83.4
Bedford town, Middlesex County -----	7 982	4.7	1.7	1.5	.8	1.1								

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years					Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—				
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation	
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation		Self-care limitation	Total	Mobility limitation					Self-care limitation
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Buzzards Bay CDP, Barnstable County	2 341	8.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	.6	471	13.8	13.8	12.3	61.7	68.8	25.4	69.4
Cambridge city, Middlesex County	73 388	5.5	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.2	9 101	20.5	15.8	12.0	42.8	77.1	30.8	76.0
Canton town, Norfolk County	12 362	5.2	2.3	3.1	1.9	1.9	2 437	12.2	8.7	7.6	52.1	82.9	30.0	82.3
Corlisse town, Middlesex County	2 990	2.0	.5	.9	.8	.1	291	13.1	11.3	7.6	68.9	80.3	50.0	80.3
Corver town, Plymouth County	6 295	9.4	4.4	2.2	1.7	1.2	1 382	11.4	9.5	7.1	42.3	83.1	8.2	80.5
Centerville CDP, Barnstable County	5 381	4.4	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.2	2 044	8.8	7.4	4.9	46.0	77.1	26.3	76.3
Charlemont town, Franklin County	807	9.4	3.7	3.0	2.4	1.4	145	18.6	15.9	9.0	47.4	81.1	42.1	78.8
Charlton town, Worcester County	6 200	7.0	2.9	2.3	.8	1.8	602	24.1	12.1	13.1	50.1	86.2	—	84.3
Chatham CDP, Barnstable County	1 114	5.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	516	15.1	15.1	5.4	67.2	73.4	—	74.2
Chatham town, Barnstable County	3 460	8.8	4.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	2 119	12.5	11.5	6.6	43.1	75.8	26.3	73.4
Chelmsford CDP, Middlesex County	22 399	5.0	1.9	3.2	1.4	2.3	2 911	17.4	12.2	9.9	48.3	86.4	17.0	85.5
Chelmsford town, Middlesex County	22 386	4.9	1.9	3.2	1.4	2.3	2 911	17.4	12.2	9.9	48.5	86.4	17.0	85.5
Chelsea city, Suffolk County	17 950	11.3	6.7	6.7	4.1	4.9	3 399	29.0	22.9	17.5	32.7	78.5	29.0	75.2
Cheshire town, Berkshire County	2 260	8.1	3.1	2.9	1.1	2.2	411	22.6	16.3	14.4	42.3	85.1	64.0	81.9
Chester town, Hampden County	808	10.6	4.1	2.1	1.4	1.0	142	16.9	9.9	10.6	43.0	84.8	—	81.4
Chesterfield town, Hampshire County	697	9.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.6	83	19.3	15.7	13.3	67.2	88.2	53.3	87.0
Chicopee city, Hampden County	35 598	8.2	4.0	4.5	2.0	3.4	9 376	21.2	15.5	13.5	42.0	82.8	24.4	80.6
Chilmark town, Dukes County	373	6.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	.8	138	12.3	10.1	6.5	43.5	76.3	50.0	74.8
Clarksburg town, Berkshire County	1 139	10.4	4.0	3.9	2.1	2.6	258	23.3	13.2	13.2	44.1	83.3	33.3	80.3
Clinton town, Worcester County	8 587	8.9	4.4	3.4	2.2	2.9	1 918	16.8	15.0	12.7	41.1	85.1	22.4	82.5
Clinton CDP, Worcester County	5 023	9.7	5.1	4.4	2.7	3.7	1 286	18.8	16.6	14.3	41.5	84.8	25.7	82.1
Cochituate CDP, Middlesex County	4 029	5.8	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.6	710	14.2	10.3	7.9	31.0	84.5	20.6	82.4
Cohasset town, Norfolk County	4 644	4.3	1.4	1.2	.8	.7	858	11.9	7.3	5.4	56.5	81.5	23.1	81.0
Colrain town, Franklin County	1 080	8.6	4.9	3.3	2.1	2.1	197	13.7	13.7	6.1	25.8	82.7	8.7	79.3
Concord town, Middlesex County	10 320	5.3	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	1 937	16.4	14.8	6.4	50.5	80.8	21.9	80.1
Conway town, Franklin County	995	6.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.2	153	23.5	19.6	13.7	62.3	87.9	40.0	87.0
Cordville CDP, Worcester County	1 109	6.0	—	5.4	1.5	5.4	112	33.0	16.1	23.2	100.0	83.7	52.9	85.2
Cotuit CDP, Barnstable County	1 508	6.0	3.5	4.6	2.9	1.7	495	8.5	5.7	4.8	41.8	80.0	36.4	78.9
Cummington town, Hampshire County	511	3.5	.4	—	—	—	103	20.4	20.4	5.8	77.8	86.4	—	86.1
Dalton town, Berkshire County	4 465	5.6	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	942	20.5	17.4	17.2	40.2	84.7	27.1	83.0
Danvers town, Essex County	15 986	6.9	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.9	3 044	18.3	13.7	11.3	53.7	85.6	34.8	84.4
Danvers CDP, Essex County	15 986	6.9	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.9	3 044	18.3	13.7	11.3	53.7	85.6	34.8	84.4
Dartmouth town, Bristol County	17 751	7.5	3.4	3.7	1.6	3.0	4 140	19.0	13.7	12.8	46.8	77.7	37.1	75.9
Deerfield town, Norfolk County	15 600	5.1	2.6	3.2	1.4	2.3	3 617	20.7	17.9	12.4	41.7	82.2	10.3	81.2
Deerfield CDP, Norfolk County	15 600	5.1	2.6	3.2	1.4	2.3	3 617	20.7	17.9	12.4	41.7	82.2	10.3	81.2
Deerfield town, Franklin County	3 344	5.3	2.1	2.7	1.0	2.3	670	15.1	11.3	8.1	53.7	88.8	14.7	87.7
Dennis CDP, Barnstable County	1 493	3.4	1.6	2.5	.3	2.5	721	12.1	10.0	4.9	43.1	79.6	—	78.6
Dennis town, Barnstable County	7 538	8.7	4.4	3.1	1.4	2.1	3 898	13.0	10.0	7.1	38.8	77.9	48.6	74.8
Dennis Port CDP, Barnstable County	1 596	12.3	5.9	2.1	1.1	1.7	838	11.9	8.4	9.4	38.1	80.9	77.8	75.6
Dighton town, Bristol County	3 573	9.0	5.2	3.6	1.7	2.7	758	27.0	20.7	16.9	27.4	87.0	33.9	82.5
Douglas town, Worcester County	3 445	6.9	1.9	3.5	1.8	2.1	549	25.0	14.2	12.8	50.4	84.9	11.3	83.9
Doyle CDP, Norfolk County	1 351	.9	—	—	—	—	246	6.9	6.9	4.5	100.0	77.2	—	77.4
Doyle town, Norfolk County	3 329	2.1	.6	.2	.2	.2	535	11.4	11.4	4.5	60.9	71.9	100.0	71.6
Dorchester town, Middlesex County	17 276	6.8	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.9	2 594	20.6	15.7	12.5	43.4	86.6	23.8	85.0
Dorchester town, Worcester County	6 349	6.1	3.0	3.0	1.6	2.2	1 224	17.1	12.0	13.2	43.6	81.7	27.9	80.2
Dunstable town, Middlesex County	1 545	5.2	2.1	3.5	1.2	3.0	131	22.9	17.6	11.5	42.5	84.6	33.3	83.0
Duxbury CDP, Plymouth County	1 107	3.2	1.1	1.1	—	1.1	248	—	—	—	31.4	71.2	—	69.9
Duxbury town, Plymouth County	8 900	5.3	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.1	1 273	15.3	10.6	11.9	61.5	79.4	50.0	78.9
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County	7 264	7.9	3.3	2.4	1.7	1.5	996	16.4	13.7	8.3	51.2	86.8	25.0	85.0
East Brookfield town, Worcester County	1 259	5.5	2.8	18.6	1.1	18.4	263	21.3	8.7	18.6	44.9	85.6	—	84.3

Table 8. **Disability Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with o work disability		Percent with o mobility or self-core limitation			Total	Percent with o mobility or self-core limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Gloucester city, Essex County	18 700	8.5	4.4	3.7	2.0	2.7	4 298	19.9	14.2	11.7	40.5	83.6	13.1	81.3
Goshen town, Hampshire County	569	6.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.6	94	13.8	13.8	8.5	64.9	89.7	25.0	89.4
Gosnold town, Dukes County	67	4.5	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	100.0	96.9	—	97.0
Grafton town, Worcester County	8 685	6.4	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.6	1 478	15.0	11.6	9.2	43.3	84.3	33.6	82.5
Gronby CDP, Hampshire County	861	5.1	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.0	204	26.5	20.6	20.6	27.3	87.3	—	85.8
Gronby town, Hampshire County	3 741	5.9	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.1	597	22.4	18.4	12.9	42.3	85.5	25.5	83.8
Grotonville town, Hampden County	930	7.1	3.1	3.5	1.9	2.9	126	14.3	10.3	8.7	51.5	82.3	22.2	81.3
Great Barrington CDP, Berkshire County	1 657	12.4	5.9	4.8	3.9	.9	522	23.9	10.7	21.3	47.8	89.0	46.2	85.5
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	4 648	9.5	4.2	3.9	3.3	1.3	1 199	23.2	12.4	17.9	50.6	80.2	44.8	78.5
Greenfield town, Franklin County	11 100	10.4	5.3	3.0	2.1	1.4	2 991	16.2	12.9	7.7	39.6	84.1	15.7	80.8
Greenfield CDP, Franklin County	8 308	12.3	6.3	3.4	2.3	1.8	2 266	16.8	13.3	8.6	39.4	84.7	14.7	80.7
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP, Plymouth County	1 454	2.3	1.0	2.3	1.4	2.3	175	18.3	18.3	—	39.4	86.1	70.0	85.2
Groton CDP, Middlesex County	697	3.2	1.6	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	50.0	77.8	—	76.9
Groton town, Middlesex County	4 999	4.8	1.0	2.6	2.5	1.5	575	5.6	5.6	5.6	70.5	84.5	91.1	83.6
Groveland town, Essex County	3 381	4.3	1.5	1.2	.8	.7	534	21.2	19.1	14.2	65.1	87.0	46.4	86.3
Hodley town, Hampshire County	2 867	6.8	4.0	3.8	2.6	2.0	680	17.2	10.7	13.2	34.0	82.2	9.5	80.8
Holifox town, Plymouth County	4 110	6.6	2.4	1.6	.9	1.0	859	19.3	15.8	12.6	51.3	85.2	66.7	83.1
Homilton town, Essex County	4 654	4.7	2.1	1.2	1.2	.8	778	13.5	12.5	4.5	33.9	79.7	14.0	78.3
Hompden town, Hompden County	3 180	4.8	1.7	3.2	.9	3.0	453	23.2	21.9	7.5	40.1	86.9	25.0	85.2
Honcock town, Berkshire County	435	4.4	2.8	.5	—	.5	82	25.6	23.2	13.4	36.8	84.9	—	82.8
Honover town, Plymouth County	7 826	7.1	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.7	1 061	14.1	13.0	6.0	55.1	85.4	27.9	84.1
Honson CDP, Plymouth County	1 446	5.0	1.5	3.7	1.1	3.3	181	5.5	5.5	—	54.2	81.0	37.5	80.1
Honson town, Plymouth County	6 091	6.8	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.7	712	14.7	11.5	8.4	59.4	84.2	49.5	83.0
Hardwick town, Worcester County	1 433	8.8	3.6	2.9	1.6	1.6	343	18.7	12.8	12.5	46.8	82.3	24.2	80.5
Harvard town, Worcester County	4 865	3.3	1.1	.3	1.2	—	329	10.3	10.3	7.9	47.5	76.3	—	75.5
Harwich town, Barnstable County	5 530	7.4	2.9	4.8	1.6	3.9	2 909	9.8	5.2	6.8	41.3	78.0	5.7	76.4
Harwich Center CDP, Barnstable County	904	10.1	5.6	15.0	2.1	14.5	473	29.0	8.7	22.8	19.8	83.0	26.3	77.7
Harwich Port CDP, Barnstable County	787	14.0	5.0	10.0	4.7	6.7	697	8.8	5.5	7.7	33.6	75.8	—	73.3
Hatfield CDP, Hampshire County	794	4.7	.5	.6	—	.6	217	12.4	7.4	7.4	89.2	85.3	—	85.5
Hatfield town, Hampshire County	1 999	5.0	2.2	1.8	.4	1.8	548	9.9	7.8	6.9	56.0	86.0	—	84.9
Heath town, Essex County	32 887	6.9	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.7	6 401	19.3	13.3	13.2	44.3	84.0	23.8	82.4
Howley town, Franklin County	194	13.4	10.8	3.6	3.6	3.1	57	7.0	7.0	3.5	19.2	86.3	—	80.2
Heath town, Franklin County	442	3.8	.9	1.6	.5	1.1	70	14.3	14.3	2.9	70.6	78.8	—	78.9
Hingham CDP, Plymouth County	3 465	3.5	1.5	1.2	.8	.6	817	16.8	13.2	9.5	53.7	81.0	—	80.7
Hingham town, Plymouth County	13 154	4.2	2.0	1.2	.7	.9	2 373	17.6	15.1	9.7	45.6	79.9	20.9	78.9
Hinsdale town, Berkshire County	1 207	9.4	4.5	1.7	1.5	.7	230	23.9	22.2	9.1	42.1	83.3	11.1	80.4
Holbrook CDP, Norfolk County	7 382	10.3	5.0	4.8	3.3	2.8	1 415	16.4	13.1	8.8	47.2	84.2	38.0	81.8
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	7 382	10.3	5.0	4.8	3.3	2.8	1 415	16.4	13.1	8.8	47.2	84.2	38.0	81.8
Holden town, Worcester County	9 099	4.0	1.8	1.3	.8	1.0	2 052	13.1	11.9	8.0	50.3	84.4	10.0	83.6
Holland CDP, Hompden County	865	6.8	2.2	1.4	.8	1.0	112	14.3	14.3	8.0	55.9	82.1	—	81.0
Holland town, Hompden County	1 362	7.6	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	215	18.6	17.7	9.3	56.3	82.1	—	81.3
Holliston town, Middlesex County	8 904	4.6	2.0	2.2	.9	1.5	830	15.3	14.5	8.2	44.4	85.5	10.4	84.3
Holyoke city, Hampden County	24 876	12.6	7.6	7.1	3.9	5.1	6 325	23.7	18.9	15.4	31.9	76.2	16.1	72.8
Hopedale town, Worcester County	3 469	7.4	2.0	2.7	1.8	1.4	681	10.4	6.5	7.3	69.8	85.2	34.4	85.0
Hopedale CDP, Worcester County	2 455	7.3	2.2	3.3	2.1	2.0	442	9.0	5.4	7.7	65.6	87.4	29.4	87.0
Hopkinton CDP, Middlesex County	1 461	1.3	.6	1.0	1.0	—	293	24.9	19.8	20.8	—	80.2	35.7	79.5
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	6 161	3.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	.2	660	25.2	21.4	13.9	56.2	81.8	23.7	81.5
Housatonic CDP, Berkshire County	1 751	11.3	6.1	6.3	4.8	5.1	231	32.9	14.7	27.7	36.5	78.1	33.3	75.4
Hubbards town, Worcester County	1 825	5.3	1.7	1.2	.7	.6	199	19.1	11.6	15.1	57.7	84.3	41.7	83.2
Hudson town, Middlesex County	11 762	6.3	2.7	3.4	2.4	1.7	1 823	22.4	17.1	12.9	47.6	86.9	37.5	85.6
Hudson CDP, Middlesex County	9 680	6.8	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.1	1 634	23.5	17.6	13.6	49.8	87.5	36.2	86.3
Hull town, Plymouth County	7 138	9.0	4.6	3.9	2.2	2.6	1 117	13.8	12.3	5.6	38.7	82.8	42.6	79.7
Hull CDP, Plymouth County	7 138	9.0	4.6	3.9	2.2	2.6	1 117	13.8	12.3	5.6	38.7	82.8	42.6	79.7
Huntington town, Hampshire County	1 252	5.6	2.5	2.3	.9	2.0	215	9.3	7.4	5.1	52.9	81.5	18.2	80.4
Hyannis CDP, Barnstable County	8 668	10.3	4.8	3.5	2.1	2.7	2 577	15.8	13.4	8.0	48.3	84.2	25.3	81.7
Ipswich CDP, Essex County	2 623	7.9	3.6	2.2	1.5	1.0	669	25.0	15.2	14.8	42.2	83.7	20.0	81.4
Ipswich town, Essex County	7 783	6.3	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.3	1 697	17.7	13.4	10.8	50.7	85.1	25.0	83.5
Kingston CDP, Plymouth County	3 059	7.2	2.8	2.0	1.4	.9	673	18.7	15.3	10.1	52.0	85.7	38.6	83.9
Kingston town, Plymouth County	5 789	7.4	2.8	1.7	1.3	.8	1 145	15.5	12.5	8.4	53.7	84.7	23.0	83.1
Lakeville town, Plymouth County	4 958	8.7	3.1	4.9	2.3	4.1	747	24.4	18.5	15.5	53.3	83.8	58.9	81.7
Lancaster town, Worcester County	4 226	4.9	2.2	3.9	3.0	3.3	603	12.6	7.5	10.3	42.2	85.1	40.9	84.3
Lanesborough town, Berkshire County	1 955	10.9	6.0	4.0	3.3	2.5	400	11.3	9.3	4.8	37.6	86.5	9.4	83.6
Lawrence city, Essex County	40 668	9.8	6.0	10.6	4.3	8.7	8 163	27.9	19.3	18.9	29.1	77.0	24.4	74.4
Lee CDP, Berkshire County	1 183	9.3	4.9	2.8	1.4	1.4	351	17.7	15.1	10.3	47.3	85.3	—	82.9
Lee town, Berkshire County	3 640	6.6	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.6	851	10.6	9.5	5.4	50.4	83.7	45.6	82.2
Leecester town, Worcester County	6 751	6.1	3.1	3.2	1.5	2.3	1 123	18.3	16.5	7.3	44.9	82.9	11.7	81.6
Lenox CDP, Berkshire County	896	8.7	2.0	3.7	2.9	1.7	324	5.6	2.8	2.8	53.8	79.5	—	79.5
Lenox town, Berkshire County	2 919	6.6	1.8	1.7	.9	1.1	757	14.9	9.9	11.1	53.1	78.3	—	77.3
Leominster city, Worcester County	24 859	7.7	3.3	4.3	1.5	3.4	4 701	20.2	14.8	13.8	52.7	85.0	22.5	83.5
Leverett town, Franklin County	1 242	4.9	1.1	.2	.2	—	161	19.9	17.4	4.3	60.7	86.0	—	84.9

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-core limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-core limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—														
Con.														
Morblehead CDP, Essex County	13 397	3.6	1.5	1.5	.7	1.1	2 867	15.2	13.3	8.3	50.8	82.9	18.5	82.2
Morion town, Plymouth County	2 847	2.5	1.9	2.1	.4	2.1	655	10.8	8.9	9.8	26.4	75.7	—	74.8
Morion Center CDP, Plymouth County	887	1.7	1.7	1.5	—	1.5	245	8.2	4.9	5.3	—	60.0	—	59.0
Morlborough city, Middlesex County	21 711	5.8	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.2	3 245	16.2	10.7	10.1	61.7	87.9	40.7	86.8
Marshfield CDP, Plymouth County	2 670	6.3	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	481	15.4	12.3	8.1	38.5	82.5	35.6	80.7
Marshfield town, Plymouth County	14 596	5.5	2.2	3.1	1.4	2.5	1 796	13.1	10.0	7.6	52.6	84.2	28.4	83.2
Marshfield Hills CDP, Plymouth County	1 467	4.7	1.4	1.0	.5	1.0	188	—	—	—	69.6	82.1	—	82.0
Morstons Mills CDP, Barnstable County	4 832	4.2	1.6	1.5	.8	.7	939	13.5	10.4	5.5	46.1	83.8	56.4	82.4
Moshpee town, Barnstable County	4 790	8.0	4.6	2.9	1.6	1.7	1 077	12.7	10.4	6.1	38.2	83.6	25.3	80.9
Mattapoisett town, Plymouth County	3 826	4.4	1.4	1.8	.5	1.6	876	24.3	22.6	8.8	62.4	84.9	—	84.3
Mattapoisett Center CDP, Plymouth County	1 899	2.7	1.0	1.3	—	1.3	543	25.0	25.0	6.3	63.5	80.8	—	80.3
Maynard town, Middlesex County	6 932	5.4	2.1	2.9	.7	2.8	1 306	19.4	16.4	10.3	58.6	86.5	36.7	85.3
Maynard CDP, Middlesex County	6 932	5.4	2.1	2.9	.7	2.8	1 306	19.4	16.4	10.3	58.6	86.5	36.7	85.3
Medfield CDP, Norfolk County	3 955	4.4	1.7	1.1	.7	.5	603	16.9	14.4	6.6	51.7	84.7	57.1	83.4
Medfield town, Norfolk County	6 923	4.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	.6	817	14.3	12.5	6.1	57.5	82.4	65.5	81.6
Medford city, Middlesex County	38 708	6.4	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.6	9 412	21.4	17.0	11.7	38.0	83.2	24.1	81.3
Medway town, Norfolk County	6 586	7.0	3.5	2.5	1.4	1.8	741	20.5	16.9	12.0	42.5	86.2	12.9	84.2
Melrose city, Middlesex County	18 189	6.0	2.3	1.7	1.0	.9	4 422	16.2	14.0	7.7	53.6	84.6	47.8	83.1
Mendon town, Worcester County	2 684	5.8	3.3	2.2	.8	1.6	379	28.5	20.6	15.3	35.5	85.4	—	83.2
Merrimac town, Essex County	3 387	8.9	2.9	3.7	2.1	2.8	556	16.5	11.0	12.4	60.7	85.4	44.3	84.0
Methuen town, Essex County	24 893	7.4	3.8	4.4	1.7	3.5	6 285	20.6	13.1	13.8	39.2	84.4	36.1	81.9
Middleborough town, Plymouth County	11 317	9.6	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.4	1 622	17.9	15.4	8.6	50.6	85.2	24.2	82.9
Middleborough Center CDP, Plymouth County	4 118	8.0	3.1	2.2	1.7	1.0	836	15.1	14.0	5.5	56.1	84.9	—	84.0
Middlefield town, Hampshire County	242	5.4	3.7	1.7	.8	1.7	37	18.9	18.9	13.5	30.8	86.0	—	83.8
Middleton town, Essex County	3 294	7.7	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.5	626	20.8	16.3	11.3	38.5	87.0	13.3	85.3
Millford town, Worcester County	16 513	6.6	3.5	3.4	1.8	2.4	3 196	18.9	13.3	9.9	41.9	84.4	26.6	82.6
Millford CDP, Worcester County	15 135	6.8	3.7	3.6	1.9	2.4	3 077	18.1	13.1	9.4	40.4	84.4	25.1	82.5
Millbury town, Worcester County	8 114	7.2	3.9	2.4	1.1	1.7	1 617	19.0	13.7	9.0	42.5	85.1	5.6	82.8
Millers Falls CDP, Franklin County	624	8.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	.5	195	6.7	5.6	2.6	57.7	85.0	25.0	84.2
Millis town, Norfolk County	5 217	5.9	1.6	1.9	.7	1.2	543	9.9	9.9	2.6	61.1	86.2	58.3	84.9
Millis-Clicquot CDP, Norfolk County	2 823	6.7	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.3	374	12.6	12.6	1.9	70.4	88.2	46.4	87.4
Millville town, Worcester County	1 489	9.1	4.2	5.2	2.4	4.0	193	19.2	17.1	9.3	45.9	86.0	11.1	84.2
Milton town, Norfolk County	16 144	5.3	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.1	4 350	16.5	12.9	8.3	45.4	80.2	36.5	79.0
Milton CDP, Norfolk County	16 144	5.3	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.1	4 350	16.5	12.9	8.3	45.4	80.2	36.5	79.0
Monroe town, Franklin County	91	3.3	—	—	—	—	16	31.3	31.3	31.3	100.0	80.7	—	81.3
Monson town, Hampshire County	4 671	6.4	2.0	2.8	.6	2.3	847	18.2	12.8	13.1	64.0	85.1	29.6	84.1
Monson Center CDP, Hampden County	1 157	8.9	3.2	2.7	—	2.7	344	21.5	17.7	17.2	64.1	89.3	—	87.0
Montague town, Franklin County	4 975	9.5	3.6	3.9	2.0	2.2	1 367	19.2	14.0	12.1	50.4	88.1	19.4	85.8
Monterey town, Berkshire County	487	6.6	1.8	.6	.6	.6	124	13.7	8.9	11.3	62.5	79.1	—	78.5
Montgomery town, Hampden County	523	3.6	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	48	4.2	4.2	—	36.8	85.7	—	84.7
Monument Beach CDP, Barnstable County	1 106	1.4	.7	.6	—	.6	314	17.8	8.9	12.1	50.0	83.0	—	82.5
Mount Washington town, Berkshire County	81	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	—	25	8.0	8.0	8.0	—	87.2	—	87.2
Nahant town, Essex County	2 485	4.5	2.5	3.3	1.9	2.1	663	14.2	8.6	10.1	30.1	83.4	35.4	81.9
Nahant CDP, Essex County	2 485	4.5	2.5	3.3	1.9	2.1	663	14.2	8.6	10.1	30.1	83.4	35.4	81.9
Nantucket CDP, Nantucket County	2 132	5.1	2.0	.7	.4	.7	511	12.5	11.0	4.3	50.9	86.3	—	84.8
Nantucket town, Nantucket County	3 933	4.4	1.1	.4	.2	.4	795	12.8	10.7	7.5	69.2	87.2	—	86.6
Natick town, Middlesex County	20 868	6.0	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	3 766	16.3	12.5	10.6	53.2	87.4	29.5	86.1
Needham town, Norfolk County	17 332	4.0	1.0	1.4	.9	.8	4 399	16.2	12.8	9.0	61.8	80.8	28.9	80.4
Needham CDP, Norfolk County	17 332	4.0	1.0	1.4	.9	.8	4 399	16.2	12.8	9.0	61.8	80.8	28.9	80.4
New Ashford town, Berkshire County	134	1.5	—	6.0	1.5	6.0	26	—	—	—	100.0	87.9	100.0	87.9
New Bedford city, Bristol County	59 401	12.0	7.7	5.9	3.1	4.2	16 238	23.3	18.0	13.9	29.9	80.7	20.0	76.3
New Braintree town, Worcester County	567	9.0	3.5	2.8	1.4	2.1	88	4.5	2.3	4.5	54.9	84.3	25.0	82.5
Newbury town, Essex County	3 668	5.1	1.3	1.9	.7	1.5	640	23.9	13.0	17.2	62.6	84.0	—	83.5
Newburyport city, Essex County	11 040	7.8	3.7	3.5	2.2	2.2	2 025	22.3	15.4	15.7	46.4	86.8	18.8	85.1
New Marlborough town, Berkshire County	713	9.4	2.7	2.8	2.2	.8	194	11.3	11.3	3.6	64.2	81.9	18.8	81.6
New Salem town, Franklin County	541	10.2	3.5	4.1	1.5	3.1	98	12.2	10.2	7.1	60.0	86.0	37.5	84.1
Newtown city, Middlesex County	56 512	4.0	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.5	11 602	15.5	12.3	8.4	49.1	81.0	38.9	80.2
Norfolk town, Norfolk County	5 075	6.2	.8	2.0	1.7	1.1	425	24.2	18.4	14.6	75.4	82.5	71.4	82.2
North Adams city, Berkshire County	10 691	9.4	4.7	2.9	2.0	1.6	2 725	18.2	15.5	12.0	41.7	77.1	18.4	74.9
North Amherst CDP, Hampshire County	5 227	2.9	.9	1.3	.5	1.0	246	10.6	6.5	10.6	53.0	61.7	40.0	61.6
Northampton city, Hampshire County	19 739	8.0	3.6	2.4	1.6	1.6	3 679	18.1	15.6	9.2	44.7	85.8	31.1	83.3
North Andover town, Essex County	15 187	4.2	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	2 557	16.7	11.5	10.1	51.2	78.8	27.6	78.2
North Attleborough town, Bristol County	16 800	6.1	2.4	1.6	1.1	.8	2 312	16.8	14.2	9.1	51.3	88.0	38.7	86.3
North Attleborough Center CDP, Bristol County	10 841	6.7	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.0	1 616	17.7	15.0	9.9	56.2	88.9	45.0	87.3
Northborough CDP, Worcester County	3 896	5.0	1.1	2.5	1.7	1.0	490	16.9	15.5	10.8	66.5	86.3	50.0	86.0
Northborough town, Worcester County	8 144	3.6	.9	1.7	1.1	.7	815	17.8	15.1	11.7	66.6	84.9	46.2	84.6
Northbridge town, Worcester County	8 147	6.1	2.9	4.0	1.8	3.1	1 662	14.9	10.5	8.4	46.7	85.8	31.9	84.4
North Brookfield town, Worcester County	2 974	9.2	3.6	2.0	1.8	.7	580	17.9	13.8	12.1	47.8	84.6	33.3	82.1
North Brookfield CDP, Worcester County	1 577	9.0	3.9	2.9	2.7	1.4	380	19.7	16.8	12.4	44.4	83.5	42.9	81.0
North Eastham CDP, Barnstable County	924	7.8	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	307	17.6	17.6	—	44.4	81.1	30.8	78.9
North Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	1 470													

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Onset CDP, Plymouth County -----	836	13.5	13.5	6.6	3.1	3.5	264	25.0	25.0	14.4	—	80.9	—	72.2
Orange CDP, Franklin County -----	2 302	11.9	4.5	2.8	.9	2.2	470	18.3	13.6	10.6	43.6	84.4	—	80.2
Orange town, Franklin County -----	4 442	11.3	5.3	2.8	1.5	2.2	997	16.3	12.8	6.3	42.9	84.5	20.0	80.7
Orleans CDP, Barnstable County -----	941	11.9	1.8	2.8	2.8	—	538	15.2	15.2	6.9	70.5	65.3	30.8	66.9
Orleans town, Barnstable County -----	3 212	6.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.0	1 774	8.5	8.2	5.0	58.7	73.5	24.1	73.5
Osterville CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 513	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.1	.3	879	12.6	10.4	7.7	16.4	75.9	29.4	73.7
Otis town, Berkshire County -----	708	7.5	3.7	2.7	1.4	1.3	117	6.0	3.4	6.0	43.4	79.7	20.0	77.8
Oxford CDP, Worcester County -----	3 774	8.7	5.0	3.9	2.5	2.3	759	19.9	17.8	8.7	33.4	84.3	17.0	81.4
Oxford town, Worcester County -----	8 108	7.6	4.2	3.5	1.6	2.4	1 279	18.8	16.6	9.1	35.7	84.6	12.1	82.1
Palmer CDP, Hampden County -----	2 498	9.8	5.2	4.7	3.3	3.6	764	20.5	18.2	12.7	40.6	85.4	32.9	82.7
Palmer town, Hampden County -----	7 487	8.4	4.9	4.7	3.4	3.3	1 938	18.9	15.1	11.2	33.7	85.4	22.7	83.1
Paxton town, Worcester County -----	2 694	4.1	1.6	1.5	.4	1.5	520	11.7	9.4	5.2	56.8	79.2	41.7	78.5
Peabody city, Essex County -----	31 391	7.5	3.9	3.8	2.5	2.7	6 320	20.6	15.5	13.5	41.2	84.4	28.6	82.5
Pelham town, Hampshire County -----	955	5.2	2.1	1.9	.8	1.5	127	25.2	17.3	21.3	56.0	86.7	50.0	85.4
Pembroke town, Plymouth County -----	9 704	6.4	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.7	1 061	20.5	17.1	10.5	57.3	85.6	41.0	84.3
Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County -----	1 465	5.3	1.8	.4	.4	.4	257	42.8	38.5	20.2	41.0	82.3	—	80.4
Pepperell town, Middlesex County -----	6 542	5.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	684	26.5	24.9	15.5	56.9	83.0	34.7	82.1
Peru town, Berkshire County -----	473	10.8	4.7	2.1	1.5	.6	62	6.5	3.2	3.2	52.9	85.3	71.4	82.0
Petersham town, Worcester County -----	695	5.5	1.2	3.0	1.9	1.4	138	25.4	23.2	18.8	57.9	82.3	61.5	81.4
Phillipston town, Worcester County -----	981	14.5	6.2	7.8	4.9	6.0	106	6.6	6.6	3.8	45.8	84.0	45.8	80.2
Pinehurst CDP, Middlesex County -----	4 617	6.2	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.7	477	24.5	23.1	13.8	45.8	89.2	—	87.4
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County -----	30 133	10.1	5.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	8 062	16.3	13.8	9.9	34.6	82.1	18.5	78.7
Plainfield town, Hampshire County -----	373	5.4	.3	1.6	—	1.6	65	15.4	9.2	10.8	80.0	79.3	—	79.4
Plainville town, Norfolk County -----	4 592	6.0	3.0	3.7	1.8	2.7	788	9.3	8.2	6.0	41.3	87.6	22.0	86.0
Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County -----	4 326	9.3	4.4	1.2	.7	1.0	1 171	13.7	9.4	7.7	38.9	86.2	—	82.4
Plymouth town, Plymouth County -----	27 965	7.8	3.7	2.6	1.8	1.7	5 030	17.7	13.6	9.7	44.0	84.7	22.0	82.6
Plympton town, Plymouth County -----	1 609	6.0	2.0	1.4	.4	1.1	150	18.7	18.7	6.0	53.1	85.7	33.3	84.0
Pocasset CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 673	5.1	3.2	5.2	2.4	4.2	565	9.7	8.3	8.8	36.5	84.6	40.0	83.2
Princeton town, Worcester County -----	2 112	3.1	1.5	1.0	.3	.8	222	6.8	6.8	2.7	43.9	87.2	100.0	85.8
Provincetown town, Barnstable County -----	2 497	7.7	4.2	2.3	1.9	1.2	572	10.0	10.0	1.4	41.5	80.9	—	79.4
Provincetown CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 348	8.2	4.4	2.4	2.0	1.3	572	10.0	10.0	1.4	41.5	81.4	—	79.7
Quincy city, Norfolk County -----	57 684	7.4	3.6	3.9	2.1	2.7	13 683	17.4	13.2	10.3	44.8	86.2	33.2	84.2
Randolph town, Norfolk County -----	19 830	6.9	3.5	6.0	1.8	5.0	4 047	19.8	16.0	9.6	42.9	85.8	22.9	83.9
Randolph CDP, Norfolk County -----	19 830	6.9	3.5	6.0	1.8	5.0	4 047	19.8	16.0	9.6	42.9	85.8	22.9	83.9
Roynham town, Bristol County -----	6 440	7.3	4.1	3.0	1.9	2.1	1 150	20.0	16.9	9.1	36.0	87.0	16.4	84.6
Roynham Center CDP, Bristol County -----	2 543	4.7	2.8	1.7	1.0	.9	286	10.8	5.6	7.0	30.8	88.9	—	87.1
Reading town, Middlesex County -----	14 973	4.9	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.8	2 752	11.8	10.4	5.5	49.8	84.9	20.9	84.1
Reading CDP, Middlesex County -----	14 973	4.9	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.8	2 752	11.8	10.4	5.5	49.8	84.9	20.9	84.1
Rehoboth town, Bristol County -----	5 829	5.1	1.7	2.4	.8	2.2	787	18.4	15.5	9.1	57.9	82.0	44.9	81.1
Revere city, Suffolk County -----	28 340	9.9	6.4	5.9	3.6	4.0	7 101	22.7	16.6	14.8	33.7	79.1	22.8	76.5
Richmond town, Berkshire County -----	1 096	4.5	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.2	201	15.4	11.4	11.9	36.7	80.1	33.3	78.8
Rochester town, Plymouth County -----	2 556	7.5	3.6	3.7	2.1	2.2	370	14.3	10.0	9.5	52.1	86.6	18.5	85.4
Rockland town, Plymouth County -----	10 445	6.9	3.1	3.2	1.6	2.5	1 669	16.4	13.8	10.8	46.2	84.5	29.9	82.7
Rockport CDP, Essex County -----	3 270	5.2	1.7	1.8	1.3	.8	1 206	18.5	13.8	9.5	50.9	84.7	38.6	83.6
Rockport town, Essex County -----	4 532	5.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	.8	1 589	16.9	12.5	9.5	49.8	85.0	43.3	83.5
Rowe town, Franklin County -----	230	8.7	6.5	1.7	.9	.9	60	16.7	10.0	10.0	25.0	74.3	—	70.6
Rowley CDP, Essex County -----	707	8.1	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.1	131	27.5	14.5	21.4	45.6	90.2	42.9	87.4
Rowley town, Essex County -----	2 939	4.4	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.0	343	19.0	14.0	11.1	49.6	88.5	46.0	87.5
Royalston town, Worcester County -----	675	7.0	3.7	3.3	1.8	1.5	144	22.9	18.8	11.8	42.6	83.9	—	82.5
Russell town, Hampden County -----	1 058	6.8	2.7	2.1	.9	1.2	153	11.8	9.2	7.2	44.4	83.8	33.3	81.5
Rutland CDP, Worcester County -----	1 485	2.8	1.1	.5	.5	.5	145	8.3	8.3	—	61.9	92.6	100.0	91.7
Rutland town, Worcester County -----	3 265	6.7	2.9	1.5	1.1	.9	352	11.6	9.4	6.0	49.5	86.8	43.2	84.8
Sagamore CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 493	6.0	4.6	1.9	1.4	1.5	299	5.0	5.0	1.0	23.3	81.5	—	79.1
Salem city, Essex County -----	25 654	7.0	3.6	5.5	2.4	4.2	5 712	21.5	15.9	13.1	35.5	85.0	26.1	83.1
Salisbury CDP, Essex County -----	2 410	10.8	4.1	6.7	3.4	6.0	531	24.5	17.7	17.1	54.6	84.1	28.9	82.8
Salisbury town, Essex County -----	4 512	10.5	4.5	5.7	3.7	4.6	728	25.1	16.3	18.4	52.2	84.7	18.1	83.7
Sandisfield town, Berkshire County -----	1 385	7.5	5.2	2.1	.8	1.3	91	19.8	12.1	13.2	13.8	74.4	—	70.4
Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County -----	1 692	6.1	3.5	3.1	1.5	2.1	676	13.5	13.5	9.6	35.9	82.4	19.2	80.6
Sandwich town, Barnstable County -----	9 292	5.2	2.6	9.3	1.3	8.6	2 058	11.3	8.2	8.3	45.0	81.0	20.8	79.9
Saugus town, Essex County -----	17 036	6.2	3.2	3.9	1.9	2.6	3 749	19.4	13.2	13.4	39.9	83.5	25.4	81.9
Saugus CDP, Essex County -----	17 036	6.2	3.2	3.9	1.9	2.6	3 749	19.4	13.2	13.4	39.9	83.5	25.4	81.9
Savoy town, Berkshire County -----	432	9.3	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.1	74	21.6	16.2	10.8	52.5	84.7	30.0	82.9
Scituate CDP, Plymouth County -----	3 291	5.1	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.1	791	20.7	16.1	9.9	46.7	80.2	31.4	79.1
Scituate town, Plymouth County -----	11 065	5.3	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.4	2 064	18.0	14.2	9.2	48.0	81.4	41.1	80.2
Seekonk town, Bristol County -----	8 545	7.5	3.2	2.7	1.7	2.0	1 602	16.3	12.2	8.1	47.7	84.8	21.5	83.1
Sharon town, Norfolk County -----	10 176	5.9	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	1 487	19.0	14.5	8.3	63.0	84.3	52.4	83.3
Sharon CDP, Norfolk County -----	3 801	6.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.0	642	7.5	6.7	2.6	73.3	88.6	59.6	88.0
Sheffield town, Berkshire County -----	1 769	5.9	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.5	466	7.9	7.9	4.7	64.4	82.2	31.6	81.7
Shelburne town, Franklin County -----	1 185	8.2	3.0	3.2	1.5	2.0	323	22.0						

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—				
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation	
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Total	Mobility limitation					Self-care limitation
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Southwick town, Hampden County	5 072	7.2	2.9	3.5	2.1	2.6	734	19.3	16.1	8.0	53.4	86.8	30.3	85.6	
South Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County	5 114	7.2	3.7	1.2	.9	.6	3 619	9.5	8.7	3.7	40.3	77.5	55.6	75.0	
Spencer CDP, Worcester County	4 005	7.3	5.2	2.6	2.0	1.3	833	24.2	18.8	11.3	28.6	84.3	23.5	81.4	
Spencer town, Worcester County	7 519	6.8	4.1	2.4	1.7	1.3	1 320	21.1	16.3	9.8	37.3	84.3	25.0	82.0	
Springfield city, Hampden County	95 965	10.6	6.3	5.7	3.3	4.0	20 136	22.9	17.1	14.3	33.4	76.8	17.6	74.0	
Sterling town, Worcester County	4 176	5.4	2.9	2.6	1.2	2.0	622	12.2	12.2	6.3	16.4	84.5	—	81.9	
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County	1 464	7.2	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.3	409	14.2	12.5	7.3	51.9	71.4	12.0	71.0	
Stoneham town, Middlesex County	14 475	5.6	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.9	3 468	17.2	14.2	8.3	42.6	84.6	29.5	82.8	
Stoneham CDP, Middlesex County	14 475	5.6	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.9	3 468	17.2	14.2	8.3	42.6	84.6	29.5	82.8	
Stoughton town, Norfolk County	17 949	7.4	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.8	3 248	16.9	13.7	9.9	43.1	85.3	28.8	82.9	
Stow town, Middlesex County	3 666	3.8	1.1	1.1	.6	.6	345	18.6	12.5	12.2	65.2	82.8	31.8	82.4	
Sturbridge CDP, Worcester County	1 313	7.4	3.3	.6	.6	—	248	13.3	7.3	6.0	49.5	85.2	—	83.1	
Sturbridge town, Worcester County	4 938	7.9	5.2	3.1	2.3	2.1	960	13.2	8.0	8.4	30.8	86.7	19.6	83.7	
Sudbury town, Middlesex County	9 953	4.2	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	945	13.4	10.5	4.6	67.1	80.2	40.0	80.2	
Sunderland town, Franklin County	2 662	6.6	2.3	.8	.6	.4	193	21.2	21.2	16.6	61.4	84.8	29.4	83.6	
Sutton town, Worcester County	4 470	5.3	1.7	1.8	.8	1.0	623	38.0	32.9	17.5	51.0	83.3	20.6	82.1	
Swampscott town, Essex County	8 778	6.6	3.5	2.9	1.7	2.0	2 344	17.9	12.1	10.7	42.4	79.7	9.5	78.4	
Swampscott CDP, Essex County	8 778	6.6	3.5	2.9	1.7	2.0	2 344	17.9	12.1	10.7	42.4	79.7	9.5	78.4	
Swansea town, Bristol County	10 173	8.5	5.1	5.8	3.5	3.8	1 985	17.1	11.8	10.6	32.5	86.7	19.4	84.4	
Taunton city, Bristol County	31 357	9.0	5.1	4.6	2.8	3.1	6 679	16.7	13.0	10.2	37.7	87.5	26.0	84.7	
Teaticket CDP, Barnstable County	1 172	7.6	2.8	1.2	1.2	.6	363	3.9	3.9	—	47.2	86.2	—	84.3	
Templeton town, Worcester County	3 895	7.6	2.4	3.1	1.9	2.2	771	16.2	15.2	4.4	49.8	86.4	35.1	84.6	
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County	18 660	5.7	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.0	2 400	20.6	14.7	12.6	44.8	86.1	47.9	84.5	
Three Rivers CDP, Hampden County	1 840	9.1	5.9	5.8	4.5	5.0	522	19.7	16.7	9.6	22.6	87.3	8.5	84.8	
Tisbury town, Dukes County	1 916	9.3	3.7	2.6	1.6	1.4	554	12.5	9.4	10.6	50.8	80.0	25.8	78.1	
Talland town, Hampden County	181	6.1	2.8	1.1	—	1.1	39	12.8	7.7	5.1	—	78.8	—	74.0	
Topsfield CDP, Essex County	1 587	4.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	378	10.8	8.5	4.2	36.0	84.9	—	83.5	
Topsfield town, Essex County	3 620	4.3	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	646	9.0	7.6	3.7	47.7	81.5	30.8	80.8	
Townsend CDP, Middlesex County	705	5.5	1.8	3.1	1.8	1.3	134	9.0	9.0	5.2	66.7	86.8	—	87.3	
Townsend town, Middlesex County	5 352	5.3	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.4	572	19.1	16.8	7.2	47.2	86.0	7.6	85.3	
Truro town, Barnstable County	1 035	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.3	.3	274	11.3	8.4	5.8	29.1	74.8	15.4	73.1	
Turners Falls CDP, Franklin County	2 766	9.3	3.6	4.5	2.0	2.9	868	22.1	14.7	15.6	44.2	87.1	21.4	84.4	
Tyngsborough town, Middlesex County	5 760	6.5	2.8	3.1	2.1	1.8	604	15.6	13.9	6.6	51.2	87.8	45.0	86.3	
Tyringham town, Berkshire County	242	5.8	1.2	2.5	.8	1.7	53	11.3	11.3	7.5	78.6	79.8	100.0	79.6	
Upton town, Worcester County	3 042	6.6	2.1	3.1	1.2	2.1	525	20.4	19.0	8.8	57.7	86.9	34.2	85.6	
Upton-West Upton CDP, Worcester County	1 468	6.7	1.6	2.9	.5	2.9	346	17.6	15.6	10.7	75.5	89.0	100.0	88.0	
Uxbridge town, Worcester County	6 642	7.6	3.7	4.1	2.1	2.4	1 312	18.4	15.1	11.8	40.0	85.3	41.7	82.7	
Vineyard Haven CDP, Dukes County	1 047	9.2	4.1	.7	.7	—	397	9.8	9.8	7.3	55.2	82.4	—	80.5	
Wakefield town, Middlesex County	16 168	6.7	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.9	3 685	16.3	14.3	7.2	48.2	86.2	33.0	84.5	
Wakefield CDP, Middlesex County	16 168	6.7	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.9	3 685	16.3	14.3	7.2	48.2	86.2	33.0	84.5	
Wales town, Hampden County	1 003	9.7	4.0	3.0	1.9	1.9	116	3.4	3.4	2.6	49.5	83.9	52.6	81.1	
Walpole CDP, Norfolk County	3 617	4.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	856	13.9	11.2	10.9	36.3	86.4	37.9	85.1	
Walpole town, Norfolk County	12 922	5.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.0	2 242	17.7	14.1	12.2	51.0	86.1	25.0	85.3	
Waltham city, Middlesex County	41 055	5.8	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.8	6 940	16.3	12.3	10.0	54.1	82.6	47.2	81.4	
Ware CDP, Hampshire County	3 829	12.4	5.3	3.8	1.8	2.6	1 225	27.3	19.3	17.7	45.9	83.5	21.7	79.9	
Ware town, Hampshire County	5 992	10.6	4.4	3.8	2.1	2.5	1 581	23.7	17.0	14.3	49.0	84.9	27.4	82.2	
Wareham town, Plymouth County	11 373	11.2	6.4	4.1	3.1	2.5	3 129	17.3	15.6	10.6	36.1	81.9	9.5	78.8	
Wareham Center CDP, Plymouth County	1 424	11.2	5.8	3.7	2.5	3.0	634	14.0	13.1	11.4	38.8	82.1	—	79.2	
Warren CDP, Worcester County	862	8.6	3.5	2.1	1.4	1.4	194	13.9	10.8	13.9	47.3	82.6	—	80.7	
Warren town, Worcester County	2 751	7.1	4.0	2.9	1.7	1.9	584	18.5	13.7	9.6	39.5	82.8	—	81.1	
Warwick town, Franklin County	427	14.8	4.7	4.7	4.2	2.1	71	38.0	35.2	14.1	57.1	89.3	44.4	86.3	
Washington town, Berkshire County	362	7.7	3.9	2.8	1.9	1.7	61	16.4	16.4	8.2	42.9	82.0	—	80.6	
Watertown town, Middlesex County	23 122	6.3	2.5	3.0	1.9	1.9	5 415	21.1	16.4	10.8	54.1	86.9	45.2	85.6	
Watertown CDP, Middlesex County	23 122	6.3	2.5	3.0	1.9	1.9	5 415	21.1	16.4	10.8	54.1	86.9	45.2	85.6	
Weyland town, Middlesex County	7 953	5.1	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	1 291	11.6	8.1	7.0	36.5	80.4	25.0	78.7	
Webster town, Worcester County	9 735	9.3	4.4	2.2	1.5	1.3	2 727	18.3	16.1	9.1	46.4	86.4	37.9	83.4	
Webster CDP, Worcester County	6 874	10.2	4.6	2.7	1.8	1.5	2 166	20.6	17.7	10.1	48.0	86.2	45.1	83.0	
Wellesley town, Norfolk County	18 017	3.4	1.3	1.1	.6	.8	3 425	13.3	10.8	5.4	49.9	73.2	13.3	72.8	
Wellesley CDP, Norfolk County	18 017	3.4	1.3	1.1	.6	.8	3 425	13.3	10.8	5.4	49.9	73.2	13.3	72.8	
Wellfleet town, Barnstable County	1 469	9.7	3.5	.3	.3	.3	552	18.8	12.5	13.6	64.3	79.2	—	78.0	
Wendell town, Franklin County	616	9.1	3.1	1.1	1.1	.8	43	9.3	9.3	4.7	53.6	87.7	—	85.6	
Wenham town, Essex County	3 054	4.7	1.9	2.6	1.0	2.4	540	17.8	16.7	11.1	51.7	72.1	20.0	71.7	
West Barnstable CDP, Barnstable County	900	8.3	6.1	5.3	4.3	4.6	206	19.9	15.5	19.9	—	68.4	—	65.5	
Westborough town, Worcester County	9 301	5.3	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.2	1 581	18.5	14.1	8.9	51.3	87.5	45.4	86.3	
Westborough CDP, Worcester County	2 590	7.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	.6	597	18.8	10.2	13.9	55.9	89.2	55.6	87.5	
West Baylston town, Worcester County	3 721	5.9	1.5	2.8	1.2	1.6	932	6.9	3.4	6.2	62.1	82.4	40.0	81.7	
West Bridgewater town, Plymouth County	4 126	6.7	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.5	927	17.0	14.1	10.4	49.6	86.5	10.5	85.1	
West Brookfield town, Worcester County	2 042	10.9	3.6	4.0	2.4	2.7	449	14.3	11.4	7.1	61.9	85.4</			

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Whately town, Franklin County-----	912	6.8	1.5	2.2	.9	1.8	180	7.8	7.8	3.3	67.7	89.2	75.0	87.8
White Island Shares CDP, Plymouth County--	1 060	9.2	6.3	5.0	2.9	4.2	211	9.0	3.8	9.0	23.5	84.0	—	80.8
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County -----	3 284	7.7	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.1	768	16.4	12.8	11.1	51.8	87.5	28.2	86.0
Whitman town, Plymouth County -----	8 634	6.2	2.5	2.2	1.2	1.4	1 266	16.8	15.2	7.2	51.2	84.4	20.8	83.1
Wilbraham CDP, Hampden County -----	2 004	5.1	1.3	1.4	.7	.7	524	8.4	6.9	6.7	52.9	83.4	53.3	82.1
Wilbraham town, Hampden County -----	8 023	4.2	1.5	2.1	.9	1.7	1 798	15.1	9.1	8.5	50.3	81.2	26.0	80.4
Williamsburg town, Hampshire County -----	1 672	6.8	2.3	.9	.9	—	271	10.0	10.0	5.5	66.7	87.7	—	87.1
Williamstown CDP, Berkshire County -----	3 544	2.7	.8	1.4	1.2	.5	734	20.8	16.8	14.7	55.8	61.7	68.3	61.5
Williamstown town, Berkshire County -----	5 582	4.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.1	1 261	18.4	14.2	12.0	45.6	68.3	40.2	67.8
Wilmington CDP, Middlesex County -----	12 070	7.0	3.3	4.6	2.0	3.3	1 618	19.8	15.2	14.2	43.9	85.9	30.9	84.0
Wilmington town, Middlesex County -----	12 070	7.0	3.3	4.6	2.0	3.3	1 618	19.8	15.2	14.2	43.9	85.9	30.9	84.0
Winchendon CDP, Worcester County -----	2 462	8.0	3.4	5.0	2.1	3.5	645	22.2	14.1	15.5	48.5	80.2	—	79.3
Winchendon town, Worcester County -----	5 325	7.4	3.3	4.9	2.1	3.8	986	19.4	13.2	12.9	40.3	81.6	26.1	79.7
Winchester town, Middlesex County -----	13 214	4.3	1.3	3.0	1.0	2.6	2 798	12.0	9.3	7.1	59.7	80.1	50.0	79.5
Winchester CDP, Middlesex County -----	13 214	4.3	1.3	3.0	1.0	2.6	2 798	12.0	9.3	7.1	59.7	80.1	50.0	79.5
Windsor town, Berkshire County -----	484	8.5	3.5	5.6	2.9	4.5	80	17.5	10.0	17.5	53.7	88.3	57.1	86.2
Winthrop town, Suffolk County -----	12 141	7.1	3.5	2.8	1.8	1.7	3 092	17.2	12.6	10.5	41.8	85.9	32.3	83.7
Winthrop CDP, Suffolk County -----	12 141	7.1	3.5	2.8	1.8	1.7	3 092	17.2	12.6	10.5	41.8	85.9	32.3	83.7
Woburn city, Middlesex County -----	24 567	6.1	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.7	4 401	15.7	12.5	8.6	51.3	86.8	26.4	85.7
Worcester city, Worcester County -----	107 431	9.0	4.9	5.2	2.5	3.8	24 737	19.9	14.2	12.2	36.2	77.7	21.0	75.3
Worthington town, Hampshire County -----	725	9.0	5.5	3.7	1.9	2.1	122	17.2	13.1	9.8	36.9	82.3	—	79.7
Wrentham town, Norfolk County -----	5 569	7.1	3.2	3.8	1.8	2.9	643	13.8	10.7	8.6	51.4	84.7	28.3	83.3
Yarmouth town, Barnstable County -----	11 390	7.1	3.5	1.7	1.0	1.1	6 345	9.2	8.2	4.2	40.7	79.0	43.6	76.7
Yarmouth Port CDP, Barnstable County -----	2 266	6.9	2.7	1.5	.5	1.5	1 356	7.4	6.6	4.0	47.1	77.4	—	75.7

* U.S. G.P.O.:1992-311-892:60289

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Summary social, economic

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